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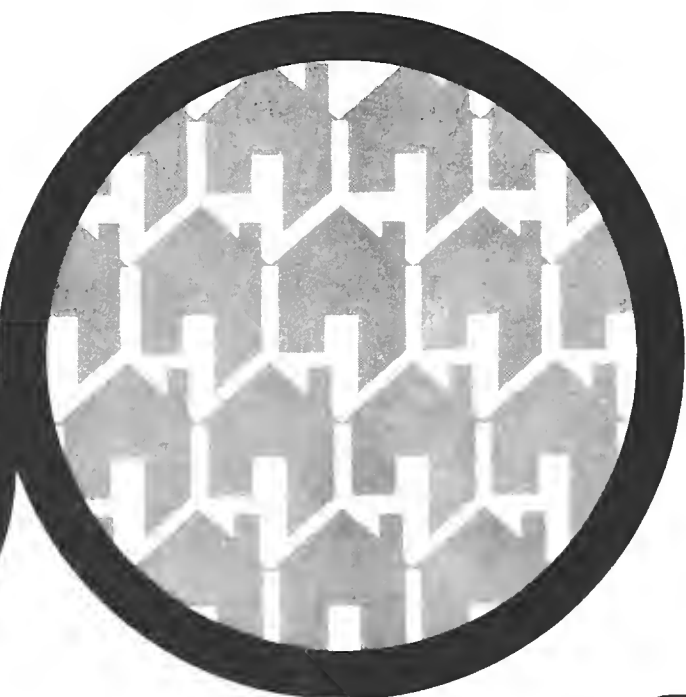
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CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

Detailed Housing Characteristics

VIRGINIA

1980



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1980 Census of Housing

VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

CHAPTER B

Detailed Housing Characteristics

PART 48
VIRGINIA
HC80-1-B48

Issued July 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director

Data Index

This index provides a summary listing of the tables in which the particular data are presented. A detailed finding guide—by table—appears on page III. For a listing of the individual tables and their page numbers, see page 1.

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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Table Finding Guide—Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables B1 and B2. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definition and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.

Subject	The State				SCSA's, SMSA's, Urban- ized Areas, Central Cities of SMSA's	Places ¹ of—			Counties			Ameri- can Indian Reserva- tions
	Total	Urban and Rural and Size of Place, Inside and Outside SMSA's	Rural	Rural Farm		50,000 or More	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural	Rural Farm	
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	—	—	102
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
TOTAL POPULATION	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS												102
Occupied housing units	61,62,63, 64,65,66, 67,68,69, 70,71,72	61,62,63, 64,65,68, 69,70	98,100	99,101	74,75,76, 77,78,79, 80,81,82, 83,84,85	74,75,76, 77,78,79, 80,81,82, 83,84,85	88,89, 90	91,92	94,95, 96,97	98,100	99,101	—
Tenure	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Persons in occupied housing units.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year householder moved into unit	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Vacant housing units	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												—
Occupied housing units	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Tenure												
Plumbing facilities												
Kitchen facilities												
Vehicles available												
Telephone in unit												
Central heating system												
Air conditioning												
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS												—
Rooms	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	98	99	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	98	99	—
Size of household (Persons in unit)												
Persons per room												
Bedrooms												
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS												—
Year structure built	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	100	101	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	100	101	—
Units in structure	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	100	101	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	100	101	—
By gross rent	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	—	—	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	—	93,96	—	—	—
Stories in structure	60	60	—	—	73	73	86	—	93	—	—	—
Passenger elevator												
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS												—
Plumbing facilities	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	98	99	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	98	99	—
Bathrooms												

Table Finding Guide

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables B1 and B2. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definition and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.

Subject	The State				SCSA's, SMSA's, Urban- ized Areas, Central Cities of SMSA's	Places ¹ of—			Counties			Ameri- can Indian Reserva- tions	
	Total	Urban and Rural and Size of Place, Inside and Outside SMSA's	Rural	Rural Farm		50,000 or More	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural	Rural Farm		
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS—Con.													
Source of water	61,63,64,	61,63,64,	100	101	74,76,77,	74,76,77,	87,89	—	94,96	100	101	—	
Sewage disposal	65,66,67	65			78,79,80	78,79,80							
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS													
Kitchen facilities	61,63,64,	61,63,64,	100	101	74,76,77,	74,76,77,	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—	
Heating equipment	65,66,67	65			78,79,80	78,79,80							
Vehicles available	61,63,64,	61,63,64,	100	101	74,76,77,	74,76,77,	87,89	91	94,96	100	101	—	
Air conditioning.	65,66,67	65			78,79,80	78,79,80							
Telephone in housing unit	61,63,64,	61,63,64,	100	101	74,76,77,	74,76,77,	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—	
	65,66,67	65			78,79,80	78,79,80							
Fuels used for house heating.	62,68,69,	62,68,69,	100	101	75,81,82,	75,81,82,	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—	
	70,71,72	70			83,84,85	83,84,85							
Fuels used for water heating and cooking	62,68,69,	62,68,69,	—	—	75,81,82,	75,81,82,	88,90	—	95,97	—	—	—	
	70,71,72	70			83,84,85	83,84,85							
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS													
Value	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—	
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	62,68,69,	62,68,69,	100	101	75,81,82,	75,81,82,	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—	
	70,71,72	70			83,84,85	83,84,85							
Rent:													
Contract rent, median	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—	
Gross rent	62,68,69,	62,68,69,	100	101	75,81,82,	75,81,82,	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—	
	70,71,72	70			83,84,85	83,84,85							
Income in 1979, median	62,68,69,	62,68,69,	100	101	75,81,82,	75,81,82,	88,90	91	95,97	100	101	—	
	70,71,72	70			83,84,85	83,84,85							
Poverty Status in 1979	62,68,69,	62,68,69,	—	—	75,81,82,	75,81,82,	88,90	—	95,97	—	—	—	
	70,71,72	70			83,84,85	83,84,85							

Note: Data for housing units with a White householder may be found in tables 55, 63, 68, 76, 81, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for a Black householder, tables 56, 64, 69, 77, 82, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder, tables 57, 66, 71, 78, 83, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for an Asian and Pacific Islander householder, tables 58, 66, 71, 79, 84, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; and data for a Spanish Origin householder, tables 59, 65, 67, 70, 72, 80, 85, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97.

¹ Data for towns and townships are shown for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Detailed Housing Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing on detailed characteristics of housing units for the State, classified by urban and rural residence and by size of place, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, Alaska Native villages and certain other geographic areas of the State. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-1-B (i.e., Housing Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter B) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A large portion of the Housing information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of Housing Units*, of which this report is part.

The total housing unit and population estimates for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V. The differences reflect corrections of

errors found after the PHC80-V reports were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Small differences may also result from the weighting techniques used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and 6 appendixes), a table of contents, 49 detailed tables, and 2 allocation tables. In reports showing data on towns and townships, an additional 26 detailed tables and an allocation table are included.

A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of SCSA's and SMSA's, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants. Then follow the

detailed tables and the tables covering allocations. The first table in this report is table 54; tables 1 to 53 appear in the Series HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* report for this State.

Each table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. Names and boundaries of American Indian reservations are shown on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* reports. In the Alaska report, the subdivision map also shows the names and locations of Alaska Native villages.

A table finding guide lists the characteristics and various race/Spanish origin groups covered in this report and shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

The amount of detail presented in this report is generally greater for larger places than for smaller ones. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Somewhat less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000 and for rural and rural farm portions of counties. The least amount of detail is shown for American Indian reservations and, in Alaska, for Alaska Native villages.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a descrip-

tion of allocation tables B-1 and B-2, Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages showing the population and housing questions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Medians and Percents)

This report presents medians and percents as well as certain ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth, for persons to the nearest hundredth, for value to the nearest hundred dollar, and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract rent, and gross rent to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons in unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 up to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded.

The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than

\$10,000,” it is shown as “10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$200,000 or more,” it is shown as “200,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

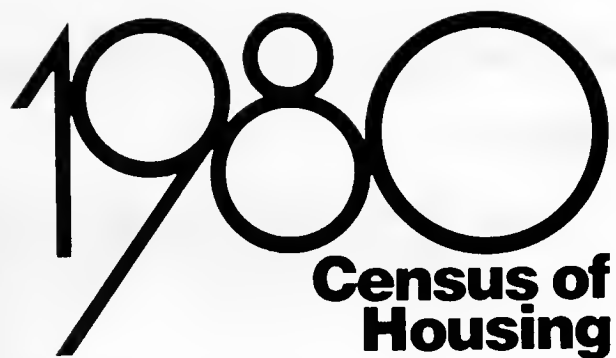
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100 percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Detailed Housing Characteristics

VIRGINIA

HC80-1-B48

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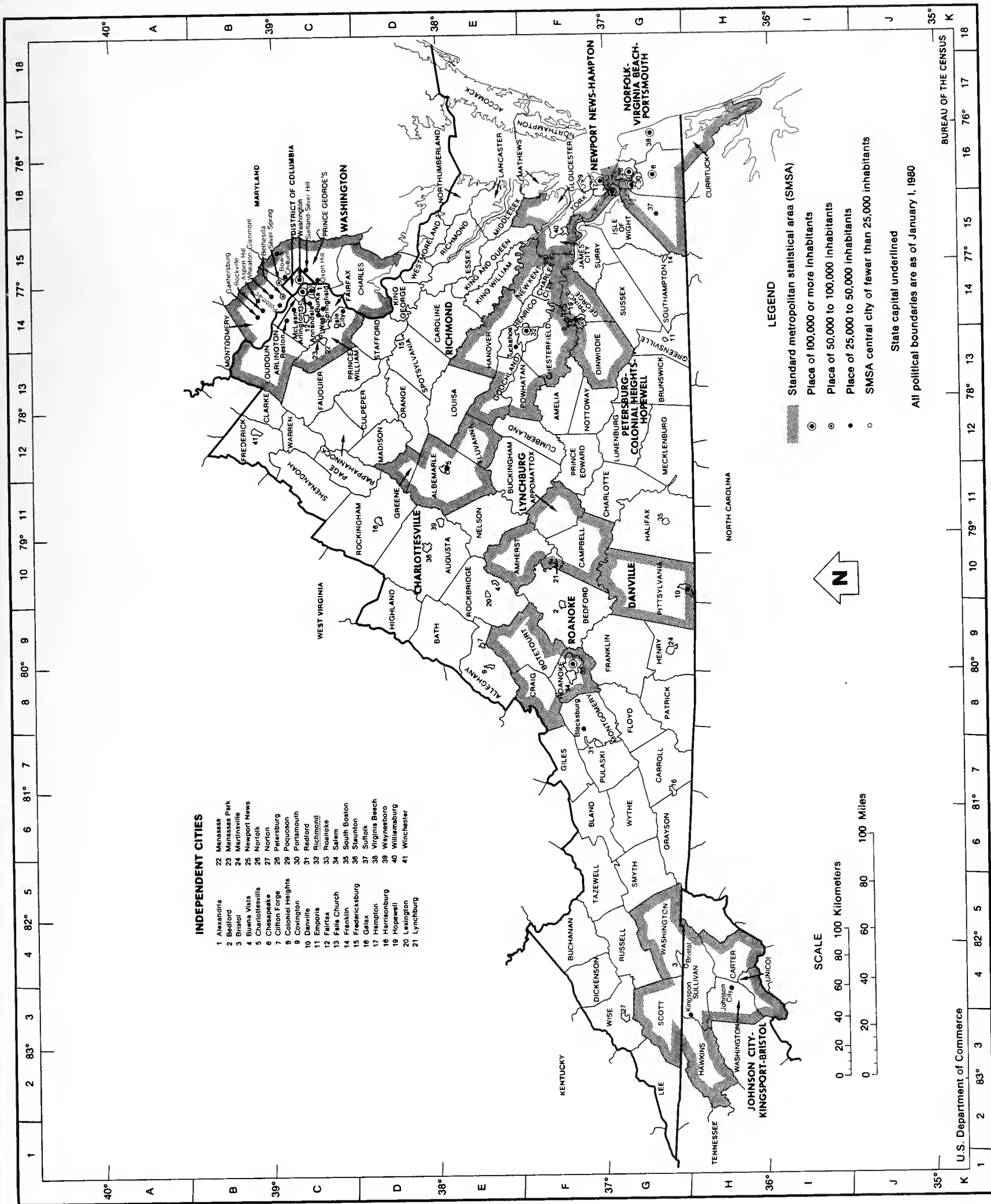
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CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary; the PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics; HC80-1-A, General Housing Characteristics individual State reports and the United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Median income figures for occupied housing units in this report were calculated using linear interpolation. This differs from the methodology used in other 1980 census reports. In the other reports median income figures less than \$30,000 were derived through linear interpolation; median income values of \$30,000 or more were derived using Pareto interpolation.

Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—									Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With or mortgage		
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier											Not mortgaged	Not mortgaged	
The State	2 000 075	30.9	17.7	16.2	73.5	65.8	79.2	64.8	94.6	58.0	1 863 073	23.3	89.3	395	129	259
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban	1 333 391	29.0	14.5	22.9	96.2	90.9	88.4	76.5	98.4	55.3	1 257 240	26.9	88.7	424	146	268
Inside urbanized areas	1 153 826	29.3	13.1	24.1	96.3	91.0	89.4	80.3	98.6	55.0	1 089 045	27.5	88.8	432	155	273
Central cities	455 855	17.9	23.2	21.1	99.2	95.6	82.9	68.2	98.3	47.5	428 069	25.7	81.2	345	145	229
Urban fringe	697 971	36.7	6.5	26.1	94.5	88.1	93.7	88.2	98.8	60.0	660 976	28.6	93.8	485	166	312
Outside urbanized areas	179 565	27.1	23.6	14.8	95.7	90.4	81.7	52.4	96.9	56.7	168 195	23.4	87.5	360	122	225
Places of 10,000 or more	78 789	26.3	23.5	19.6	97.8	94.3	85.2	51.9	97.7	53.7	74 168	25.9	87.7	357	123	228
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	100 776	27.7	23.8	10.9	94.1	87.4	78.9	52.7	96.3	59.1	94 027	21.5	87.3	363	121	220
Rural	666 684	34.7	24.1	2.9	28.0	15.5	60.8	41.4	87.1	63.3	605 833	15.8	90.5	328	110	197
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	50 096	23.7	30.3	5.4	83.1	61.6	72.3	40.5	94.0	58.6	46 257	16.3	87.4	299	118	198
Other rural	616 588	35.6	23.5	2.7	23.5	11.7	59.8	41.4	86.5	63.7	559 576	15.8	90.8	330	108	196
Form	38 793	14.6	52.3	—	3.9	0.9	49.7	34.6	90.1	76.9	38 793	6.6	94.3	332	113	177
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	1 390 741	31.0	14.0	20.9	86.4	79.8	86.2	76.6	97.3	57.1	1 308 652	26.1	89.5	428	147	271
Urban	1 190 959	29.6	12.9	23.9	96.3	91.0	89.5	80.3	98.6	55.5	1 123 826	27.5	89.0	435	155	274
Central cities	547 135	23.5	19.6	20.5	97.9	94.1	84.7	72.6	98.5	50.9	512 878	27.1	83.9	369	147	238
Not in central cities	643 824	34.7	7.3	26.7	95.0	88.3	93.5	86.9	98.7	59.4	610 948	27.9	93.3	493	164	311
Rural	199 782	39.6	20.4	3.2	26.9	13.0	66.3	54.4	89.7	66.7	184 826	17.4	92.6	381	119	220
Outside SMSA's	609 334	30.6	26.1	5.5	44.1	33.9	63.3	37.9	88.4	59.9	554 421	16.7	88.6	305	110	199
Urban	142 432	24.2	27.5	14.5	95.6	90.7	79.2	44.8	96.6	53.4	133 414	21.9	85.6	312	120	211
Rural	466 902	32.6	25.6	2.8	28.4	16.5	58.4	35.8	85.9	61.9	421 007	15.1	89.6	303	107	188
SMSA's																
Charlottesville, Va.	42 897	32.3	21.3	17.9	64.1	54.7	76.4	57.7	94.4	54.3	40 241	28.5	89.1	383	130	281
Urban	23 510	27.3	18.5	29.5	97.9	90.9	89.1	69.0	98.4	46.1	22 498	34.8	86.5	389	140	284
Rural	19 387	38.4	24.6	3.9	23.2	10.8	61.0	44.0	89.5	64.3	17 743	20.4	92.4	375	119	261
Donville, Va.	42 226	25.0	24.8	8.0	53.2	48.8	68.9	60.2	90.8	51.3	39 658	16.3	85.4	262	100	168
Urban	21 957	17.6	28.7	12.5	89.1	85.3	76.5	67.7	96.2	46.0	20 843	18.9	81.5	256	98	170
Rural	20 269	33.0	20.5	3.1	14.2	9.3	60.8	52.1	85.0	57.0	18 815	13.4	89.6	267	103	162
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	165 757	28.8	20.5	7.6	79.0	38.9	67.0	44.6	92.8	55.6	154 169	18.3	89.4	281	100	187
Urban	94 308	24.2	18.8	11.6	97.7	62.2	76.8	53.2	97.3	53.7	88 816	20.0	88.5	283	107	187
Rural	71 449	35.0	22.6	2.4	54.3	8.1	54.1	33.3	87.0	58.2	65 353	16.0	90.5	278	91	186
Tennessee (pt.)	130 584	29.2	19.1	7.9	82.1	40.5	68.0	49.6	94.4	55.3	122 317	18.8	90.3	283	100	188
Urban	82 209	24.8	17.8	11.2	97.7	59.9	76.5	55.7	97.4	54.0	77 678	20.0	89.5	284	106	188
Rural	48 375	36.7	21.3	2.4	55.6	7.6	53.5	39.1	89.2	57.5	44 639	16.6	91.7	281	90	189
Virginia (pt.)	35 173	27.5	25.6	6.6	67.5	32.8	63.5	26.3	87.1	56.9	31 852	16.5	85.7	272	101	180
Urban	12 099	19.8	25.8	14.4	98.1	78.2	79.1	36.3	96.2	51.7	11 138	19.7	81.7	272	111	182
Rural	23 074	31.5	25.4	2.4	51.4	8.9	55.4	21.1	82.3	59.7	20 714	14.8	87.8	271	95	175
Lynchburg, Va.	55 635	28.8	24.0	8.4	64.7	46.2	75.2	57.9	94.4	56.7	52 085	18.0	88.1	310	117	207
Urban	35 390	23.4	25.6	12.2	90.2	66.4	82.4	64.0	97.9	54.0	33 539	19.4	86.3	324	122	210
Rural	20 245	38.2	21.2	1.8	20.0	11.0	62.6	47.4	88.3	61.4	18 546	15.6	91.2	282	102	199
Newport News-Hampton, Va.	132 335	29.5	11.1	19.2	90.7	82.0	85.3	80.3	98.2	58.4	124 101	27.1	89.4	370	155	249
Urban	118 936	28.2	10.6	20.8	97.2	89.1	86.9	81.5	98.7	57.7	111 768	27.9	88.9	369	160	249
Rural	13 399	40.8	16.0	5.2	33.4	19.1	71.5	70.3	93.9	64.5	12 333	20.2	93.4	379	130	260
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.	284 290	30.8	13.3	16.7	91.4	85.1	83.1	76.5	97.8	56.2	265 725	27.8	87.6	396	154	251
Urban	271 492	30.5	13.0	17.4	94.8	88.7	84.1	77.2	98.1	55.9	254 140	28.3	87.4	397	155	252
Rural	12 798	37.3	19.1	1.8	19.4	8.0	61.8	61.6	90.4	62.0	11 585	17.6	92.6	360	142	221
North Carolina (pt.)	4 699	48.1	14.8	0.6	20.8	10.0	62.8	54.3	91.7	54.1	3 897	18.7	91.6	340	128	217
Urban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural	4 699	48.1	14.8	0.6	20.8	10.0	62.8	54.3	91.7	54.1	3 897	18.7	91.6	340	128	217
Virginia (pt.)	279 591	30.5	13.2	17.0	92.6	86.4	83.4	76.8	97.9	56.2	261 828	27.9	87.6	396	155	251
Urban	271 492	30.5	13.0	17.4	94.8	88.7	84.1	77.2	98.1	55.9	254 140	28.3	87.4	397	155	252
Rural	8 099	31.0	21.6	2.5	18.5	6.8	61.3	65.9	89.6	66.6	7 688	17.0	93.0	367	153	223
Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.	45 203	26.0	18.4	10.1	79.0	77.1	75.1	72.2	96.3	56.6	42 225	22.1	85.9	355	147	233
Urban	34 321	20.5	19.0	12.4	97.9	97.0	78.5	74.0	98.2	53.6	31 977	24.2	83.5	356	150	234
Rural	10 882	43.4	16.6	3.0	19.6	14.3	64.4	66.6	90.5	65.8	10 248	15.5	93.5	353	133	229
Richmond, Va.	241 123	30.6	17.8	17.5	83.9	76.4	84.9	74.6	97.5	55.3	227 067	23.4	87.4	397	155	254
Urban	201 187	27.3	18.4	20.6	95.9	89.0	87.8	76.2	98.6	51.5	189 770	24.7	86.0	394	159	255
Rural	39 936	47.0	15.2	1.6	23.0	12.8	70.6	66.4	91.9	74.6	37 297	16.6	94.8	407	135	240
Roanoke, Va.	88 603	26.7	22.1	16.0	82.9	76.2	84.5	60.8	97.2	57.3	83 330	20.8	88.2	322	121	212
Urban	71 493	24.6	21.5	19.4	96.0	92.1	89.1	65.4	98.7	55.4	67 340	22.1	87.0	319	124	213
Rural	17 110	35.5	24.5	1.8	28.2	9.6	65.2	41.5	91.0	65.3	15 990	15.2	93.4	335	105	200
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	1 179 845	24.0	14.7	38.1	95.4	93.4	95.2	84.0	98.3	52.4	1 112 770	25.1	86.1	528	187	293
Urban	1 122 404	23.3	14.5	39.8	98.6	97.0	96.0	84.7	98.6	51.2	1 058 979	25.3	85.6	526	189	293
Rural	57 441	38.7	19.1	5.7	32.5	23.0	80.6	70.1	93.2	75.5	53 791	19.7	95.5	564	170	273
District of Columbia (pt.)	276 857	7.0	39.1	52.7	99.9	99.3	92.3	67.1	97.2	31.5	253 143	20.1	62.2	399	158	224
Urban	276 857	7.0	39.1	52.7	99.9	99.3	92.3	67.1	97.2	31.5	253 143	20.1	62.2	399	158	224
Rural	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maryland (pt.)	475 033	24.6	7.3	34.7	94.2	91.7	96.0	88.2	98.5	58.3	453 362	23.3	92.8	500	193	310
Urban	444 973	24.0	6.7	36.8	98.3	96.3	97.0	89.								

Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

Kingsport, Tenn.—Va.	34 671	24.2	13.6	10.3	96.8	45.0	79.6	64.1	97.3	58.0
Tennessee (pt.)	32 727	24.7	13.1	10.6	97.0	44.9	80.1	65.0	97.5	58.3
Virginia (pt.)	1 944	14.9	21.4	5.0	94.4	47.7	71.5	48.2	93.9	53.1
Lynchburg, Va.	34 061	24.2	25.3	12.2	90.1	65.7	82.9	64.5	98.0	54.2
Newport News—Hampton, Va.	118 936	28.2	10.6	20.8	97.2	89.1	86.9	81.5	98.7	57.7
Norfolk—Portsmouth, Va.	271 492	30.5	13.0	17.4	94.8	88.7	84.1	77.2	98.1	55.9
Petersburg—Colonial Heights, Va.	37 698	21.8	18.6	11.8	97.0	95.0	78.6	74.3	98.1	54.3
Richmond, Va.	194 369	27.2	18.5	21.1	96.2	89.3	87.9	76.1	98.6	51.0
Roanoke, Va.	71 493	24.6	21.5	19.4	96.0	92.1	89.1	65.4	98.7	55.4
Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.	1 084 259	22.5	14.8	40.8	98.8	97.6	96.1	84.6	98.6	50.2
District of Columbia (pt.)	276 857	7.0	39.1	52.7	99.9	99.3	92.3	67.1	97.2	31.5
Maryland (pt.)	436 249	23.3	6.7	37.7	98.8	97.4	97.2	89.6	98.9	56.2
Virginia (pt.)	371 153	33.0	6.2	35.5	98.1	96.5	97.8	91.8	99.2	56.9

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

	Total	Year-round housing units								Occupied housing units						
		Percent with—								Percent with—				Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied		
		Year structure built	Source of water by public system or private company						1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning						With a mortgage	Not mortgaged		
Abingdon town	2 033	18.6	31.9	18.8	99.5	86.8	82.7	25.0	93.1	43.4	1 778	21.2	83.2	277	123	210
Alexandria city	52 022	23.3	12.6	60.0	99.9	99.6	97.6	87.9	98.9	28.8	49 004	34.7	87.2	537	204	325
Altavista town	1 602	15.2	28.6	9.5	91.6	71.0	75.0	56.0	95.5	53.4	1 502	15.8	86.2	322	133	194
Annapdale (CDP)	18 738	33.2	0.9	34.6	95.7	95.7	98.8	97.0	99.4	63.9	18 021	27.8	96.8	590	218	366
Aquia Harbor (CDP)	981	78.5	3.5	4.6	82.9	83.6	88.6	87.1	98.5	79.6	853	30.9	97.2	667	164	319
Arlington (CDP)	75 175	8.7	14.9	50.1	100.0	99.7	97.7	85.4	98.9	33.1	71 615	29.5	86.2	521	191	303
Ashland town	1 647	28.0	29.3	20.1	87.1	82.6	76.5	67.9	94.7	49.0	1 514	25.0	85.1	326	139	257
Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)	6 220	37.3	2.3	73.2	100.0	99.3	97.7	82.8	98.7	20.0	5 616	36.6	89.7	540	197	307
Bedford city	2 608	27.0	25.7	18.4	98.0	87.8	78.6	55.1	95.7	52.5	2 299	20.3	82.6	281	113	166
Belle Haven (CDP)	3 079	4.1	10.3	39.1	99.6	99.3	96.3	96.0	98.2	44.8	2 802	23.0	88.9	566	232	313
Bellwood (CDP)	2 581	21.8	6.5	5.5	82.1	71.3	81.0	70.1	98.2	37.8	2 392	29.4	91.7	360	130	241
Bensley (CDP)	2 240	21.2	6.4	26.4	98.6	94.3	90.2	85.0	100.0	35.3	2 100	31.4	92.7	331	150	262
Big Stone Gap town	1 850	26.6	30.9	5.0	96.7	93.6	76.9	41.3	96.8	63.7	1 750	14.1	80.7	371	119	227
Blacksburg town	9 773	49.5	6.8	48.9	96.0	90.4	93.0	54.7	98.2	38.5	9 088	47.9	94.3	404	139	255
Blackstone town	1 396	19.1	33.4	5.7	98.1	89.7	67.3	45.6	93.7	59.2	1 276	15.8	78.4	290	134	196
Bluefield town	2 297	21.6	32.7	6.7	98.3	95.1	88.0	17.1	98.0	60.6	2 138	13.5	90.4	326	114	227
Bon Air (CDP)	5 304	46.3	2.1	8.9	93.5	75.5	94.5	89.0	99.3	83.9	5 148	18.7	98.6	466	184	330
Bridgewater town	960	30.6	23.6	7.6	99.3	96.7	83.9	37.1	98.3	54.4	930	21.7	90.5	307	119	214
Bristol city	7 741	19.5	25.9	16.3	99.2	87.0	80.2	36.2	97.8	52.3	7 238	20.3	79.4	273	109	167
Buena Vista city	2 406	17.6	32.0	2.8	99.1	95.5	70.3	38.8	94.5	58.2	2 268	16.1	85.7	258	105	184
Burke (CDP)	10 622	90.9	0.4	1.3	98.1	97.7	99.0	99.5	99.8	96.6	10 075	38.8	99.6	726	203	500+
Cave Spring (CDP)	8 755	49.1	2.6	29.3	95.0	87.6	93.4	87.0	99.4	66.4	8 025	26.7	98.3	375	129	280
Centreville (CDP)	2 611	56.8	2.8	9.9	90.1	89.3	93.9	94.1	98.2	77.6	2 461	29.9	99.3	524	190	393
Chamberlayne (CDP)	1 794	27.7	0.4	0.8	96.4	87.3	96.0	93.5	97.7	87.5	1 774	8.6	99.0	438	178	459
Chantilly (CDP)	3 662	44.8	1.3	4.4	93.9	91.1	97.3	96.9	99.2	89.7	3 593	22.8	99.0	559	203	458
Charlottesville city	15 980	16.6	25.2	23.5	99.9	98.1	87.2	61.4	98.2	46.5	15 401	31.6	82.2	368	138	267
Chase City town	1 144	8.7	38.7	1.6	98.7	97.7	51.1	45.8	92.7	52.7	1 052	14.0	88.2	254	123	150
Chesapeake city	38 035	36.2	8.2	7.2	84.2	75.3	81.9	80.8	98.6	66.6	36 383	20.8	92.0	403	151	258
Urban	35 711	35.9	7.8	7.4	88.7	79.4	82.5	81.2	98.9	66.2	34 141	20.8	91.7	402	150	260
Chester (CDP)	4 206	53.5	7.6	12.6	89.8	50.8	89.5	84.5	99.4	65.3	4 005	27.8	95.0	426	176	254
Christiansburg town	4 247	35.2	17.4	11.3	92.2	84.1	78.7	24.8	98.2	55.0	3 929	24.5	88.6	308	113	206
Clifton Forge city	2 064	8.5	66.1	8.7	98.4	96.9	69.4	29.3	97.0	62.0	1 896	15.9	79.4	264	125	164
Coeburn town	983	34.7	30.2	1.8	91.6	81.8	76.5	23.4	95.1	52.7	933	16.2	79.4	336	112	169
Collinsville (CDP)	3 005	34.2	3.6	15.1	92.5	84.1	89.7	75.4	98.8	49.9	2 837	22.2	95.6	288	110	209
Colonial Heights city	6 078	21.4	13.0	7.8	99.5	98.9	90.6	89.1	99.5	63.9	5 871	18.1	93.3	390	157	265
Commonwealth (CDP)	1 509	60.1	0.3	51.9	95.4	94.2	93.6	93.4	99.3	42.7	1 426	52.7	97.0	437	138	311
Country Club Lake (CDP)	1 227	94.8	0.7	0.7	94.9	94.3	95.8	97.7	98.9	97.4	1 107	31.0	99.5	785	189	400
Covington city	3 721	4.8	48.1	3.2	99.6	97.9	71.9	32.6	96.8	52.4	3 511	14.2	85.0	248	104	177
Crozet (CDP)	909	32.7	16.3	1.4	78.1	11.1	77.0	49.6	95.9	64.1	852	20.0	94.2	372	130	270
Culpeper town	2 717	22.5	28.3	17.6	93.7	81.4	74.7	62.8	97.2	54.5	2 611	23.4	84.1	314	118	225
Dale City (CDP)	9 598	69.6	0.4	3.5	97.2	96.9	95.4	97.8	99.8	94.4	9 296	30.7	99.3	545	170	436
Danville city	18 403	15.6	30.8	13.5	99.7	98.9	78.3	68.9	97.8	46.3	17 511	19.2	80.6	258	98	171
Dumbarton (CDP)	4 090	21.6	4.8	45.6	97.6	96.2	96.2	90.4	99.1	31.5	3 862	31.4	96.1	338	157	295
Dumfries town	1 226	55.1	6.0	8.6	98.1	98.7	84.9	84.4	99.3	68.6	1 095	40.4	94.0	490	136	292
Dunn Loring (CDP)	1 819	21.8	3.6	1.5	97.7	96.2	99.0	91.9	100.0	94.2	1 783	18.7	99.7	532	255	500+
East Highland Park (CDP)	4 170	20.4	7.1	6.1	96.5	85.4	88.5	79.8	99.1	55.8	4 065	13.7	92.2	326	136	258
Emporia city	1 951	14.7	32.3	10.0	98.6	96.6	52.5	62.8	87.5	54.3	1 754	18.8	76.1	327	137	183
Ettrick (CDP)	1 253	27.4	20.0	13.1	93.4	87.7	76.9	78.4	97.4	46.8	1 136	22.9	89.3	354	156	242
Fairfax city	7 044	12.5	2.8	30.4	99.0	97.8	96.9	91.9	99.1	65.2	6 881	25.8	97.2	503	212	335
Falls Church city	4 503	22.5	8.5	36.6	100.0	99.6	98.9	90.1	99.8	47.7	4 250	28.5	92.5	537	182	368
Falmouth (CDP)	1 138	46.8	19.9	5.4	74.2	78.4	84.1	83.1	96.9	78.2	1 077	22.0	92.3	450	141	355
Farmville town	1 893	17.7	34.9	12.5	87.9	88.1	79.4	56.5	95.1	50.4	1 698	19.8	82.4	342	137	196
Fort Belvoir (CDP)	1 651	1.6	16.4	32.6	100.0	98.7	99.0	71.5	99.5	73.4	1 599	58.0	97.9	—	—	227
Fort Hunt (CDP)	4 810	10.7	2.5	0.8	98.5	97.3	98.8	97.2	99.8	93.6	4 723	14.1	99.6	584	235	500+
Fort Lee (CDP)	1 651	5.1	2.5	25.5	99.2	98.7	99.2	100.0	100.0	68.6	1 593	57.9	98.5	650	—	243
Franconia (CDP)	2 785	49.3	4.7	1.2	96.8	83.8	96.0	92.0	99.0	88.9	2 676	20.2	98.3	578	199	498
Franklin city	2 688	25.2	22.4	10.0	99.9	96.2	60.4	66.4	97.4	58.8	2 588	17.9	76.4	316	151	185
Fredericksburg city	6 322	22.4	32.1	32.2	99.8	99.4	86.8	73.3	98.3	39.2	5 927	28.5	82.0	392	164	247
Front Royal town	4 548	29.6	26.1	17.5	97.6	92.0	86.6	55.1	97.8	54.4	4 239	19.4	84.9	295	123	205
Galax city	2 799	21.8	23.2	7.9	93.7	92.3	64.6	17.9	93.4	49.9	2 625	19.0	78.4	252	97	156
Glen Allen (CDP)	2 171	33.2	19.7	2.9	73.8	71.2	82.1	74.3	96.6	74.5	2 086	12.5	95.8	415	152	191
Gloucester Point (CDP)	2 267	44.0	9.1	7.9	32.0	10.9	78.3	75.6	96.6	56.9	2 124	21.2	92.6	365	140	251
Groveton (CDP)	7 022	23.3	2.6	37.2	99.7	99.5	98.0	91.6	99.5	49.3	6 756	30.6	92.5	538	184	316
Hampton city	43 562	20.9	11.5	16.9	99.7	96.0	86.4	80.6	99.2	59.8	41 506	26.1	89.8	341	160	253
Harrisonburg city	6															

Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Year-round housing units									Occupied housing units						
	Total	Percent with—								Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied		
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
Hopewell city	9 291	24.5	17.7	15.1	99.3	97.9	79.8	76.8	98.6	55.2	8 506	25.1	86.2	321	138	237
Horse Pasture (CDP)	1 211	36.6	7.3	3.1	34.7	20.0	67.6	56.3	93.1	65.0	1 146	8.5	93.0	280	97	139
Huntington (CDP)	3 448	36.1	1.6	72.4	100.0	99.8	97.8	93.7	98.8	16.0	3 043	43.9	91.9	448	156	336
Hybla Valley (CDP)	6 162	45.0	1.2	43.0	99.9	99.4	92.1	93.8	98.5	45.8	5 882	30.9	90.9	594	231	325
Idylwood (CDP)	5 227	41.5	1.5	57.0	98.7	97.8	98.6	95.8	98.2	43.5	4 915	40.9	96.6	549	223	344
Jefferson (CDP)	8 951	5.0	3.7	27.5	98.6	98.4	97.1	87.2	99.6	59.9	8 747	24.3	95.8	464	187	325
Lake Borcroft (CDP)	3 584	7.0	0.3	32.7	99.6	99.5	98.7	98.1	99.6	64.3	3 472	16.2	97.2	635	251	361
Lake Ridge (CDP)	3 589	94.6	0.2	1.6	99.8	99.1	99.3	99.7	99.7	96.2	3 369	36.5	99.7	654	167	485
Lakeside (CDP)	5 213	13.4	12.3	13.7	99.1	96.9	95.4	80.0	99.8	52.0	5 060	15.3	93.2	312	144	271
Laurel (CDP)	3 954	42.3	5.0	23.1	93.1	90.9	94.0	90.1	98.9	57.4	3 810	30.1	98.4	366	144	324
Lebanon town	1 266	34.4	13.9	9.6	94.2	88.3	78.2	24.7	97.7	61.5	1 188	20.7	85.9	251	115	214
Leesburg town	3 214	48.8	12.6	32.7	98.5	97.7	92.8	87.6	99.3	54.6	3 047	31.0	89.6	502	168	256
Lexington city	2 389	11.1	49.6	12.4	99.7	97.5	79.4	33.6	98.6	48.3	2 179	19.4	84.6	322	126	179
Lincolnia (CDP)	4 124	19.1	2.8	38.4	97.2	96.8	98.5	93.6	99.9	52.9	4 013	33.4	96.7	567	199	354
Loch Lomond (CDP)	1 024	15.1	—	1.9	100.0	100.0	97.8	92.4	100.0	97.3	1 002	15.6	100.0	431	173	439
Lorton (CDP)	1 436	67.8	6.6	26.5	87.7	70.8	93.5	89.5	97.8	50.8	1 311	50.9	98.2	545	184	388
Luray town	1 544	16.8	46.8	6.7	97.8	87.8	74.5	41.2	95.4	59.5	1 410	18.0	81.1	313	120	177
Lynchburg city	25 393	19.8	30.1	15.4	94.1	82.6	82.1	62.1	98.1	50.7	23 940	19.9	83.5	327	126	206
McLean (CDP)	12 109	23.4	4.7	6.5	93.6	87.9	98.5	94.8	99.8	89.9	11 681	16.0	97.1	651	244	500+
Madison Heights (CDP)	4 287	28.4	17.2	3.0	89.2	23.9	80.2	63.6	96.2	60.2	4 117	16.9	92.6	288	113	215
Manassas city	5 511	43.2	8.3	18.8	97.4	95.1	91.5	89.4	98.8	70.9	5 048	32.8	95.9	529	178	294
Manassas Park city	1 931	16.0	0.2	1.5	99.6	99.1	94.8	73.7	98.7	72.3	1 858	24.8	94.4	381	146	331
Montauk (CDP)	2 252	28.0	0.5	20.0	92.3	92.4	99.0	98.5	99.4	80.4	2 189	24.5	99.0	720	245	328
Marion town	2 610	16.8	27.4	10.9	99.5	91.0	78.5	17.0	97.2	52.8	2 501	16.5	81.1	268	103	172
Martinsville city	7 074	14.0	24.0	12.8	99.7	98.0	77.7	58.4	97.3	52.0	6 636	15.0	82.8	282	115	185
Mechanicsville (CDP)	3 278	38.7	4.4	7.6	85.3	37.5	93.5	87.5	99.7	76.6	3 162	14.0	97.4	350	147	325
Merrifield (CDP)	3 492	49.9	1.6	52.9	98.0	96.2	98.9	97.9	99.4	55.5	3 159	41.6	98.0	656	234	346
Merrifield (CDP)	2 186	25.1	8.2	13.9	92.2	91.9	90.6	79.2	98.7	40.5	2 095	16.4	83.5	286	122	200
Mantra (CDP)	8 746	42.0	2.1	25.1	99.2	98.8	97.6	96.1	99.3	66.8	8 479	30.8	96.8	567	228	344
Mount Vernon (CDP)	979	7.9	30.4	3.7	99.6	96.2	85.1	28.4	99.4	61.0	926	13.1	87.3	298	109	175
Narrows town	2 697	85.2	0.5	1.4	97.5	95.7	98.1	98.5	100.0	96.3	2 601	41.4	99.6	710	163	500+
Newington (CDP)	54 986	29.0	10.7	26.1	99.7	93.3	87.8	81.3	98.8	53.5	51 314	29.7	86.2	379	163	242
Newport News city	94 822	15.1	21.0	23.9	99.8	97.8	80.5	67.4	98.2	42.1	87 802	30.0	79.6	349	152	233
Norfolk city	3 238	5.5	—	14.8	99.8	99.8	97.9	97.4	99.6	83.6	3 196	18.9	99.2	476	190	348
North Springfield (CDP)	1 839	26.5	36.0	13.2	97.6	92.8	84.1	21.6	95.5	49.6	1 653	18.1	78.5	325	127	230
Norton city	7 385	66.0	3.1	29.9	88.7	79.6	98.6	95.9	99.3	70.6	6 790	35.2	98.7	673	222	385
Oakton (CDP)	1 113	16.6	34.1	17.1	100.0	96.5	74.0	50.4	93.0	47.4	1 013	17.6	77.1	289	124	186
Orange town	16 139	20.0	24.5	12.0	98.6	97.7	71.4	64.6	97.4	46.7	14 920	23.3	75.9	364	160	223
Petersburg city	2 315	18.6	1.7	17.8	99.4	99.7	97.0	87.4	100.0	78.8	2 250	26.5	99.4	425	165	441
Pimmit Hills (CDP)	2 943	44.6	15.7	2.7	99.6	96.4	78.8	81.2	96.6	72.6	2 781	21.4	96.3	452	143	286
Paquoson city	38 585	16.8	18.8	14.5	99.7	97.3	78.3	70.3	98.5	50.2	36 746	22.9	81.9	333	150	220
Portsmouth city	4 119	12.4	36.8	11.7	97.3	92.0	73.7	25.5	94.1	46.7	3 859	20.6	80.8	269	108	186
Pulaski town	1 612	3.3	19.1	33.4	98.0	98.0	99.1	71.8	98.6	61.5	1 497	59.3	100.0	—	—	251
Quantico Station (CDP)	4 162	22.2	29.1	18.9	99.3	95.2	84.1	32.6	96.6	53.9	3 955	23.5	88.7	293	102	203
Radford city	1 305	59.9	15.6	10.1	72.6	69.8	67.1	26.5	90.0	55.8	1 244	24.4	90.6	342	102	195
Raven (CDP)	13 911	78.4	0.2	41.2	98.6	97.3	99.6	99.2	99.5	63.5	13 165	40.0	94.5	672	246	360
Reston (CDP)	2 268	35.4	14.9	11.3	98.7	97.9	77.3	25.0	98.8	49.5	2 115	22.6	86.1	322	107	217
Richlands town	91 480	13.7	33.7	26.3	99.3	96.2	82.5	63.8	97.9	39.5	85 797	24.7	74.6	369	168	231
Richmond city	1 034	45.7	5.3	18.7	96.6	95.7	89.5	89.5	99.0	72.7	989	31.2	98.3	435	223	346
Rio (CDP)	42 686	15.4	29.6	19.3	98.2	95.4	87.8	58.5	98.5	49.9	40 023	22.4	81.9	304	126	194
Roanoke city	1 740	25.3	20.7	17.8	96.0	82.1	76.8	50.7	97.0	48.1	1 608	19.7	85.1	274	110	171
Rocky Mount town	4 097	12.4	1.8	14.3	99.8	97.3	97.2	92.7	99.3	77.8	4 018	20.0	97.0	499	210	325
Rose Hill (CDP)	9 013	26.8	17.4	19.7	95.6	91.1	88.6	67.3	98.8	54.4	8 646	21.3	91.9	310	125	234
Salem city	3 183	23.2	4.9	79.2	99.8	99.3	97.0	62.0	97.3	10.9	3 056	40.0	84.7	502	242	274
Seven Corners (CDP)	1 373	31.0	20.1	6.5	93.3	47.1	74.7	63.9	96.7	68.5	1 245	10.4	88.9	384	152	218
Smithfield town	2 816	14.8	34.7	6.0	96.4	91.3	70.1	58.0	93.2	53.1	2 616	15.0	83.7	274	136	170
South Boston city	1 671	23.3	25.5	2.8	93.2	86.5	69.1	61.0	92.2	62.4	1 563	17.4	84.8	292	133	185
South Hill town	7 592	15.2	1.0	17.1	98.5	95.2	98.4	95.4	99.1	80.3	7 383	22.8	97.1	503	194	347
Springfield (CDP)	8 617	11.9	33.6	9.5	99.4	96.5	84.1	30.4	98.1	57.3	8 097	18.4	86.5	300	113	210
Stoughton city	4 971	55.9	1.0	5.6	98.0	98.0	97.2	97.4	99.6	86.7	4 861	25.4	99.7	536	188	464
Sterling Park (CDP)	1 402	71.3	—	1.2	100.0	100.0	98.8	100.0	100.0	94.6	1 368	22.3	99.5	528	229	455
Sudley (CDP)	16 709	23.8	26.4	4.2	70.0	33.4	58.9	62.3	86.3	61.3	15 742	15.1	84.5	342	156	214
Suffolk city	12 644	22.9	26.9	4.9	84.1	43.1	60.6	61.6	86.2	60.5	11 910	15.1	82.4	349	157	218
Sugarland Run (CDP)	2 114	96.4	0.7	12.1	97.6	98.4	95.8	98.5	99.8	88.0	1 968	32.2	100.0	569	141	449
Tazewell town	1 763	23.7	34.0	3.3	91.4	86.3	73.7	10.3	94.2	61.1	1 635	21.2	85.1	299	117	214
Timberlake (CDP)	3 199	42.8	5.1	3.6	72.2	7.2	91.2	80.3	99.2	72.2	3 106	19.1	98.3	340	109	249
Triangle (CDP)	1 926	28.9	6.9	44.5	97.9	92.5	86.5	66.9	98.7	38.2	1 742	44.3	88.7	527	177	264
Tuckahoe (CDP)	15 079	28.1	2.2	16.3	98.1	94.6	97.0	92.8	99.6	68.5	14 445	23.8	98.3	398	186	300
Tysons Corner (CDP)	5 015	60.6	1.9	74.8	97.0	96.2	98.2	97.0	98.9	30.2	4 662	43.3	93.2	638	224	381
University Heights (CDP)	1 239	45.7	6.1	87.7	99.0	98.4	97.3	85.8	100.0	15.8	1 146	55.5	91.3	325	—	288
Vansant (CDP)	901	43.8	9.5	—	2.6	2.9	54.9	44.8	82.7	58.9	865	19.9	94.1	382	99	162
Verona (CDP)	1 041	50.0	9.8	10.1	93.6	88.6	84.8	43.1	97.2							

Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Wise town	1 498	41.3	12.1	6.5	96.8	92.7	78.4	29.3	99.1	56.3
Wolf Trap (CDP)	2 930	72.3	3.0	0.8	84.1	81.8	98.7	96.8	100.0	96.7
Woodbridge (CDP)	7 619	19.5	1.2	19.7	98.2	97.1	95.9	92.7	99.6	78.3
Woodstock town	1 087	23.3	35.3	13.8	98.6	87.9	83.8	51.3	94.8	55.4
Wytheville town	2 812	23.2	31.6	2.6	96.2	88.1	77.0	17.1	96.9	53.9
Yorkshire (CDP)	1 667	40.0	—	21.2	97.5	46.7	84.2	74.2	94.5	62.4

COUNTIES

	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied	Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
		Year structure built										Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
Accomack	13 149	20.9	39.6	1.9	26.9	7.9	52.4	38.0	83.0	52.6	11 600	12.9	83.4	272	123	163
Albemarle	20 249	41.8	18.2	18.5	49.6	35.4	75.9	61.4	94.0	56.9	18 886	29.2	94.2	416	131	296
Allegheny	5 302	28.6	23.9	3.2	49.4	39.5	59.6	23.4	87.0	61.4	4 851	11.8	92.5	306	116	174
Amelia	2 976	30.9	29.3	2.0	2.4	6.7	44.4	42.6	81.3	65.0	2 758	10.7	91.3	277	105	190
Amherst	9 572	31.4	22.7	2.1	55.4	17.6	69.7	53.6	89.3	62.6	8 962	16.1	91.1	288	107	205
Appomattox	4 436	36.9	21.6	2.5	19.4	15.8	62.0	45.6	89.3	63.4	4 053	13.3	90.2	282	111	195
Arlington	75 175	8.7	14.9	50.1	100.0	99.7	97.7	85.4	98.9	33.1	71 615	29.5	86.2	521	191	303
Augusta	19 391	33.5	25.9	6.2	47.7	27.1	65.3	27.9	89.6	63.6	17 978	17.9	93.3	315	113	209
Bath	2 367	21.8	42.0	2.4	35.9	25.8	48.4	7.7	79.7	56.8	1 961	17.0	89.5	301	105	248
Bedford	13 129	40.9	21.3	2.0	16.0	5.5	63.3	50.0	90.3	64.7	11 985	16.2	93.8	313	91	197
Bland	2 179	33.0	27.7	0.9	19.0	5.3	48.0	5.8	86.6	68.6	2 078	13.7	89.2	263	89	174
Botetourt	8 467	35.2	25.6	2.7	34.5	9.6	66.3	41.5	90.9	67.6	7 972	14.9	92.9	347	106	198
Brunswick	5 766	28.6	25.0	1.9	22.3	12.1	47.2	41.5	78.7	63.0	5 019	11.4	85.7	258	123	144
Buchanan	12 764	38.7	13.5	1.6	7.9	8.0	58.6	32.3	85.4	53.4	11 782	16.0	87.7	318	96	167
Buckingham	4 510	28.4	27.6	1.8	7.3	7.3	39.2	34.0	76.9	59.9	3 859	11.0	86.5	255	111	148
Campbell	16 234	39.2	15.9	2.8	36.5	14.6	71.4	57.4	92.8	60.8	15 130	17.4	93.0	306	108	213
Caroline	6 399	43.1	18.3	3.0	21.7	9.6	60.8	52.3	85.0	64.7	5 721	13.9	87.7	294	118	198
Carroll	11 176	28.9	22.7	2.4	12.2	8.2	47.4	7.0	83.4	57.6	9 741	13.4	87.7	236	81	159
Charles City	2 325	33.5	18.8	5.3	7.9	5.2	57.8	50.9	82.5	66.9	1 953	12.3	91.4	280	141	175
Charlotte	4 513	21.5	33.2	2.0	19.9	9.4	44.8	37.9	76.9	64.3	4 050	11.7	88.7	235	105	127
Chesterfield	48 878	56.7	4.9	9.7	81.1	64.1	88.9	85.9	98.6	72.2	45 821	26.0	97.2	457	156	287
Clarke	3 859	28.3	34.4	4.7	41.3	30.4	68.0	44.2	89.6	59.7	3 514	15.5	91.4	348	123	217
Craig	1 687	24.4	37.3	0.8	21.0	9.7	40.7	16.5	78.4	55.4	1 452	12.8	88.4	263	89	168
Culpeper	8 247	31.8	27.1	8.4	39.4	30.3	63.7	50.3	90.0	68.3	7 605	19.3	88.5	336	119	229
Cumberland	3 002	30.0	29.6	1.5	8.4	6.3	45.1	37.6	82.2	62.9	2 560	10.7	86.4	268	106	158
Dickenson	6 899	38.9	21.0	3.2	36.3	13.6	63.1	26.8	85.3	58.3	6 402	14.9	86.3	303	98	167
Dinwiddie	6 759	33.9	18.2	3.1	21.1	19.9	61.4	58.8	89.3	65.6	6 421	11.3	91.9	322	127	213
Essex	3 531	34.0	23.6	5.6	30.8	20.4	61.2	52.8	85.4	63.1	3 040	12.4	90.4	299	120	186
Fairfax	215 671	42.4	2.5	26.0	94.6	91.4	97.7	94.3	99.2	69.6	205 166	29.3	96.6	622	214	352
Fauquier	12 517	32.9	30.8	4.5	32.0	23.6	68.2	55.0	90.9	69.3	11 607	22.2	92.8	477	139	266
Floyd	4 779	25.0	34.9	0.6	7.9	6.7	38.7	4.3	83.3	61.2	4 142	13.9	87.5	304	91	152
Fluvanna	3 799	38.6	22.4	3.9	15.7	10.4	50.5	41.2	85.5	63.3	3 400	17.4	90.0	306	107	193
Franklin	12 906	37.9	18.5	4.6	27.3	16.0	65.3	42.4	92.0	60.5	11 856	15.2	91.0	288	91	170
Frederick	12 282	39.4	19.4	3.8	33.2	28.3	72.3	43.0	89.7	67.2	11 467	19.2	94.7	341	113	227
Giles	6 640	20.0	25.5	2.0	57.8	34.2	64.5	17.8	88.8	59.7	6 280	13.8	88.5	278	97	165
Gloucester	7 878	39.6	19.7	3.6	15.4	8.5	68.9	66.9	93.8	61.2	7 146	19.5	92.1	350	124	245
Goochland	3 991	31.0	23.3	0.3	12.4	2.2	59.1	51.9	87.6	71.0	3 678	12.9	90.9	372	115	222
Grayson	6 592	24.9	26.8	1.2	13.2	11.1	42.2	4.6	82.9	59.1	5 998	12.5	85.2	223	82	142
Greene	2 869	45.2	19.0	1.6	31.8	7.9	54.2	32.1	88.0	67.6	2 554	19.0	91.1	338	111	232
Greensville	3 767	31.5	15.6	1.6	11.2	7.4	48.1	48.0	75.3	65.0	3 446	12.4	83.7	273	121	145
Halifax	11 251	26.5	24.5	2.8	11.9	9.8	48.5	41.3	76.8	60.4	10 182	10.7	88.6	253	107	140
Hanover	17 232	39.2	15.2	4.6	38.6	21.1	74.6	68.9	92.4	71.4	16 267	14.1	94.7	378	135	259
Henrico	70 410	30.3	6.9	17.5	90.0	86.4	92.1	85.3	98.8	57.3	67 037	23.7	94.6	375	151	286
Henry	20 935	29.4	12.2	6.2	44.8	30.6	73.2	57.5	93.6	56.0	19 569	15.3	91.9	267	99	183
Highland	1 439	23.8	52.1	1.0	24.8	17.8	35.3	4.4	74.3	63.4	1 109	19.0	88.9	304	88	236
Isle of Wight	7 653	38.0	22.1	2.5	44.9	15.5	61.8	61.4	91.7	65.8	7 046	14.2	90.7	333	139	198
James City	8 524	50.5	7.3	11.5	63.0	59.1	79.4	78.8	94.3	58.5	7 639	24.4	92.7	412	142	271
King and Queen	2 289	29.9	33.0	1.2	4.5	2.2	55.0	48.6	81.2	66.9	2 056	8.8	90.5	294	126	217
King George	3 941	35.9	15.8	3.2	43.0	20.6	72.4	64.3	92.1	60.1	3 513	16.8	94.9	374	143	257
King William	3 384	33.7	27.5	3.8	33.2	31.6	61.5	55.1	87.2	68.6	3 091	15.4	91.2	369	125	172
Langston	4 570	29.5	26.0	2.5	37.2	10.4	68.5	59.8	85.6	60.5	3 939	13.2	87.9	311	126	215
Lee	9 652	31.5	30.8	1.8	40.9	14.9	50.9	24.3	79.1	55.3	8 904	15.5	81.3	260	91	163
Loudoun	19 666	44.4	20.8	11.0	65.0	63.8	83.5	75.4	95.8	75.3	18 653	22.7	95.1	535	185	313
Louisiana	6 696	35.2	25.4	1.8	13.9	8.7	49.3	43.3	82.9	58.5	5 959	15.7	87.6	283	105	201
Lunenburg	4 791	22.3	33.1	2.5	32.1	30.0	44.8	41.1	85.1	61.3	4 255	10.8	85.9	251	119	160
Madison	3 818	30.4	31.8	3.6	12.7	6.6	47.7	30.2	85.0	63.4	3 412	12.3	87.7	282	102	188
Mathews	3 621	21.3	38.9	0.9	2.1	4.9	57.5	56.5	87.7	61.0	3 118	12.0	91.9	291	121	195
Mecklenburg	12 129	28.3	26.0	2.3	36.8	32.0	52.2	45.7	82.1	61.5	10 154	13.7	86.8	256	115	157
Middlesex	3 509	25.9	30.3	2.2	15.0	11.2	58.9	46.2	89.6	59.2	2 922	12.8	90.1	312	114	193
Montgomery	22 335	43.0	12.8	24.5	71.5	59.3	77.8	35.2	94.7	48.6	20 831	33.2	92.4	329	104	243
Nelson	4 824	28.5	31.8	2.2	11.0	8.6	42.7	28.0	75.5	56.3	4 267	11.6	86.3	283	98	166
New Kent	3 176	48.0	10.7	1.6	23.5	3.7	67.9	69.6	91.6	66.2	2 934	21.3	92.8	375	140	256
Northampton	6 042	17.4	40.4	3.0	26.8	15.5	45.1	30.3	76.7	57.4	5 394	12.6	82.2	267	139	155
Northumberland	4 553	24.4	27.8	1.1	22.2	5.9	59.2	51.2	85.0	63.1	3 813	8.4	92.2	278	131	196
Nottoway	5 609	20.0	34.8	2.9	52.2	44.6	58.7	45.9	88.4	63.6	5 017	13.9	83.9	279	127	185
Orange	7 327	36.1	26.7	5.6	44.3	37.0	67.7	49.0	89.2	66.7	6 252	17.7	88.3	323	120	208
Page	8 062	27.0	36.4	2.6	46.4	28.7	58.2	27.4	83.7	60.5	6 924	14.9	86.6	284	114	186
Patrick	6 814	27.6	21.6	2.9	15.0	11.1	51.1	25.3	88.3	56.1	6 219	12.0	88.9	249	84	159
Pittsylvania	23 823	32.3	20.2	3.7	17.2	10.1	61.7	53.5	85.5	55.1	22 147	14.0	89.1	264	103	162
Powhatan	3 823	52.2	18.4	1.8	6.8	2.0	63.6	58.0	93.3	76.2	3 580	14.8	93.			

Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	Year-round housing units									Occupied housing units						
	Total	Percent with—								Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dol- lars), specified renter occupied	
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms		House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
Richmond	2 789	25.7	30.3	1.6	19.1	14.1	56.4	51.7	83.7	63.6	2 425	11.1	89.0	306	114	217
Roanoke	26 750	42.2	9.7	14.8	73.6	65.7	86.2	71.0	97.7	66.9	25 237	20.2	95.5	341	117	256
Rockbridge	7 004	23.9	35.8	4.8	29.2	16.7	54.0	26.1	85.8	61.8	6 324	15.2	91.9	288	110	181
Rockingham	20 466	29.3	29.8	4.7	37.1	27.6	65.1	26.7	90.2	65.9	19 078	16.2	93.2	304	116	217
Russell	11 518	37.4	24.2	2.7	39.1	21.3	63.3	18.4	85.9	61.6	10 628	14.3	87.9	296	94	193
Scott	9 741	21.4	28.4	3.2	35.7	12.5	49.1	28.5	76.0	54.2	8 748	13.4	84.2	248	94	163
Shenandoah	11 865	30.0	38.6	4.8	43.1	35.8	59.8	32.4	88.0	66.9	10 035	14.4	89.8	300	116	204
Smyth	12 189	25.3	25.6	3.1	62.6	35.5	60.5	11.4	90.6	61.3	11 423	15.4	85.6	253	94	176
Southampton	6 251	25.5	29.9	0.5	36.3	9.8	47.4	56.2	77.2	64.2	5 774	12.5	88.1	291	131	146
Spotsylvania	11 807	59.5	9.9	7.2	43.5	42.2	75.6	69.9	92.9	70.8	10 860	22.7	95.0	404	125	268
Stafford	13 146	51.8	10.8	1.8	47.0	43.4	79.9	75.0	96.4	72.8	12 172	22.4	95.7	471	144	312
Surry	2 423	22.7	35.9	1.4	24.7	2.5	40.9	45.3	75.4	56.5	2 009	12.7	87.8	291	135	191
Sussex	3 952	25.2	30.0	0.8	37.8	31.0	43.6	47.6	77.4	61.9	3 573	13.3	83.6	271	134	158
Tazewell	18 230	35.6	24.3	5.0	55.3	46.1	71.5	13.6	91.4	58.6	17 079	17.5	88.2	321	100	206
Warren	8 874	33.8	22.4	9.8	54.0	48.7	75.0	47.1	93.3	55.0	7 754	18.6	88.6	305	118	205
Washington	17 691	34.4	23.9	4.2	71.0	20.2	64.2	20.8	88.5	60.5	15 866	16.5	89.4	278	103	196
Westmoreland	6 034	27.3	25.2	1.3	41.9	22.4	55.4	51.2	85.8	57.5	5 042	11.7	86.7	323	127	203
Wise	15 645	35.5	26.0	2.6	63.0	44.0	70.0	26.9	90.3	55.8	14 731	15.9	84.5	338	103	202
Wythe	9 720	32.2	32.0	2.3	43.7	33.1	58.5	10.8	87.0	58.7	9 005	17.5	88.9	267	95	170
York	11 401	39.0	5.5	11.1	81.2	44.8	84.9	84.1	98.4	77.3	10 895	25.5	96.7	403	150	259
Alexandria city	52 022	23.3	12.6	60.0	99.9	99.6	97.6	87.9	98.9	28.8	49 004	34.7	87.2	537	204	325
Bedford city	2 608	27.0	25.7	18.4	98.0	87.8	78.6	55.1	95.7	52.5	2 299	20.3	82.6	281	113	166
Bristol city	7 741	19.5	25.9	16.3	99.2	87.0	80.2	36.2	97.8	52.3	7 238	20.3	79.4	273	109	167
Buena Vista city	2 406	17.6	32.0	2.8	99.1	95.5	70.3	38.8	94.5	58.2	2 268	16.1	85.7	258	105	184
Charlottesville city	15 980	16.6	25.2	23.5	99.9	98.1	87.2	61.4	98.2	46.5	15 401	31.6	82.2	368	138	267
Chesapeake city	38 035	36.2	8.2	7.2	84.2	75.3	81.9	80.8	98.6	66.6	36 383	20.8	92.0	403	151	258
Clifton Forge city	2 064	8.5	66.1	8.7	98.4	96.9	69.4	29.3	97.0	62.0	1 896	15.9	79.4	264	125	164
Colonial Heights city	6 078	21.4	13.0	7.8	99.5	98.9	90.6	89.1	99.5	63.9	5 871	18.1	93.3	390	157	265
Covington city	3 721	4.8	48.1	3.2	99.6	97.9	71.9	32.6	96.8	52.4	3 511	14.2	85.0	248	104	177
Danville city	18 403	15.6	30.8	13.5	99.7	98.9	78.3	68.9	97.8	46.3	17 511	19.2	80.6	258	98	171
Emporia city	1 951	14.7	32.3	10.0	98.6	96.6	52.5	62.8	87.5	54.3	1 754	18.8	76.1	327	137	183
Fairfax city	7 044	12.5	2.8	30.4	99.0	97.8	96.9	91.9	99.1	65.2	6 881	25.8	97.2	503	212	335
Falls Church city	4 503	22.5	8.5	36.6	100.0	99.6	98.9	90.1	99.8	47.7	4 250	28.5	92.5	537	182	368
Franklin city	2 688	25.2	22.4	10.0	99.9	96.2	60.4	66.4	97.4	58.8	2 588	17.9	76.4	316	151	185
Fredericksburg city	6 322	22.4	32.1	32.2	99.8	99.4	86.8	73.3	98.3	39.2	5 927	28.5	82.0	392	164	247
Galax city	2 799	21.8	23.2	7.9	93.7	92.3	64.6	17.9	93.4	49.9	2 625	19.0	78.4	252	97	156
Hampton city	43 562	20.9	11.5	16.9	99.7	96.0	86.4	80.6	99.2	59.8	41 506	26.1	89.8	341	160	253
Harrisonburg city	6 170	29.7	27.4	17.7	99.7	98.2	86.4	46.9	97.8	54.2	5 956	27.2	86.3	367	135	219
Hopewell city	9 291	24.5	17.7	15.1	99.3	97.9	79.8	76.8	98.6	55.2	8 506	25.1	86.2	321	138	237
Lexington city	2 389	11.1	49.6	12.4	99.7	97.5	79.4	33.6	98.6	48.3	2 179	19.4	84.6	322	126	179
Lynchburg city	25 393	19.8	30.1	15.4	94.1	82.6	82.1	62.1	98.1	50.7	23 940	19.9	83.5	327	126	206
Manassas city	5 511	43.2	8.3	18.8	97.4	95.1	91.5	89.4	98.8	70.9	5 048	32.8	95.9	529	178	294
Manassas Park city	1 931	16.0	0.2	1.5	99.6	99.1	94.8	73.7	98.7	72.3	1 858	24.8	94.4	381	146	331
Martinsville city	7 074	14.0	24.0	12.8	99.7	98.0	77.7	58.4	97.3	52.0	6 636	15.0	82.8	282	115	185
Newport News city	54 986	29.0	10.7	26.1	99.7	93.3	87.8	81.3	98.8	53.5	51 314	29.7	86.2	379	163	242
Norfolk city	94 822	15.1	21.0	23.9	99.8	97.8	80.5	67.4	98.2	42.1	87 802	30.0	79.6	349	152	233
Norton city	1 839	26.5	36.0	13.2	97.6	92.8	84.1	21.6	95.5	49.6	1 653	18.1	78.5	325	127	230
Petersburg city	16 139	20.0	24.5	12.0	98.6	97.7	71.4	64.6	97.4	46.7	14 920	23.3	75.9	364	160	223
Poquoson city	2 943	44.6	15.7	2.7	99.6	96.4	78.8	81.2	96.6	72.6	2 781	21.4	96.3	452	143	286
Portsmouth city	38 585	16.8	18.8	14.5	99.7	97.3	78.3	70.3	98.5	50.2	36 746	22.9	81.9	333	150	220
Radford city	4 162	22.2	29.1	18.9	99.3	95.2	84.1	32.6	96.6	53.9	3 955	23.5	88.7	293	102	203
Richmond city	91 480	13.7	33.7	26.3	99.3	96.2	82.5	63.8	97.9	39.5	85 797	24.7	74.6	369	168	231
Roanoke city	42 686	15.4	29.6	19.3	98.2	95.4	87.8	58.5	98.5	49.9	40 023	22.4	81.9	304	126	194
Salem city	9 013	26.8	17.4	19.7	95.6	91.1	88.6	67.3	98.8	54.4	8 646	21.3	91.9	310	125	234
South Boston city	2 816	14.8	34.7	6.0	96.4	91.3	70.1	58.0	93.2	53.1	2 616	15.0	83.7	274	136	170
Staunton city	8 617	11.9	33.6	9.5	99.4	96.5	84.1	30.4	98.1	57.3	8 097	18.4	86.5	300	113	210
Suffolk city	16 709	23.8	26.4	4.2	70.0	33.4	58.9	62.3	86.3	61.3	15 742	15.1	84.5	342	156	214
Virginia Beach city	91 440	51.2	2.5	17.4	89.7	84.1	93.7	90.4	99.1	68.1	85 155	33.3	96.9	454	168	311
Waynesboro city	6 202	14.5	24.7	10.8	99.5	93.6	79.4	41.2	98.1	55.4	5 870	20.2	90.1	294	116	212
Williamsburg city	3 041	24.4	19.4	37.7	99.2	96.8	92.6	83.8	98.5	35.3	2 820	34.0	89.3	382	181	280
Winchester city	8 382	17.2	33.8	17.1	97.4	95.3	85.1	51.0	96.9	53.8	7 971	23.9	82.4	323	143	216

Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied			
	Percent with—																	
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available							
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier									With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged						
Total																		
The State	1 527 125	31.2	16.6	15.0	73.6	65.1	82.7	69.1	96.7	61.1	23.3	92.3	405	129	271			
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																		
Urban	1 010 371	29.1	13.1	21.3	95.9	90.1	91.7	81.4	99.1	59.1	26.7	92.4	433	147	282			
Inside urbanized areas	861 076	29.6	11.4	22.7	96.0	90.1	93.0	86.0	99.2	59.2	27.2	93.0	442	156	290			
Central cities	284 069	16.8	21.9	19.4	98.9	94.3	88.8	76.9	99.0	51.7	25.8	88.6	349	145	243			
Urban fringe	577 007	35.8	6.3	24.3	94.5	88.0	95.1	90.5	99.4	62.8	27.9	95.1	486	167	320			
Outside urbanized areas	149 295	26.2	22.7	13.6	95.8	90.3	84.4	54.7	98.1	58.6	23.7	89.4	367	122	229			
Places of 10,000 or more	66 995	25.5	22.7	18.7	97.8	94.1	87.4	53.9	98.3	55.7	26.1	89.2	363	123	231			
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	82 300	26.7	22.7	9.4	94.1	87.3	82.0	55.3	98.0	61.0	21.7	89.4	370	121	226			
Rural	516 754	35.3	23.6	2.6	30.0	16.1	65.0	45.0	92.2	65.1	16.5	92.2	340	109	206			
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	42 272	23.7	29.8	5.0	83.6	61.8	75.3	42.6	96.3	60.1	16.4	88.9	303	118	201			
Other rural	474 482	36.4	23.0	2.4	25.2	12.0	64.1	45.2	91.8	65.5	16.5	92.5	343	108	208			
Farm	35 597	14.5	53.0	—	4.0	0.8	51.7	35.5	92.6	77.4	6.6	95.1	333	112	190			
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																		
Inside SMSA's	1 050 113	31.5	12.6	19.4	85.9	78.5	89.6	81.9	98.5	61.0	26.0	93.3	438	149	288			
Urban	892 579	29.8	11.3	22.3	96.0	90.1	93.0	85.9	99.2	59.6	27.3	93.1	445	156	290			
Central cities	358 323	23.8	17.6	18.5	97.4	92.8	90.2	81.0	99.2	55.9	27.5	90.7	377	148	255			
Not in central cities	534 256	33.9	7.1	24.9	95.1	88.3	94.8	89.2	99.3	62.1	27.2	94.7	494	165	319			
Rural	157 534	40.9	19.7	2.8	28.6	13.1	70.4	59.1	94.2	68.8	18.4	94.3	397	119	229			
Outside SMSA's	477 012	30.6	25.6	5.2	46.6	35.5	67.6	40.8	93.0	61.4	17.3	90.3	314	110	206			
Urban	117 792	23.3	26.6	13.7	95.6	90.7	82.4	47.1	97.9	54.9	22.3	87.7	318	120	216			
Rural	359 220	32.9	25.3	2.5	30.6	17.4	62.7	38.8	91.3	63.5	15.7	91.2	313	106	198			
SMSA's																		
Charlottesville, Va.	34 516	32.0	20.6	17.2	65.1	54.5	79.6	61.5	96.6	55.8	29.2	92.2	389	134	285			
Urban	19 097	25.7	17.7	28.3	97.9	90.0	91.5	71.7	99.0	47.3	35.3	90.1	390	142	288			
Rural	15 419	39.8	24.1	3.5	24.6	10.4	64.9	48.9	93.6	66.5	21.7	94.8	389	124	267			
Danville, Va.	29 746	24.4	24.7	6.3	52.1	48.4	75.0	70.7	95.6	51.7	15.7	89.4	269	99	172			
Urban	15 548	16.7	28.5	10.1	87.8	84.4	82.6	78.5	98.4	46.4	17.6	86.6	259	97	172			
Rural	14 198	32.7	20.6	2.2	12.9	8.9	66.7	62.2	92.5	57.5	13.5	92.6	280	103	174			
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	150 518	28.7	19.9	6.8	79.2	37.8	67.7	46.1	94.1	57.2	18.2	89.8	282	100	188			
Urban	85 721	23.9	18.4	10.5	97.7	60.7	77.5	55.0	97.8	55.3	19.9	89.2	284	107	188			
Rural	64 797	35.1	21.9	2.0	54.7	7.5	54.7	34.4	89.1	59.9	15.9	90.6	278	91	186			
Tennessee (pt.)	119 483	29.0	18.7	7.1	82.2	39.3	68.6	51.0	95.3	56.9	18.6	90.7	283	100	189			
Urban	75 204	24.4	17.5	10.2	97.6	58.4	77.2	57.3	97.9	55.6	19.9	90.1	285	106	189			
Rural	44 279	36.6	20.9	2.0	56.0	7.0	53.9	40.3	90.9	59.0	16.5	91.8	280	90	189			
Virginia (pt.)	31 035	27.9	24.4	5.6	67.6	32.0	64.2	27.2	89.4	58.7	16.4	86.4	272	100	182			
Urban	10 517	19.9	24.7	12.5	98.1	77.7	79.0	38.2	97.4	53.0	19.7	83.3	274	110	185			
Rural	20 518	31.9	24.2	2.0	52.0	8.5	56.5	21.7	85.3	61.6	14.7	88.0	271	94	176			
Lynchburg, Va.	42 187	29.5	21.3	7.3	65.4	43.8	80.3	65.1	97.1	58.7	18.5	90.9	318	118	214			
Urban	27 134	24.1	21.9	10.4	89.7	61.6	86.9	71.0	98.4	56.7	19.2	89.7	329	122	218			
Rural	15 053	39.1	20.0	1.6	21.8	11.6	68.4	54.7	94.7	62.3	17.2	93.2	293	103	203			
Newport News-Hampton, Va.	89 032	30.2	9.7	16.7	90.3	78.8	88.4	86.8	99.0	64.4	27.3	94.7	378	159	263			
Urban	78 950	28.7	8.9	18.1	97.2	86.4	90.0	88.1	99.2	63.9	28.1	94.6	376	164	263			
Rural	10 082	41.7	15.3	5.4	36.4	19.5	75.4	77.2	97.2	68.7	21.6	96.0	395	134	265			
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.	192 347	31.8	10.9	14.9	90.4	84.0	89.2	85.2	99.3	61.7	28.5	94.0	402	156	272			
Urban	183 175	31.5	10.5	15.6	94.1	87.9	90.2	86.0	99.4	61.5	29.0	93.9	403	157	273			
Rural	9 172	37.9	19.3	1.3	17.1	5.7	68.4	69.9	97.1	66.0	18.8	94.9	371	142	233			
North Carolina (pt.)	3 352	48.1	15.7	0.7	15.7	4.0	67.0	62.6	96.5	59.9	18.0	93.0	343	128	222			
Urban	3 352	48.1	15.7	0.7	15.7	4.0	67.0	62.6	96.5	59.9	18.0	93.0	343	128	222			
Rural	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Virginia (pt.)	188 995	31.5	10.8	15.2	91.7	85.4	89.5	85.6	99.3	61.7	28.7	94.0	402	157	272			
Urban	183 175	31.5	10.5	15.6	94.1	87.9	90.2	86.0	99.4	61.5	29.0	93.9	403	157	273			
Rural	5 820	32.0	21.4	1.6	17.9	6.7	69.2	74.2	97.5	69.5	19.2	96.0	381	156	237			
Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.	28 167	25.0	17.2	7.6	78.4	76.2	82.4	81.9	98.9	63.6	20.7	92.2	356	149	250			
Urban	21 028	18.1	17.8	9.4	97.5	96.6	86.2	83.5	99.3	61.9	21.8	90.6	352	152	251			
Rural	7 139	45.5	15.6	2.5	22.1	15.9	71.1	77.1	97.6	68.8	17.4	96.9	369	136	241			
Richmond, Va.	169 443	31.8	15.4	15.7	82.7	73.1	89.0	81.6	98.8	59.7	23.4	92.8	406	157	271			
Urban	139 191	27.8	15.8	18.9	95.0	86.1	91.9	83.3	99.2	55.9	24.5	91.9	401	160	271			
Rural	30 252	50.4	13.8	1.1	25.7	13.6	76.0	73.7	97.1	76.9	18.3	96.8	423	140	260			
Roanoke, Va.	74 280	26.8	21.1	14.1	81.6	74.4	86.0	64.0	97.8	59.5	20.6	90.2	324	120	217			
Urban	58 838	24.3	20.3	17.3	95.6	91.5	91.0	69.3	99.0	57.5	21.9	89.2	321	124	218			
Rural	15 442	36.6	24.2	1.7	28.4	9.5	66.9	43.7	93.4	67.4	15.3	94.1	338	105	203			
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	785 667	27.0	12.1	32.4	94.3	92.0	97.0	90.7	99.1	59.1	25.4	91.7	539	196	325			
Urban	740 074	26.2	11.7	34.0	98.1	96.3	97.7	91.6	99.3	58.0	25.7	91.4	537	198	326			
Rural	45 593	40.1	18.4	5.3	32.3	21.9	84.5	74.5	96.9	77.7	20.7	96.9	575	175	293			
District of Columbia (pt.)	85 521	6.4	48.7	56.4	100.0	99.8	97.3	86.9	98.8	31.2	27.3	68.4	657	195	287			
Urban	85 521	6.4	48.7	56.4	100.0	99.8	97.3	86.9	98.8	31.2	27.3	68.4	657	195	287			
Rural	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Maryland (pt.)	337 434	24.6	8.2	28.9	93.8	90.8	97.0	90.2	99.1	62.9	20.9	94.3	488	194	321			
Urban	315 452	24.0	7.6	30.7	97.9	95.7	97.8	91.2	99.3	61.9	21.1	94.1	487	197	321			
Rural	21 982	33.4	16.8	4.3	34.7	21.5	86.5	75.0	97.4	77.5	17.2	97.2	494	165	297			
Virginia (pt.)	362 712	34.1	7.0	29.9	93.4	91.2	96.8	92.0	99.2	62.2	29.1	94.7	583	200	338			
Urban	339 101	33.3	6.1	31.5	97.8	96.0	97.8	93.2	99.4	61.1	29.5	94.6	579	202	338			
Rural	23 611	46.3	19.8	6.3	30.0	22.3	82.6	74.0	96.5	77.9	23.9	96.6	648	188	289			
URBANIZED AREAS	</																	

Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

	Occupied housing units											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Percent with—														
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
Kingsport, Tenn.—Va.	32 083	24.0	13.5	9.4	96.9	43.4	80.7	66.0	98.0	59.7	18.9	91.2	295	108	193
Tennessee (pt.)	30 367	24.5	13.1	9.6	97.0	43.2	81.1	66.8	98.0	59.9	19.0	91.5	297	108	195
Virginia (pt.)	1 716	14.3	20.3	5.0	94.0	47.6	73.0	50.7	96.4	55.4	16.7	87.1	245	109	183
Lynchburg, Va.	26 085	25.3	21.4	10.5	89.4	60.7	87.5	71.8	98.5	56.9	19.3	89.9	330	122	220
Newport News—Hampton, Va.	78 950	28.7	8.9	18.1	97.2	86.4	90.0	68.1	99.2	63.9	28.1	94.6	376	164	263
Norfolk—Portsmouth, Va.	183 175	31.5	10.5	15.6	94.1	87.9	90.2	86.0	99.4	61.5	29.0	93.9	403	157	273
Petersburg—Colonial Heights, Va.	23 243	19.4	17.7	8.7	96.3	94.1	85.4	83.1	99.2	62.3	21.4	91.0	354	150	251
Richmond, Va.	134 196	27.8	15.8	19.4	95.2	86.4	92.2	83.4	99.2	55.5	24.8	91.8	403	160	272
Roanoke, Va.	58 838	24.3	20.3	17.3	95.6	91.5	91.0	69.3	99.0	57.5	21.9	89.2	321	124	218
Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.	707 166	25.3	12.0	35.2	98.4	97.0	97.9	91.8	99.3	56.9	25.6	91.1	540	199	326
District of Columbia (pt.)	85 521	6.4	48.7	56.4	100.0	99.8	97.3	86.9	98.8	31.2	27.3	68.4	657	195	287
Maryland (pt.)	307 790	23.0	7.7	31.7	98.6	96.9	97.9	91.3	99.3	60.8	21.3	94.0	485	197	322
Virginia (pt.)	313 855	32.6	6.2	32.9	97.9	96.3	98.1	93.6	99.4	60.0	29.3	94.4	587	204	339
Abingdon town	1 622	20.5	28.5	14.2	99.4	87.7	81.1	27.0	97.7	43.8	21.6	85.2	290	123	208
Alexandria city	38 824	23.7	12.9	60.6	99.9	99.8	98.7	93.6	99.1	30.1	34.4	90.5	569	210	334
Altavista town	1 316	10.0	29.1	7.0	91.7	67.9	76.6	58.0	96.2	55.5	16.0	87.2	329	131	193
Annandale (CDP)	17 052	32.5	1.0	33.1	95.5	95.8	96.8	96.8	99.5	65.4	26.6	96.9	582	219	367
Aquia Harbor (CDP)	778	82.1	2.3	2.6	84.2	83.5	89.3	95.0	99.5	83.7	31.0	97.7	665	163	320
Arlington (CDP)	62 950	8.2	15.5	48.9	100.0	99.8	98.2	88.2	99.1	35.5	28.3	87.3	528	192	307
Ashland town	1 258	22.2	31.1	21.5	88.8	83.7	80.0	70.8	97.9	51.0	26.6	87.8	354	150	257
Boyle's Crossroads (CDP)	4 418	43.5	2.3	71.8	100.0	99.5	98.8	88.4	99.3	24.2	34.7	91.4	551	207	324
Bedford city	1 880	21.9	24.3	12.2	98.2	87.6	84.5	60.4	98.2	56.8	18.7	86.1	292	114	180
Belle Haven (CDP)	2 564	4.3	11.1	35.6	100.0	99.7	96.8	96.9	98.1	47.8	23.0	89.9	571	236	312
Bellwood (CDP)	2 083	23.1	6.1	5.5	81.9	71.3	80.6	76.0	98.8	42.0	30.2	93.8	364	136	244
Bensley (CDP)	1 783	18.7	8.0	21.2	98.2	93.2	89.2	83.3	100.0	41.7	27.6	93.7	328	150	264
Big Stone Gap town	1 619	26.8	30.3	5.1	96.7	93.8	78.4	41.9	98.2	65.8	13.6	81.2	358	121	225
Blacksburg town	8 675	46.9	7.2	46.7	95.9	89.5	92.9	53.1	98.0	40.1	46.7	95.0	397	138	256
Blackstone town	804	15.5	35.4	3.4	98.9	95.1	79.6	58.3	99.5	62.7	17.9	90.3	288	134	204
Bluefield town	2 030	21.4	31.1	6.7	98.8	95.7	88.6	18.4	98.4	60.9	13.1	91.0	330	114	231
Bon Air (CDP)	5 001	45.8	1.6	9.0	94.4	75.5	94.6	89.8	99.6	84.4	18.7	98.9	466	187	330
Bridgewater town	906	31.9	21.5	7.5	100.0	97.2	85.9	38.7	99.2	57.1	21.0	90.8	...	...	215
Bristol city	6 833	19.2	25.5	14.5	99.2	86.3	80.1	37.8	97.9	53.4	20.1	81.2	274	107	176
Buena Vista city	2 168	17.1	30.6	1.3	99.8	96.0	73.8	41.9	96.7	58.7	16.2	86.6	257	106	186
Burke (CDP)	9 590	90.1	0.5	1.2	97.9	97.6	99.0	99.5	99.7	96.9	38.4	99.6	726	203	500+
Cave Spring (CDP)	7 827	45.2	2.6	24.3	94.6	86.9	96.6	86.9	99.7	70.5	26.2	98.4	376	129	281
Centerville (CDP)	2 398	55.5	3.0	10.4	90.2	89.4	94.1	94.4	98.7	78.0	30.2	99.6	521	192	393
Chamberlayne (CDP)	1 522	18.9	0.5	0.7	95.9	85.3	96.0	92.8	99.7	86.5	7.3	98.9	379	176	459
Chantilly (CDP)	3 473	43.4	1.4	4.5	94.2	91.2	97.1	97.0	99.1	90.2	22.4	99.0	554	203	...
Charlottesville city	12 773	14.6	24.3	22.3	99.9	98.2	90.5	65.0	98.7	47.2	32.6	86.7	368	141	275
Chase City town	787	6.0	38.1	0.6	99.5	98.2	63.3	55.7	100.0	58.3	13.6	93.6	260	127	155
Chesapeake city	26 942	33.9	8.2	5.1	82.5	72.0	84.4	84.8	99.4	69.8	20.3	95.3	398	152	273
Urban	25 050	33.2	7.7	5.3	87.7	76.7	84.9	85.1	99.4	69.3	20.1	95.1	395	151	276
Chester (CDP)	3 705	51.5	6.8	10.2	91.0	48.1	90.7	86.2	99.6	67.6	26.1	96.2	425	176	261
Christiansburg town	3 736	34.6	17.0	8.1	92.0	83.3	78.2	24.5	98.3	57.6	25.6	89.3	311	114	208
Clifton Forge city	1 628	8.2	63.0	8.8	98.3	97.4	75.2	32.8	98.0	65.0	16.5	81.3	275	124	166
Coeburn town	897	33.7	31.5	2.0	91.5	82.9	76.9	24.5	96.3	53.6	16.5	79.7	337	113	168
Collinsville (CDP)	2 785	34.2	3.5	14.7	92.5	83.3	89.4	76.9	98.9	51.8	22.0	95.5	286	110	207
Colonial Heights city	5 784	21.4	13.3	7.0	99.5	98.9	90.5	89.2	99.4	65.0	17.8	93.2	388	157	264
Commonwealth (CDP)	1 177	61.6	—	47.6	94.5	93.3	92.9	92.6	99.1	46.0	53.6	97.9	436	138	315
Country Club Lake (CDP)	1 029	95.1	—	0.4	95.2	94.6	96.1	98.6	99.5	98.7	31.4	99.5	782	191	489
Covington city	3 098	5.1	46.3	3.2	99.8	98.3	73.7	34.9	97.5	50.8	14.1	86.4	245	103	179
Crozet (CDP)	806	33.0	16.7	0.9	83.0	11.8	78.5	53.2	98.9	69.5	19.7	94.8	368	130	270
Culpeper town	2 329	20.3	27.5	16.2	93.3	80.8	78.6	66.0	98.6	56.2	22.5	86.1	308	119	231
Dole City (CDP)	8 156	68.6	0.5	3.8	96.8	96.5	95.8	98.0	99.8	94.2	30.6	99.4	538	159	433
Danville city	12 962	15.0	30.5	10.9	99.7	99.1	84.4	79.6	99.1	47.0	17.5	86.0	259	97	172
Dumbarton (CDP)	3 567	19.7	5.3	46.1	98.3	96.9	96.3	91.1	99.9	30.7	30.3	96.4	330	153	295
Dumfries town	954	50.4	6.7	8.2	97.6	98.3	83.6	84.0	99.1	68.4	39.0	93.7	478	133	271
Dunn Loring (CDP)	1 695	20.8	3.9	1.1	97.5	95.9	98.9	92.3	100.0	94.7	17.3	99.7	522	242	...
East Highland Park (CDP)	2 258	8.2	11.1	7.3	94.0	79.8	91.1	77.4	98.9	46.9	11.9	89.6	255	133	220
Emporio city	1 149	11.8	32.0	6.1	99.7	99.3	66.2	80.4	99.1	54.1	18.9	83.4	332	144	225
Ettrick (CDP)	417	9.1	38.1	6.5	88.2	85.9	59.7	74.3	96.2	49.2	16.3	82.0	335	151	197
Fairfax city	6 493	12.4	2.4	29.2	98.9	97.8	97.2	92.4	99.3	66.6	25.0	97.4	496	208	335
Falls Church city	4 026	17.7	9.0	33.0	100.0	99.7	98.8	89.7	100.0	51.5	27.3	92.9	533	180	367
Falmouth (CDP)	1 043	46.1	20.5	5.9	73.1	77.9	85.2	85.9	97.4	78.2	21.4	92.0	446	141	351
Formville town	1 251	12.0	36.3	9.8	84.2	85.7	88.2	67.7	97.4	56.2	20.9	89.5	376	144	207
Fort Belvoir (CDP)	1 162	1.5	20.9	28.9	100.0	98.2	99.0	77.0	99.7	79.5	55.5	100.0	...	...	237
Fort Hunt (CDP)	4 539	10.2	2.4	0.8	98.4	97.2	98.9	97.8	99.8	93.9	14.2	99.6	577	233	500+
Fort Lee (CDP)	1 004	4.0	2.0	16.7	99.4	98.4	99.4	100.0	100.0	71.0	55.2	100.0	...	...	250
Franconia (CDP)	2 492	47.9	5.0	0.3	96.7	82.6	96.1	92.0	98.8	88.9	19.9	98.2	568	199	499
Franklin city	1 298	11.4	28.4	8.0	100.0	95.4	70.7	80.2	100.0	65.2	24.9	89.6	341	161	...
Fredericksburg city	4 813	21.2	31.3	32.3	99.7	99.4	90.8	79.0	98.7	39.8	28.8	84.5	424	165	256
Front Royal town	3 916	27.6	24.3	16.2	97.6	91.6	89.3	57.8	98.5	56.4	19.2	86.6	297	122	207
Galax city	2 517	22.7	22.2	6.9	94.0	92.8	65.2	19.0	95.3	51.0	19.6	78.9	258	98	156
Glen Allen (CDP)	1 332	22.7	25.2	...	66.3	60.7	77.1	68.3	97.1	71.7	13.4	95.8	382	146	254
Gloucester Point (CDP)	1 873	45.8	8.2	8.8	34.9	11.8	80.2	79.0	98.3	58.7	21.8	92.4	369	148	252
Groveton (CDP)	5 680														

Table 55. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Occupied housing units											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied			
	Percent with—																
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available						
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier									With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged					
Total																	
Hopewell city	6 884	20.7	18.2	10.7	99.2	97.8	82.1	81.5	99.3	62.3	24.8	89.0	319	138	248		
Horse Pasture (CDP)	666	35.3	7.2	—	27.9	14.3	66.2	70.3	98.6	61.4	9.6	97.1	285	93	127		
Huntington (CDP)	2 605	34.2	2.1	68.8	100.0	99.8	97.1	93.0	99.0	16.4	43.7	93.3	442	156	335		
Hyble Valley (CDP)	4 530	43.8	1.0	35.4	100.0	99.4	93.7	94.4	99.1	50.7	27.4	93.7	585	231	333		
Idylwood (CDP)	4 114	40.4	1.8	51.3	98.5	97.4	98.2	95.2	98.5	47.9	41.8	98.1	546	224	356		
Jefferson (CDP)	7 694	4.6	3.2	24.1	98.4	98.5	98.0	88.9	99.7	63.8	21.7	96.7	453	187	332		
Lake Barcroft (CDP)	3 350	6.5	0.4	30.0	99.6	99.5	99.0	98.4	99.8	66.4	16.1	97.3	625	249	362		
Lake Ridge (CDP)	3 214	94.2	0.2	1.7	99.8	99.0	99.3	99.6	99.7	96.0	36.1	99.7	650	167	484		
Lakeside (CDP)	4 988	12.4	12.8	13.4	99.1	96.7	95.3	80.2	99.8	51.9	15.1	93.1	311	144	272		
Laurel (CDP)	3 565	38.4	5.4	22.6	92.5	90.2	93.5	89.2	98.9	56.5	29.9	98.3	353	144	323		
Lebanon town	1 151	35.6	12.1	9.0	93.6	87.1	79.1	26.7	97.5	63.1	21.4	87.2	256	113	216		
Leesburg town	2 605	45.8	13.1	26.7	98.7	97.9	94.0	88.6	99.8	57.7	31.3	93.3	502	180	263		
Lexington city	1 870	11.6	44.9	11.8	99.6	96.8	83.9	36.9	99.1	49.8	21.3	88.9	366	129	184		
Lincolnia (CDP)	3 492	18.2	2.7	36.3	96.8	96.5	99.1	93.6	99.9	56.0	30.8	96.8	558	200	354		
Loch Lomond (CDP)	967	14.7	—	2.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	93.7	100.0	97.1	14.6	100.0	430	173	448		
Lorton (CDP)	1 221	65.4	7.8	26.7	85.6	66.9	93.1	89.7	98.0	49.7	51.2	98.1	542	184	383		
Luray town	1 321	16.4	44.8	6.7	97.7	88.3	76.7	45.1	96.9	58.7	18.8	81.8	317	120	177		
Lynchburg city	18 610	20.8	25.9	13.8	93.6	79.4	87.9	70.4	98.5	53.3	19.7	87.6	335	127	217		
McLean (CDP)	11 129	21.9	4.5	6.2	93.7	88.2	98.7	95.0	99.8	90.3	15.0	97.0	645	247	500+		
Madison Heights (CDP)	3 432	26.3	16.0	2.3	92.2	21.9	81.5	69.1	97.4	60.9	17.2	93.4	284	112	214		
Manassas city	4 575	42.7	8.0	16.0	97.7	95.5	94.2	90.3	99.9	74.2	33.2	96.5	533	179	288		
Manassas Park city	1 763	14.4	0.2	1.0	99.5	99.0	94.3	75.3	98.8	74.1	24.2	94.1	377	146	338		
Manassas (CDP)	2 108	26.3	0.6	20.5	92.4	91.8	98.9	98.6	99.4	79.9	24.6	99.0	717	245	327		
Marion town	2 403	17.1	25.6	10.5	99.7	91.4	78.5	16.9	98.2	52.5	17.2	80.8	271	103	172		
Martinsville city	4 907	11.2	24.9	12.0	99.8	99.1	84.1	70.1	98.3	56.6	15.9	87.1	286	117	189		
Mechanicsville (CDP)	3 139	36.7	4.6	5.6	85.2	36.0	93.3	87.4	99.7	78.0	14.1	97.4	349	147	325		
Merrifield (CDP)	2 895	54.5	1.7	46.4	97.9	95.5	98.6	98.2	99.4	60.0	40.7	98.6	654	224	347		
Montrose (CDP)	1 876	17.5	9.0	12.3	91.2	91.1	90.9	79.2	98.7	39.6	13.2	86.7	275	122	226		
Mount Vernon (CDP)	7 410	37.5	2.2	21.6	99.2	98.7	97.6	95.7	99.3	70.3	28.4	97.7	565	229	346		
Narrows town	922	7.2	30.2	3.9	99.6	96.0	84.6	29.6	99.6	60.8	13.1	87.2	296	109	175		
Newington (CDP)	2 378	84.4	0.5	1.3	97.2	95.1	97.9	98.3	100.0	96.7	40.3	99.5	705	163	500+		
Newport News city	35 091	31.0	7.0	23.3	99.8	90.9	92.4	91.1	99.2	61.0	29.8	94.5	386	167	260		
Norfolk city	55 949	12.9	18.6	23.1	99.9	97.9	88.7	79.6	99.0	47.5	31.0	89.6	344	153	247		
North Springfield (CDP)	3 038	4.5	—	14.5	99.8	99.8	98.6	97.4	99.8	84.6	18.7	99.2	456	190	348		
Norton city	1 572	27.2	34.7	11.1	97.1	92.4	83.0	24.3	96.2	53.7	17.7	80.0	332	127	238		
Oakton (CDP)	6 546	63.3	3.3	28.3	87.8	78.0	98.6	95.5	99.2	71.3	35.0	98.8	674	223	384		
Orange town	897	6.7	37.0	10.4	100.0	97.9	77.3	52.2	97.0	55.5	15.5	78.8	288	126	196		
Petersburg city	6 490	14.8	25.3	10.1	97.2	96.7	84.3	78.6	99.0	56.7	18.3	87.9	358	169	245		
Pittsmit Hills (CDP)	2 120	17.3	1.9	17.6	99.4	99.7	97.1	86.8	100.0	77.5	26.0	99.4	411	165	438		
Poquoson city	2 751	43.9	15.7	2.6	99.5	57.2	79.9	82.6	96.9	73.0	21.2	96.2	451	144	...		
Portsmouth city	21 652	15.4	17.9	12.5	99.7	97.2	85.7	81.9	99.2	53.8	23.2	90.9	345	152	247		
Pulaski town	3 588	11.8	36.8	10.1	97.3	91.7	75.1	27.5	95.5	48.3	20.5	81.4	272	108	184		
Quantico Station (CDP)	1 267	3.6	18.4	28.8	97.4	98.0	98.9	74.0	99.1	62.6	58.4	100.0	—	—	265		
Radford city	3 656	19.7	29.1	18.5	99.2	95.7	85.6	33.8	97.7	55.1	22.7	89.9	292	104	206		
Raven (CDP)	1 234	59.0	15.9	10.0	71.6	68.7	66.6	25.0	90.1	56.1	24.1	90.5	335	102	195		
Reston (CDP)	11 753	79.0	0.2	38.2	98.5	97.1	99.7	99.3	99.7	65.3	39.1	95.4	668	241	365		
Richlands town	2 101	34.5	15.8	10.9	98.6	98.0	77.6	25.3	98.9	51.4	22.4	86.0	322	107	217		
Richmond city	47 640	11.4	35.0	27.1	99.0	94.4	90.2	74.6	98.8	41.0	26.0	83.9	398	172	251		
Rio (CDP)	920	43.6	4.9	18.5	96.2	52.6	95.9	89.2	100.0	74.7	28.3	98.2	435	223	337		
Roanoke city	32 368	14.1	29.4	17.4	97.8	94.9	90.0	63.4	98.8	50.8	22.2	84.6	305	125	199		
Rocky Mount town	1 409	20.4	20.4	12.5	96.1	81.5	78.1	51.1	98.4	49.5	19.7	86.9	277	108	174		
Rose Hill (CDP)	3 754	11.8	1.8	14.2	99.7	97.2	97.8	92.9	99.4	78.8	18.1	96.8	488	210	319		
Salem city	8 285	26.2	17.3	18.3	95.5	90.9	89.0	68.6	99.2	55.0	21.3	92.4	309	125	234		
Seven Corners (CDP)	2 420	25.0	5.2	77.6	99.7	99.3	97.4	69.0	98.9	12.4	38.3	87.9	491	242	300		
Smithfield town	856	30.5	20.4	1.8	92.2	27.6	85.6	79.9	100.0	76.8	12.7	99.2	401	151	262		
South Boston city	1 795	10.8	36.3	5.2	97.9	95.8	78.1	71.5	97.4	54.1	16.3	88.4	286	138	183		
South Hill town	1 197	18.4	23.9	1.9	95.1	88.1	81.6	75.5	98.8	66.7	17.0	90.4	311	133	188		
Springfield (CDP)	6 751	13.2	0.9	16.0	98.4	94.9	98.3	95.3	99.3	81.7	21.5	97.3	481	194	348		
Stoughton city	7 302	12.6	30.1	9.0	99.8	97.0	87.2	34.5	99.2	58.9	18.9	88.2	302	113	210		
Sterling Park (CDP)	4 562	55.9	0.6	5.4	98.5	98.5	97.6	97.7	99.9	86.8	24.8	99.7	528	187	461		
Sudley (CDP)	1 292	70.0	—	0.9	100.0	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.9	94.9	23.0	99.5	522	229	456		
Suffolk city	8 869	24.9	24.4	1.8	64.8	28.8	75.1	79.8	98.6	68.1	15.5	92.9	361	164	228		
Urban	6 321	25.3	24.1	2.3	79.7	39.6	80.2	81.3	99.0	69.4	14.9	91.9	376	169	231		
Sugarland Run (CDP)	1 818	96.0	0.8	9.8	97.4	98.2	95.2	98.5	99.8	89.5	31.0	100.0	565	141	448		
Tozwell town	1 468	22.6	33.2	3.8	90.5	87.3	77.5	12.2	97.5	64.7	21.0	88.3	298	119	216		
Timberlake (CDP)	2 976	42.2	5.1	2.6	71.9	5.7	91.6	81.3	99.6	74.1	18.2	98.4	338	109	254		
Triangle (CDP)	1 422	27.1	7.7	39.1	98.4	91.5	85.8	68.3	99.1	41.6	43.0	93.1	535	176	265		
Tuckahoe (CDP)	13 922	25.3	2.0	14.3	98.2	94.7	97.4	93.1	99.8	70.9	22.8	98.4	397	189	299		
Tysons Corner (CDP)	4 379	59.4	1.8	74.7	97.2	96.1	98.2	97.1	99.2	29.8	43.9	93.0	636	229	382		
University Heights (CDP)	1 020	43.8	6.8	91.0	99.2	98.4	98.7	87.1	100.0	15.1	55.1	92.9	325	—	292		
Vansant (CDP)	865	43.1	9.9	—	2.7	3.0	55.0	44.7	83.2	60.7	19.9	94.1	382	99	162		
Verano (CDP)	963	51.8	10.3	9.6	93.4	88.6	83.9	43.2	97.3	62.3	21.5	93.9	333	127	237		
Vienna town	4 749	14.0	2.6	10.9	99.5	99.2	98.2	94.9	99.9	84.4	15.2	96.9	518	211	380		
Vinton town	3 009	35.9	17.9	15.1	99.7	97.1	91.5	74.1	97.9	56.3	26.5	87.7	300	120	211		
Virginia Beach city	75 583	49.8	2.3	15.3	89.8	84.3	94.8	92.1	99.7	70.9	33.1	97.9	452	170	315		
Urban	74 203	50.2	1.9														

Table 55. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Wise town
Wolf Trap (CDP)
Woodbridge (CDP)
Woodstock town
Wytheville town
Yorkshire (CDP)

COUNTIES

Accomack
Albemarle
Alleghany
Amelia
Amherst
Appomattox
Arlington
Augusta
Bath
Bedford
Bland
Botetourt
Brunswick
Buchanan
Buckingham
Campbell
Caroline
Carroll
Charles City
Charlotte
Chesterfield
Clarke
Craig
Culpeper
Cumberland
Dickenson
Dinwiddie
Essex
Fairfax
Fauquier
Floyd
Fluvanna
Franklin
Frederick
Giles
Gloucester
Goochland
Grayson
Greene
Greensville
Halifax
Hanover
Henrico
Henry
Highland
Isle of Wight
James City
King and Queen
King George
King William
Lancaster
Lee
Loudoun
Louisa
Lunenburg
Madison
Mathews
Mecklenburg
Middlesex
Montgomery
Nelson
New Kent
Northampton
Northumberland
Nottaway
Orange
Page
Patrick
Pittsylvania
Powhatan
Prince Edward
Prince George
Prince William
Pulaski
Rappahannock

	Occupied housing units											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Total	Percent with—													
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
Wise town	1 382	40.4	13.0	5.9	96.5	92.5	78.6	30.2	99.0	56.2	26.8	83.9	394	117	...
Wolf Trap (CDP)	2 604	70.7	3.1	0.6	83.9	81.8	98.6	97.4	100.0	97.1	18.0	100.0	781	216	...
Woodbridge (CDP)	6 723	17.5	1.2	17.2	98.2	96.9	96.0	93.3	99.8	80.7	28.8	97.6	449	192	298
Woodstock town	962	25.7	30.8	14.9	98.4	88.0	86.2	54.1	97.1	55.9	17.5	83.8	309	150	186
Wytheville town	2 509	23.0	30.6	2.5	95.9	87.4	78.4	18.6	97.4	54.3	18.9	87.4	321	111	180
Yorkshire (CDP)	1 512	37.7	—	19.0	97.3	43.8	83.5	74.1	94.2	63.7	33.7	95.1	415	191	341
Accomack	8 102	17.6	43.3	1.7	33.4	9.8	61.0	51.6	93.2	53.5	14.1	86.3	299	125	203
Albemarle	16 783	41.9	17.6	17.8	51.0	34.7	77.7	64.2	95.9	58.7	29.4	95.9	423	137	296
Alleghany	4 738	28.1	23.8	3.1	50.4	40.4	62.5	25.3	90.0	63.1	11.7	92.9	306	115	173
Amelia	1 761	32.7	27.0	1.8	2.2	9.1	58.3	53.7	94.6	67.8	13.9	94.6	214	112	201
Amherst	7 237	31.4	20.9	1.7	60.1	17.6	74.8	60.9	94.8	63.4	17.8	92.8	393	107	206
Appomattox	3 270	36.4	21.9	2.9	21.3	17.2	66.6	53.0	95.2	63.4	13.9	91.7	293	110	199
Arlington	62 950	8.2	15.5	48.9	100.0	99.8	98.2	88.2	99.1	35.5	28.3	87.3	528	192	307
Augusta	17 353	33.9	25.0	6.1	48.1	27.2	66.8	28.8	91.9	64.8	17.7	93.9	314	112	209
Bath	1 854	21.4	44.1	2.3	39.2	26.8	51.0	5.8	83.8	62.2	18.0	90.0	304	104	246
Bedford	10 836	41.0	21.0	2.0	16.6	5.3	65.9	54.4	93.8	65.5	16.7	94.9	324	93	200
Bland	2 049	33.8	28.3	0.9	19.8	5.3	49.6	6.1	89.5	68.8	13.5	89.8	267	89	174
Botetourt	7 611	37.1	24.8	2.5	34.2	9.1	68.4	44.3	93.1	69.6	15.2	94.0	349	107	201
Brunswick	2 549	22.9	30.1	0.5	26.9	18.2	56.6	62.3	94.4	64.3	11.4	92.5	293	123	156
Buchanan	11 766	39.0	13.3	1.6	7.4	7.4	58.9	32.7	86.7	55.2	16.0	87.7	...	...	166
Buckingham	2 518	28.6	29.3	1.0	7.7	7.6	48.3	48.5	90.7	62.9	12.6	90.6	252	119	165
Campbell	13 070	39.1	14.7	2.2	39.3	14.1	75.8	63.1	96.7	62.6	18.3	94.4	315	109	215
Caroline	3 499	43.0	19.9	1.7	24.9	11.1	67.8	61.3	93.6	65.8	15.5	92.6	309	127	230
Carroll	9 693	30.1	19.9	2.2	12.8	8.6	49.8	7.8	87.9	59.3	13.5	87.8	237	81	...
Charles City	517	34.6	24.6	3.3	9.3	4.3	65.6	60.9	96.3	60.3	24.8	98.1	332	157	...
Charlotte	2 769	20.1	32.5	1.6	22.8	11.6	52.8	50.9	89.1	65.5	10.7	91.4	252	108	176
Chesterfield	41 620	56.5	4.4	8.9	81.5	63.1	89.8	88.1	99.5	74.4	25.7	97.9	457	157	292
Clarke	3 157	28.8	33.4	4.7	39.9	31.3	70.6	47.3	92.8	61.8	15.8	93.2	349	124	212
Craig	1 452	27.7	40.4	0.5	22.9	9.8	42.2	19.2	85.1	62.6	12.8	88.4	263	89	168
Culpeper	6 298	32.3	24.8	7.7	43.1	33.0	69.7	57.0	96.9	68.9	20.1	91.7	340	122	235
Cumberland	1 565	34.8	30.9	1.7	10.6	8.6	54.3	53.3	95.4	66.3	13.2	94.0	301	111	194
Dickenson	6 348	40.0	20.7	2.9	36.3	12.7	64.2	27.8	86.5	59.4	14.9	86.4	301	98	167
Dinwiddie	4 132	34.0	18.0	2.1	23.8	22.9	70.4	71.3	97.6	67.5	12.7	95.3	333	129	234
Essex	2 002	35.3	22.9	4.9	38.2	25.4	72.3	69.8	94.8	67.8	13.4	92.2	332	123	207
Fairfax	187 526	41.4	2.5	23.2	94.3	91.1	97.9	94.9	99.4	72.2	28.1	97.2	618	215	361
Fauquier	9 956	36.0	28.8	3.9	31.7	22.8	74.2	61.6	96.3	71.5	22.3	94.6	486	141	279
Floyd	4 046	25.8	31.3	0.3	7.2	6.9	39.5	5.0	87.0	62.0	14.2	87.6	306	91	...
Fluvanna	2 582	41.2	23.0	2.5	15.6	8.9	57.6	50.3	93.1	66.2	19.5	93.1	326	109	242
Franklin	10 728	36.2	18.7	3.4	25.5	15.5	65.7	44.0	94.3	61.6	15.5	91.7	293	91	171
Frederick	11 313	38.9	19.1	3.6	32.5	27.4	72.9	44.5	90.9	67.8	19.1	94.9	341	114	227
Giles	6 147	19.5	25.1	1.9	58.2	34.7	65.5	19.0	91.1	60.9	13.6	88.6	279	97	164
Gloucester	6 041	41.2	18.8	4.1	18.1	10.0	71.1	72.7	95.9	63.1	20.1	93.2	358	129	249
Goochland	2 570	33.9	22.2	—	17.4	2.7	68.9	63.4	94.6	75.6	15.6	92.5	412	122	229
Grayson	5 804	25.2	25.4	1.2	13.7	11.6	44.1	4.7	87.2	61.0	12.5	85.8	224	82	141
Greene	2 378	46.2	18.4	1.7	31.9	8.4	57.9	36.0	93.1	70.9	19.9	93.7	340	113	234
Greensville	1 722	31.4	15.4	0.3	14.5	10.7	60.2	69.5	96.5	69.3	11.8	93.3	322	132	197
Halifax	6 711	23.5	24.8	2.3	12.3	10.2	55.5	53.5	89.3	60.5	10.6	91.9	266	107	175
Hanover	14 443	40.1	13.9	3.9	41.6	21.3	79.1	74.9	96.9	73.7	14.5	96.1	382	138	267
Henrico	57 475	26.6	7.4	16.3	89.7	85.9	92.8	86.4	99.2	59.0	22.5	95.3	366	151	291
Henry	15 847	27.6	12.2	5.7	47.7	31.7	75.9	64.1	97.0	55.6	15.5	93.4	268	99	186
Highland	1 100	24.7	49.9	1.4	28.4	20.5	38.7	5.4	83.3	67.7	18.8	89.0	...	...	236
Isle of Wight	4 597	37.0	24.2	1.3	45.2	8.9	70.0	75.4	97.7	66.7	17.0	96.1	378	140	222
James City	5 725	52.0	6.8	12.3	67.7	60.3	85.0	88.5	98.8	66.2	27.0	97.4	435	152	275
King and Queen	1 190	25.2	40.2	0.3	4.8	0.3	60.3	64.0	95.9	68.2	7.8	92.9	289	126	237
King George	2 808	38.5	16.3	2.1	46.3	22.5	77.0	70.9	96.5	62.8	16.6	97.2	387	150	263
King William	2 089	36.5	28.4	2.9	37.7	36.7	71.9	65.6	97.8	69.8	18.8	95.8	382	131	193
Lancaster	2 811	29.9	26.4	1.7	51.4	14.4	78.3	72.2	95.6	61.1	14.0	92.3	362	129	221
Lee	8 829	31.3	29.8	1.7	41.4	14.8	51.7	25.0	81.6	56.9	15.4	81.3	259	91	162
Loudoun	16 955	44.8	19.6	9.6	65.7	64.3	85.8	77.4	97.5	77.4	22.9	96.5	533	189	334
Louisa	4 287	35.2	25.9	1.9	19.1	11.0	52.9	51.7	90.9	56.7	17.9	88.9	307	106	214
Lunenburg	2 821	19.6	38.4	2.6	39.7	37.0	54.2	54.6	94.5	62.9	12.6	89.0	263	128	178
Madison	2 872	27.6	32.5	2.3	12.0	6.0	47.5	34.3	90.6	63.1	11.2	89.4	302	101	187
Mathews	2 640	20.9	38.9	1.0	2.0	5.6	63.4	64.7	94.4	62.9	13.4	94.4	305	123	194
Mecklenburg	6 723	23.4	25.9	1.4	45.4	41.2	64.5	60.0	95.4	66.0	13.7	92.3	281	119	171
Middlesex	2 180	27.1	32.3	2.0	20.2	14.5	66.1	60.2	96.6	59.0	14.9	93.1	335	118	197
Montgomery	20 043	42.0	13.0	22.5	70.5	57.6	77.7	34.3	94.9	50.2	32.9	92.9	328	104	243
Nelson	3 443	29.1	32.6	1.8	11.1	8.5	45.9	32.2	83.5	58.8	13.6	88.8	299	99	170
New Kent	2 263	52.0	12.0	2.1	28.8	4.3	73.4	74.1	96.2	65.7	24.4	95.1	391	143	265
Northampton	3 047	16.1	48.3	2.1	35.8	18.0	61.2	46.3	94.8	64.1	13.4	90.3	311	141	185
Northumberland	2 758	25.2	30.1	0.7	30.5	8.6	71.3	66.2	95.2	62.4	9.8	95.4	320	135	207
Nottaway	3 279	19.7	37.7	2.8	59.7	52.3	67.9	58.5	97.0	66.4	14.8	91.1	293	133	200
Orange	5 292	32.4	28.4	4.4	45.4	36.4	70.4	52.9	94.0	68.7	17.9	90.2	335	124	219
Page	6 759	26.0	37.0	2.6	49.7	30.4	60.1	30.6	86.8	62.6	15.0	86.8	282	114	185
Patrick	5 828	27.0	21.0	2											

Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	Occupied housing units											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Total	Percent with—		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
		Year structure built										With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged		
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
Richmond	1 799	24.0	28.6	2.1	26.3	19.8	64.6	61.7	94.3	65.6	10.4	92.3	305	119	214
Roanoke	24 564	40.7	9.4	12.7	73.9	65.9	87.8	71.9	98.4	69.3	20.3	95.7	341	117	257
Rockbridge	6 138	23.8	35.2	4.0	27.9	15.3	54.6	27.0	88.4	63.0	15.4	92.1	291	110	181
Rockingham	18 844	28.8	29.4	4.3	36.9	27.0	65.6	26.7	91.2	66.8	16.1	93.3	303	117	217
Russell	10 515	38.5	23.1	2.5	39.0	21.4	64.0	19.4	88.0	62.8	14.3	88.1	297	94	194
Scott	8 681	22.4	27.1	2.7	35.6	12.2	51.3	29.6	80.5	56.6	13.4	84.3	248	94	163
Shenandoah	9 872	27.7	37.8	3.5	42.6	34.1	62.6	33.5	90.4	69.2	14.3	89.9	300	116	202
Smyth	11 251	25.7	25.1	3.0	62.7	35.5	61.6	11.5	92.2	62.3	15.6	85.5	254	93	176
Southampton	3 364	28.3	28.5	0.2	47.8	12.6	65.0	79.5	98.1	70.9	13.8	95.9	314	137	193
Spotsylvania	9 345	61.4	8.9	6.2	46.4	44.7	78.8	76.2	96.6	72.6	23.3	96.0	406	126	277
Stafford	11 355	52.4	10.5	1.6	46.5	42.9	81.8	78.4	97.9	75.6	22.5	95.9	474	145	312
Surry	972	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	217
Sussex	1 641	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	206
Tazewell	16 572	35.2	24.0	4.2	53.8	44.9	72.0	14.0	92.3	60.1	17.3	88.8	321	100	211
Warren	7 334	31.4	22.0	9.0	55.9	50.1	79.0	51.6	95.4	59.7	18.4	89.8	307	117	207
Washington	15 521	34.7	22.3	3.2	71.7	19.1	64.4	21.3	90.7	62.2	16.4	89.9	279	102	195
Westmoreland	3 520	29.6	24.5	1.6	52.1	28.0	67.2	65.8	97.4	58.9	13.4	90.5	331	137	242
Wise	14 399	36.1	24.9	2.4	62.3	42.9	71.1	27.7	91.9	56.8	15.7	84.5	337	103	201
Wythe	8 697	32.6	31.2	2.2	44.1	32.8	60.3	11.3	89.4	61.0	17.4	88.9	271	95	171
York	9 064	39.2	4.8	9.4	82.2	41.3	87.9	86.8	99.6	80.1	25.8	97.9	416	158	266
Alexandria city	38 824	23.7	12.9	60.6	99.9	99.8	98.7	93.6	99.1	30.1	34.4	90.5	569	210	334
Bedford city	1 880	21.9	24.3	12.2	98.2	87.6	84.5	60.4	98.2	56.8	18.7	86.1	292	114	180
Bristol city	6 833	19.2	25.5	14.5	99.2	86.3	80.1	37.8	97.9	53.4	20.1	81.2	274	107	176
Buena Vista city	2 168	17.1	30.6	1.3	99.8	96.0	73.8	41.9	96.7	58.7	16.2	86.6	257	106	186
Charlottesville city	12 773	14.6	24.3	22.3	99.9	98.2	90.5	65.0	98.7	47.2	32.6	86.7	368	141	275
Chesapeake city	26 942	33.9	8.2	5.1	82.5	72.0	84.4	84.8	99.4	69.8	20.3	95.3	398	152	273
Clifton Forge city	1 628	8.2	63.0	8.8	98.3	97.4	75.2	32.8	98.0	65.0	16.5	81.3	275	124	166
Colonial Heights city	5 784	21.4	13.3	7.0	99.5	98.9	90.5	89.2	99.4	65.0	17.8	93.2	388	157	264
Covington city	3 098	5.1	46.3	3.2	99.8	98.3	73.7	34.9	97.5	50.8	14.1	86.4	245	103	179
Danville city	12 962	15.0	30.5	10.9	99.7	99.1	84.4	79.6	99.1	47.0	17.5	86.0	259	97	172
Emporia city	1 149	11.8	32.0	6.1	99.7	99.3	66.2	80.4	99.1	54.1	18.9	83.4	332	144	225
Fairfax city	6 493	12.4	2.4	29.2	98.9	97.8	97.2	92.4	99.3	66.6	25.0	97.4	496	208	335
Falls Church city	4 026	17.7	9.0	33.0	100.0	99.7	98.8	89.7	100.0	51.5	27.3	92.9	533	180	367
Franklin city	1 298	11.4	28.4	8.0	100.0	95.4	70.7	80.2	100.0	65.2	24.9	89.6	341	161	...
Fredericksburg city	4 813	21.2	31.3	32.3	99.7	99.4	90.8	79.0	98.7	39.8	28.8	84.5	424	165	256
Galax city	2 517	22.7	22.2	6.9	94.0	92.8	65.2	19.0	95.3	51.0	19.6	78.9	258	98	156
Hampton city	27 917	18.7	11.7	14.0	99.6	95.1	88.1	84.8	99.4	65.0	26.3	93.9	341	162	261
Harrisonburg city	5 629	29.7	27.8	18.4	99.8	98.1	87.5	48.3	98.3	55.1	26.9	87.7	367	134	220
Hopewell city	6 884	20.7	18.2	10.7	99.2	97.8	82.1	81.5	99.3	62.3	24.8	89.0	319	138	248
Lexington city	1 870	11.6	44.9	11.8	99.6	96.8	83.9	36.9	99.1	49.8	21.3	88.9	366	129	184
Lynchburg city	18 610	20.8	25.9	13.8	93.6	79.4	87.9	70.4	98.5	53.3	19.7	87.6	335	127	217
Manassas city	4 575	42.7	8.0	16.0	97.7	95.5	94.2	90.3	99.9	74.2	33.2	96.5	533	179	288
Manassas Park city	1 763	14.4	0.2	1.0	99.5	99.0	94.3	75.3	98.8	74.1	24.2	94.1	377	146	338
Martinsville city	4 907	11.2	24.9	12.0	99.8	99.1	84.1	70.1	98.3	56.6	15.9	87.1	286	117	189
Newport News city	35 091	31.0	7.0	23.3	99.8	90.9	92.4	91.1	99.2	61.0	29.8	94.5	386	167	260
Norfolk city	55 949	12.9	18.6	23.1	99.9	97.9	88.7	79.6	99.0	47.5	31.0	89.6	344	153	247
Norton city	1 572	27.2	34.7	11.1	97.1	92.4	83.0	24.3	96.2	53.7	17.7	80.0	332	127	238
Petersburg city	6 490	14.8	25.3	10.1	97.2	96.7	84.3	78.6	99.0	56.7	18.3	87.9	358	169	245
Poquoson city	2 751	43.9	15.7	2.6	99.5	97.2	79.9	82.6	96.9	73.0	21.2	96.2	451	144	...
Portsmouth city	21 652	15.4	17.9	12.5	99.7	97.2	85.7	81.9	99.2	53.8	23.2	90.9	345	152	247
Rodford city	3 656	19.7	29.1	18.5	99.2	95.7	85.6	33.8	97.7	55.1	22.7	89.9	292	104	206
Richmond city	47 640	11.4	35.0	27.1	99.0	94.4	90.2	74.6	98.8	41.0	26.0	83.9	398	172	251
Roanoke city	32 368	14.1	29.4	17.4	97.8	94.9	90.0	63.4	98.8	50.8	22.2	84.6	305	125	199
Salem city	8 285	26.2	17.3	18.3	95.5	90.9	89.0	68.6	99.2	55.0	21.3	92.4	309	125	234
South Boston city	1 795	10.8	36.3	5.2	97.9	95.8	78.1	71.5	97.4	54.1	16.3	88.4	286	138	183
Staunton city	7 302	12.6	30.1	9.0	99.8	97.0	87.2	34.5	99.2	58.9	18.9	88.2	302	113	210
Suffolk city	8 869	24.9	24.4	1.8	64.8	28.8	75.1	79.8	98.6	68.1	15.5	92.9	361	164	228
Virginia Beach city	75 583	49.8	2.3	15.3	89.8	84.3	94.8	92.1	99.7	70.9	33.1	97.9	452	170	315
Waynesboro city	5 426	12.5	24.4	9.9	99.6	93.5	81.2	42.0	98.6	56.8	20.3	91.1	295	116	213
Williamsburg city	2 443	22.6	19.6	37.0	99.4	97.1	85.7	85.7	98.8	37.3	36.1	91.9	399	175	282
Winchester city	7 299	16.5	32.6	16.9	97.2	95.1	87.5	52.7	97.5	54.7	23.3	83.5	326	143	217

Table 56. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State -----

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban	222 024	24.7	20.3	24.3	97.0	93.3	74.6	59.1	96.2	45.2	26.0	71.3	352	142	222
Inside urbanized areas	204 445	24.3	19.6	25.1	97.1	93.6	75.8	60.7	96.7	44.6	26.6	71.3	358	146	225
Central cities	138 189	19.0	24.6	22.5	99.5	97.6	72.6	54.6	97.6	42.7	24.6	65.7	328	145	204
Urban fringe	66 256	35.4	9.1	30.3	92.2	85.3	82.4	73.5	94.8	48.6	30.8	83.0	427	150	271
Outside urbanized areas	17 579	28.9	28.4	16.0	95.7	89.9	61.0	39.9	90.4	52.1	19.3	71.3	294	119	184
Places of 10,000 or more	6 524	23.5	29.3	15.9	98.7	95.2	65.8	36.6	93.5	49.5	20.5	71.8	293	117	197
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	11 055	32.1	27.8	16.1	93.9	86.8	58.1	41.9	88.6	53.7	18.5	71.0	294	120	176
Rural	86 806	32.0	22.2	4.2	17.0	10.7	42.7	29.9	69.7	63.3	11.1	80.7	264	111	140
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	3 804	25.8	28.9	7.7	77.8	60.3	47.7	32.8	80.1	57.6	14.5	70.8	261	120	160
Other rural	83 002	32.3	21.9	4.1	14.2	8.4	42.5	29.7	69.2	63.6	11.0	81.2	264	110	139
Farm	3 119	16.0	44.2	—	2.1	1.9	26.3	23.3	61.3	70.8	7.1	85.4	329	135	133

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's	233 603	25.5	19.6	22.8	87.9	84.1	72.6	58.1	94.0	46.9	24.8	72.7	348	139	223
Urban	207 253	24.6	19.5	25.1	97.1	93.6	75.9	60.9	96.7	44.8	26.6	71.5	360	146	225
Central cities	146 654	20.7	23.5	22.7	98.8	96.8	73.1	56.1	97.5	43.4	25.1	66.9	334	145	206
Not in central cities	60 599	34.0	10.0	30.9	93.1	85.8	82.6	72.6	94.7	48.1	30.3	82.6	430	148	271
Rural	26 350	32.8	20.5	4.5	15.2	9.7	47.2	35.9	73.5	63.7	10.8	82.3	284	115	157
Outside SMSA's	75 227	30.6	24.6	6.0	33.1	26.6	43.8	28.5	72.3	60.8	12.5	77.8	258	111	150
Urban	14 771	25.8	31.5	13.5	95.9	89.7	56.4	33.4	89.7	51.1	17.3	68.9	272	118	170
Rural	60 456	31.7	22.9	4.1	17.7	11.2	40.8	27.3	68.1	63.1	11.3	80.0	254	109	136

SMSA's

Charlottesville, Va.	5 259	30.2	25.0	20.4	60.4	57.5	58.8	39.7	85.7	51.0	21.0	69.4	313	110	253
Urban	2 992	31.8	23.9	33.1	98.8	96.2	75.9	55.0	97.1	42.5	28.9	64.6	365	122	258
Rural	2 267	28.2	26.4	3.7	9.7	6.3	36.3	19.6	70.5	62.2	10.7	75.9	281	101	190
Donville, Va.	9 830	26.3	23.1	13.0	58.3	52.2	54.3	34.1	81.2	53.7	18.2	72.9	241	105	157
Urban	5 242	18.5	27.2	18.9	93.9	88.5	62.2	41.9	91.7	47.4	22.8	66.4	245	106	164
Rural	4 588	35.1	18.4	6.2	17.7	10.7	45.3	25.2	69.1	60.9	13.0	80.3	237	103	129
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	3 069	19.2	27.6	20.3	97.5	82.8	61.7	32.0	94.4	48.7	20.1	67.4	244	118	151
Urban	2 713	17.1	26.5	22.0	99.6	90.6	63.8	34.5	96.9	48.0	20.2	67.7	241	120	149
Rural	356	34.8	36.0	7.6	81.2	23.0	45.8	13.2	75.3	54.2	19.4	65.7	264	107	167
Tennessee (pt.)	2 357	20.1	24.9	18.3	97.1	85.2	59.9	34.5	95.2	46.2	21.2	71.7	246	113	157
Urban	2 143	17.7	24.5	19.6	99.5	91.0	61.0	36.1	97.1	46.9	21.1	71.9	245	114	154
Rural	214	44.4	29.0	5.6	72.9	27.1	48.1	17.8	76.6	38.8	21.5	69.2	254	50—	168
Virginia (pt.)	712	16.0	36.5	27.0	98.7	74.7	67.7	23.9	91.7	57.2	16.7	53.5	240	126	135
Urban	570	14.9	34.0	31.1	100.0	89.1	74.0	28.2	96.3	52.1	16.8	51.8	233	132	132
Rural	142	20.4	46.5	10.6	93.7	16.9	42.3	6.3	73.2	77.5	16.2	60.6	288	111	145
Lynchburg, Va.	9 594	26.4	30.4	12.5	64.1	56.7	59.2	36.1	88.2	54.3	15.2	75.7	269	115	176
Urban	6 161	19.9	36.7	18.0	91.9	82.9	66.2	41.4	97.0	48.3	19.0	71.5	292	122	177
Rural	3 433	38.2	19.2	2.4	14.2	9.6	46.7	26.5	72.5	65.0	8.4	83.3	243	98	145
Newport News-Hampton, Va.	33 314	24.8	14.5	22.9	92.0	89.6	77.5	66.1	96.6	48.7	25.5	75.0	331	142	219
Urban	31 147	24.0	14.1	24.2	97.1	95.0	79.4	67.6	97.8	48.3	26.4	74.5	336	148	219
Rural	2 167	35.2	20.1	4.2	19.2	13.1	51.1	45.0	79.4	53.5	13.4	81.0	286	110	205
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.	67 992	24.8	19.6	19.0	93.2	87.1	67.1	56.4	94.3	46.3	24.6	69.2	356	147	210
Urban	65 634	24.7	19.6	19.6	96.0	90.0	68.3	57.0	95.3	45.8	25.0	68.7	357	147	211
Rural	2 358	26.9	19.8	3.6	16.2	5.6	32.7	41.4	67.5	60.0	12.5	83.8	298	142	168
North Carolina (pt.)	514	21.0	21.0	0.8	12.6	5.4	15.8	27.0	70.6	54.9	21.0	83.9	242	131	...
Urban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural	514	21.0	21.0	0.8	12.6	5.4	15.8	27.0	70.6	54.9	21.0	83.9	242	131	...
Virginia (pt.)	67 478	24.9	19.6	19.2	93.8	87.7	67.5	56.6	94.5	46.3	24.6	69.1	356	147	210
Urban	65 634	24.7	19.6	19.6	96.0	90.0	68.3	57.0	95.3	45.8	25.0	68.7	357	147	211
Rural	1 844	28.6	19.5	4.4	17.1	5.6	37.5	45.4	66.6	61.4	10.1	83.8	302	145	...
Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.	13 613	27.7	20.0	13.4	79.8	78.4	62.2	58.0	92.5	47.4	24.1	72.9	349	141	213
Urban	10 618	24.8	20.6	15.9	98.7	97.9	65.6	61.6	96.9	42.9	27.9	69.2	364	146	214
Rural	2 995	37.7	18.0	4.4	12.7	9.4	50.3	45.0	76.7	63.2	10.7	85.8	314	124	148
Richmond, Va.	55 707	24.2	23.7	20.4	87.2	85.0	74.6	58.3	94.9	45.5	22.9	71.2	356	146	218
Urban	48 917	23.1	24.6	22.8	98.1	96.0	77.8	60.3	97.5	42.2	24.9	69.1	364	155	220
Rural	6 790	31.9	17.4	3.2	8.5	5.6	51.7	43.9	76.6	69.4	8.6	86.0	304	121	153
Roanoke, Va.	8 693	21.0	26.5	23.6	94.1	89.5	77.5	44.2	95.1	52.7	21.8	71.7	296	126	181
Urban	8 175	20.8	26.2	25.0	98.0	94.5	79.3	45.3	96.7	52.2	22.7	71.6	298	131	182
Rural	518	23.4	31.5	1.9	32.8	10.0	49.8	27.4	69.1	60.8	7.1	72.8	254	104	84
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	291 686	14.9	21.7	48.3	97.7	96.8	91.0	68.6	96.7	39.4	22.5	71.4	454	149	241
Urban	284 087	14.6	21.7	49.4	99.5	98.7	91.9	69.1	97.3	38.6	22.8	71.0	452	150	241
Rural	7 599	27.9	21.0	5.9	30.9	26.8	59.3	50.4	75.1	67.3	12.8	87.1	488	146	184
District of Columbia (pt.)	161 909	7.2	34.3	48.7	99.9	99.2	89.7	58.5	96.7	33.6	15.8	59.4	336	143	205
Urban	161 909	7.2	34.3	48.7	99.9	99.2	89.7	58.5	96.7	33.6	15.8	59.4	336	143	205
Rural	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maryland (pt.)	100 374	23.1	4.9	48.1	95.0	93.8	92.9	82.9	96.7	48.0	29.4	87.7	538	175	294
Urban	94 381	22.6	4.1	50.9	99.1	98.1	94.8	84.8	98.1	46.7	30.6	87.6	542	186	295
Rural	5 993	29.8	17.3	4.4	30.8	26.2	61.9	53.0	75.4	68.5	11.7	89.3	490	144	178
Virginia (pt.)	29 403	29.7	9.6	46.4	94.9	93.9	91.7	75.6	96.6	41.5	35.7	81.7	554	175	293
Urban	27 797	30.2	8.1	48.5	98.6	97.6	94.2	77.6	98.0	40.2	36.7	81.8	559	181	294
Rural	1 606	20.9	35.2	11.5	31.3	28.8	49.5	40.9	73.9	63.0	16.8	78.6	469	152	211

URBANIZED AREAS

Bristol, Tenn.—Bristol, Va.	647	21.9	28.1	29.2	100.0	92.9	79.9	32.3	95.2	47.8	17.2	58.9	260	138	131
Tennessee (pt.)	274	28.5	28.8	8.0	100.0	85.0	79.6	35.4	92.7	48.9	9.5	75.9	...	...	139
Virginia (pt.)	373	17.2	27.6	44.8	100.0	98.7	80.2	30.0	97.1	46.9	22.8	46.4	249	142	117
Charlottesville, Va.	2 946	31.7	24.1	33.6	99.4	97.7	75.9	55.6	97.3	42.6	29.0	64.3	363	122	258
Donville, Va.	5 242	18.5	27.2	18.9	93.9	88.5	62.2	41.9	91.7	47.4	22.8	66.4	245	106	164

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

Kingsport, Tenn.—Va.	749	15.5	15.6	29.5	98.7	84.4	56.1	38.6	94.5	40.2	21.8	73.4	283	116	141
Tennessee (pt.)	690	15.7	14.3	31.9	98.6	87.0	56.5	40.6	95.5	39.0	23.3	75.1	283	116	129
Virginia (pt.)	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	287	117	...
Lynchburg, Va.	5 982	19.0	37.4	17.7	91.7	82.7	65.7	40.7	97.1	48.5	19.1	71.3	292	122	177
Newport News—Hampton, Va.	31 147	24.0	14.1	24.2	97.1	95.0	79.4	67.6	97.8	48.3	26.4	74.5	336	148	219
Norfolk—Portsmouth, Va.	65 634	24.7	19.6	19.6	96.0	90.0	68.3	57.0	95.3	45.8	25.0	68.7	357	147	211
Petersburg—Colonial Heights, Va.	11 502	26.2	19.9	15.8	98.5	97.1	67.0	63.2	96.9	43.7	27.8	71.0	371	148	216
Richmond, Va.	47 539	22.3	24.9	23.1	98.3	96.2	77.7	59.7	97.6	41.7	25.0	68.5	360	155	219
Raonoke, Va.	8 175	20.8	26.2	25.0	98.0	94.5	79.3	45.3	96.7	52.2	22.7	71.6	298	131	182
Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.	281 351	14.3	21.8	49.7	99.7	98.9	92.0	69.1	97.4	38.3	22.7	70.8	450	150	241
District of Columbia (pt.)	161 909	7.2	34.3	48.7	99.9	99.2	89.7	58.5	96.7	33.6	15.8	59.4	336	143	205
Maryland (pt.)	93 596	22.4	4.0	51.4	99.5	98.6	95.1	85.0	98.2	46.4	30.7	87.6	542	191	295
Virginia (pt.)	25 846	29.2	8.1	49.4	98.8	97.8	94.6	77.4	98.2	39.0	36.8	81.6	562	183	296
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Abingdon town	138	9.4	52.9	6.5	100.0	78.3	67.4	29.0	100.0	65.2	6.5	65.2	191	122	187
Alexandria city	8 373	16.6	13.1	52.3	100.0	98.7	93.8	65.7	98.2	26.9	33.2	72.7	371	177	289
Altavista town	179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	298	147	...
Annapolis (CDP)	411	47.2	—	54.5	96.6	95.4	98.8	97.8	97.6	36.5	55.2	93.4	711	152	346
Aquia Harbor (CDP)	61	24.6	26.2	18.0	26.2	45.9	52.5	42.6	82.0	45.9	27.9	90.2	500	207	315
Arlington (CDP)	5 024	9.2	13.1	49.2	99.8	99.2	93.2	64.7	97.8	25.2	32.1	78.0	400	173	285
Ashland town	248	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	289	74	...
Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)	700	11.7	3.9	74.7	100.0	97.7	93.7	69.1	95.1	14.7	36.6	80.9	375	148	273
Bedford city	413	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	133
Belle Haven (CDP)	197	—	13.2	43.1	93.9	97.0	91.4	84.3	97.0	49.7	25.4	76.6	491	220	351
Bellwood (CDP)	287	18.8	12.5	8.0	78.0	60.6	78.4	52.6	98.3	27.5	23.7	78.0	283	118	233
Bensley (CDP)	283	24.4	—	50.9	100.0	100.0	95.4	97.5	100.0	8.1	49.8	85.2	—	—	251
Big Stone Gap town	108	24.1	33.3	—	100.0	95.4	60.2	28.7	100.0	75.9	25.0	76.9	437	110	244
Blacksburg town	167	61.7	8.4	41.3	96.4	100.0	87.4	50.9	100.0	33.5	56.9	79.6	535	163	237
Blockstone town	472	25.6	27.5	10.0	97.2	78.8	46.6	29.2	84.1	56.6	12.1	58.3	294	135	175
Bluefield town	97	6.2	60.8	6.2	100.0	89.7	76.3	—	95.9	66.0	17.5	76.3	264	99	141
Bon Air (CDP)	115	39.1	27.8	—	57.4										

Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Total	Occupied housing units										Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
		Percent with—													
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condition- ing	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier									With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged		
Hopewell city	1 536	36.7	11.2	25.8	99.2	97.5	70.4	70.6	96.2	39.5	25.2	73.4	346	142	198
Horse Pasture (CDP)	480	39.2	4.2	5.2	43.8	25.6	70.6	39.8	90.4	72.7	6.9	87.3	273	104	163
Huntington (CDP)	331	38.7	—	74.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.7	97.9	15.7	45.3	80.7	466	—	354
Hybla Valley (CDP)	1 133	44.2	2.1	71.7	99.2	99.9	89.3	93.7	97.4	34.2	39.0	80.1	631	208	294
Idylwood (CDP)	520	32.9	—	83.3	98.8	100.0	100.0	98.3	98.7	29.2	23.5	83.3	436	203	251
Jefferson (CDP)	480	4.6	10.2	55.2	100.0	98.3	93.3	70.6	100.0	32.5	36.7	89.8	490	138	310
Lake Barcroft (CDP)	43	—	—	86.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	86.0	100.0	55.8	16.3	83.7	—	275	360
Lake Ridge (CDP)	87	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.1	42.5	100.0	700	—	—
Lakeside (CDP)	41	82.9	—	29.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.5	39.0	100.0	675	—	—
Laurel (CDP)	202	74.8	—	28.7	98.5	98.5	100.0	98.5	100.0	75.2	37.1	100.0	566	163	345
Lebanon town	37	24.3	32.4	—	100.0	100.0	62.2	16.2	100.0	59.5	—	43.2	225	152	125
Leesburg town	398	68.8	13.1	64.6	97.5	97.5	89.7	84.9	96.2	44.5	25.9	67.3	—	—	169
Lexington city	309	12.9	59.2	8.7	100.0	100.0	59.2	28.2	97.7	56.6	8.1	58.9	227	114	146
Lincolnia city	315	28.9	6.7	44.8	100.0	97.8	95.2	94.6	100.0	32.4	50.8	94.9	611	194	349
Loch Lomond (CDP)	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	396
Lorton (CDP)	90	100.0	—	35.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.3	55.6	46.7	100.0	611	—	429
Luray town	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	305
Lynchburg city	5 174	16.0	41.0	19.5	95.2	91.9	63.8	39.8	98.0	46.6	19.7	68.4	283	124	175
McLean (CDP)	103	24.3	9.7	—	75.7	52.4	88.3	74.8	100.0	78.6	22.3	100.0	631	160	500+
Madison Heights (CDP)	657	39.0	14.9	3.7	74.4	24.5	76.3	44.9	92.2	64.8	13.4	88.9	315	117	213
Manassas city	399	16.3	12.8	10.3	93.2	90.5	68.2	77.4	89.0	66.9	23.6	90.0	405	176	320
Manassas Park city	60	58.3	—	16.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.3	61.7	38.3	100.0	511	—	319
Montau (CDP)	39	46.2	—	35.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.1	15.4	100.0	1000+	—	306
Morton town	85	8.2	56.5	—	100.0	100.0	87.1	8.2	100.0	71.8	—	85.9	—	—	—
Morrisville city	1 710	21.9	19.6	14.4	99.8	95.0	57.3	30.8	94.7	45.5	12.5	70.1	271	109	—
Mechanicsville (CDP)	23	47.8	—	26.1	100.0	100.0	73.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	475	—	—
Merrifield (CDP)	148	49.3	5.4	77.7	96.6	100.0	100.0	94.6	100.0	35.1	48.6	84.5	743	319	326
Montrose (CDP)	206	80.1	—	31.1	100.0	96.1	95.1	95.1	100.0	31.6	43.7	53.4	461	—	171
Mount Vernon (CDP)	865	71.4	2.4	44.3	99.2	99.2	99.2	98.6	98.7	50.1	46.4	89.2	682	138	349
Narrows town	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newington (CDP)	135	100.0	—	4.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	51.1	100.0	764	—	459
Newport News city	15 275	21.5	18.4	29.7	99.7	97.5	77.9	62.0	97.8	41.4	28.5	66.8	334	149	207
Norfolk city	29 388	18.0	25.3	23.2	99.8	97.7	67.2	49.4	97.5	36.7	26.6	59.6	351	150	203
North Springfield (CDP)	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norton city	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oakton (CDP)	137	60.6	4.4	35.0	79.6	79.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.6	41.6	90.5	630	163	391
Orange town	116	41.4	35.3	17.2	100.0	82.8	48.3	46.6	62.1	18.1	33.6	63.8	309	114	140
Petersburg city	8 355	24.1	23.7	13.1	99.5	98.7	63.5	58.5	97.1	42.4	26.9	66.5	369	148	214
Pimmit Hills (CDP)	48	52.1	—	25.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.8	100.0	571	—	500+
Poquoson city	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portsmouth city	14 735	18.4	19.1	17.3	99.6	97.6	69.4	57.0	97.7	47.2	22.0	68.7	304	144	195
Pulaski town	262	23.3	26.0	17.6	100.0	93.1	63.0	17.9	84.7	46.9	20.2	71.0	248	109	197
Quantico Station (CDP)	193	—	22.8	39.9	100.0	96.4	100.0	56.5	94.8	49.7	62.2	100.0	—	—	234
Radford city	285	42.5	26.3	13.7	100.0	86.7	74.4	24.2	84.9	47.0	31.6	74.0	—	—	—
Raven (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reston (CDP)	1 133	77.1	—	58.4	99.6	99.1	99.2	98.8	98.1	59.4	50.4	85.6	696	—	324
Richlands town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Richmond city	37 452	16.3	30.5	24.0	99.6	98.3	75.0	53.5	97.5	39.2	22.9	62.7	333	156	209
Rio (CDP)	51	88.2	—	45.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	29.4	80.4	100.0	—	—	—
Roanoke city	7 444	19.0	26.8	24.3	99.4	96.6	80.3	44.4	97.5	52.5	23.0	70.4	298	136	177
Rocky Mount town	199	42.7	18.1	30.7	96.0	81.4	67.3	44.7	87.9	54.3	19.1	72.9	241	134	168
Rose Hill (CDP)	125	19.2	—	11.2	100.0	100.0	73.6	94.4	100.0	73.6	46.4	100.0	669	—	461
Salem city	335	27.2	23.6	31.6	96.7	91.0	70.7	52.5	92.2	54.6	18.2	78.8	365	111	235
Seven Corners (CDP)	229	18.8	—	85.2	100.0	100.0	96.9	50.2	98.3	—	48.5	70.7	—	—	263
Smithfield town	389	28.8	14.9	19.0	93.6	84.6	51.7	39.3	88.4	55.8	5.4	66.3	278	154	173
South Boston city	797	26.5	30.6	6.4	93.5	82.6	53.7	36.8	82.8	53.2	12.5	72.8	245	131	—
South Hill town	366	35.0	26.5	6.6	85.0	77.6	30.6	27.3	72.4	47.5	18.9	66.4	229	133	174
Springfield (CDP)	187	21.4	—	37.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.8	63.1	34.2	89.8	670	225	339
Stoughton city	758	7.4	53.7	10.2	98.5	96.7	67.4	9.8	96.0	56.3	13.5	69.9	263	114	212
Sterling Park (CDP)	222	53.2	5.0	9.0	91.4	91.4	97.3	95.0	97.3	90.5	43.2	100.0	665	192	—
Sudley (CDP)	58	87.9	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	86.2	13.8	100.0	658	—	433
Suffolk city	6 798	22.1	27.2	6.8	75.4	38.3	38.9	43.0	72.6	54.6	14.4	73.8	305	144	204
Urban	5 532	19.6	28.5	7.4	87.9	45.9	39.3	42.1	73.6	52.3	15.3	71.7	305	143	208
Sugarland Run (CDP)	120	96.7	—	21.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.3	100.0	608	—	450
Tazewell town	160	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	205
Timberlake (CDP)	89	41.6	5.6	29.2	70.8	38.2	89.9	55.1	89.9	39.3	31.5	100.0	440	63	215
Triangle (CDP)	295	26.4	5.8	61.7	95.9	96.3	87.5	53.6	98.0	34.6	47.5	66.4	—	—	262
Tuckahoe (CDP)	400	45.5	12.8	29.3	93.0	84.5	79.3	85.5	90.5	42.0	43.8	97.0	357	129	310
Tysons Corner (CDP)	145	33.1	6.9	72.4	84.1	84.1	90.3	85.5	94.5	24.8	26.9	95.9	—	—	349
University Heights (CDP)	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vonsant (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Verona (CDP)	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	425	—	—
Vienna town	158	10.1	12.0	17.7	100.0	92.4	96.8	70.3	96.8	81.6	16.5	96.8	375	282	360
Vinton town	80	27.5	30.0	6.3	100.0	100.0	70.0	35.0	100.0	62.5	17.5	90.0	—	—	—
Virginia Beach city	7 536	48.6	4.3	26.0	82.4	79.3	82.4	78.7	93.8	57.9	34.3	86.9	439	154	281
Urban	7 302	50.1	3.8	26.9	84.9	81.9	84.2	79.7	94.9	58.2	35.4	87.1	446	158	282
Warrenton town	250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
Wynnesboro city	421	17.8	27.3	7.6	100.0	95.2	64.4	29.5	96.7	53.4	15.2	79.3	278	111	193
West Gate (CDP)	167	34.1	—	55.7	100.0	100.0	97.0	100.0	100.0	52.7	47.3	96.4	494	—	283
Westover (CDP)	16	—	43.8	—	25.0	—	43.8	—	100.0	56.3	—	100.0	—	88	—
West Point town	167	25.7	49.1	6.6	99.4	98.2	40.1	47.3	83.2	50.9	8.4	68.9	281	145	153
West Springfield (CDP)	63	36.5	—												

Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Wise town	-----
Wolf Trap (CDP)	-----
Woodbridge (CDP)	-----
Woodstock town	-----
Wytheville town	-----
Yorkshire (CDP)	-----

COUNTIES

Accomack	3 481	30.3	29.1	2.0	9.5	4.1	34.4	13.4	62.6	53.1	10.1	76.5	234	115	—	135
Albemarle	1 904	36.5	22.5	20.7	37.3	33.7	58.6	42.8	82.9	50.7	24.0	79.6	314	101	—	296
Alleghany	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	319	120	—	...
Amelia	997	26.5	29.6	2.4	2.9	3.9	24.5	26.0	63.3	62.8	5.2	85.4	232	94	—	111
Amherst	1 653	34.2	22.7	3.0	41.9	16.4	53.7	32.7	73.6	66.6	8.4	85.4	253	108	—	189
Appomattox	773	45.5	12.8	2.1	15.1	10.9	56.5	23.8	80.5	66.5	10.0	83.4	240	117	—	144
Arlington	5 024	9.2	13.1	49.2	99.8	99.2	93.2	64.7	97.8	25.2	32.1	78.0	400	173	—	285
Augusta	544	30.9	17.3	13.4	57.5	29.4	59.2	29.2	80.0	60.8	20.0	79.8	324	157	—	176
Bath	107	6.5	51.4	5.6	24.3	22.4	37.4	17.8	62.6	54.2	—	82.2	282	110	—	288
Bedford	1 113	41.2	17.3	2.2	9.1	4.8	47.7	23.5	75.9	69.2	9.8	82.7	217	71	—	162
Bland	29	31.0	41.4	—	—	—	13.8	—	37.9	69.0	24.1	44.8	157	88	—	...
Botetourt	337	18.1	38.9	1.2	41.8	13.6	44.5	26.7	67.7	59.6	4.5	69.1	291	102	—	85
Brunswick	2 470	35.2	20.3	3.2	20.2	7.7	39.1	27.5	67.9	63.5	11.3	78.7	228	124	—	126
Buchanan	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...
Buckingham	1 341	30.6	20.4	3.1	7.8	8.0	28.1	16.9	59.2	60.8	8.1	78.8	257	101	—	126
Campbell	1 994	39.7	16.1	6.1	20.7	16.5	52.9	34.0	78.0	59.3	11.1	83.7	267	95	—	194
Caroline	2 176	41.1	14.2	5.3	17.1	7.9	50.4	39.8	75.8	65.4	11.8	80.1	274	106	—	...
Carroll	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	163	58	—	...
Charles City	1 291	32.0	15.3	6.1	7.7	5.1	56.2	48.1	78.2	69.7	5.7	88.5	265	140	—	100
Charlotte	1 278	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	85
Chesterfield	3 846	48.2	10.1	15.7	70.1	63.5	77.6	74.1	92.0	58.1	28.1	89.3	449	147	—	253
Clarke	335	32.2	44.2	7.8	53.4	40.3	50.1	30.4	73.1	57.9	13.4	74.0	319	114	—	259
Craig	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Culpeper	1 301	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	162
Cumberland	988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	218	99	—	...
Dickenson	30	36.7	63.3	—	100.0	36.7	80.0	—	100.0	83.3	20.0	80.0	379	113	—	...
Dinwiddie	2 279	35.7	15.6	5.1	17.2	15.0	48.4	41.2	78.1	64.7	8.6	86.1	302	123	—	172
Essex	1 009	31.7	27.9	6.8	17.2	13.1	46.0	28.6	72.3	62.0	10.7	86.5	269	113	—	...
Fairfax	10 397	43.0	2.7	52.2	96.6	95.5	95.9	89.2	98.0	47.0	40.9	87.9	648	192	—	309
Fauquier	1 603	14.1	41.2	5.7	32.4	25.6	36.7	26.4	63.1	60.5	20.1	81.9	330	122	—	173
Floyd	96	13.5	36.5	6.3	35.4	6.3	60.4	—	82.3	69.8	—	85.4	263	89	—	...
Fluvanna	803	31.8	15.9	4.0	5.0	5.4	31.0	17.1	69.0	67.1	9.3	79.6	...	...	—	...
Franklin	1 121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	166
Frederick	133	45.9	32.3	9.0	59.4	55.6	43.6	33.1	73.7	47.4	20.3	76.7	361	84	—	...
Giles	104	39.4	22.1	5.8	80.8	12.5	38.5	2.9	89.4	57.7	10.6	88.5	269	111	—	169
Gloucester	1 069	30.1	26.2	2.1	5.1	4.0	54.7	47.1	82.8	56.6	15.5	85.9	312	113	—	...
Goochland	1 102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	272	105	—	...
Grayson	190	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	164
Greene	176	19.3	32.4	3.4	31.8	3.4	21.0	8.0	39.8	48.9	6.8	55.7	314	102	—	88
Greensville	1 717	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	124
Halifax	3 436	34.8	20.0	4.5	11.9	10.0	40.0	24.6	60.8	65.0	10.8	82.3	238	107	—	114
Hanover	1 780	29.6	18.7	5.6	15.6	13.6	51.0	40.3	71.4	66.3	10.0	82.9	327	107	—	163
Henrico	8 936	42.4	4.7	17.6	90.8	86.7	87.1	81.8	97.0	52.8	30.0	90.4	417	151	—	263
Henry	3 669	39.7	9.6	8.0	31.9	22.7	66.0	39.7	84.7	65.6	14.4	85.3	265	97	—	...
Highland	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...
Isle of Wight	2 434	37.3	16.9	5.4	44.6	26.9	47.0	38.6	82.1	67.1	9.0	80.4	285	138	—	161
James City	1 817	39.2	10.9	8.8	39.1	45.3	56.0	51.0	80.3	48.4	14.8	77.9	284	126	—	243
King and Queen	845	35.1	21.1	3.0	3.8	3.8	49.3	32.3	69.8	65.3	10.4	87.0	299	122	—	161
King George	686	34.3	14.4	9.6	29.3	18.1	59.9	52.5	82.1	65.2	16.0	85.3	329	115	—	...
King William	918	26.4	25.4	4.4	22.5	19.6	38.2	35.3	66.9	68.1	7.6	81.2	277	113	—	139
Langston	1 092	31.8	20.4	5.5	12.0	3.9	50.9	37.7	67.8	56.7	11.4	76.8	222	118	—	...
Lee	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	281	—	—	...
Loudoun	1 517	39.1	31.0	23.5	63.0	62.8	64.9	59.4	79.5	66.2	19.8	80.3	553	156	—	233
Louisiana	1 666	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	151
Lunenburg	1 424	29.1	19.7	3.3	21.0	19.8	33.3	23.9	73.7	63.8	7.3	79.8	230	100	—	120
Madison	540	49.6	20.0	10.2	20.2	11.5	51.7	22.6	71.3	72.4	17.8	78.1	220	126	—	207
Mathews	478	19.5	34.3	1.5	3.1	3.1	38.7	38.7	66.9	63.6	4.6	77.8	266	114	—	196
Mecklenburg	3 428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	128
Middlesex	730	17.3	31.8	1.9	4.1	3.8	36.0	22.2	73.7	64.7	6.7	81.2	266	101	—	144
Montgomery	516	33.7	18.8	16.9	81.4	69.0	70.0	29.5	90.5	46.1	24.6	78.5	336	103	—	223
Nelson	824	23.8	30.3	3.9	3.9	1.8	25.6	16.3	52.3	64.1	3.4	76.0	225	90	—	124
New Kent	646	33.3	9.4	—	5.3	0.6	50.9	58.8	79.3	69.8	11.1	85.9	343	128	—	...
Northampton	2 322	21.3	32.4	3.9	16.5	11.4	21.9	13.2	54.9	51.9	11.1	71.5	224	134	—	118
Northumberland	1 049	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	161
Nottoway	1 732	23.3	22.5	2.9	38.4	28.5	42.8	30.0	77.7	64.9	12.2	70.6	258	113	—	167
Orange	948	31.8	30.1	5.9	28.0	23.9	42.1	21.9	67.3	59.2	16.0	77.6	275	100	—	151
PAGE	151	25.2	29.1	1.3	72.2	44.4	53.6	29.1	84.8	80.1	10.6	78.8	300	98	—	202
Patrick	370	34.9	14.9	4.3	10.3	7.0	48.4	32.7	81.6	67.8	13.0	83.8	219	89	—	152
Pittsylvania	5 334	35.2	18.1	7.2	23.5	13.5	46.1	26.3	69.3	60.3	13.4	79.7	235	106	—	134
Powhatan	654	38.7	24.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	46.6	29.7	75.1	66.8	8.3	80.4	253	95	—	147
Prince Edward	1 753	38.1	20.0	7.4	26.0	25.8	50.8	25.9	76.6	60.7	13.1	77.1	239	101	—	145
Prince George	1 429	25.8	15.0	14.5	43.5	40.4	67.4	67.4	84.6	58.2	31.0	87.8	337	129	—	232
Prince William	3 393	48.8	6.6	25.3	83.9	82.9	86.5	79.9	95.6	70.0	39.2	89.2	593	167	—	273
Pulaski	557	23.5	28.4	9.3	83.7	53.9	53.0	13.3	82.0	51.7	9.5	75.6	273	91	—	197
Rappahannock	208	22.6	46.2	13.0	20.7	11.5	29.3	4.3	55.3	64.4	—	71.6	554	105	—	157

Table 56. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	Occupied housing units											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied			
	Percent with—																
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available						
	Total	1970 to March 1980									With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged					
Richmond.....	621	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	230	
Roanoke.....	577	44.4	17.2	22.9	54.8	41.1	65.0	47.7	81.6	50.1	18.0	86.5	240	106	245		
Rockbridge.....	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	190
Rockingham.....	163	39.3	33.1	11.7	37.4	20.2	58.9	30.7	74.8	55.2	14.1	83.4	396	92	232		
Russell.....	98	34.7	31.6	—	81.6	37.8	62.2	6.1	88.8	61.2	13.3	65.3	...	...	...
Scott.....	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	287	117	...
Shenandoah.....	142	16.9	56.3	4.9	96.5	88.7	51.4	23.9	89.4	78.9	16.9	80.3	294	124	273		
Smyth.....	140	8.6	47.9	0.7	100.0	93.6	70.7	5.0	99.3	79.3	5.0	90.0	229	112	178		
Southampton.....	2 396	23.4	30.8	1.0	22.4	6.0	25.9	29.2	53.8	57.3	10.5	77.1	...	...	112
Spotsylvania.....	1 396	45.4	11.7	13.5	28.4	28.2	60.0	46.0	82.7	65.4	15.8	87.9	350	115	186		
Stafford.....	712	43.4	12.4	3.9	39.6	35.1	58.8	48.7	80.9	57.7	20.8	92.1	431	124	353		
Surry.....	1 036	31.9	24.6	0.9	12.3	1.9	38.7	38.9	68.5	61.0	10.5	82.5	278	133	155		
Sussex.....	1 926	33.5	22.9	1.0	32.0	25.7	33.6	36.1	66.3	59.1	12.9	73.9	241	131	134		
Tazewell.....	426	34.5	39.7	21.8	96.5	82.4	61.7	1.9	92.5	52.3	21.8	62.7	259	109	88		
Warren.....	408	35.5	33.8	6.4	74.0	72.8	62.5	29.4	84.3	47.1	21.3	65.9	274	135	177		
Washington.....	273	15.4	50.9	6.2	96.7	45.8	56.0	17.9	86.1	70.7	9.2	61.9	220	115	189		
Westmoreland.....	1 479	23.2	24.9	1.2	9.1	6.7	28.5	27.5	62.3	60.3	7.2	77.3	299	107	156		
Wise.....	242	33.9	33.9	2.9	97.1	82.2	64.5	22.3	98.8	69.4	21.1	80.2	375	107	244		
Wythe.....	288	35.4	28.8	11.5	75.7	66.3	51.7	12.5	86.8	59.7	21.2	87.2	228	97	...		
York.....	1 715	36.5	7.3	15.1	73.8	57.6	73.3	75.2	93.6	71.4	23.6	90.1	312	131	232		
Alexandria city.....	8 373	16.6	13.1	52.3	100.0	98.7	93.8	65.7	98.2	26.9	33.2	72.7	371	177	289		
Bedford city.....	413	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	133
Bristol city.....	373	17.2	27.6	44.8	100.0	98.7	80.2	30.0	97.1	46.9	22.8	46.4	249	142	117		
Buena Vista city.....	100	30.0	35.0	5.0	100.0	95.0	30.0	5.0	89.0	55.0	14.0	66.0	275	100	134		
Charlottesville city.....	2 376	25.5	29.5	27.0	99.7	98.1	71.2	47.3	96.9	45.9	23.7	58.9	359	122	214		
Chesapeake city.....	9 021	40.0	8.7	12.5	88.4	83.0	74.4	71.4	96.5	59.6	22.0	82.1	420	147	227		
Clifton Forge city.....	259	5.8	80.7	6.9	97.7	95.4	43.6	13.5	93.4	61.8	12.4	67.2	209	129	156		
Colonial Heights city.....	14	57.1	—	42.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	42.9	100.0	—	—	278		
Covington city.....	413	5.6	55.7	3.6	100.0	96.4	55.9	18.4	92.7	58.8	14.5	73.8	300	109	147		
Danville city.....	4 496	15.7	29.0	19.8	99.6	98.0	64.0	43.4	95.2	45.8	24.0	64.9	252	104	168		
Emporia city.....	583	15.1	39.3	11.8	97.1	93.1	21.4	28.8	68.8	47.5	18.4	60.7	...	...	138
Fairfax city.....	147	8.8	19.7	43.5	100.0	95.9	82.3	77.6	95.9	49.7	35.4	96.6	425	258	331		
Falls Church city.....	93	50.5	10.8	50.5	100.0	100.0	95.7	100.0	100.0	38.7	40.9	68.8	647	—	338		
Franklin city.....	1 282	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	299	142	144
Fredericksburg city.....	1 077	27.5	31.5	28.4	100.0	99.4	71.0	58.9	96.5	43.5	25.7	70.5	...	...	193
Galax city.....	93	24.7	17.2	14.0	100.0	100.0	59.1	12.9	88.2	64.5	5.4	62.4	...	...	...
Hampton city.....	13 107	24.4	10.5	19.9	99.7	97.6	82.8	73.4	98.9	53.6	24.8	81.3	339	152	233		
Harrisonburg city.....	268	23.9	26.1	12.7	97.0	97.0	63.1	22.8	85.8	48.5	32.1	58.2	336	151	212		
Hopewell city.....	1 536	36.7	11.2	25.8	99.2	97.5	70.4	70.6	96.2	39.5	25.2	73.4	346	142	198		
Lexington city.....	309	12.9	59.2	8.7	100.0	100.0	59.2	28.2	97.7	56.6	8.1	58.9	227	114	146		
Lynchburg city.....	5 174	16.0	41.0	19.5	95.2	91.9	63.8	39.8	98.0	46.6	19.7	68.4	283	124	175		
Manassas city.....	399	16.3	12.8	10.3	93.2	90.5	68.2	77.4	89.0	66.9	23.6	90.0	405	176	320		
Manassas Park city.....	60	58.3	—	16.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.3	61.7	38.3	100.0	511	—	319		
Martinsville city.....	1 710	21.9	19.6	14.4	99.8	95.0	57.3	30.8	94.7	45.5	12.5	70.1	271	109	...		
Newport News city.....	15 275	21.5	18.4	29.7	99.7	97.5	77.9	62.0	97.8	41.4	28.5	66.8	334	149	207		
Norfolk city.....	29 388	18.0	25.3	23.2	99.8	97.7	67.2	49.4	97.5	36.7	26.6	59.6	351	150	203		
Norton city.....	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Petersburg city.....	8 355	24.1	23.7	13.1	99.5	98.7	63.5	58.5	97.1	42.4	26.9	66.5	369	148	214		
Poquoson city.....	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portsmouth city.....	14 735	18.4	19.1	17.3	99.6	97.6	69.4	57.0	97.7	47.2	22.0	68.7	304	144	195		
Radford city.....	285	42.5	26.3	13.7	100.0	86.7	74.4	24.2	84.9	47.0	31.6	74.0	...	...	...
Richmond city.....	37 452	16.3	30.5	24.0	99.6	98.3	75.0	53.5	97.5	39.2	22.9	62.7	333	156	209		
Roanoke city.....	7 444	19.0	26.8	24.3	99.4	96.6	80.3	44.4	97.5	52.5	23.0	70.4	298	136	177		
Salem city.....	335	27.2	23.6	31.6	96.7	91.0	70.7	52.5	92.2	54.6	18.2	78.8	365	111	235		
South Boston city.....	797	26.5	30.6	6.4	93.5	82.6	53.7	36.8	82.8	53.2	12.5	72.8	245	131	...		
Straunton city.....	758	7.4	53.7	10.2	98.5	96.7	67.4	9.8	96.0	56.3	13.5	69.9	263	114	212		
Suffolk city.....	6 798	22.1	27.2	6.8	75.4	38.3	38.9	43.0	72.6	54.6	14.4	73.8	305	144	204		
Virginia Beach city.....	7 536	48.6	4.3	26.0	82.4	79.3	82.4	78.7	93.8	57.9	34.3	86.9	439	154	281		
Waynesboro city.....	421	17.8	27.3	7.6	100.0	95.2	64.4	29.5	96.7	53.4	15.2	79.3	278	111	193		
Williamsburg city.....	306	28.1	9.8	17.6	97.1	100.0	67.3	62.4	97.4	50.3	11.8	69.9	352	211	252		
Winchester city.....	594	19.7	42.1	16.3	100.0	96.5	65.2	41.2	91.4	53.2	27.6	67.3	286	147	202		

Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State -----

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban -----
 Inside urbanized areas -----
 Central cities -----
 Urban fringe -----
Outside urbanized areas -----
 Places of 10,000 or more -----
 Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----
Rural -----
 Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----
 Other rural -----
 Farm -----

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's -----
 Urban -----
 Central cities -----
 Not in central cities -----
 Rural -----
Outside SMSA's -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----

SMSA's

Charlottesville, Va. -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----
 Danville, Va. -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----
 Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va. -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----
 Tennessee (pt.) -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----
 Virginia (pt.) -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----
 Lynchburg, Va. -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----
 Newport News-Hampton, Va. -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----
 Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C. -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----
 North Carolina (pt.) -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----
 Virginia (pt.) -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----
 Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va. -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----
 Richmond, Va. -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----
 Roanoke, Va. -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----
 Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va. -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----
 District of Columbia (pt.) -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----
 Maryland (pt.) -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----
 Virginia (pt.) -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----
URBANIZED AREAS
 Bristol, Tenn.-Bristol, Va. -----
 Tennessee (pt.) -----
 Virginia (pt.) -----
 Charlottesville, Va. -----
 Danville, Va. -----

	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Percent with—															
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condition- ing	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged		
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
The State -----	3 617	32.5	14.9	21.9	75.7	69.8	79.3	68.6	93.5	53.7	35.4	85.4	420	132	282	
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban -----	2 595	28.5	11.6	29.1	96.3	91.6	89.2	78.7	97.7	48.6	38.3	84.6	448	163	284	
Inside urbanized areas -----	2 362	28.2	11.0	28.9	96.0	91.3	89.6	80.7	98.3	49.8	37.0	85.0	444	163	291	
Central cities -----	814	20.3	19.5	29.7	99.1	94.8	85.4	73.3	99.3	41.6	38.3	79.4	382	158	243	
Urban fringe -----	1 548	32.4	6.5	28.5	94.3	89.4	91.9	84.5	97.8	54.1	36.2	88.0	513	175	331	
Outside urbanized areas -----	233	31.3	17.6	31.3	99.1	95.3	85.0	58.8	91.4	36.5	51.5	80.3	622	164	256	
Places of 10,000 or more -----	72	26.4	11.1	70.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.6	100.0	15.3	80.6	66.7	...	...	260
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	161	33.5	20.5	13.7	98.8	93.2	78.3	49.1	87.6	46.0	38.5	86.3	630	164	253	
Rural -----	1 022	42.8	23.2	3.4	23.4	14.4	54.0	43.0	82.8	66.5	28.2	87.5	342	112	264	
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	58	19.0	32.8	—	67.2	19.0	39.7	24.1	79.3	65.5	32.8	79.3	238	108	193	
Other rural -----	964	44.2	22.6	3.6	20.7	14.1	54.9	44.1	83.0	66.6	27.9	88.0	348	113	268	
Farm -----	43	53.5	27.9	—	—	—	67.4	86.0	100.0	76.7	37.2	100.0	—	113	—	
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's -----	2 870	31.4	11.9	25.8	84.2	80.1	85.7	76.0	96.2	52.9	36.4	85.2	430	155	287	
Urban -----	2 460	28.0	11.3	29.1	96.1	91.3	89.5	80.0	98.0	49.6	37.6	85.2	447	163	289	
Central cities -----	1 010	25.3	15.8	27.4	96.9	92.1	85.5	77.5	99.4	46.5	36.1	82.7	403	158	246	
Not in central cities -----	1 450	29.8	8.1	30.2	95.6	90.8	92.2	81.7	97.0	51.8	38.6	87.0	551	169	332	
Rural -----	410	52.0	15.9	6.3	12.7	12.9	63.4	52.0	85.4	72.4	29.3	85.4	297	116	249	
Outside SMSA's -----	747	36.9	26.2	6.7	42.8	30.1	54.4	40.3	83.1	56.6	31.6	86.1	363	113	257	
Urban -----	135	38.5	17.8	30.4	98.5	97.0	84.4	55.6	92.6	29.6	50.4	73.3	618	204	246	
Rural -----	612	36.6	28.1	1.5	30.6	15.4	47.7	36.9	81.0	62.6	27.5	88.9	358	110	308	
SMSA's																
Charlottesville, Va. -----	41	43.9	—	56.1	56.1	70.7	100.0	70.7	100.0	65.9	85.4	85.4	625	—	352	
Urban -----	29	20.7	—	79.3	79.3	79.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	51.7	79.3	79.3	...	...	362
Rural -----	12	100.0	—	—	—	50.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	...
Danville, Va. -----	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	263
Urban -----	10	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	50.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	263	
Rural -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va. -----	217	31.8	20.7	15.2	85.7	55.8	64.5	47.0	95.4	35.5	29.0	86.2	435	138	209	
Urban -----	130	13.8	23.1	21.5	100.0	80.0	73.8	48.5	92.3	30.8	22.3	82.3	277	—	216	
Rural -----	87	58.6	17.2	5.7	64.4	19.5	50.6	44.8	100.0	42.5	39.1	92.0	663	138	183	
Tennessee (pt.) -----	181	38.1	15.5	9.4	86.7	50.8	64.6	52.5	100.0	38.7	22.1	92.8	467	138	201	
Urban -----	101	17.8	12.9	11.9	100.0	74.3	72.3	55.4	100.0	32.7	12.9	87.1	281	—	209	
Rural -----	80	63.8	18.8	6.3	70.0	21.3	55.0	48.8	100.0	46.3	33.8	100.0	663	138	183	
Virginia (pt.) -----	36	—	47.2	44.4	80.6	80.6	63.9	19.4	72.2	19.4	63.9	52.8	275	—	263	
Urban -----	29	—	58.6	55.2	100.0	100.0	79.3	24.1	65.5	24.1	55.2	65.5	...	...	263
Rural -----	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Lynchburg, Va. -----	91	59.3	40.7	—	68.1	34.1	42.9	23.1	86.8	68.1	15.4	50.5	196	63	242	
Urban -----	40	57.5	42.5	—	100.0	62.5	37.5	37.5	100.0	55.0	20.0	55.0	403	—	242	
Rural -----	51	60.8	39.2	—	43.1	11.8	47.1	11.8	76.5	78.4	11.8	47.1	145	63	...	
Newport News-Hampton, Va. -----	264	32.6	9.8	33.3	90.5	83.0	87.5	86.7	100.0	53.4	42.0	88.3	363	123	256	
Urban -----	246	31.7	10.6	35.8	97.2	89.0	86.6	85.8	100.0	54.1	41.1	87.4	363	163	260	
Rural -----	18	44.4	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	44.4	55.6	100.0	...	...	238
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C. -----	652	29.8	8.3	19.6	88.8	85.4	83.4	78.1	99.1	53.4	35.9	87.4	455	161	262	
Urban -----	614	29.6	6.8	20.8	94.3	90.7	84.4	80.0	100.0	53.4	35.8	87.6	464	161	258	
Rural -----	38	31.6	31.6	—	—	—	68.4	47.4	84.2	52.6	36.8	84.2	206	163	325	
North Carolina (pt.) -----	14	—	42.9	—	—	—	57.1	42.9	100.0	100.0	57.1	100.0	...	...	...
Urban -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rural -----	14	—	42.9	—	—	—	57.1	42.9	100.0	100.0	57.1	100.0	...	...	...
Virginia (pt.) -----	638	30.4	7.5	20.1	90.8	87.3	84.0	78.8	99.1	52.4	35.4	87.1	460	161	262	
Urban -----	614	29.6	6.8	20.8	94.3	90.7	84.4	80.0	100.0	53.4	35.8	87.6	464	161	258	
Rural -----	24	50.0	25.0	—	—	—	75.0	50.0	75.0	25.0	25.0	75.0	163	163	...	
Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va. -----	59	40.7	23.7	13.6	50.8	67.8	66.1	61.0	100.0	45.8	6.8	78.0	236	63	237	
Urban -----	30	13.3	46.7	26.7	100.0	100.0	53.3	56.7	100.0	60.0	13.3	56.7	—	—	200	
Rural -----	29	69.0	—	—	—	—	34.5	79.3	65.5	100.0	31.0	—	236	63	263	
Richmond, Va. -----	585	33.3	18.6	13.2	65.8	60.3	78.8	70.8	92.3	56.8	30.6	86.7	359	136	260	
Urban -----	386	23.6	21.8	16.3	95.1	84.7	86.0	74.6	94.6	43.5	31.9	81.9	372	139	264	
Rural -----	199	52.3	12.6	7.0	9.0	13.1	64.8	63.3	87.9	82.4	28.1	96.0	350	120	242	
Roanoke, Va. -----	99	40.4	12.1	16.2	87.9	88.9	93.9	54.5	100.0	36.4	46.5	85.9	287	121	164	
Urban -----	94	37.2	12.8	17.0	92.6	93.6	93.6	57.4	100.0	33.0	48.9	85.1	294	121	164	
Rural -----	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va. -----	2 599	22.9	13.4	39.2	89.5	86.8	91.5	75.9	97.3	48.6	32.0	82.9	602	171	308	
Urban -----	2 334	22.0	12.7	42.7	97.3	95.8	94.0	79.6	98.8	45.3	33.5	81.5	606	174	307	
Rural -----	265	30.9	18.9	7.9	21.1	7.9	69.4	43.0	84.5	77.4	18.9	95.5	527	165	364	
District of Columbia (pt.) -----	445	3.1	35.7	59.1	100.0	100.0	87.0	62.9	97.8	24.3	27.0	56.9	511	100	253	
Urban -----	445	3.1	35.7	59.1	100.0	100.0	87.0	62.9	97.8	24.3	27.0	56.9	511	100	253	
Rural -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Maryland (pt.) -----	1 107	26.4	10.7	33.4	82.0	78.4	90.1	72.8	97.9	55.3	27.6	89.7	525	167	299	
Urban -----	907	25.5	9.2	39.8	95.3	93.9	93.1	79.8	100.0	50.7	30.7	87.4	522	172	298	
Rural -----	200	30.5	18.0	4.5	22.0	8.0	76.5	41.0	88.5	76.0	13.5	100.0	530	161	353	

Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

Kingsport, Tenn.—Va.	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197	—	99
Tennessee (pt.)	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197	—	99
Virginia (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lynchburg, Va.	33	69.7	30.3	—	100.0	54.5	45.5	45.5	100.0	45.5	24.2	45.5	403	—	252
Newport News—Hampton, Va.	246	31.7	10.6	35.8	97.2	89.0	86.6	85.8	100.0	54.1	41.1	87.4	363	163	260
Norfolk—Portsmouth, Va.	614	29.6	6.8	20.8	94.3	90.7	84.4	80.0	100.0	53.4	35.8	87.6	464	161	258
Petersburg—Colonial Heights, Va.	30	13.3	46.7	26.7	100.0	100.0	53.3	56.7	100.0	60.0	13.3	56.7	—	—	200
Richmond, Va.	386	23.6	21.8	16.3	95.1	84.7	86.0	74.6	94.6	43.5	31.9	81.9	372	139	264
Raonoke, Va.	94	37.2	12.8	17.0	92.6	93.6	93.6	57.4	100.0	33.0	48.9	85.1	294	121	164
Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.	2 220	21.4	13.4	44.2	97.2	96.6	93.7	79.7	98.7	44.5	33.3	80.5	606	179	308
District of Columbia (pt.)	445	3.1	35.7	59.1	100.0	100.0	87.0	62.9	97.8	24.3	27.0	56.9	511	100	253
Maryland (pt.)	874	24.5	9.5	42.0	95.3	95.5	92.1	79.6	100.0	49.1	31.7	87.0	525	172	297
Virginia (pt.)	901	27.5	6.1	39.0	97.7	96.0	98.6	88.0	97.9	50.1	38.0	86.0	648	199	356

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Abingdon town	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Alexandria city	176	17.0	4.5	55.1	100.0	100.0	96.6	80.7	96.6	33.0	57.4	72.2	421	—	366
Altavista town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Annonale (CDP)	49	36.7	—	55.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14.3	69.4	100.0	1000+	—	500
Aquia Harbor (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arlington (CDP)	162	11.1	11.1	64.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	86.4	95.7	21.0	28.4	75.3	757	—	317
Ashland town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Bedford city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belle Haven (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bellwood (CDP)	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	88	...
Bensley (CDP)	13	46.2	—	53.8	100.0	53.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	...
Big Stone Gap town	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Blacksburg town	19	31.6	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	63.2	68.4	—	—	282
Blackstone town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bluefield town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ban Air (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Bridgewater town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bristol city	19	—	36.8	31.6	100.0	100.0	68.4	36.8	100.0	36.8	31.6	100.0	—	—	235
Buena Vista city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burke (CDP)	15	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.0	100.0	—	—	500+
Cave Spring (CDP)	12	41.7	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	41.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	325	225	—
Centerville (CDP)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—
Chamberlayne (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chantilly (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charlottesville city	14	42.9	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.9	100.0	100.0	—	—	129
Chase City town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chesapeake city	108	39.8	—	9.3	89.8	88.9	75.9	90.7	100.0	78.7	32.4	90.7	455	163	375
Urban	102	36.3	—	9.8	95.1	94.1	74.5	90.2	100.0	83.3	34.3	90.2	455	—	375
Chester (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—
Christiansburg town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clifton Forge city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coeburn town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Callinsville (CDP)	12	58.3	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	41.7	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	...
Colonial Heights city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Commonwealth (CDP)	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Country Club Lake (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Covington city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crozet (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Culpeper town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dale City (CDP)	28	64.3	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	100.0	78.6	10.7	100.0	490	—	...
Danville city	10	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	50.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	263
Dumbarton (CDP)	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Dumfries town	21	71.4	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.4	100.0	71.4	71.4	100.0	608	—	...
Dunn Loring (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Highland Park (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Emporia city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Ethrick (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fairfax city	12	58.3	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.3	100.0	886	—	—
Falls Church city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Falmouth (CDP)	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Farmville town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fort Belvoir (CDP)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Fort Hunt (CDP)	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Fort Lee (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franconia (CDP)	16	68.8	31.3	—	68.8	68.8	100.0	68.8	100.0	100.0	37.5	100.0	—	—	...
Franklin city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fredericksburg city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Front Royal town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Galax city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Glen Allen (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gloucester Point (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gravettan (CDP)	16	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	62.5	100.0	—	—	280
Hampton city	76	36.8	9.2	27.6	100.0	100.0	90.8	100.0	100.0	42.1	30.3	67.1	316	163	214
Harrisonburg city	10	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	263
Herndon town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hessian Hills (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Highland Springs (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Hollins (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 57. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Total	Occupied housing units										Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
		Percent with—													
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier									With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged		
Hopewell city	15	—	53.3	53.3	100.0	100.0	46.7	53.3	100.0	53.3	—	53.3	—	—	105
Horse Pasture (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Huntington (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hybla Valley (CDP)	28	64.3	—	42.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.1	78.6	17.9	57.1	78.6	—	—	321
Idylwood (CDP)	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jefferson (CDP)	24	...	...	41.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.8	100.0	—	41.7	50.0	...	...	307
Lake Barcroft (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lake Ridge (CDP)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lakeside (CDP)	20	—	30.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	55.0	100.0	25.0	—	100.0	304	—	...
Laurel (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Lebanon town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leesburg town	17	—	—	64.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.7	100.0	—	64.7	100.0	—	—	281
Lexington city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lincolnia (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loch Lomond (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lorton (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Luray town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lynchburg city	18	44.4	55.6	—	100.0	55.6	—	44.4	100.0	44.4	—	44.4	...	...	263
McLean (CDP)	25	—	76.0	—	100.0	24.0	100.0	60.0	100.0	24.0	64.0	100.0	...	...	295
Madison Heights (CDP)	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Manassas city	11	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	325
Manassas Park city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Montua (CDP)	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marion town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Martinsville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanicsville (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Merrifield (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Montrose (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Mount Vernon (CDP)	46	39.1	—	71.7	100.0	100.0	84.8	100.0	100.0	37.0	63.0	100.0	646	—	302
Narrows town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newington (CDP)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Newport News city	134	26.9	9.0	44.8	100.0	90.3	85.8	85.8	100.0	64.2	41.0	95.5	376	—	269
Norfolk city	209	17.7	15.3	30.1	100.0	100.0	86.1	69.4	100.0	36.4	52.6	86.6	521	161	238
North Springfield (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Norton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oakton (CDP)	12	100.0	—	—	58.3	58.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.3	100.0	1000+	—	—
Orange town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petersburg city	10	40.0	60.0	—	100.0	100.0	40.0	40.0	100.0	100.0	40.0	40.0	—	—	...
Pimmit Hills (CDP)	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poquoson city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portsmouth city	82	20.7	—	26.8	100.0	100.0	92.7	72.0	100.0	40.2	19.5	65.9	415	—	279
Pulaski town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quantico Station (CDP)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Radford city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Raven (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reston (CDP)	22	100.0	—	54.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.5	54.5	—	—	500+
Richlands town	14	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.9	100.0	57.1	42.9	100.0	—	—	253
Richmond city	174	10.3	36.2	23.0	96.0	91.4	86.8	69.5	96.6	36.8	32.2	70.7	345	204	240
Rio (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roanoke city	63	17.5	19.0	25.4	100.0	90.5	100.0	68.3	100.0	11.1	44.4	77.8	256	113	164
Rocky Mount town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rose Hill (CDP)	17	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.7	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	621	—	—
Salem city	13	100.0	—	—	46.2	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	46.2	46.2	100.0	198	—	—
Seven Corners (CDP)	15	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	—	417
Smithfield town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Boston city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
South Hill town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Springfield (CDP)	31	—	—	12.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12.9	100.0	447	275	—
Straunton city	11	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.6	100.0	100.0	36.4	63.6	...	...	...
Sterling Park (CDP)	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudley (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suffolk city	39	15.4	41.0	—	38.5	20.5	59.0	41.0	84.6	25.6	15.4	59.0	...	...	...
Urban	21	—	47.6	—	71.4	38.1	52.4	47.6	100.0	19.0	—	52.4	...	...	...
Sugarland Run (CDP)	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Tazewell town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Timberlake (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Triangle (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tuckahoe (CDP)	18	44.4	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.2	72.2	100.0	...	...	...
Tysons Corner (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
University Heights (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vansant (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Verona (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vienna town	13	30.8	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	...	...	...
Vinton town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Virginia Beach city	200	45.5	—	16.5	88.0	81.0	87.5	92.5	100.0	65.0	29.5	100.0	464	—	290
Urban	200	45.5	—	16.5	88.0	81.0	87.5	92.5	100.0	65.0	29.5	100.0	464	—	290
Warrenton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waynesboro city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
West Gate (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Westover (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Point town	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
West Springfield (CDP)	19	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	873	—	...
Williamsburg city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Winchester city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...

Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Wise town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wolf Trap (CDP)	3	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	73.9	435	...	...
Woodbridge (CDP)	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woodstock town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wytheville town	12	41.7	58.3	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	41.7	100.0	...	...	...
Yorkshire (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

COUNTIES

Accomack	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albemarle	21	28.6	—	42.9	42.9	42.9	100.0	71.4	100.0	71.4	71.4	71.4	...	...	...
Alleghany	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Amelia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amherst	49	59.2	40.8	—	61.2	28.6	44.9	—	75.5	73.5	16.3	28.6	138	63	238
Appomattox	10	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	60.0	100.0	40.0	60.0	100.0	275	—	—
Arlington	162	11.1	11.1	64.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	86.4	95.7	21.0	28.4	75.3	757	—	317
Augusta	27	55.6	25.9	—	—	—	33.3	33.3	100.0	100.0	22.2	100.0	354	—	—
Both	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bedford	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Bland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Botetourt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brunswick	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buchanan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buckingham	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Campbell	14	50.0	50.0	—	100.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	...	...	...
Caroline	34	50.0	—	—	—	—	52.9	100.0	100.0	50.0	—	76.5	263	113	...
Carroll	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charles City	145	49.7	14.5	4.1	4.1	8.3	73.8	61.4	86.2	78.6	26.2	94.5	263	120	...
Charlotte	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chesterfield	94	56.4	—	19.1	78.7	60.6	94.7	87.2	100.0	56.4	31.9	100.0	465	88	288
Clarke	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Craig	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Culpeper	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cumberland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dickenson	10	—	100.0	—	30.0	30.0	10.0	—	100.0	30.0	10.0	10.0	—	—	195
Olinville	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Essex	17	64.7	—	—	—	—	64.7	29.4	100.0	—	—	100.0	239	...	—
Fairfax	469	36.5	6.2	32.0	96.8	92.8	98.5	90.2	98.7	58.6	38.4	93.4	725	208	375
Fauquier	18	66.7	—	—	—	—	72.2	72.2	100.0	66.7	66.7	100.0	950	—	...
Floyd	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fluvanna	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Franklin	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frederick	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Giles	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gloucester	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Goochland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grayson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greene	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greensville	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Halifax	35	—	77.1	—	17.1	—	—	22.9	80.0	100.0	22.9	80.0	138	—	—
Hanover	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	425	138	...
Henrico	134	24.6	15.7	7.5	93.3	86.6	80.6	75.4	88.8	50.0	31.3	85.8	348	138	304
Henry	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	643	50—	...
Highland	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Isle of Wight	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
James City	19	...	...	...	47.4	47.4	100.0	52.6	100.0	47.4	100.0	100.0	...	...	238
King and Queen	21	33.3	42.9	—	—	—	57.1	—	76.2	42.9	—	100.0	—	225	—
King George	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
King William	66	13.6	34.8	1.5	3.0	3.0	31.8	36.4	69.7	50.0	16.7	83.3	461	131	...
Lancaster	11	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	63.6	36.4	—	—	36.4	...	...	...
Lee	38	57.9	28.9	—	57.9	7.9	55.3	7.9	71.1	50.0	23.7	100.0	425	...	325
Loudoun	40	10.0	—	45.0	90.0	82.5	82.5	75.0	82.5	30.0	27.5	82.5	575	—	276
Louisa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lunenburg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madison	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mathews	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mecklenburg	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middlesex	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Montgomery	19	31.6	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	63.2	68.4	—	—	282
Nelson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Kent	12	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	...	...	...
Northampton	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Northumberland	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nottoway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orange	12	—	50.0	—	—	—	—	50.0	100.0	—	50.0	100.0	—	88	—
Page	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Patrick	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pittsylvania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Powhatan	11	63.6	36.4	—	36.4	—	—	—	63.6	63.6	36.4	100.0	375	—	—
Prince Edward	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prince George	25	64.0	—	—	—	40.0	76.0	76.0	100.0	36.0	—	100.0	225	63	263
Prince William	168	35.7	8.3	3.0	67.3	63.1	79.8	71.4	93.5	89.9	30.4	93.5	492	163	467
Pulaski	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rappahannock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Richmond	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Roanoke	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rackbridge	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rackingham	12	16.7	16.7	—	16.7	16.7	83.3	66.7	100.0	33.3	—	83.3	325	—	—	—
Russell	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scott	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shenandoah	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Smyth	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Southampton	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spotsylvania	53	75.5	—	—	79.2	79.2	79.2	67.9	100.0	71.7	58.5	90.6	...	...	...	391
Stafford	59	40.7	—	—	33.9	18.6	71.2	50.8	100.0	78.0	20.3	100.0	425	112	...	...
Surry	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sussex	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tazewell	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	174
Warren	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington	17	—	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	—	41.2	—	100.0	—	...	...	...	...
Westmoreland	21	47.6	—	—	47.6	—	—	47.6	47.6	85.7	—	100.0	...	...	...	...
Wise	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wythe	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
York	20	35.0	35.0	—	65.0	30.0	65.0	65.0	100.0	30.0	35.0	100.0	...	...	...	263
Alexandria city	176	17.0	4.5	55.1	100.0	100.0	96.6	80.7	96.6	33.0	57.4	72.2	421	—	366	—
Bedford city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bristol city	19	—	36.8	31.6	100.0	100.0	68.4	36.8	100.0	36.8	31.6	100.0	...	...	235	—
Buena Vista city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charlottesville city	14	42.9	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.9	100.0	100.0	—	—	129	—
Chesapeake city	108	39.8	—	9.3	89.8	88.9	75.9	90.7	100.0	78.7	32.4	90.7	455	163	375	—
Clifton Forge city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colonial Heights city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...
Covington city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danville city	10	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	50.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	263	—
Emporia city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...
Fairfax city	12	58.3	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.3	100.0	886	—	...	...
Falls Church city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fredericksburg city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...
Galax city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...
Hampton city	76	36.8	9.2	27.6	100.0	100.0	90.8	100.0	100.0	42.1	30.3	67.1	316	163	214	—
Harrisonburg city	10	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	263	—
Hopewell city	15	—	53.3	53.3	100.0	100.0	46.7	53.3	100.0	53.3	—	53.3	—	—	105	—
Lexington city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lynchburg city	18	44.4	55.6	—	100.0	55.6	—	44.4	100.0	44.4	—	44.4	...	...	263	—
Manassas city	11	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	325	—
Manassas Park city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Martinsville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newport News city	134	26.9	9.0	44.8	100.0	90.3	85.8	85.8	100.0	64.2	41.0	95.5	376	—	269	—
Norfolk city	209	17.7	15.3	30.1	100.0	100.0	86.1	69.4	100.0	36.4	52.6	86.6	521	161	238	—
Norton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petersburg city	10	40.0	60.0	—	100.0	100.0	40.0	40.0	100.0	100.0	40.0	40.0	—	—	...	...
Poquoson city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portsmouth city	82	20.7	—	26.8	100.0	100.0	92.7	72.0	100.0	40.2	19.5	65.9	415	—	279	—
Radford city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Richmond city	174	10.3	36.2	23.0	96.0	91.4	86.8	69.5	96.6	36.8	32.2	70.7	345	204	240	—
Roanoke city	63	17.5	19.0	25.4	100.0	90.5	100.0	68.3	100.0	11.1	44.4	77.8	256	113	164	—
Salem city	13	100.0	—	—	46.2	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	46.2	46.2	100.0	198	—	—	—
South Boston city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...
Staunton city	11	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.6	100.0	100.0	36.4	63.6	...	...	...	...
Suffolk city	39	15.4	41.0	—	38.5	20.5	59.0	41.0	84.6	25.6	15.4	59.0	...	...	...	...
Virginia Beach city	200	45.5	—	16.5	88.0	81.0	87.5	92.5	100.0	65.0	29.5	100.0	464	—	290	—
Waynesboro city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...
Williamsburg city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...
Winchester city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...

Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

The State	17 633	36.9	6.6	36.2	97.0	93.4	90.7	83.2	97.5	47.4	42.5	91.1	570	150	284
Urban	16 793	36.5	6.1	37.6	99.1	96.2	91.4	84.2	97.5	46.1	43.0	91.2	568	166	285
Inside urbanized areas	16 002	36.1	6.1	37.7	99.2	96.2	91.4	84.8	97.4	45.8	42.8	91.3	570	169	287
Central cities	3 775	31.9	12.5	26.3	99.5	96.7	82.5	76.9	98.3	44.1	42.7	90.2	451	161	234
Urban fringe	12 227	37.3	4.1	41.2	99.0	96.0	94.2	87.3	97.1	46.4	42.9	91.6	614	178	304
Outside urbanized areas	791	46.5	7.2	35.9	98.9	96.0	90.4	70.9	99.5	52.0	47.0	89.4	492	122	246
Places of 10,000 or more	416	45.0	9.1	45.2	98.6	98.6	89.2	63.9	100.0	41.6	59.6	87.0	491	117	241
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	375	48.3	5.1	25.6	99.2	93.1	91.7	78.7	98.9	63.5	33.1	92.0	494	162	262
Rural	840	45.0	16.4	7.9	53.7	38.3	78.3	64.0	96.3	73.1	31.8	90.0	630	91	241
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	99	43.4	13.1	15.2	77.8	69.7	96.0	63.6	100.0	67.7	37.4	93.9	575	113	295
Other rural	741	45.2	16.9	6.9	50.5	34.1	76.0	64.1	95.8	73.8	31.0	89.5	633	88	235
Farm	22	-	77.3	-	22.7	-	45.5	54.5	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	-	-

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's	16 547	36.6	6.0	37.0	98.1	94.9	91.4	84.8	97.5	46.8	42.8	91.3	574	163	286
Urban	16 210	36.3	6.0	37.6	99.2	96.2	91.5	85.0	97.4	46.1	42.9	91.3	571	169	286
Central cities	5 288	42.7	9.2	22.4	99.1	96.7	86.0	81.7	98.6	52.1	39.6	92.6	475	155	238
Not in central cities	10 922	33.2	4.4	45.0	99.2	96.0	94.2	86.6	96.9	43.2	44.6	90.6	639	183	303
Rural	337	52.8	8.3	6.2	48.1	28.8	85.2	77.4	98.2	79.8	38.0	91.4	760	122	240
Outside SMSA's	1 086	41.7	15.4	24.5	79.5	70.9	80.8	58.5	97.3	57.0	37.4	89.4	448	97	242
Urban	583	43.4	9.8	37.9	98.5	93.5	87.0	61.4	99.3	47.0	45.8	89.7	448	122	243
Rural	503	39.8	21.9	8.9	57.5	44.7	73.8	55.1	95.0	68.6	27.6	89.1	448	83	242

SMSA's

Charlottesville, Va.	332	34.3	6.0	51.2	98.5	94.9	87.0	78.3	100.0	35.8	53.0	81.0	511	113	259
Urban	313	32.6	6.4	54.3	98.4	96.8	86.3	77.0	100.0	31.9	52.4	79.9	529	113	259
Rural	19	63.2	-	-	100.0	63.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.2	100.0	482	-	-
Donville, Va.	66	56.1	25.8	22.7	65.2	65.2	81.8	83.3	90.9	59.1	28.8	92.4	...	...	269
Urban	43	74.4	11.6	34.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.4	100.0	51.2	44.2	88.4	644	88	269
Rural	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	250	48.8	16.0	15.6	97.2	67.2	83.6	70.8	100.0	55.2	52.4	84.4	534	118	223
Urban	196	44.4	17.9	19.9	100.0	64.3	81.6	74.5	100.0	54.6	48.5	80.1	527	118	205
Rural	54	64.8	9.3	-	87.0	77.8	90.7	57.4	100.0	57.4	66.7	100.0	710	-	283
Tennessee (pt.)	223	46.6	14.3	16.1	96.9	65.9	82.1	71.3	100.0	55.2	55.2	83.9	625	118	225
Urban	182	42.3	17.6	19.8	100.0	62.1	80.8	74.7	100.0	53.3	52.2	80.2	529	118	207
Rural	41	65.9	-	-	82.9	82.9	87.8	56.1	100.0	63.4	68.3	100.0	710	-	283
Virginia (pt.)	27	66.7	29.6	11.1	100.0	77.8	96.3	66.7	100.0	55.6	29.6	88.9	525	-	...
Urban	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	13	61.5	38.5	-	100.0	61.5	100.0	61.5	100.0	38.5	61.5	100.0	-	-	-
Lynchburg, Va.	143	62.9	10.5	37.8	99.3	61.5	100.0	80.4	100.0	46.9	36.4	94.4	399	-	267
Urban	142	63.4	10.6	38.0	100.0	62.0	100.0	81.0	100.0	47.2	36.6	95.1	399	-	267
Rural	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Newport News-Hampton, Va.	946	47.8	8.4	32.9	98.8	96.6	91.5	90.2	98.8	53.9	39.1	94.7	452	143	242
Urban	904	49.3	8.7	33.3	99.3	97.0	91.9	90.5	98.8	51.8	40.9	94.5	452	143	243
Rural	42	14.3	-	23.8	88.1	88.1	83.3	83.3	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	504	-	240
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.	3 824	45.0	5.9	16.9	98.4	95.4	84.7	82.8	98.5	55.9	38.5	95.1	481	160	235
Urban	3 815	44.9	5.9	16.9	98.6	95.6	84.9	82.8	98.5	55.8	38.6	95.1	482	160	235
Rural	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
North Carolina (pt.)	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Urban	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Rural	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Virginia (pt.)	3 815	44.9	5.9	16.9	98.6	95.6	84.9	82.8	98.5	55.8	38.6	95.1	482	160	235
Urban	3 815	44.9	5.9	16.9	98.6	95.6	84.9	82.8	98.5	55.8	38.6	95.1	482	160	235
Rural	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.	220	41.4	3.2	6.4	82.7	73.2	95.9	78.2	100.0	59.1	54.1	92.3	530	73	248
Urban	163	42.3	4.3	5.5	100.0	95.7	97.5	81.0	100.0	60.1	60.7	93.3	523	-	246
Rural	57	38.6	-	8.8	33.3	8.8	91.2	70.2	100.0	56.1	35.1	89.5	608	73	304
Richmond, Va.	1 060	39.0	13.9	31.6	97.0	90.8	84.4	86.0	96.9	51.9	38.4	88.2	487	220	251
Urban	1 027	37.9	14.3	32.6	98.9	92.5	84.8	85.6	96.8	51.2	38.5	88.7	478	220	252
Rural	33	72.7	-	-	36.4	36.4	72.7	100.0	100.0	72.7	36.4	72.7	600	-	...
Roanoke, Va.	197	43.7	18.3	14.2	89.3	77.2	78.7	58.9	95.9	60.4	34.0	78.7	386	61	232
Urban	172	47.7	20.9	16.3	94.2	86.6	83.7	65.1	95.3	57.0	26.7	77.9	386	61	227
Rural	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	263
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	23 729	28.0	7.9	46.6	98.8	96.8	94.3	87.2	97.2	44.7	39.0	87.5	639	189	297
Urban	23 478	27.6	7.8	47.0	99.4	97.6	94.3	87.2	97.1	44.3	39.0	87.4	637	190	297
Rural	251	71.7	9.6	9.2	45.0	22.3	96.0	83.7	100.0	87.3	36.3	94.0	917	138	195
District of Columbia (pt.)	2 655	6.4	38.9	71.0	100.0	99.1	92.6	74.4	95.6	18.0	29.2	52.0	538	161	233
Urban	2 655	6.4	38.9	71.0	100.0	99.1	92.6	74.4	95.6	18.0	29.2	52.0	538	161	233
Rural	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland (pt.)	11 333	30.3	3.4	40.8	98.6	96.5	94.2	91.1	97.8	53.6	36.0	93.4	619	210	306
Urban	11 206	29.9	3.3	41.1	99.2	97.3	94.2	91.2	97.7	53.2	36.0	93.4	619	210	306
Rural	127	65.4	10.2	13.4	51.2	28.3	94.5	82.7	100.0	86.6	28.3	95.3	750	-	...
Virginia (pt.)	9 741	31.3	4.6	46.6	98.7	96.4	94.9	86.0	96.9	41.7	45.1	90.3	674	183	306
Urban	9 617	30.7	4.5	47.2	99.5	97.5	94.9	86.1	96.8	41.1	45.1	90.3	667	189	306
Rural	124	78.2	8.9	4.8	38.7	16.1	97.6	84.7	100.0	87.9	44.4	92.7	1000+	138	...

URBANIZED AREAS

Bristol, Tenn.-Bristol, Va.	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Tennessee (pt.)	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Virginia (pt.)	13	76.9	23.1	23.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.9	100.0	76.9	-	76.9	...	...	-
Charlottesville, Va.	313	32.6	6.4	54.3	98.4	96.8	86.3	77.0	100.0	31.9	52.4	79.9	529	113	259
Donville, Va.	43	74.4	11.6	34.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.4	100.0	51.2	44.2	88.4	644	88	269

Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

Kingsport, Tenn.—Va.	76
Tennessee (pt.)	75
Virginia (pt.)	1
Lynchburg, Va.	148
Newport News—Hampton, Va.	904
Norfolk—Portsmouth, Va.	3 815
Petersburg—Colonial Heights, Va.	180
Richmond, Va.	1 002
Roanoke, Va.	172
Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.	23 323
District of Columbia (pt.)	2 655
Maryland (pt.)	11 257
Virginia (pt.)	9 411

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Abingdon town	—
Alexandria city	1 091
Altavista town	466
Annapdale (CDP)	8
Aquia Harbor (CDP)	8
Arlington (CDP)	2 364
Ashland town	8
Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)	338
Bedford city	6
Belle Haven (CDP)	15
Bellwood (CDP)	6
Bensley (CDP)	21
Big Stone Gap town	15
Blacksburg town	177
Blackstone town	—
Bluefield town	5
Ban Air (CDP)	22
Bridgewater town	—
Bristol city	13
Buena Vista city	—
Burke (CDP)	238
Cave Spring (CDP)	35
Centerville (CDP)	16
Chamberlayne (CDP)	—
Chantilly (CDP)	11
Charlottesville city	184
Chase City town	—
Chesapeake city	247
Urban	247
Chester (CDP)	10
Christiansburg town	—
Clifton Forge city	5
Coeburn town	—
Collinsville (CDP)	7
Colonial Heights city	55
Commonwealth (CDP)	25
Country Club Lake (CDP)	13
Covington city	—
Crozet (CDP)	—
Culpeper town	—
Dale City (CDP)	111
Danville city	43
Dumbarton (CDP)	12
Dumfries town	7
Dunn Loring (CDP)	74
East Highland Park (CDP)	—
Emporia city	16
Ettrick (CDP)	—
Fairfax city	177
Falls Church city	113
Falmouth (CDP)	—
Farmville town	8
Fart Belvoir (CDP)	47
Fart Hunt (CDP)	88
Fart Lee (CDP)	17
Francania (CDP)	50
Franklin city	8
Fredericksburg city	20
Frant Royal town	5
Galax city	7
Glen Allen (CDP)	5
Gloucester Point (CDP)	—
Graveton (CDP)	185
Hampton city	227
Harrisonburg city	49
Herndon town	95
Hessian Hills (CDP)	—
Highland Springs (CDP)	19
Hollins (CDP)	13

	Occupied housing units											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied			
	Percent with—																
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available						
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier									With a morti- gage	Not morti- gaged					
Total																	
Kingsport, Tenn.—Va.	76	53.9	11.8	15.8	100.0	47.4	76.3	92.1	100.0	59.2	61.8	100.0	538	113	...		
Tennessee (pt.)	75	54.7	12.0	16.0	100.0	48.0	77.3	93.3	100.0	60.0	62.7	100.0	538	113	...		
Virginia (pt.)	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lynchburg, Va.	148	64.9	10.1	36.5	100.0	59.5	100.0	81.8	100.0	49.3	35.1	95.3	408	...	267		
Newport News—Hampton, Va.	904	49.3	8.7	33.3	99.3	97.0	91.9	90.5	98.8	51.8	40.9	94.5	452	143	243		
Norfolk—Portsmouth, Va.	3 815	44.9	5.9	16.9	98.6	95.6	84.9	82.8	98.5	55.8	38.6	95.1	482	160	235		
Petersburg—Colonial Heights, Va.	180	47.8	3.9	5.0	100.0	96.1	97.8	82.8	100.0	63.9	58.9	93.9	488	...	246		
Richmond, Va.	1 002	36.8	14.7	33.1	98.9	92.3	84.4	85.2	96.7	50.3	38.4	88.7	483	220	252		
Roanoke, Va.	172	47.7	20.9	16.3	94.2	86.6	83.7	65.1	95.3	57.0	26.7	77.9	386	61	227		
Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.	23 323	27.5	7.9	47.2	99.4	97.6	94.3	87.2	97.1	44.0	39.0	87.4	639	190	298		
District of Columbia (pt.)	2 655	6.4	38.9	71.0	100.0	99.1	92.6	74.4	95.6	18.0	29.2	52.0	538	161	233		
Maryland (pt.)	11 257	30.3	3.3	41.3	99.3	97.4	94.4	91.3	97.7	53.1	36.2	93.4	622	210	307		
Virginia (pt.)	9 411	30.1	4.6	47.6	99.5	97.4	94.8	85.8	96.8	40.5	45.0	90.3	668	189	308		
Abingdon town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Alexandria city	1 091	18.5	3.5	74.3	100.0	98.9	93.3	88.2	95.3	19.0	45.3	89.9	491	190	316		
Altavista town	466	41.2	1.9	33.5	98.5	95.1	98.9	100.0	98.1	63.5	41.8	97.0	754	275	342		
Annapdale (CDP)	8	7.5	...	68.5	99.8	97.6	95.3	75.3	96.1	14.9	47.2	78.6	526	148	292		
Aquia Harbor (CDP)	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arlington (CDP)	2 364	7.5	11.1	68.5	99.8	97.6	95.3	75.3	96.1	14.9	47.2	78.6	526	148	292		
Ashland town	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)	338	15.7	3.3	74.3	100.0	98.8	92.0	51.8	99.1	5.9	58.6	82.8	575	...	296		
Bedford city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belle Haven (CDP)	15	53.3	...	46.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	...
Bellwood (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bensley (CDP)	21	100.0	...	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.4	100.0	66.7	66.7	100.0	506	...	...
Big Stone Gap town	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Blacksburg town	177	55.9	5.6	77.4	100.0	100.0	90.4	65.0	100.0	20.3	87.0	79.1	486	...	240		
Blackstone town .....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bluefield town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ban Air (CDP)	22	81.8	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	18.2	100.0	621	...	...
Bridgewater town .....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bristol city	13	76.9	23.1	23.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.9	100.0	76.9	...	76.9	...	...	...
Buena Vista city .....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burke (CDP)	238	98.3	...	3.4	100.0	97.5	97.1	100.0	100.0	86.1	49.2	100.0	716	...	481		
Cave Spring (CDP)	35	71.4	...	14.3	100.0	71.4	71.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	37.1	100.0	336	...	...
Centerville (CDP)	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chamberlayne (CDP) .....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chantilly (CDP)	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charlottesville city	184	23.4	8.2	48.4	100.0	100.0	88.0	76.1	100.0	28.3	53.3	72.8	496	113	254		
Chase City town .....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chesapeake city	247	59.5	5.7	7.7	90.7	85.4	90.7	93.5	100.0	78.1	28.7	97.2	506	161	289		
Urban	247	59.5	5.7	7.7	90.7	85.4	90.7	93.5	100.0	78.1	28.7	97.2	506	161	289		
Chester (CDP)	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Christiansburg town .....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clifton Forge city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coeburn town .....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Collinsville (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colonial Heights city	55	58.2	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.9	45.5	100.0	...	...	...
Commonwealth (CDP)	25	48.0	20.0	52.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	48.0	...	80.0	543	...	309		
Country Club Lake (CDP)	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Covington city .....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crozet (CDP) .....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Culpeper town .....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dale City (CDP)	111	70.3	...	6.3	100.0	100.0	82.0	91.0	100.0	78.4	64.0	100.0	679	...	...
Danville city	43	74.4	11.6	34.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.4	100.0	51.2	44.2	88.4	644	88	269		
Dumbarton (CDP)	12	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...	...	275
Dumfries town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dunn Loring (CDP)	74	37.8	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.5	54.1	100.0	820	350	...
East Highland Park (CDP) .....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emporia city	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ettrick (CDP) .....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fairfax city	177	17.5	7.9	43.5	100.0	96.6	96.0	94.4	93.8	42.9	45.2	94.4	588	...	345		
Falls Church city	113	53.1	6.2	35.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.1	59.3	95.6	550	225	...		
Falmouth (CDP) .....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmville town	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fart Belvoir (CDP)	47	10.6	12.8	57.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.0	100.0	42.6	44.7	89.4	...	...	207
Fart Hunt (CDP)	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	852	...	...
Fart Lee (CDP)	17	...	...	35.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.7	100.0	100.0	...	...	223
Francania (CDP)	50	66.0	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.0	34.0	100.0	...	...	...
Franklin city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fredericksburg city	20	100.0	...	75.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0	100.0	...	...	308
Frant Royal town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Galax city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glen Allen (CDP)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gloucester Point (CDP) .....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Graveton (CDP)	185	38.9	...	56.2	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.3	100.0	31.9	43.8	89.2	681	88	310		
Hampton city	227	47.1	9.7	23.8	100.0	100.											

Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Occupied housing units											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Percent with—														
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
Hopewell city	43	37.2	—	—	100.0	100.0	90.7	65.1	100.0	23.3	41.9	90.7	121	—	223
Horse Pasture (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Huntington (CDP)	80	38.8	—	67.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	91.3	91.3	10.0	52.5	88.8	491	—	307
Hybla Valley (CDP)	138	39.1	5.1	29.7	100.0	100.0	55.8	87.7	100.0	30.4	61.6	87.7	639	—	261
Idylwood (CDP)	230	39.6	—	64.8	100.0	96.1	100.0	100.0	90.4	24.3	58.7	100.0	753	—	372
Jefferson (CDP)	425	7.5	6.8	39.1	100.0	100.0	89.9	76.5	96.9	37.9	55.8	93.9	620	179	307
Lake Barcroft (CDP)	54	20.4	—	44.4	100.0	100.0	85.2	100.0	85.2	55.6	14.8	100.0	1000+	—	368
Lake Ridge (CDP)	51	88.2	—	9.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.3	100.0	675	—	—
Lakeside (CDP)	11	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	54.5	100.0	604	—	—
Laurel (CDP)	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	279	—	...
Lebanon town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leesburg town	27	59.3	—	81.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	18.5	59.3	59.3	...	...	185
Lexington city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lincolnia (CDP)	157	15.3	—	54.8	100.0	100.0	96.2	100.0	100.0	31.8	44.6	96.2	...	...	374
Loch Lamond (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lorton (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Luray town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lynchburg city	95	64.2	15.8	48.4	100.0	77.9	100.0	71.6	100.0	41.1	30.5	92.6	371	—	281
McLean (CDP)	340	34.7	1.8	12.6	96.5	95.3	95.9	93.5	100.0	88.2	43.2	97.6	813	203	500+
Madison Heights (CDP)	12	—	—	66.7	100.0	66.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.3	—	100.0	...	...	...
Manassas city	28	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.6	100.0	794	—	—
Manassas Park city	10	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	135
Manitow (CDP)	24	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	...	...	—
Marion town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Martinsville city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mechanicsville (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Merrifield (CDP)	81	42.0	—	84.0	96.3	96.3	100.0	100.0	96.3	29.6	42.0	100.0	575	—	353
Montrose (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mount Vernon (CDP)	129	61.2	3.9	34.9	100.0	100.0	96.1	96.9	100.0	39.5	50.4	100.0	390	—	245
Norrows town	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Newington (CDP)	62	67.7	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.4	54.8	100.0	803	—	—
Newport News city	563	50.4	8.9	33.9	100.0	98.8	89.3	94.1	98.0	51.3	39.4	93.8	435	138	232
Norfolk city	1 848	23.9	8.9	21.4	100.0	96.8	76.6	74.7	97.8	40.3	45.3	92.6	442	167	225
North Springfield (CDP)	130	31.5	—	18.5	100.0	100.0	80.0	95.4	94.6	63.8	23.1	100.0	683	—	450
Norton city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oakton (CDP)	71	76.1	—	14.1	100.0	94.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.1	43.7	100.0	833	—	450
Orange town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petersburg city	48	43.8	14.6	6.3	100.0	85.4	100.0	66.7	100.0	56.3	81.3	85.4	538	—	252
Pimmit Hills (CDP)	59	10.2	—	—	100.0	100.0	86.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	11.9	100.0	517	—	...
Poquoson city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portsmouth city	213	34.7	10.8	17.4	100.0	96.7	85.9	62.4	100.0	41.3	46.9	93.4	407	163	218
Pulaski town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Quantico Station (CDP)	10	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	—	—	...
Radford city	14	50.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	50.0	100.0	...	...	...
Raven (CDP)	10	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	675	—	...
Reston (CDP)	188	79.8	—	36.2	96.8	100.0	96.8	100.0	100.0	67.6	27.7	93.6	772	—	315
Richlands town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Richmond city	389	17.7	33.9	37.3	97.2	95.4	76.6	73.3	96.4	43.2	32.9	80.2	475	199	240
Rio (CDP)	18	27.8	—	—	100.0	72.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	55.6	44.4	100.0	500	—	...
Roanoke city	97	30.9	37.1	16.5	92.8	95.9	88.7	51.5	100.0	42.3	25.8	68.0	381	61	222
Rocky Mount town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rose Hill (CDP)	110	10.9	—	21.8	100.0	93.6	100.0	100.0	95.5	44.5	61.8	100.0	736	—	338
Salem city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seven Corners (CDP)	291	8.2	10.7	85.9	100.0	97.9	94.8	27.5	86.3	8.6	39.2	75.9	669	—	256
Smithfield town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Boston city	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	807	—	—
South Hill town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Springfield (CDP)	364	36.5	1.6	13.5	100.0	96.4	98.1	90.9	98.4	73.1	40.7	95.6	646	163	351
Stoughton city	26	—	15.4	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	19.2	100.0	73.1	—	73.1	...	...	...
Sterling Park (CDP)	58	60.3	6.9	13.8	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.1	100.0	79.3	6.9	100.0	569	—	...
Sudley (CDP)	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suffolk city	24	—	16.7	—	100.0	45.8	54.2	54.2	70.8	54.2	16.7	54.2	375	162	—
Urban	24	—	16.7	—	100.0	45.8	54.2	54.2	70.8	54.2	16.7	54.2	375	162	—
Sugarland Run (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tozwell town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timberlake (CDP)	23	73.9	—	—	100.0	26.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	52.2	73.9	100.0	521	—	...
Triangle (CDP)	11	54.5	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	54.5	100.0	100.0	54.5	100.0	...	...	...
Tuckahoe (CDP)	94	52.1	—	43.6	100.0	100.0	93.6	89.4	100.0	37.2	66.0	93.6	728	—	295
Tysons Corner (CDP)	117	66.7	—	51.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.9	53.0	40.2	94.9	803	—	395
University Heights (CDP)	68	35.3	—	88.2	100.0	100.0	76.5	58.8	100.0	11.8	70.6	88.2	—	—	189
Vonsont (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Verona (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vienna town	105	25.7	—	33.3	100.0	97.1	92.4	100.0	92.4	74.3	29.5	92.4	595	—	500+
Vinton town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Virginia Beach city	1 483	70.7	1.3	13.1	98.0	96.6	94.7	94.4	99.3	73.6	31.1	98.7	524	98	288
Urban	1 483	70.7	1.3	13.1	98.0	96.6	94.7	94.4	99.3	73.6	31.1	98.7	524	98	288
Warrenton town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waynesboro city	11	27.3	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	475	—	...
West Gate (CDP)	61	36.1	—	54.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	49.2	42.6	83.6	477	—	284
Westover (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Point town	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
West Springfield (CDP)	182	37.9	—	16.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.7	80.2	34.1	94.5	695	—	471
Williamsburg city	44	34.1	15.9	86.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.1	100.0	—	56.8	75.0	—	—	270
Winchester city	65	23.1	29.2	18.5	90.8	90.8	75.4	53.8	100.0	27.7	38.5	100.0	...	...	...

Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Population	% Male	% Female	Average Age	Total Population	Males	Females	Male %	Female %	Age 0-17	Age 18-64	Age 65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pac.	Nat'l Foreign Born	Median HH Income	Poverty Level	
Wise town	40	77.5	-	22.5	100.0	87.5	77.5	27.5	100.0	62.5	22.5	100.0	425	275	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wolf Trap (CDP)	55	100.0	-	14.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.6	14.5	100.0	922	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Woodbridge (CDP)	125	39.2	-	38.4	100.0	100.0	91.2	93.6	100.0	57.6	44.8	100.0	577	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Woodstock town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	295
Wytheville town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	---
Yorkshire (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	---
COUNTIES																				
Accomack	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Albemarle	148	48.0	3.4	54.7	96.6	88.5	85.8	81.1	100.0	45.3	52.7	91.2	525	-	-	-	-	-	-	272
Alleghany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	---
Amelia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	---
Amherst	13	-	-	61.5	92.3	61.5	100.0	92.3	100.0	30.8	-	92.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Appamattox	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	---
Arlington	2 364	7.5	11.1	68.5	99.8	97.6	95.3	75.3	96.1	14.9	47.2	78.6	526	148	292	---	---	---	---	---
Augusta	38	34.2	36.8	39.5	63.2	50.0	89.5	50.0	89.5	42.1	52.6	28.9	-	113	---	---	---	---	---	---
Bath	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	---
Bedford	27	100.0	-	-	100.0	25.9	100.0	74.1	100.0	100.0	25.9	100.0	425	-	-	-	-	-	-	---
Bland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	---
Bartlett	24	-	-	-	58.3	12.5	29.2	-	100.0	70.8	70.8	70.8	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	263
Brunswick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	---
Buchanan	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	---
Buckingham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	---
Campbell	35	82.9	-	-	100.0	17.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.6	65.7	100.0	471	-	-	-	-	-	-	---
Caroline	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	---
Carroll	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	---
Charles City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	---
Charlotte	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Chesterfield	219	83.1	-	10.0	100.0	81.3	97.7	97.3	100.0	83.1	32.4	95.4	507	225	252	---	---	---	---	---
Clarke	14	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Craig	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	---
Culpeper	-	-	-	-	-															

Table 58. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

COUNTIES—Con.

	Occupied housing units											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied			
	Percent with—																
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available						
	Total	1970 to March 1980									With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged					
Richmond	68	70.6	—	17.6	94.1	70.6	79.4	85.3	100.0	89.7	25.0	94.1	408	—	220		
Roanoke	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rockbridge	33	21.2	24.2	12.1	69.7	69.7	72.7	66.7	100.0	81.8	18.2	84.8	1000+	—	275		
Rockingham	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russell	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scott	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shenandoah	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Smyth	13	30.8	—	46.2	100.0	69.2	76.9	46.2	100.0	30.8	—	100.0	...	...	...
Southampton	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spotsylvania	36	77.8	—	22.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	86.1	100.0	100.0	66.7	100.0	696	—	—		
Stafford	19	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.7	100.0	73.7	26.3	100.0	756	63	—		
Surry	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sussex	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tazewell	43	67.4	—	—	83.7	69.8	100.0	41.9	100.0	83.7	53.5	100.0	675	96	—		
Warren	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington	13	61.5	38.5	—	100.0	61.5	100.0	61.5	100.0	38.5	61.5	100.0	...	...	...
Westmoreland	22	72.7	—	—	72.7	54.5	72.7	100.0	100.0	50.0	54.5	100.0	...	...	...
Wise	64	70.3	—	14.1	100.0	92.2	85.9	25.0	100.0	62.5	28.1	100.0	443	119	...		
Wythe	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
York	56	46.4	—	32.1	89.3	64.3	87.5	87.5	100.0	67.9	30.4	100.0	444	—	245		
Alexandria city	1 091	18.5	3.5	74.3	100.0	98.9	93.3	88.2	95.3	19.0	45.3	89.9	491	190	316		
Bedford city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bristol city	13	76.9	23.1	23.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.9	100.0	76.9	—	76.9	...	...	...
Buena Vista city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Charlottesville city	184	23.4	8.2	48.4	100.0	100.0	88.0	76.1	100.0	28.3	53.3	72.8	496	113	254		
Chesapeake city	247	59.5	5.7	7.7	90.7	85.4	90.7	93.5	100.0	78.1	28.7	97.2	506	161	289		
Clifton Forge city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colonial Heights city	55	58.2	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.9	45.5	100.0	...	...	...
Covington city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Danville city	43	74.4	11.6	34.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.4	100.0	51.2	44.2	88.4	644	88	269		
Emporia city	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fairfax city	177	17.5	7.9	43.5	100.0	96.6	96.0	94.4	93.8	42.9	45.2	94.4	588	—	345		
Falls Church city	113	53.1	6.2	35.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.1	59.3	95.6	550	225	...		
Franklin city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fredericksburg city	20	100.0	—	75.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0	100.0	...	...	308
Galax city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hampton city	227	47.1	9.7	23.8	100.0	100.0	94.3	79.7	100.0	59.0	39.6	98.2	491	181	273		
Harrisonburg city	49	30.6	—	20.4	100.0	100.0	85.7	55.1	100.0	69.4	30.6	79.6	563	163	207		
Hopewell city	43	37.2	—	—	100.0	100.0	90.7	65.1	100.0	23.3	41.9	90.7	121	—	223		
Lexington city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Lynchburg city	95	64.2	15.8	48.4	100.0	77.9	100.0	71.6	100.0	41.1	30.5	92.6	371	—	281		
Manassas city	28	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.6	100.0	794	—	—		
Manassas Park city	10	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	135		
Martinsville city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Newport News city	563	50.4	8.9	33.9	100.0	98.8	89.3	94.1	98.0	51.3	39.4	93.8	435	138	232		
Norfolk city	1 848	23.9	8.9	21.4	100.0	96.8	76.6	74.7	97.8	40.3	45.3	92.6	442	167	225		
Norton city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Petersburg city	48	43.8	14.6	6.3	100.0	85.4	100.0	66.7	100.0	56.3	81.3	85.4	538	—	252		
Poquoson city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portsmouth city	213	34.7	10.8	17.4	100.0	96.7	85.9	62.4	100.0	41.3	46.9	93.4	407	163	218		
Radford city	14	50.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	50.0	100.0	...	...	...
Richmond city	389	17.7	33.9	37.3	97.2	95.4	76.6	73.3	96.4	43.2	32.9	80.2	475	199	240		
Roanoke city	97	30.9	37.1	16.5	92.8	95.9	88.7	51.5	100.0	42.3	25.8	68.0	381	61	222		
Salem city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Boston city	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	807	—	—
Staunton city	26	—	15.4	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	19.2	100.0	73.1	—	73.1	...	...	...
Suffolk city	24	—	16.7	—	100.0	45.8	54.2	54.2	70.8	54.2	16.7	54.2	375	162	—		
Virginia Beach city	1 483	70.7	1.3	13.1	98.0	96.6	94.7	94.4	99.3	73.6	31.1	98.7	524	98	288		
Waynesboro city	11	27.3	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	475	—	—		
Williamsburg city	44	34.1	15.9	86.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.1	100.0	—	56.8	75.0	—	—	270		
Winchester city	65	23.1	29.2	18.5	90.8	90.8	75.4	53.8	100.0	27.7	38.5	100.0	...	...	...

Table 59. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

	Occupied housing units											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied			
	Percent with—																
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available						
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier									With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged					
Total																	
The State	22 562	32.4	11.2	34.9	86.3	83.2	84.5	73.5	95.1	47.7	38.2	87.7	509	130	281		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																	
Urban	18 808	31.5	8.4	40.8	98.2	96.1	90.6	80.0	97.8	45.4	41.5	87.8	540	150	287		
Inside urbanized areas	17 688	31.3	7.8	41.8	98.4	96.3	91.1	81.5	97.9	45.0	41.9	88.0	542	170	290		
Central cities	4 328	22.8	18.2	28.3	99.6	96.5	80.3	66.4	98.0	42.8	40.6	82.7	400	144	234		
Urban fringe	13 360	34.1	4.5	46.2	98.0	96.2	94.6	86.4	97.9	45.8	42.3	89.8	595	201	310		
Outside urbanized areas	1 120	34.6	17.3	24.6	95.3	92.9	82.3	55.5	95.6	51.3	35.7	83.8	494	99	228		
Places of 10,000 or more	446	30.0	22.6	33.0	94.8	94.8	83.0	51.1	95.3	48.0	37.9	84.5	504	94	226		
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	674	37.7	13.8	19.0	95.5	91.5	81.9	58.5	95.8	53.6	34.3	83.4	490	113	230		
Rural	3 754	36.8	25.1	5.1	26.5	19.0	54.1	41.0	81.4	59.1	21.4	87.3	312	108	187		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	215	16.3	42.8	8.4	70.2	62.3	51.6	31.6	87.0	48.8	25.1	83.7	265	111	186		
Other rural	3 539	38.1	24.0	4.9	23.8	16.4	54.3	41.6	81.1	59.7	21.2	87.5	323	108	187		
Farm	129	10.9	48.1	—	—	—	32.6	32.6	69.8	62.8	9.3	90.7	814	275	186		
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																	
Inside SMSA's	19 137	32.0	8.6	39.5	94.3	91.8	89.4	80.0	97.2	46.3	40.8	88.1	540	153	288		
Urban	18 062	31.5	7.8	41.5	98.4	96.2	91.2	81.6	97.9	45.2	41.9	88.0	544	169	289		
Central cities	5 734	31.1	14.0	26.8	99.0	96.2	83.2	72.6	98.3	46.9	43.4	85.4	426	145	244		
Not in central cities	12 328	31.7	4.8	48.3	98.1	96.2	94.9	85.7	97.8	44.4	41.1	89.3	622	205	311		
Rural	1 075	41.3	23.0	6.8	25.4	17.5	60.4	53.4	84.3	65.2	22.2	89.0	455	118	193		
Outside SMSA's	3 425	34.6	25.6	8.7	41.7	35.7	57.0	37.3	83.3	55.3	23.7	85.7	299	100	190		
Urban	746	33.0	24.3	24.0	94.5	93.4	76.3	41.4	94.4	50.7	32.8	82.3	468	97	216		
Rural	2 679	35.1	25.9	4.5	27.0	19.6	51.6	36.1	80.3	56.6	21.1	86.6	277	102	185		
SMSA's																	
Charlottesville, Va.	331	20.5	24.5	28.7	77.0	65.6	75.5	50.5	90.0	38.1	27.8	90.0	370	205	222		
Urban	244	20.9	17.2	38.9	97.5	88.9	81.6	55.7	98.0	29.1	29.1	88.5	376	206	222		
Rural	87	19.5	44.8	—	19.5	—	58.6	35.6	67.8	63.2	24.1	94.3	94	173	—		
Danville, Va.	200	25.0	30.5	6.5	53.0	44.5	60.5	27.5	85.5	59.0	5.5	72.0	242	114	189		
Urban	97	6.2	49.5	11.3	91.8	85.6	50.5	29.9	91.8	51.5	—	55.7	—	115	187		
Rural	103	42.7	12.6	1.9	16.5	5.8	69.9	25.2	79.6	66.0	10.7	87.4	242	113	194		
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	651	20.6	16.7	11.1	73.9	44.5	63.7	41.3	87.9	58.4	20.4	82.9	289	107	147		
Urban	354	17.5	12.7	19.2	98.9	74.3	71.2	54.5	96.3	55.1	23.2	82.8	292	128	138		
Rural	297	24.2	21.5	1.3	44.1	9.1	54.9	25.6	77.8	62.3	17.2	83.2	283	90	213		
Tennessee (pt.)	523	23.5	16.6	13.8	78.4	47.2	70.9	44.4	91.4	56.0	20.3	82.2	292	109	143		
Urban	324	19.1	12.0	21.0	98.8	72.8	73.5	56.2	96.0	54.9	23.8	82.7	294	129	137		
Rural	199	30.7	24.1	2.0	45.2	5.5	66.8	25.1	83.9	57.8	14.6	81.4	288	74	218		
Virginia (pt.)	128	8.6	17.2	—	55.5	33.6	34.4	28.9	73.4	68.0	21.1	85.9	250	103	210		
Urban	30	—	20.0	—	100.0	90.0	46.7	36.7	100.0	56.7	16.7	83.3	275	113	209		
Rural	98	11.2	16.3	—	41.8	16.3	30.6	26.5	65.3	71.4	22.4	86.7	245	101	—		
Lynchburg, Va.	271	36.9	26.2	11.4	64.6	50.2	55.7	55.0	95.2	42.8	18.5	88.6	295	95	183		
Urban	175	30.9	35.4	12.6	84.6	71.4	58.9	56.0	92.6	40.6	25.1	83.4	279	—	235		
Rural	96	47.9	9.4	9.4	28.1	11.5	50.0	53.1	100.0	46.9	6.3	97.9	445	95	160		
Newport News-Hampton, Va.	1 440	41.3	6.7	32.6	95.4	88.2	88.6	85.8	98.8	50.1	46.0	92.0	436	182	248		
Urban	1 351	40.0	5.5	34.0	99.5	92.6	91.0	86.3	99.6	51.2	47.4	92.4	440	191	248		
Rural	89	60.7	24.7	11.2	33.7	21.3	51.7	78.7	86.5	33.7	25.8	86.5	337	100	186		
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.	3 504	38.2	10.1	23.7	96.0	93.0	82.7	76.3	97.8	49.6	48.4	86.2	439	144	253		
Urban	3 438	38.2	10.1	24.0	97.4	94.5	83.4	76.9	97.9	49.3	48.8	86.1	441	148	252		
Rural	66	36.4	13.6	7.6	22.7	13.6	42.4	43.9	90.9	66.7	28.8	90.9	394	77	272		
North Carolina (pt.)	39	48.7	23.1	—	25.6	10.3	25.6	61.5	100.0	84.6	41.0	84.6	375	63	308		
Urban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Rural	39	48.7	23.1	—	25.6	10.3	25.6	61.5	100.0	84.6	41.0	84.6	375	63	308		
Virginia (pt.)	3 465	38.0	10.0	23.9	96.8	93.9	83.3	76.4	97.8	49.2	48.5	86.2	440	146	252		
Urban	3 438	38.2	10.1	24.0	97.4	94.5	83.4	76.9	97.9	49.3	48.8	86.1	441	148	252		
Rural	27	18.5	—	18.5	18.5	18.5	66.7	18.5	77.8	40.7	11.1	100.0	425	88	—		
Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.	417	20.9	9.1	15.8	81.1	82.7	73.9	76.0	92.6	52.3	39.3	86.8	511	142	256		
Urban	338	16.3	5.9	19.5	98.8	98.8	82.8	82.2	97.9	50.6	42.0	89.1	513	134	263		
Rural	79	40.5	22.8	—	5.1	13.9	35.4	49.4	69.6	59.5	27.8	77.2	425	209	143		
Richmond, Va.	1 566	27.1	17.4	21.4	85.9	81.5	84.7	65.5	94.4	51.8	27.9	84.5	395	146	254		
Urban	1 350	23.6	18.0	23.9	96.6	91.9	87.5	65.7	95.6	46.9	29.1	84.3	390	143	255		
Rural	216	49.1	13.4	5.6	19.0	17.1	67.1	63.9	87.5	82.4	20.4	86.1	457	150	155		
Roanoke, Va.	406	22.2	33.7	17.0	83.5	84.7	68.5	50.0	96.6	53.0	22.9	85.2	277	117	187		
Urban	340	22.4	29.7	20.3	98.5	100.0	77.4	57.1	97.6	49.4	27.4	82.9	280	137	187		
Rural	66	21.2	54.5	—	6.1	6.1	22.7	13.6	90.9	71.2	—	97.0	275	87	—		
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	27 604	23.3	13.9	53.7	98.5	97.3	95.1	81.6	98.0	39.9	36.4	80.7	606	206	291		
Urban	27 196	22.9	13.8	54.3	99.3	98.3	95.3	81.7	98.1	39.4	36.5	80.5	603	208	291		
Rural	408	49.8	19.6	11.8	40.0	32.6	88.0	73.8	95.1	71.8	31.9	92.2	832	179	247		
District of Columbia (pt.)	6 254	9.2	43.2	70.8	99.7	98.2	92.1	66.4	96.8	17.1	34.9	50.0	453	173	232		
Urban	6 254	9.2	43.2	70.8	99.7	98.2	92.1	66.4	96.8	17.1	34.9	50.0	453	173	232		
Rural	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Maryland (pt.)	10 437	23.7	5.9	45.4	98.3	97.0	96.1	85.4	98.7	49.7	31.6	90.3	577	207	309		
Urban	10 243	23.3	5.9	46.1	99.4	98.3	96.3	85.8	98.8	49.3	31.8	90.2	575	213	310		
Rural	194	45.4	7.7	6.7	39.2	27.8	84.0	62.9	95.4	73.7	22.2	95.4	775	122	247		
Virginia (pt.)	10 913	31.0	4.8	51.9	97.9	97.0	96.0	86.8	98.1	43.5	42.0	89.1	664	235	314		
Urban	10 699	30.6	4.3	52.6	99.1	98.2	96.1	86.8	98.2	43.0	42.0	89.1	659	234	314		
Rural	214	53.7	30.4	16.4	40.7	36.9	91.6	83.6	94.9	70.1	40.7	89.3	835	255	247		
URBANIZED AREAS																	
Bristol, Tenn.-Bristol, Va.	48	20.8	39.6	10.4	100.0	89.6	47.9	45.8	100.0	35.4	25.0	100.0	246	112	194		
Tennessee (pt.)	36	27.8	36.1														

Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

	Occupied housing units											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Percent with—														
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condition- ing	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
Kingsport, Tenn.—Va.	138	23.2	—	30.4	100.0	58.7	73.9	58.0	94.2	49.3	21.7	88.4	511	147	135
Tennessee (pt.)	131	24.4	—	32.1	100.0	58.8	75.6	57.3	93.9	48.1	22.9	87.8	518	150	134
Virginia (pt.)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lynchburg, Va.	174	30.5	35.6	8.0	80.5	71.3	58.6	51.7	92.5	40.8	20.7	87.9	279	—	254
Newport News—Hampton, Va.	1 351	40.0	5.5	34.0	99.5	92.6	91.0	86.3	99.6	51.2	47.4	92.4	440	191	248
Norfolk—Portsmouth, Va.	3 438	38.2	10.1	24.0	97.4	94.5	83.4	76.9	97.9	49.3	48.8	86.1	441	148	252
Petersburg—Colonial Heights, Va.	369	20.1	5.4	17.9	98.9	98.9	84.3	79.9	98.1	48.5	45.3	90.0	505	134	263
Richmond, Va.	1 313	22.3	18.5	24.6	96.5	91.6	87.1	65.8	95.4	47.1	28.0	83.9	388	143	254
Roanoke, Va.	340	22.4	29.7	20.3	98.5	100.0	77.4	57.1	97.6	49.4	27.4	82.9	280	137	187
Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.	26 745	22.7	14.0	54.9	99.5	98.5	95.3	81.7	98.1	39.0	36.6	80.4	606	210	292
District of Columbia (pt.)	6 254	9.2	43.2	70.8	99.7	98.2	92.1	66.4	96.8	17.1	34.9	50.0	453	173	232
Maryland (pt.)	10 136	23.2	5.9	46.7	99.8	98.9	96.5	85.7	98.8	48.8	32.2	90.2	580	217	310
Virginia (pt.)	10 355	30.3	4.3	53.5	99.2	98.3	96.1	87.0	98.2	42.7	42.0	89.1	662	234	316
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Abingdon town	11	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	54.5	100.0	54.5	45.5	54.5	—	—	—
Alexandria city	1 593	21.7	6.8	71.9	100.0	98.9	96.5	86.7	98.5	26.3	49.3	85.3	600	380	324
Altavista town	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annonndale (CDP)	511	42.1	—	38.7	100.0	100.0	98.4	99.0	98.6	55.0	41.1	94.9	736	207	380
Aquia Harbor (CDP)	19	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	73.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	57.9	100.0	825	—	—
Arlington (CDP)	2 944	8.3	8.8	74.5	100.0	99.6	95.7	79.3	97.7	18.1	44.2	81.8	572	223	294
Ashland town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)	453	20.3	—	79.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.2	98.2	15.0	37.7	86.5	588	138	304
Bedford city	11	—	45.5	—	100.0	45.5	100.0	54.5	100.0	100.0	45.5	100.0	475	225	—
Belle Haven (CDP)	61	—	—	32.8	100.0	88.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.8	50.8	88.5	629	—	325
Bellwood (CDP)	10	—	—	—	100.0	50.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	275
Bensley (CDP)	28	17.9	—	64.3	100.0	100.0	78.6	82.1	100.0	17.9	25.0	100.0	525	163	256
Big Stone Gap town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Blacksburg town	63	49.2	7.9	74.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.6	100.0	33.3	71.4	90.5	—	—	270
Blackstone town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bluefield town	10	60.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	60.0	—	100.0	—	—	40.0	...	...	...
Bon Air (CDP)	31	64.5	—	22.6	100.0	90.3	100.0	74.2	77.4	77.4	—	100.0	431	...	...
Bridgewater town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bristol city	12	—	50.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	50.0	—	100.0	—	112	—
Buena Vista city	16	—	62.5	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	68.8	—	31.3	62.5	...	...	115
Burke (CDP)	293	93.9	—	3.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.5	45.4	100.0	705	188	491
Cove Spring (CDP)	42	28.6	—	31.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.4	45.2	100.0	172	138	285
Centreville (CDP)	25	76.0	24.0	—	76.0	76.0	76.0	48.0	100.0	48.0	—	72.0	475	—	...
Chamberlayne (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chantilly (CDP)	54	50.0	—	11.1	87.0	87.0	87.0	87.0	87.0	77.8	50.0	88.9	871	...	...
Charlottesville city	166	22.9	25.3	22.3	100.0	94.0	82.5	42.8	97.0	34.3	26.5	83.1	377	216	232
Chase City town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chesapeake city	208	51.9	—	6.3	83.2	79.8	92.8	72.6	100.0	65.4	34.1	92.8	404	141	323
Urban	199	54.3	—	6.5	86.9	83.4	94.0	75.9	100.0	65.3	34.2	92.5	404	177	326
Chester (CDP)	38	—	34.2	18.4	63.2	18.4	50.0	60.5	78.9	31.6	36.8	44.7	285	275	...
Christiansburg town	48	27.1	—	14.6	79.2	79.2	72.9	22.9	100.0	54.2	27.1	70.8	525	88	146
Clifton Forge city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coeburn town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Collinsville (CDP) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Colonial Heights city	40	65.0	—	30.0	100.0	100.0	85.0	100.0	100.0	35.0	32.5	100.0	579	—	325
Commonwealth (CDP)	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Country Club Lake (CDP)	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Covington city	42	—	31.0	—	100.0	100.0	57.1	35.7	85.7	59.5	—	85.7	188	80	—
Crozet (CDP)	12	—	—	—	50.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	—	100.0	—	138	—
Culpeper town	27	—	44.4	—	100.0	100.0	25.9	25.9	100.0	100.0	29.6	100.0	475	138	...
Dale City (CDP)	166	66.9	—	4.2	100.0	100.0	92.8	97.6	100.0	90.4	29.5	100.0	569	—	325
Donville city	89	6.7	44.9	12.4	100.0	93.3	55.1	32.6	100.0	47.2	—	60.7	—	109	187
Dumbarton (CDP)	22	54.5	—	40.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.7	100.0	27.3	50.0	59.1	...	...	306
Dumfries town	19	31.6	—	68.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	31.6	31.6	100.0	—	—	...
Dunn Loring (CDP)	37	45.9	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	16.2	100.0	538	275	...
East Highland Park (CDP)	22	—	—	22.7	72.7	72.7	100.0	50.0	100.0	27.3	40.9	100.0	191	—	145
Emporia city	12	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—
Ethrick (CDP)	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fairfax city	140	—	5.0	43.6	100.0	100.0	95.0	90.0	100.0	60.0	14.3	90.7	538	163	381
Falls Church city	89	13.5	6.7	22.5	100.0	100.0	94.4	87.6	100.0	59.6	44.9	78.7	506	225	348
Falmouth (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmville town	19	—	42.1	36.8	89.5	100.0	63.2	21.1	100.0	52.6	47.4	100.0	...	...	183
Fort Belvoir (CDP)	81	—	18.5	35.8	100.0	95.1	100.0	76.5	88.9	71.6	63.0	100.0	—	—	202
Fort Hunt (CDP)	75	—	—	8.0	100.0	100.0	86.7	100.0	90.7	100.0	22.7	100.0	470	400+	500
Fort Lee (CDP)	97	5.2	8.2	48.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.3	50.5	100.0	—	—	240
Franconia (CDP)	41	48.8	24.4	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.6	100.0	80.5	63.4	100.0	1000+	—	490
Franklin city	37	51.4	21.6	40.5	100.0	100.0	86.5	100.0	100.0	59.5	35.1	59.5	...	...	176
Fredericksburg city	28	35.7	64.3	35.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	35.7	100.0	35.7	—	71.4	450	—	213
Front Royal town	36	30.6	33.3	72.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	27.8	100.0	36.1	41.7	100.0	196	—	162
Galax city	11	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	45.5	—	—	—
Glen Allen (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gloucester Point (CDP)	11	100.0	—	—	36.4	36.4	100.0	36.4	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	339	—	—
Groveton (CDP)	155	34.8	—	40.6	100.0	100.0	94.2	89.7	97.4	44.5	38.7	100.0	529	225	323
Hampton city	418	30.4	6.7	30.6	100.0	98.6	94.3	80.9	100.0	56.7	45.2	92.1	408	188	271
Harrisonburg city	19	26.3	42.1	26.3	68.4	68.4	68.4	26.3	68.4	—	26.3	68.4	...	...	188
Herndon town	111	51.4	7.2	55.0	100.0	100.0	91.9	92.8	100.0	45.0	57.7	100.0	596	—	289
Hession Hills (CDP)	26	—	—	69.2	100.0	80.8	100.0	76.9	100.0	30.8	—	100.0	...	...	198
Highland Springs (CDP)	28	—	17.9	—	100.0	100.0	82.1	82.1	100.0	57.1	35.7	53.6	246	225	375
Hollins (CDP)	24	70.8	—	50.0	79.2	100.0	70.8	50.0	100.0	29.2	20.8	100.0	225	63	...

Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Total	Occupied housing units										Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
		Percent with—													
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condition- ing	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
Hopewell city	85	5.9	7.1	—	100.0	100.0	72.9	81.2	100.0	31.8	42.4	85.9	510	133	288
Horse Pasture (CDP)	18	100.0	—	55.6	100.0	55.6	44.4	44.4	100.0	55.6	—	100.0	475	—	—
Huntington (CDP)	59	30.5	—	64.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.4	100.0	28.8	10.2	100.0	443	—	350
Hybla Valley (CDP)	150	62.7	—	60.7	100.0	100.0	92.0	96.0	100.0	26.0	43.3	92.0	864	—	311
Idylwood (CDP)	135	48.9	—	64.4	100.0	100.0	97.0	100.0	100.0	44.4	45.9	95.6	628	241	363
Jefferson (CDP)	300	9.3	5.3	46.3	100.0	97.0	83.0	85.7	97.0	39.7	38.3	87.0	522	225	325
Lake Barcroft (CDP)	128	29.7	—	47.7	100.0	100.0	96.1	100.0	100.0	46.1	46.1	100.0	1000+	—	348
Lake Ridge (CDP)	68	64.7	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	17.6	100.0	548	—	—
Lakeside (CDP)	11	—	45.5	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	296	—	—
Laurel (CDP)	17	35.3	—	35.3	100.0	70.6	100.0	70.6	100.0	35.3	64.7	100.0	—	—	354
Lebanon town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leesburg town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lexington city	11	—	63.6	—	100.0	100.0	63.6	36.4	36.4	100.0	—	100.0	225	—	—
Lincolnia (CDP)	146	34.2	—	63.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.2	45.2	91.8	693	—	363
Loch Lamond (CDP)	15	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	604	—	—
Lorton (CDP)	14	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—
Luroy town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lynchburg city	106	25.5	45.3	13.2	100.0	100.0	45.3	56.6	95.3	30.2	19.8	80.2	189	—	245
McLean (CDP)	254	26.4	3.5	15.0	95.3	92.9	97.2	100.0	100.0	88.6	25.6	100.0	827	275	500+
Madison Heights (CDP)	26	—	53.8	—	46.2	30.8	69.2	15.4	69.2	100.0	30.8	100.0	263	—	—
Manassas city	27	33.3	—	37.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.3	29.6	70.4	—	—	169
Manassas Park city	23	73.9	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	26.1	—	100.0	375	—	145
Mantua (CDP)	64	29.7	—	10.9	89.1	89.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	89.1	10.9	100.0	886	—	320
Marian town	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Martinsville city	34	44.1	38.2	38.2	100.0	100.0	58.8	76.5	100.0	38.2	17.6	58.8	296	—	134
Mechanicsville (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Merrifield (CDP)	89	53.9	—	82.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.8	100.0	44.9	66.3	100.0	625	—	349
Montrose (CDP)	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mount Vernon (CDP)	191	50.8	—	30.9	100.0	100.0	90.6	96.3	100.0	66.0	48.2	97.9	680	—	326
Narrows town	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newington (CDP)	31	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	19.4	100.0	725	—	—
Newport News city	707	40.0	5.4	42.6	100.0	93.4	89.3	90.8	99.2	43.8	49.4	92.2	463	207	242
Norfolk city	1 529	21.0	14.3	28.1	100.0	96.6	77.8	68.1	97.6	39.8	50.0	83.6	415	146	231
North Springfield (CDP)	63	—	—	19.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.1	7.9	92.1	724	—	379
Norton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oakton (CDP)	128	76.6	4.7	26.6	94.5	86.7	100.0	89.8	100.0	63.3	37.5	100.0	562	225	430
Orange town	13	53.8	—	53.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.2	53.8	100.0	—	—	—
Petersburg city	111	17.1	5.4	6.3	96.4	96.4	78.4	64.9	93.7	50.5	39.6	82.0	442	144	260
Pimmit Hills (CDP)	48	39.6	—	8.3	100.0	100.0	66.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	54.2	100.0	779	—	—
Poquasan city	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portsmouth city	293	25.6	22.9	22.5	100.0	99.3	77.5	62.8	100.0	38.6	42.0	66.9	394	138	207
Pulaski town	24	25.0	29.2	20.8	100.0	100.0	70.8	25.0	100.0	25.0	45.8	100.0	—	—	223
Quantico Station (CDP)	64	15.6	10.9	29.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	54.7	100.0	54.7	59.4	100.0	—	—	223
Radford city	14	—	57.1	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	72	—
Raven (CDP)	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reston (CDP)	215	81.9	—	39.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.9	44.7	88.8	700	275	329
Richlands town	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Richmond city	655	6.4	32.5	28.5	97.9	96.3	81.8	46.0	96.0	41.8	24.1	76.2	373	123	214
Ria (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roanoke city	202	11.4	40.6	15.3	100.0	100.0	71.3	47.0	100.0	50.5	26.2	74.3	280	142	174
Rocky Mount town	15	60.0	—	60.0	100.0	100.0	60.0	60.0	100.0	—	60.0	40.0	—	—	—
Rose Hill (CDP)	47	27.7	—	10.6	100.0	100.0	87.2	76.6	89.4	76.6	10.6	100.0	632	275	—
Salem city	44	29.5	31.8	11.4	100.0	100.0	84.1	38.6	81.8	20.5	18.2	86.4	319	—	234
Seven Corners (CDP)	284	11.6	—	90.5	100.0	100.0	96.5	32.7	91.5	1.4	48.9	71.1	—	—	252
Smithfield town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Boston city	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Hill town	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Springfield (CDP)	133	49.6	—	27.8	100.0	100.0	94.7	100.0	100.0	75.2	36.1	94.0	688	—	372
Staunton city	35	—	22.9	—	100.0	100.0	77.1	42.9	77.1	42.9	20.0	80.0	475	88	227
Sterling Park (CDP)	88	69.3	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	86.4	26.1	100.0	607	—	500+
Sudley (CDP)	13	53.8	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	646	—	—
Suffolk city	102	23.5	45.1	9.8	66.7	53.9	44.1	50.0	74.5	30.4	26.5	62.7	425	88	222
Urban	84	22.6	54.8	6.0	75.0	59.5	39.3	54.8	76.2	31.0	32.1	54.8	—	88	222
Sugarland Run (CDP)	74	100.0	—	9.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.7	24.3	100.0	573	—	471
Tazewell town	23	43.5	—	—	65.2	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	43.5	56.5	—	88	—
Timberlake (CDP)	19	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.4	36.8	100.0	463	—	—
Triangle (CDP)	49	14.3	—	69.4	100.0	100.0	83.7	85.7	100.0	14.3	69.4	69.4	—	—	269
Tuckahoe (CDP)	161	42.9	4.3	19.9	100.0	91.9	91.9	91.9	95.7	59.0	32.9	95.7	400	200	435
Tysans Corner (CDP)	112	72.3	—	84.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.2	35.7	42.9	85.7	721	—	403
University Heights (CDP)	32	15.6	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	78.1	100.0	—	59.4	100.0	—	—	204
Vansant (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Verona (CDP)	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vienna town	61	31.1	—	11.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.0	11.5	93.4	746	—	361
Vinton town	17	—	29.4	47.1	100.0	100.0	70.6	100.0	100.0	52.9	47.1	100.0	—	—	—
Virginia Beach city	1 333	59.3	1.1	23.3	96.8	94.8	92.4	91.5	98.9	61.3	52.2	94.1	480	173	289
Urban	1 333	59.3	1.1	23.3	96.8	94.8	92.4	91.5	98.9	61.3	52.2	94.1	480	173	289
Warrenton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waynesboro city	15	—	33.3	—	100.0	100.0	66.7	—	100.0	66.7	—	100.0	—	—	275
West Gate (CDP)	28	64.3	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.4	53.6	100.0	459	—	450
Westover (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Point town	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Springfield (CDP)	169	62.7	—	8.3	100.0	100.0	96.4	100.0	96.4	84.0	38.5	95.9	726	—	500+
Williamsburg city	37	21.6	—	21.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.5	62.2	100.0	475	—	303
Winchester city	49	14.3	34.7	36.7	100.0	100.0	67.3	49.0	100.0	71.4	65				

Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.[illegible]

Table 59. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	Occupied housing units											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied			
	Percent with—																
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available						
	Total	1970 to March 1980									With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged					
Richmond	11	63.6	—	—	—	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.6	36.4	63.6	...	...	...
Roanoke	117	34.2	23.9	28.2	76.1	80.3	76.1	72.6	100.0	53.8	27.4	244	86	245			
Rockbridge	54	27.8	27.8	14.8	27.8	25.9	20.4	13.0	63.0	27.8	77.8	—	163	181			
Rockingham	129	25.6	33.3	3.9	28.7	17.1	68.2	24.8	88.4	62.0	19.4	298	113	228			
Russell	40	55.0	32.5	—	55.0	7.5	50.0	—	85.0	32.5	12.5	325	88	...			
Scott	38	—	31.6	—	31.6	10.5	26.3	13.2	68.4	76.3	7.9	275	94	145			
Shenandoah	63	33.3	25.4	—	15.9	27.0	68.3	34.9	90.5	60.3	33.3	325	147	263			
Smyth	23	34.8	8.7	—	100.0	17.4	100.0	8.7	100.0	34.8	34.8	638	50—	...			
Southampton	49	14.3	36.7	—	28.6	18.4	24.5	40.8	67.3	28.6	14.3	188	275	79			
Spotsylvania	85	69.4	11.8	17.6	52.9	58.8	69.4	94.1	100.0	31.8	100.0	507	152	185			
Stafford	181	59.7	14.9	—	66.3	71.8	80.7	81.8	97.8	70.2	92.3	509	163	217			
Stafford	56	19.6	23.2	—	14.3	—	37.5	28.6	64.3	32.1	17.9	231	—	263			
Sussex	32	15.6	37.5	—	78.1	78.1	15.6	31.3	59.4	43.8	6.3	275	88	146			
Tazewell	87	21.8	6.9	—	54.0	56.3	86.2	6.9	81.6	67.8	13.8	72.4	—	238			
Warren	60	30.0	33.3	55.0	71.7	71.7	31.7	100.0	61.7	25.0	100.0	219	—	162			
Washington	78	14.1	5.1	—	60.3	34.6	43.6	41.0	71.8	66.7	30.8	83.3	111	213			
Westmoreland	52	38.5	15.4	9.6	71.2	21.2	28.8	65.4	71.2	75.0	19.2	360	73	—			
Wise	50	42.0	22.0	12.0	74.0	70.0	48.0	36.0	84.0	44.0	4.0	325	112	80			
Wythe	25	88.0	12.0	—	76.0	76.0	76.0	20.0	100.0	56.0	64.0	292	—	...			
York	125	47.2	4.8	4.8	88.8	68.0	73.6	86.4	95.2	73.6	42.4	313	88	231			
Alexandria city	1 593	21.7	6.8	71.9	100.0	98.9	96.5	86.7	98.5	26.3	49.3	600	380	324			
Bedford city	11	—	45.5	—	100.0	45.5	100.0	54.5	100.0	45.5	100.0	475	225	—			
Bristol city	12	—	50.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	50.0	—	—	112	—			
Bueno Vista city	16	—	62.5	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	68.8	—	31.3	62.5	...	115			
Charlottesville city	166	22.9	25.3	22.3	100.0	94.0	82.5	42.8	97.0	34.3	26.5	377	216	232			
Chesapeake city	208	51.9	—	6.3	83.2	79.8	92.8	72.6	100.0	65.4	34.1	404	141	323			
Clifton Forge city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Colonial Heights city	40	65.0	—	30.0	100.0	100.0	85.0	100.0	100.0	35.0	32.5	579	—	325			
Covington city	42	—	31.0	—	100.0	100.0	57.1	35.7	85.7	59.5	—	188	80	—			
Danville city	89	6.7	44.9	12.4	100.0	93.3	55.1	32.6	100.0	47.2	—	—	109	187			
Emporia city	12	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	145			
Fairfax city	140	—	5.0	43.6	100.0	100.0	95.0	90.0	100.0	60.0	14.3	538	163	381			
Falls Church city	89	13.5	6.7	22.5	100.0	100.0	94.4	87.6	100.0	59.6	44.9	506	225	348			
Franklin city	37	51.4	21.6	40.5	100.0	100.0	86.5	100.0	100.0	59.5	35.1	450	...	176			
Fredericksburg city	28	35.7	64.3	35.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	35.7	100.0	35.7	—	—	—	213			
Galax city	11	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	45.5	—	—			
Hampton city	418	30.4	6.7	30.6	100.0	98.6	94.3	80.9	100.0	56.7	45.2	408	188	271			
Harrisonburg city	19	26.3	42.1	26.3	68.4	68.4	68.4	26.3	68.4	—	26.3	...	...	188	
Hopewell city	85	5.9	7.1	—	100.0	100.0	72.9	81.2	100.0	31.8	42.4	510	133	288			
Lexington city	11	—	63.6	—	100.0	100.0	63.6	36.4	36.4	100.0	100.0	225	—	—			
Lynchburg city	106	25.5	45.3	13.2	100.0	100.0	45.3	56.6	95.3	30.2	19.8	189	—	245			
Manassas city	27	33.3	—	37.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.3	29.6	...	...	169	
Manassas Park city	23	73.9	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	26.1	—	375	—	145			
Martinsville city	34	44.1	38.2	38.2	100.0	100.0	58.8	76.5	100.0	38.2	17.6	296	—	134			
Newport News city	707	40.0	5.4	42.6	100.0	93.4	89.3	90.8	99.2	43.8	49.4	463	207	242			
Norfolk city	1 529	21.0	14.3	28.1	100.0	96.6	77.8	68.1	97.6	39.8	50.0	415	146	231			
Norton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Petersburg city	111	17.1	5.4	6.3	96.4	96.4	78.4	64.9	93.7	50.5	39.6	442	144	260			
Poquoson city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	394	138	207
Portsmouth city	293	25.6	22.9	22.5	100.0	99.3	77.5	62.8	100.0	38.6	42.0	...	...	...
Radford city	14	—	57.1	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	72	—			
Richmond city	655	6.4	32.5	28.5	97.9	96.3	81.8	46.0	96.0	41.8	24.1	373	123	214			
Roanoke city	202	11.4	40.6	15.3	100.0	100.0	71.3	47.0	100.0	50.5	26.2	280	142	174			
Salem city	44	29.5	31.8	11.4	100.0	100.0	84.1	38.6	81.8	20.5	18.2	319	—	234			
South Boston city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Staunton city	35	—	22.9	—	100.0	100.0	77.1	42.9	77.1	42.9	20.0	475	88	227			
Suffolk city	102	23.5	45.1	9.8	66.7	53.9	44.1	50.0	74.5	30.4	26.5	425	88	222			
Virginia Beach city	1 333	59.3	1.1	23.3	96.8	94.8	92.4	91.5	98.9	61.3	52.2	480	173	289			
Waynesboro city	15	—	33.3	—	100.0	100.0	66.7	—	100.0	66.7	—	...	...	275	
Williamsburg city	37	21.6	—	21.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.5	62.2	475	—	303			
Winchester city	49	14.3	34.7	36.7	100.0	100.0	67.3	49.0	100.0	71.4	65.3	325	113	237			

Table 60. **Structural Characteristics: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units	2 000 075	1 333 391	1 153 826	455 855	697 971	78 789	100 776	666 684	50 096	38 793	1 390 741	609 334
1979 to March 1980	75 582	47 206	40 929	6 470	34 459	3 470	2 807	28 376	1 079	612	54 187	21 395
1975 to 1978	225 623	134 966	118 566	24 877	93 689	6 720	9 680	90 657	4 256	2 125	155 202	70 421
1970 to 1974	316 578	204 281	178 345	50 215	128 130	10 545	15 391	112 297	6 533	2 934	221 730	94 848
1960 to 1969	457 798	337 619	300 370	100 892	199 478	17 571	19 678	120 179	8 368	4 499	350 121	107 677
1950 to 1959	339 662	252 449	223 380	94 076	129 304	12 008	17 061	87 213	7 692	4 145	254 087	85 575
1940 to 1949	231 235	163 622	141 414	73 794	67 620	9 984	12 224	67 613	7 001	4 196	160 551	70 684
1939 or earlier	353 597	193 248	150 822	105 531	45 291	18 491	23 935	160 349	15 167	20 282	194 863	158 734
Owner-occupied housing units	1 221 590	741 443	635 105	225 907	409 198	43 219	63 119	480 147	33 813	31 907	806 879	414 711
1979 to March 1980	45 786	25 068	22 488	2 990	19 498	1 035	1 545	20 718	776	567	31 727	14 059
1975 to 1978	157 870	82 237	71 710	9 413	62 297	3 615	6 912	75 633	3 097	1 990	103 304	54 566
1970 to 1974	189 395	99 636	85 497	16 002	69 495	4 838	9 301	89 759	4 588	2 665	119 642	69 753
1960 to 1969	277 798	185 487	161 576	50 025	111 551	10 705	13 206	92 311	6 020	4 008	199 422	78 376
1950 to 1959	224 558	162 676	143 232	58 133	85 099	8 099	11 345	61 882	5 492	3 571	164 508	60 050
1940 to 1949	127 029	83 700	70 815	36 003	34 812	5 611	7 274	43 329	4 379	3 236	82 583	44 446
1939 or earlier	199 154	102 639	79 787	53 341	26 446	9 316	13 536	96 515	9 461	15 870	105 693	93 461
Renter-occupied housing units	641 483	515 797	453 940	202 162	251 778	30 949	30 908	125 686	12 444	6 886	501 773	139 710
1979 to March 1980	12 862	10 699	8 733	2 445	6 288	1 364	602	2 163	135	45	9 850	3 012
1975 to 1978	53 998	45 681	40 674	14 031	26 643	2 842	2 165	8 317	908	135	44 006	9 992
1970 to 1974	108 518	93 642	83 126	31 017	52 109	5 229	5 287	14 876	1 568	269	90 233	18 285
1960 to 1969	158 134	138 825	126 938	46 257	80 681	6 341	5 546	19 309	1 879	491	136 346	21 788
1950 to 1959	98 122	79 904	71 651	31 621	40 030	3 477	4 776	18 218	1 694	574	79 020	19 102
1940 to 1949	88 289	70 655	62 586	33 043	29 543	3 831	4 238	17 634	1 955	960	68 380	19 909
1939 or earlier	121 560	76 391	60 232	43 748	16 484	7 865	8 294	45 169	4 305	4 412	73 938	47 622

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	2 000 075	1 333 391	1 153 826	455 855	697 971	78 789	100 776	666 684	50 096	38 793	1 390 741	609 334
None	21 655	17 941	16 305	5 503	10 802	751	885	3 714	339	81	17 563	4 092
1	208 993	172 426	154 670	65 137	89 533	9 257	8 499	36 567	3 558	1 115	167 932	41 061
2	610 297	406 134	347 812	168 755	179 057	26 461	31 861	204 163	16 821	7 761	411 098	199 199
3	793 631	483 351	412 231	157 713	254 518	28 885	42 235	310 280	21 582	16 990	522 677	270 954
4	295 864	206 093	181 381	48 975	132 406	11 029	13 683	89 771	6 258	8 990	220 602	75 262
5 or more	69 635	47 446	41 427	9 772	31 655	2 406	3 613	22 189	1 538	3 856	50 869	18 766
Owner-occupied housing units	1 221 590	741 443	635 105	225 907	409 198	43 219	63 119	480 147	33 813	31 907	806 879	414 711
None	1 586	806	711	146	565	35	60	780	31	37	877	709
1	31 140	17 689	15 534	5 209	10 325	850	1 305	13 451	784	637	19 845	11 295
2	271 423	145 535	120 299	58 238	62 061	9 739	15 497	125 888	9 361	5 621	157 375	114 048
3	611 784	362 136	308 921	114 623	194 298	21 460	31 755	249 648	17 213	14 509	398 139	213 645
4	246 731	174 195	153 620	39 802	113 818	9 151	11 424	72 536	5 113	7 712	186 687	60 044
5 or more	58 926	41 082	36 020	7 889	28 131	1 984	3 078	17 844	1 311	3 391	43 956	14 970
Renter-occupied housing units	641 483	515 797	453 940	202 162	251 778	30 949	30 908	125 686	12 444	6 886	501 773	139 710
None	16 902	15 219	14 127	4 738	9 389	564	528	1 683	221	44	14 777	2 125
1	155 932	139 664	126 041	53 508	72 533	7 632	5 991	16 268	2 288	478	132 854	23 078
2	285 050	230 058	201 373	97 899	103 474	14 565	14 120	54 992	5 862	2 140	221 458	63 592
3	140 627	101 587	86 905	37 132	49 773	6 305	8 377	39 040	3 139	2 481	102 331	38 296
4	35 409	24 510	21 379	7 380	13 999	1 548	1 583	10 899	795	1 278	25 167	10 242
5 or more	7 563	4 759	4 115	1 505	2 610	335	309	2 804	139	465	5 186	2 377

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	2 000 075	1 333 391	1 153 826	455 855	697 971	78 789	100 776	666 684	50 096	38 793	1 390 741	609 334
1 to 3	1 918 358	1 252 363	1 074 174	445 905	628 269	77 739	100 450	665 995	49 970	38 793	1 310 564	607 794
4 to 6	32 861	32 185	30 919	3 676	27 243	950	316	676	126	-	31 416	1 445
7 to 12	26 076	26 071	25 961	4 500	21 461	100	10	5	-	-	25 981	95
13 or more	22 780	22 772	22 772	1 774	20 998	-	-	8	-	-	22 780	-

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units	2 000 075	1 333 391	1 153 826	455 855	697 971	78 789	100 776	666 684	50 096	38 793	1 390 741	609 334
Structures with 4 or more stories	81 717	81 028	79 652	9 950	69 702	1 050	326	689	126	-	80 177	1 540
With elevator	58 379	58 134	57 607	7 428	50 179	431	96	245	61	-	57 784	595

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	2 000 075	1 333 391	1 153 826	455 855	697 971	78 789	100 776	666 684	50 096	38 793	1 390 741	609 334
1, detached	1 309 208	764 365	645 710	255 098	390 612	48 728	69 927	544 843	39 004	35 619	833 726	475 482
1, attached	128 540	121 058	110 219	32 575	77 644	4 659	6 180	7 482	885	212	119 234	9 306
2	67 492	54 242	45 931	33 158	12 773	3 793	4 518	13 250	2 200	876	50 826	16 666
3 and 4	75 014	65 452	56 959	33 422	23 537	4 445	4 048	9 562	1 820	452	60 731	14 283
5 to 9	102 080	93 059	84 262	39 088	45 174	4 688	4 109	9 021	1 345	-	88 949	13 131
10 to 49	146 575	137 779	122 476	41 982	80 494	9 553	5 750	8 796	1 143	-	128 829	17 746
50 or more	75 706	73 912	71 513	14 978	56 535	1 239	1 160	1 794	226	-	72 803	2 903
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	95 460	23 524	16 756	5 554	11 202	1 684	5 084	71 936	3 473	1 634	35 643	59 817
Owner-occupied housing units	1 221 590	741 443	635 105	225 907	409 198	43 219	63 119	480 147	33 813	31 907	806 879	414 711
1, detached	1 040 691	630 680	538 390	204 523	333 867	38 310	53 980	410 011	29 920	29 413	686 172	354 519
1, attached	58 462	54 395	49 190	6 503	42 687	2 260	2 945	4 067	304	162	54 280	4 182
2	14 757	9 697	8 150	5 874	2 276	652	895	5 060	561	649	9 833	4 924
3 and 4	7 961	4 992	3 903	1 835	2 068	431	658	2 969	244	363	4 980	2 981
5 or more	31 467	25 400	23 825	3 694	20 131	534	1 041	6 067	371	-	26 325	5 142
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	68 252	16 279	11 647	3 478	8 169	1 032	3 600	51 973	2 413	1 320	25 289	42 963
Renter-occupied housing units	641 483	515 797	453 940	202 162	251 778	30 949	30 908	125 686	12 444	6 886	501 773	139 710
1, detached	192 190	104 542	83 769	40 228	43 541	8 478	12 295	87 648	6 469	6 206	111 702	80 488
1, attached	60 963	58 317	53 477	24 034	29 443	2 109	2 731	2 646	442	50	56 786	4 177
2	45 815	39 197	33 200	23 727	9 473	2 875	3 122	6 618	1 388	227	35 887	9 928
3 and 4	59 613	54 352	47 668	28 262	19 406	3 671	3 013	5 261	1 373	89	49 888	9 725
5 to 9	82 638	78 070	70 928	34 085	36 843	3 895	3 247	4 568	945	-	73 852	8 786
10 to 49	121 780	116 381	103 584	36 514	67 070	8 288	4 509	5 399	952	-	108 026	13 754
50 or more	60 744	59 666	57 652	13 698	43 954	1 136	878	1 078	148	-	58 544	2 200
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	17 740	5 272	3 662	1 614	2 048	497	1 113	12 468	727	314	7 088	10 652

Table 61. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	The State	Urban					Rural						
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Places of 10,000 or more	Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe		Places of 2,500 to 10,000						
Year-round housing units	2 000 075	1 333 391	1 153 826	455 855	697 971	78 789	100 776	666 684	50 096	38 793	1 390 741	609 334	
Complete kitchen facilities	1 918 342	1 314 213	1 139 152	448 083	691 069	77 252	97 809	604 129	48 011	36 405	1 360 646	557 696	
BATHROOMS													
No bathroom or only a half bath	107 828	21 648	16 140	7 705	8 435	1 812	3 696	86 180	2 988	3 849	37 339	70 489	
1 complete bathroom	1 033 282	679 943	579 744	296 555	283 189	44 215	55 984	353 339	30 282	20 617	686 353	346 929	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	295 806	213 643	185 601	67 905	117 696	13 009	15 033	82 163	6 717	4 729	219 896	75 910	
2 or more complete bathrooms	563 159	418 157	372 341	83 690	288 651	19 753	26 063	145 002	10 109	9 598	447 153	116 006	
SOURCE OF WATER													
Public system or private company	1 469 796	1 283 383	1 111 468	451 999	659 469	77 093	94 822	186 413	41 608	1 505	1 200 995	268 801	
Individual drilled well	353 757	38 250	33 029	2 875	30 154	1 243	3 978	315 507	6 357	21 966	136 068	217 689	
Individual dug well	101 799	9 170	7 891	556	7 335	154	1 125	92 629	948	7 699	38 539	63 260	
Some other source	74 723	2 588	1 438	425	1 013	299	851	72 135	1 183	7 623	15 139	59 584	
SEWAGE DISPOSAL													
Public sewer	1 315 815	1 212 694	1 050 287	435 573	614 714	74 305	88 102	103 121	30 854	344	1 109 527	206 288	
Septic tank or cesspool	593 912	112 542	97 616	18 529	79 087	3 929	10 997	481 370	17 006	34 132	255 510	338 402	
Other means	90 348	8 155	5 923	1 753	4 170	555	1 677	82 193	2 236	4 317	25 704	64 644	
AIR CONDITIONING													
None	703 861	312 887	227 355	144 802	82 553	37 883	47 649	390 974	29 788	25 390	325 307	378 554	
Central system	766 239	655 016	606 476	150 152	456 324	22 673	25 867	111 223	6 689	3 836	681 790	84 449	
1 or more individual room units	529 975	365 488	319 995	160 901	159 094	18 233	27 260	164 487	13 619	9 567	383 644	146 331	
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Year-round housing units	2 000 075	1 333 391	1 153 826	455 855	697 971	78 789	100 776	666 684	50 096	38 793	1 390 741	609 334	
Steam or hot water system	271 122	227 413	199 077	93 277	105 800	14 223	14 113	43 709	6 086	4 353	219 180	51 942	
Central warm-air furnace	829 899	644 435	574 318	182 588	391 730	31 872	38 245	185 464	15 442	9 338	652 855	177 044	
Electric heat pump	153 211	109 385	97 985	19 844	78 141	4 935	6 465	43 826	2 319	1 003	123 825	29 386	
Other built-in electric units	239 939	131 898	105 007	43 873	61 134	11 693	15 198	108 041	9 744	3 698	139 695	100 244	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	89 408	65 376	55 463	38 271	17 192	4 400	5 513	24 032	2 618	869	62 616	26 792	
Room heaters with flue	186 691	97 198	78 616	51 712	26 904	7 075	11 507	89 493	6 209	5 595	103 964	82 727	
Room heaters without flue	38 334	22 977	19 500	13 635	5 865	1 176	2 301	15 357	1 021	643	23 863	14 471	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	184 495	33 001	22 540	11 693	10 847	3 269	7 192	151 494	6 390	13 200	62 205	122 290	
None	6 976	1 708	1 320	962	358	146	242	5 268	267	94	2 538	4 438	
Owner-occupied housing units	1 221 590	741 443	635 105	225 907	409 198	43 219	63 119	480 147	33 813	31 907	806 879	414 711	
Steam or hot water system	157 048	122 610	104 544	48 608	55 936	8 633	9 433	34 438	4 340	3 758	120 307	36 741	
Central warm-air furnace	518 215	373 564	329 841	99 377	230 464	18 596	25 127	144 651	11 408	8 306	387 914	130 301	
Electric heat pump	105 753	70 279	63 464	8 657	54 807	2 556	4 259	35 474	1 521	946	84 461	21 292	
Other built-in electric units	150 645	66 612	51 643	16 746	34 897	5 500	9 469	84 033	6 618	3 223	79 081	71 564	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	57 065	39 883	33 507	23 427	10 080	2 688	3 688	17 182	1 745	694	38 655	18 410	
Room heaters with flue	98 521	40 742	31 970	19 366	12 604	2 874	5 898	57 779	3 679	4 448	48 147	50 374	
Room heaters without flue	17 276	8 266	6 735	4 239	2 496	431	1 100	9 010	514	444	9 217	8 059	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	116 265	19 285	13 243	5 402	7 841	1 941	4 101	96 980	3 977	10 038	38 802	77 463	
None	802	202	158	85	73	-	44	600	11	50	295	507	
Renter-occupied housing units	641 483	515 797	453 940	202 162	251 778	30 949	30 908	125 686	12 444	6 886	501 773	139 710	
Steam or hot water system	100 626	93 652	85 065	39 857	45 208	4 850	3 737	6 974	1 398	595	88 448	12 178	
Central warm-air furnace	268 392	241 082	218 061	74 001	144 062	11 964	11 055	27 310	2 986	1 032	233 925	34 467	
Electric heat pump	32 241	28 236	25 059	9 533	15 526	1 646	1 531	4 005	592	57	27 248	4 993	
Other built-in electric units	72 522	56 881	46 737	24 305	22 432	5 519	4 625	15 641	2 524	475	52 002	20 520	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	27 335	22 385	19 310	12 989	6 321	1 496	1 579	4 950	646	175	20 999	6 336	
Room heaters with flue	71 020	48 066	39 814	27 303	12 511	3 588	4 664	22 954	1 941	1 147	46 965	24 055	
Room heaters without flue	17 431	12 946	11 282	8 312	2 970	670	994	4 485	400	199	12 710	4 721	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	50 526	11 825	8 055	5 424	2 631	1 145	2 625	38 701	1 924	3 162	18 706	31 820	
None	1 390	724	555	438	117	71	98	666	33	44	770	620	
Occupied housing units	1 863 073	1 257 240	1 089 045	428 069	660 976	74 168	94 027	605 833	46 257	38 793	1 308 652	554 421	
No telephone	154 057	77 362	62 602	41 258	21 344	5 413	9 347	76 695	5 111	2 948	83 621	70 436	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
Total:													
None	200 181	142 668	121 574	80 505	41 069	9 147	11 947	57 513	5 845	2 213	137 119	63 062	
1	639 567	472 843	412 533	172 447	240 086	27 465	32 845	166 724	15 841	7 453	469 645	169 922	
2	677 358	452 303	393 590	127 218	266 372	25 657	33 056	225 055	15 981	14 465	481 112	196 246	
3 or more	345 967	189 426	161 348	47 899	113 449	11 899	16 179	156 541	8 590	14 662	220 776	125 191	
Automobiles:													
None	230 567	156 506	132 791	85 582	47 209	10 139	13 576	74 061	6 680	4 224	153 528	77 039	
1	838 894	562 650	486 074	198 305	287 769	33 451	43 125	276 244	21 888	18 895	579 804	259 090	
2	619 180	424 932	371 524	117 246	254 278	23 902	29 506	194 248	14 179	10 916	450 105	169 075	
3 or more	174 432	113 152	98 656	26 936	71 720	6 676	7 820	61 280	3 510	4 758	125 215	49 217	
Trucks or vans:													
None	1 385 912	1 039 668	910 222	365 766	544 456	59 523	69 923	346 244	32 416	12 207	1 041 066	344 846	
1	433 626	202 079	166 359	58 586	107 773	13 592	22 128	231 547	12 832	21 261	245 822	187 804	
2	38 572	13 938	11 155	3 382	7 773	1 001	1 782	24 634	893	4 312	19 414	19 158	
3 or more	4 963	1 555	1 309	335	974	52	194	3 408	116	1 013	2 350	2 613	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	1 221 590	741 443	635 105	225 907	409 198	43 219	63 119	480 147	33 813	31 907	806 879	414 711	
1979 to March 1980	149 503	98 130	86 786	22 393	64 393	4 463	6 881	51 373	2 905	1 306	109 388	40 115	
1975 to 1978	329 932	205 715	179 517	47 595	131 922	10 595	15 603	124 217	7 205	4 128	230 190	99 742	
1970 to 1974	214 223	121 427	103 306	33 702	69 604	6 934	11 187	92 796	6 095	4 147	135 802	78 421	
1960 to 1969	262 405	168 473	145 193	59 256	85 937	10 033	13 247	93 932	7 474	6 185	178 016	84 389	
1950 to 1959	145 710	92 198	78 064	37 519	40 545	5 977	8 157	53 512	4 757	5 312	94 018	51 692	
1949 or earlier	119 817	55 500	42 239	25 442	16 797	5 217	8 044	64 317	5 377	10 829	59 465	60 352	
Renter-occupied housing units	641 483	515 797	453 940	202 162	251 778	30 949	30 908	125 686	12 444	6 886	501 773	139 710	
1979 to March 1980	284 982	240 551	212 488	87 620	124 868	14 756	13 307	44 431	4 634	1 270	232 266	52 716	
1975 to 1978	214 252	174 762	154 696	67 587	87 109	9 875	10 191	39 490	4 325	1 957			

Table 62. Fuels and Financial Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

	The State	Urban					Rural					
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	1 863 073	1 257 240	1 089 045	428 069	660 976	74 168	94 027	605 833	46 257	38 793	1 308 652	554 421
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	528 677	516 806	463 101	195 383	267 718	28 589	25 116	11 871	2 196	157	483 906	44 771
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	31 019	14 374	11 651	4 742	6 909	995	1 728	16 645	990	1 057	16 161	14 858
Electricity	500 243	334 865	291 128	91 978	199 150	18 475	25 262	165 378	12 856	5 363	361 037	139 206
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	633 466	358 272	301 490	124 494	176 996	22 844	33 938	275 194	23 782	18 816	390 583	242 883
Coal or coke	30 775	8 264	4 311	3 421	890	681	3 272	22 511	1 873	1 456	8 129	22 646
Wood	133 934	21 349	14 437	6 055	8 382	2 447	4 465	112 585	4 487	11 797	45 351	88 583
Other fuel	2 767	2 384	2 214	1 473	741	66	104	383	29	53	2 420	347
No fuel used	2 192	926	713	523	190	71	142	1 266	44	94	1 065	1 127
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	525 715	515 389	467 580	200 090	267 490	25 607	22 202	10 326	1 752	130	486 512	39 203
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	45 052	22 941	18 972	8 944	10 028	1 929	2 040	22 111	1 719	1 380	25 175	19 877
Electricity	1 091 498	593 553	487 546	175 825	311 721	42 594	63 413	497 945	38 953	31 662	657 700	433 798
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	144 444	117 364	109 460	40 536	68 924	3 391	4 513	27 080	2 439	2 375	121 631	22 813
Other	13 598	4 301	3 076	1 995	1 081	263	962	9 297	447	1 187	5 664	7 934
No fuel used	42 766	3 692	2 411	679	1 732	384	897	39 074	947	2 059	11 970	30 796
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	438 687	428 605	397 154	168 290	228 864	14 355	17 096	10 082	1 522	173	412 875	25 812
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	141 309	43 311	34 018	10 829	23 189	3 277	6 016	97 998	4 842	5 176	61 361	79 948
Electricity	1 248 942	778 861	653 282	246 463	406 819	55 992	69 587	470 081	38 940	30 269	822 586	426 356
Other	31 734	4 967	3 405	1 791	1 614	384	1 178	26 767	860	3 135	10 361	21 373
No fuel used	2 401	1 496	1 186	696	490	160	150	905	93	40	1 469	932
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	947 839	639 588	548 620	199 377	349 243	38 096	52 872	308 251	27 360	2 356	669 240	278 599
With a mortgage	649 348	472 693	419 074	131 116	287 958	23 380	30 239	176 655	12 840	1 048	502 343	147 005
Less than \$100	3 208	1 024	750	452	298	137	137	2 184	129	16	1 284	1 924
\$100 to \$149	10 988	4 979	3 777	2 438	1 339	443	759	6 009	419	45	5 323	5 665
\$150 to \$199	36 175	20 118	16 045	9 242	6 803	1 835	2 238	16 057	1 421	107	20 381	15 794
\$200 to \$249	66 801	40 787	33 982	18 097	15 885	2 963	3 842	26 014	2 193	133	42 175	24 626
\$250 to \$299	75 090	49 505	42 328	19 642	22 686	3 154	4 023	25 585	2 293	148	51 667	23 423
\$300 to \$349	71 035	48 542	42 418	17 619	24 799	2 780	3 344	22 493	1 874	116	50 929	20 106
\$350 to \$399	67 583	49 588	44 053	16 653	27 400	2 550	2 985	17 995	1 218	84	52 553	15 030
\$400 to \$449	59 829	45 073	40 360	13 330	27 030	2 007	2 706	14 756	890	48	48 204	11 625
\$450 to \$499	51 477	40 352	36 330	10 846	25 484	1 569	2 453	11 125	684	77	42 825	8 652
\$500 to \$549	76 420	61 743	55 914	11 826	44 088	2 407	3 422	14 677	747	74	66 288	10 132
\$550 to \$599	68 904	57 833	53 231	7 193	46 038	2 118	2 484	11 071	534	91	62 356	6 548
\$600 to \$749	61 838	53 149	49 886	3 778	46 108	1 417	1 846	8 689	438	109	58 358	3 480
\$750 or more	\$395	\$424	\$432	\$345	\$485	\$357	\$363	\$328	\$299	\$332	\$428	\$305
Median												
Not mortgaged	298 491	166 895	129 546	68 261	61 285	14 716	22 633	131 596	14 520	1 308	166 897	131 594
Less than \$50	8 094	1 200	654	352	302	117	429	6 894	282	69	2 261	5 833
\$50 to \$74	23 905	6 497	3 831	2 543	1 288	993	1 673	17 408	1 390	153	7 645	16 260
\$75 to \$99	50 058	19 830	12 443	8 115	4 328	2 926	4 461	30 228	3 028	296	19 149	30 909
\$100 to \$149	109 341	60 206	44 022	25 780	18 242	6 378	9 806	49 135	6 032	460	57 622	51 719
\$150 to \$199	62 387	43 437	36 592	18 027	18 565	2 877	3 468	18 950	2 464	214	43 511	18 876
\$200 to \$249	27 008	21 060	18 668	8 277	10 391	946	1 446	5 948	821	93	21 508	5 500
\$250 or more	17 698	14 665	13 336	5 167	8 169	479	850	3 033	503	23	15 201	2 497
Median	\$129	\$146	\$155	\$145	\$166	\$123	\$121	\$110	\$118	\$113	\$147	\$110
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	590 197	499 709	439 549	194 044	245 505	30 269	29 891	90 488	11 705	1 006	476 157	114 040
Less than \$50	5 214	4 458	4 185	3 663	522	95	178	756	82	11	4 362	852
\$50 to \$59	4 620	3 830	3 538	2 955	583	153	139	790	65	18	3 833	787
\$60 to \$79	9 609	6 730	5 453	4 088	1 365	582	695	2 879	246	22	6 131	3 478
\$80 to \$99	11 155	6 745	5 204	3 810	1 394	620	921	4 410	412	51	6 281	4 874
\$100 to \$119	13 658	9 041	6 713	5 355	1 358	960	1 368	4 617	638	58	7 934	5 724
\$120 to \$149	27 746	19 573	14 801	11 785	3 016	2 184	2 588	8 173	1 133	54	17 056	10 690
\$150 to \$169	25 901	19 805	15 558	12 210	3 348	2 140	2 107	6 096	993	26	17 087	8 814
\$170 to \$199	50 918	41 187	33 667	24 426	9 241	4 001	3 519	9 731	1 671	80	36 476	14 442
\$200 to \$249	109 242	94 378	81 501	47 103	34 398	7 070	5 807	14 864	2 596	84	87 842	21 400
\$250 to \$299	107 924	98 755	88 617	36 165	52 452	5 878	4 260	9 169	1 285	52	94 021	13 903
\$300 to \$349	75 718	70 960	65 677	18 138	47 539	2 889	2 394	4 758	589	46	68 945	6 773
\$350 to \$399	45 934	43 028	40 372	9 309	31 063	1 221	1 435	2 906	287	15	42 718	3 216
\$400 to \$499	40 706	38 448	35 917	6 824	29 093	1 005	1 526	2 258	176	-	38 435	2 271
\$500 or more	27 692	26 401	25 428	2 180	23 248	458	515	1 291	48	12	26 779	913
No cash rent	34 160	16 370	12 918	6 033	6 885	1 013	2 439	17 790	1 484	477	18 257	15 903
Median	\$259	\$268	\$273	\$229	\$312	\$228	\$220	\$197	\$198	\$177	\$271	\$199
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	1 863 073	1 257 240	1 089 045	428 069	660 976	74 168	94 027	605 833	46 257	38 793	1 308 652	554 421
Median income	\$17 398	\$18 711	\$19 251	\$14 059	\$22 811	\$15 061	\$15 986	\$15 219	\$14 074	\$15 742	\$19 127	\$14 165
Owner-occupied housing units	1 221 590	741 443	635 105	225 907	409 198	43 219	63 119	480 147	33 813	31 907	806 879	414 711
Median income	\$20 993	\$24 121	\$24 968	\$19 534	\$28 177	\$20 403	\$18 865	\$16 697	\$15 915	\$16 598	\$23 955	\$15 953
Renter-occupied housing units	641 483	515 797	453 940	202 162	251 778	30 949	30 908	125 686	12 444	6 886	501 773	139 710
Median income	\$12 103	\$12 513	\$12 800	\$9 776	\$15 845	\$10 144	\$11 599	\$10 444	\$10 105	\$11 756	\$12 744	\$10 019
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	97 224	39 466	30 931	16 759	14 172	3 067	5 468	57 758	3 428	3 615	46 494	50 730
Percent below poverty level	8.0	5.3	4.9	7.4	3.5	7.1	8.7	12.0	10.1	11.3	5.8	12.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	83 158	38 171	30 082	16 491	13 591	2 918	5 171	44 987	3 059	3 029	42 542	40 616
1.01 or more persons per room	4 134	1 534	1 218	719	499	85	231	2 600	147	115	1 912	2 222
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 066	1 295	849	268	581	149	297	12 771	369	586	3 952	10 114
1.01 or more persons per room	1 753	106	67	16	51	4	35	1 647	45	30	446	1 307
Renter-occupied housing units	130 450	97 818	83 388	54 801	28 587	8 099	6 331	32 632	2 935	1 522	92 960	37 490
Percent below poverty level	20.3	19.0	18.4	27.1	11.4	26.2	20.5	26.0	23.6	22.1	18.5	26.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	112 821	93 972	80 545	53 213	27 332	7 746	5 681	18 849	2 399	848	86 898	25 923
1.01 or more persons per room	9 148	7 666	6 884	4 784	2 100	295	487	1 482	153	49	7 403	1 745
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 629	3 846	2 843	1 588	1 255	353	650	13 783	536	674	6 062	11 567
1.01 or more persons per room	3 163	573	439	163	276	15	119	2 590	62	126	1 028	2 135

Table 63. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural												
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000												
Occupied housing units	1 527 125	1 010 371	861 076	284 069	577 007	66 995	82 300	516 754	42 272		35 597	1 050 113	477 012						
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																			
1979 to March 1980	51 262	30 708	26 677	3 621	23 056	2 175	1 856	20 554	817		574	36 108	15 154						
1975 to 1978	180 982	106 688	92 883	14 665	78 218	5 914	7 891	74 294	3 709		1 987	124 265	56 717						
1970 to 1974	243 964	156 152	134 940	29 555	105 385	9 002	12 210	87 812	5 509		2 589	170 064	73 900						
1960 to 1969	362 040	268 428	235 886	65 384	170 502	15 511	17 031	93 612	7 155		4 203	276 362	85 678						
1950 to 1959	265 988	198 302	173 026	62 932	110 094	10 710	14 566	67 686	6 692		3 711	197 550	68 438						
1940 to 1949	168 684	117 837	99 303	45 639	53 664	8 467	10 067	50 847	5 775		3 664	113 688	54 996						
1939 or earlier	254 205	132 256	98 361	62 273	36 088	15 216	18 679	121 949	12 615		18 869	132 076	122 129						
BEDROOMS																			
None	14 359	12 410	11 413	3 306	8 107	494	503	1 949	214		71	12 073	2 286						
1	144 887	120 452	106 978	37 172	69 806	7 576	5 898	24 435	2 692		968	116 109	28 778						
2	434 674	280 621	233 306	96 677	136 629	21 639	25 676	154 053	13 966		6 996	281 387	153 287						
3	628 076	383 057	322 551	106 065	216 486	25 140	35 366	245 019	18 484		15 499	412 330	215 746						
4	246 544	173 330	151 509	34 078	117 431	10 021	11 800	73 214	5 549		8 387	184 708	61 836						
5 or more	58 585	40 501	35 319	6 771	28 548	2 125	3 057	18 084	1 367		3 676	43 506	15 079						
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																			
1, detached	1 046 523	620 005	519 121	178 092	341 029	42 391	58 493	426 518	33 356		32 792	671 339	375 184						
1, attached	87 169	81 639	72 861	12 334	60 527	3 838	4 940	5 530	631		168	80 298	6 871						
2	43 808	33 893	27 319	17 520	9 799	3 152	3 422	9 915	1 839		789	30 942	12 866						
3 and 4	46 174	39 514	32 591	16 463	16 128	3 667	3 256	6 660	1 498		385	35 287	10 887						
5 to 9	66 868	60 875	54 014	20 834	33 180	3 760	3 101	5 993	1 021		—	57 282	9 586						
10 to 49	103 324	97 278	85 615	24 619	60 996	7 731	3 932	6 046	923		—	90 008	13 316						
50 or more	58 640	57 367	55 646	9 665	45 981	1 030	691	1 273	164		—	56 541	2 099						
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	74 619	19 800	13 909	4 542	9 367	1 426	4 465	54 819	2 840		1 463	28 416	46 203						
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT																			
Specified renter-occupied housing units	439 081	365 687	314 141	113 485	200 656	26 766	24 780	73 394	10 432		823	344 348	94 733						
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	163 819	109 894	88 382	32 020	56 362	8 890	12 622	53 925	6 021		537	107 629	56 190						
Median gross rent	\$283	\$329	\$350	\$272	\$410	\$257	\$244	\$206	\$208		\$181	\$335	\$208						
2 or more	275 262	255 793	225 759	81 465	144 294	17 876	12 158	19 469	4 411		286	236 719	38 543						
Median gross rent	\$269	\$273	\$280	\$235	\$304	\$221	\$214	\$209	\$195		\$225	\$278	\$206						
BATHROOMS																			
No bathroom or only a half bath	49 639	9 338	6 526	2 944	3 582	1 131	1 681	40 301	1 576		2 641	16 075	33 564						
1 complete bathroom	741 496	465 135	384 808	167 335	217 473	36 255	44 072	276 361	25 259		19 159	467 320	274 176						
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	237 656	168 819	144 507	46 617	97 890	11 214	13 098	68 837	6 020		4 486	173 248	64 408						
2 or more complete bathrooms	498 334	367 079	325 235	67 173	258 062	18 395	23 449	131 255	9 417		9 311	393 470	104 864						
SOURCE OF WATER																			
Public system or private company	1 124 300	969 434	826 471	281 052	545 419	65 538	77 425	154 866	35 356		1 433	901 946	222 354						
Individual drilled well	280 922	32 257	27 763	2 373	25 390	1 088	3 406	248 665	5 366		20 344	110 470	170 452						
Individual dug well	64 093	7 046	6 065	428	5 637	148	833	57 047	697		6 481	26 922	37 171						
Some other source	57 810	1 634	777	216	561	221	636	56 176	853		7 339	10 775	47 035						
HEATING EQUIPMENT																			
Steam or hot water system	220 199	180 935	155 316	65 446	89 870	12 944	12 675	39 264	5 574		4 252	173 410	46 789						
Central warm-air furnace	670 611	517 526	457 100	122 895	334 205	27 920	32 506	153 085	13 484		8 856	523 085	147 526						
Electric heat pump	120 009	83 998	75 009	12 369	62 640	3 887	5 102	36 011	1 972		912	96 505	23 504						
Other built-in electric units	185 421	96 623	74 234	26 409	47 825	10 055	12 334	88 798	8 580		3 545	102 733	82 688						
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	66 693	47 750	39 141	25 196	13 945	3 754	4 855	18 943	2 220		832	44 925	21 768						
Room heaters with flue	109 433	50 614	37 821	21 136	16 685	4 898	7 895	58 819	4 619		4 875	54 133	55 300						
Room heaters without flue	19 092	10 429	8 069	4 840	3 229	822	1 538	8 663	661		498	10 794	8 298						
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	134 576	22 090	14 128	5 605	8 523	2 661	5 301	112 486	5 131		11 762	44 090	90 486						
None	1 091	406	258	173	85	54	94	685	31		65	438	653						
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS																			
No telephone	98 499	42 954	31 813	18 160	13 653	4 198	6 943	55 545	4 077		2 203	46 773	51 726						
No complete kitchen facilities	32 380	8 720	6 405	3 140	3 265	923	1 392	23 660	855		1 353	12 078	20 302						
Lacking air conditioning	472 453	188 223	120 565	65 524	55 041	30 882	36 776	284 230	24 246		22 976	190 297	282 156						
Lacking public sewer	533 105	99 627	85 211	16 069	69 142	3 939	10 477	433 478	16 129		35 313	225 460	307 645						
No vehicle available	116 913	76 388	60 490	32 395	28 095	7 212	8 686	40 525	4 707		1 758	70 786	46 127						
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT																			
Owner-occupied housing units	1 050 971	636 253	539 871	168 041	371 830	39 594	56 788	414 718	31 214		29 834	689 217	361 754						
1979 to March 1980	132 474	85 890	75 333	16 990	58 343	4 146	6 411	46 584	2 684		1 221	96 208	36 266						
1975 to 1978	290 895	179 741	155 758	35 926	119 832	9 927	14 056	111 154	6 760		3 819	201 581	89 314						
1970 to 1974	181 475	103 266	87 137	23 760	63 377	6 209	9 920	78 209	5 626		3 848	114 774	66 701						
1960 to 1969	223 071	143 900	122 374	43 075	79 299	9 282	12 244	79 171	6 829		5 848	150 081	72 990						
1950 to 1959	124 844	79 218	66 377	29 127	37 250	5 519	7 322	45 626	4 447		4 984	79 872	44 972						
1949 or earlier	98 212	44 238	32 892	19 163	13 729	4 511	6 835	53 974	4 868		10 114	46 701	51 511						
Renter-occupied housing units	476 154	374 118	321 205	116 028	205 177	27 401	25 512	102 036	11 058		5 763	360 896	115 258						
1979 to March 1980	222 741	183 908	159 101	56 407	102 694	13 345	11 462	38 833	4 235		1 113	176 337	46 404						
1975 to 1978	156 912	124 167	107 098	36 937	70 161	8 774	8 295	32 745	3 857		1 708	120 035	36 877						
1970 to 1974	45 628	33 920	28 963	10 985	17 978	2 367	2 590	11 708	1 316		967	33 155	12 473						
1960 to 1969	31 389	22 421	18 785	7 684	11 101	1 776	1 860	8 968	902		634	21 689	9 700						
1959 or earlier	19 484	9 702	7 258	4 015	3 243	1 139	1 305	9 782	748		1 341	9 680	9 804						
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER																			
Occupied housing units	268 901	159 937	128 313	63 350	64 963	14 017	17 607	108 964	10 997		11 293	159 368	109 533						
Owner-occupied housing units	205 529	112 968	89 449	43 753	45 696	9 977	13 542	92 561	8 932		10 421	115 325	90 204						
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 983	2 013	1 293	648	645	313	407	13 970	450		982	4 597	11 386						
No complete kitchen facilities	10 526	1 668	1 078	599	479	222	368	8 858	308		562	3 156	7 370						
No vehicle available	67 652	40 784	31 388	18 308	13 080	4 038	5 358	26 868	3 157		1 266	37 996	29 656						
No telephone	14 856	4 542	2 932	1 826	1 106	635	975	10 314	676		603	5 525	9 331						
Lacking central heating system	66 129	18 275	12 218	7 253	4 965	1 979	4 078	47 854	3 045		6 109	24 363	41 766						
Lacking air conditioning	115 964	44 621	26 920	16 316	10 604	7 646	10 055	71 343	6 636		8 053	43 964	72 000						

Table 64. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

	The State	Urban					Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000							
Occupied housing units	308 830	222 024	204 445	138 189	66 256	6 524	11 055	86 806	3 804	3 119	233 603	75 227		
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1979 to March 1980	6 195	4 036	3 618	1 701	1 917	170	248	2 159	78	32	4 380	1 815		
1975 to 1978	27 024	17 802	16 283	8 220	8 063	455	1 064	9 222	264	129	19 570	7 454		
1970 to 1974	49 405	32 966	29 814	16 313	13 501	910	2 242	16 439	638	337	35 676	13 729		
1960 to 1969	66 304	48 740	45 892	29 406	16 486	1 317	1 531	17 564	696	296	52 318	13 986		
1950 to 1959	51 892	39 704	37 404	25 914	11 490	823	1 477	12 188	471	420	41 389	10 503		
1940 to 1949	43 658	33 697	31 343	22 583	8 760	937	1 417	9 961	557	527	34 430	9 228		
1939 or earlier	64 352	45 079	40 091	34 052	6 039	1 912	3 076	19 273	1 100	1 378	45 840	18 512		
BEDROOMS														
None	2 853	2 381	2 223	1 321	902	83	75	472	31	10	2 362	491		
1	36 310	31 155	29 108	20 206	8 902	768	1 279	5 155	361	147	30 977	5 333		
2	114 358	88 117	81 908	57 689	24 219	2 444	3 765	26 241	1 222	755	90 671	23 687		
3	117 031	74 368	67 338	43 968	23 370	2 484	4 546	42 663	1 783	1 450	81 595	35 436		
4	31 411	21 599	19 933	12 502	7 431	579	1 087	9 812	330	583	23 304	8 107		
5 or more	6 867	4 404	3 935	2 503	1 432	166	303	2 463	77	174	4 694	2 173		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached	174 756	105 394	93 790	64 256	29 534	4 163	7 441	69 362	2 910	2 756	116 366	58 390		
1, attached	29 607	28 471	27 364	17 559	9 805	461	646	1 136	103	44	28 207	1 400		
2	16 007	14 285	13 376	11 651	1 725	359	550	1 722	105	81	14 080	1 927		
3 and 4	19 949	18 428	17 611	13 119	4 492	416	401	1 521	115	67	18 191	1 758		
5 to 9	23 529	21 651	20 655	14 184	6 471	355	641	1 878	158	—	21 488	2 041		
10 to 49	25 278	23 776	22 310	12 660	9 650	549	917	1 502	114	—	23 244	2 034		
50 or more	8 913	8 607	8 252	4 289	3 963	131	224	306	21	—	8 491	422		
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	10 791	1 412	1 087	471	616	90	235	9 379	278	171	3 536	7 255		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	137 010	120 426	112 536	77 109	35 427	3 084	4 806	16 584	1 216	183	118 522	18 488		
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	52 726	39 463	35 642	24 817	10 825	1 420	2 401	13 263	845	153	39 630	13 096		
Median gross rent	\$204	\$222	\$225	\$210	\$272	\$215	\$184	\$135	\$145	\$132	\$221	\$145		
2 or more	84 284	80 963	76 894	52 292	24 602	1 664	2 405	3 321	371	30	78 892	5 392		
Median gross rent	\$219	\$221	\$223	\$201	\$271	\$181	\$173	\$169	\$187	\$100—	\$223	\$160		
BATHROOMS														
No bathroom or only a half bath	34 743	8 445	6 761	3 309	3 452	421	1 263	26 298	756	1 208	13 911	20 832		
1 complete bathroom	203 289	155 764	143 711	104 468	39 243	4 626	7 427	47 525	2 464	1 427	159 830	43 459		
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	38 860	31 117	29 074	17 739	11 335	941	1 102	7 743	368	237	32 324	6 536		
2 or more complete bathrooms	31 938	26 698	24 899	12 673	12 226	536	1 263	5 240	216	247	27 538	4 400		
SOURCE OF WATER														
Public system or private company	230 150	215 412	198 595	137 497	61 098	6 439	10 378	14 738	2 960	67	205 260	24 890		
Individual drilled well	44 958	4 199	3 818	395	3 423	45	336	40 759	548	1 570	17 063	27 895		
Individual dug well	26 715	1 747	1 508	116	1 392	6	233	24 968	175	1 206	8 777	17 938		
Some other source	7 007	666	524	181	343	34	108	6 341	121	276	2 503	4 504		
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water system	32 965	30 956	30 058	22 299	7 759	463	435	2 009	136	95	30 977	1 988		
Central warm-air furnace	103 112	84 816	79 090	48 044	31 046	2 355	3 371	18 296	867	458	86 519	16 593		
Electric heat pump	14 792	11 632	10 820	5 355	5 465	220	592	3 160	115	76	12 268	2 524		
Other built-in electric units	34 912	24 437	21 956	13 758	8 198	838	1 643	10 475	525	153	25 965	8 947		
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	16 912	13 776	12 975	10 815	2 160	414	387	3 136	171	37	13 983	2 929		
Room heaters with flue	58 216	36 658	32 512	24 915	7 597	1 521	2 625	21 558	981	720	39 411	18 805		
Room heaters without flue	15 234	10 445	9 619	7 525	2 094	279	547	4 789	233	145	10 779	4 455		
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	31 627	8 814	6 990	5 128	1 862	417	1 407	22 813	763	1 406	13 111	18 516		
None	1 060	490	425	350	75	17	48	570	13	29	590	470		
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
No telephone	53 944	33 110	29 610	22 521	7 089	1 173	2 327	20 834	998	745	35 482	18 462		
No complete kitchen facilities	27 610	6 132	5 135	2 910	2 225	245	752	21 478	536	1 035	10 972	16 638		
Lacking air conditioning	151 695	90 826	80 267	62 685	17 582	4 136	6 423	60 869	2 556	2 392	97 874	53 821		
Lacking public sewer	92 278	14 777	13 004	3 297	9 707	312	1 461	77 501	1 510	3 059	37 057	55 221		
No vehicle available	80 425	63 681	58 634	47 361	11 273	1 838	3 209	16 744	1 112	455	63 736	16 689		
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
Owner-occupied housing units	158 017	94 227	84 851	55 619	29 232	3 395	5 981	63 790	2 482	2 006	106 333	51 684		
1979 to March 1980	13 632	9 262	8 615	4 939	3 676	246	401	4 370	175	73	10 024	3 608		
1975 to 1978	33 357	20 781	18 845	10 712	8 133	570	1 366	12 576	421	290	23 404	9 953		
1970 to 1974	31 008	16 707	14 786	9 604	5 182	706	1 215	14 301	458	279	19 495	11 513		
1960 to 1969	38 287	23 754	22 051	15 971	6 080	725	978	14 533	613	332	27 062	11 225		
1950 to 1959	20 408	12 618	11 355	8 219	3 136	446	817	7 790	308	317	13 771	6 637		
1949 or earlier	21 325	11 105	9 199	6 174	3 025	702	1 204	10 220	507	715	12 577	8 748		
Renter-occupied housing units	150 813	127 797	119 594	82 570	37 024	3 129	5 074	23 016	1 322	1 113	127 270	23 543		
1979 to March 1980	53 766	48 480	45 739	29 014	16 725	1 094	1 647	5 286	375	147	48 002	5 764		
1975 to 1978	52 374	45 781	42 969	29 562	13 407	1 019	1 793	6 593	441	249	45 218	7 156		
1970 to 1974	20 896	17 143	15 882	11 952	3 930	467	794	3 753	223	188	17 001	3 895		
1960 to 1969	14 334	10 921	10 246	8 287	1 959	287	388	3 413	117	200	11 082	3 252		
1959 or earlier	9 443	5 472	4 758	3 755	1 003	262	452	3 971	166	329	5 967	3 476		
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER														
Occupied housing units	56 388	34 309	30 527	23 394	7 133	1 329	2 453	22 079	952	1 125	37 211	19 177		
Owner-occupied housing units	38 239	21 023	18 348	13 474	4 874	941	1 734	17 216	709	839	23 712	14 527		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 297	1 496	1 100	375	725	126	270	7 801	203	404	3 304	5 993		
No complete kitchen facilities	7 948	1 246	940	471	469	77	229	6 702	161	344	2 859	5 089		
No vehicle available	24 924	16 992	15 152	12 478	2 674	629	1 211	7 932	513	266	17 446	7 478		
No telephone	7 293	3 305	2 872	2 266	606	126	307	3 988	175	144	3 941	3 352		
Lacking central heating system	29 457	13 680	11 666	8 722	2 944	653	1 361	15 777	600	886	16 251	13 206		
Lacking air conditioning	37 382	19 588	16 856	13 181	3 675	1 046	1 686	17 794	743	951	21 857	15 525		

Table 65. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural					
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	22 562	18 808	17 688	4 328	13 360	446	674	3 754	215	129	19 137	3 425
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980.....	897	715	659	41	618	24	32	182	5	—	768	129
1975 to 1978.....	2 644	2 137	2 022	336	1 686	33	82	507	12	—	2 210	434
1970 to 1974.....	3 773	3 079	2 862	610	2 252	77	140	694	18	14	3 151	622
1960 to 1969.....	5 813	5 187	4 907	1 065	3 842	124	156	626	53	24	5 233	580
1950 to 1959.....	4 174	3 702	3 540	765	2 775	55	107	472	22	17	3 716	458
1940 to 1949.....	2 738	2 407	2 311	722	1 589	32	64	331	13	12	2 412	326
1939 or earlier.....	2 523	1 581	1 387	789	598	101	93	942	92	62	1 647	876
BEDROOMS												
None.....	846	835	829	181	648	—	6	11	—	—	846	—
1.....	4 328	4 046	3 856	853	3 003	82	108	282	37	—	4 050	278
2.....	6 629	5 386	5 037	1 443	3 594	150	199	1 243	73	48	5 377	1 252
3.....	6 779	5 129	4 736	1 320	3 416	122	271	1 650	88	43	5 320	1 459
4.....	3 031	2 607	2 483	450	2 033	82	42	424	12	29	2 675	356
5 or more.....	949	805	747	81	666	10	48	144	5	9	869	80
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached.....	9 717	7 043	6 499	1 739	4 760	207	337	2 674	144	106	7 445	2 272
1, attached.....	2 183	2 071	1 958	460	1 498	31	82	112	15	5	2 064	119
2.....	841	749	682	436	246	24	43	92	13	—	721	120
3 and 4.....	1 118	1 008	934	385	549	28	46	110	13	—	979	139
5 to 9.....	2 155	2 070	1 975	551	1 424	45	50	85	9	—	2 031	124
10 to 49.....	3 528	3 441	3 331	487	2 844	83	27	87	7	—	3 394	134
50 or more.....	2 183	2 162	2 092	185	1 907	19	51	21	2	—	2 142	41
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	837	264	217	85	132	9	38	573	12	18	361	476
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	11 436	10 685	10 154	2 671	7 483	261	270	751	85	16	10 480	956
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.....	2 719	2 191	2 031	726	1 305	67	93	528	54	16	2 167	552
Median gross rent.....	\$304	\$348	\$361	\$265	\$440	\$268	\$222	\$181	\$161	\$186	\$348	\$191
2 or more.....	8 717	8 494	8 123	1 945	6 178	194	177	223	31	—	8 313	404
Median gross rent.....	\$280	\$282	\$284	\$228	\$300	\$223	\$239	\$185	\$227	—	\$283	\$203
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath.....	1 115	417	368	85	283	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 complete bathroom.....	11 884	9 924	9 308	2 811	6 497	21	28	698	28	39	544	571
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s).....	3 248	2 815	2 621	795	1 826	242	374	1 960	144	54	9 947	1 937
2 or more complete bathrooms.....	6 315	5 652	5 391	637	4 754	88	106	433	18	16	2 795	453
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company.....	19 471	18 476	17 409	4 310	13 099	423	644	995	151	—	18 044	1 427
Individual drilled well.....	1 943	265	223	9	214	12	30	1 678	39	92	780	1 163
Individual dug well.....	674	56	56	9	47	—	—	618	19	13	230	444
Some other source.....	474	11	—	—	—	11	—	463	6	24	83	391
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system.....	3 542	3 401	3 271	600	2 671	64	66	141	26	7	3 353	189
Central warm-air furnace.....	10 720	9 621	9 110	1 669	7 441	213	298	1 099	49	28	9 714	1 006
Electric heat pump.....	1 970	1 678	1 577	252	1 325	46	55	292	8	—	1 770	200
Other built-in electric units.....	1 995	1 638	1 503	532	971	47	88	357	28	7	1 580	415
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	840	698	653	424	229	—	—	142	—	—	699	141
Room heaters with flue.....	1 835	1 161	1 029	509	520	46	86	674	61	26	1 237	598
Room heaters without flue.....	482	321	301	191	110	16	4	161	4	3	332	150
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	1 139	269	223	137	86	14	32	870	39	58	431	708
None.....	39	21	21	14	7	—	—	18	—	—	21	18
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone.....	2 050	1 341	1 248	595	653	37	56	709	52	18	1 429	621
No complete kitchen facilities.....	667	216	203	75	128	13	—	451	12	26	318	349
Lacking air conditioning.....	5 980	3 767	3 269	1 454	1 815	218	280	2 213	147	87	3 831	2 149
Lacking public sewer.....	3 780	739	659	151	508	23	57	3 041	81	129	1 577	2 203
No vehicle available.....	2 772	2 295	2 114	747	1 367	69	112	477	35	12	2 281	491
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	10 609	7 924	7 368	1 594	5 774	185	371	2 685	126	86	8 422	2 187
1979 to March 1980.....	2 182	1 793	1 676	260	1 416	57	60	389	11	5	1 879	303
1975 to 1978.....	3 789	3 086	2 938	567	2 371	57	91	703	31	3	3 255	534
1970 to 1974.....	1 844	1 337	1 228	256	972	19	90	507	11	21	1 400	444
1960 to 1969.....	1 607	1 073	988	279	709	23	62	534	39	17	1 176	431
1950 to 1959.....	634	406	353	151	202	15	38	228	22	5	442	192
1949 or earlier.....	553	229	185	81	104	14	30	324	12	35	270	283
Renter-occupied housing units	11 953	10 884	10 320	2 734	7 586	261	303	1 069	89	43	10 715	1 238
1979 to March 1980.....	6 428	6 012	5 729	1 498	4 231	112	171	416	43	7	5 920	508
1975 to 1978.....	3 810	3 493	3 284	795	2 489	120	89	317	32	12	3 438	372
1970 to 1974.....	974	884	832	253	579	29	23	90	4	4	853	121
1960 to 1969.....	475	364	352	103	249	—	12	111	8	5	358	117
1959 or earlier.....	266	131	123	85	38	—	8	135	2	15	146	120
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	1 959	1 224	1 030	433	597	113	81	735	66	56	1 224	735
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 193	633	525	260	265	55	53	560	49	41	692	501
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	263	55	36	14	22	14	5	208	6	34	69	194
No complete kitchen facilities.....	183	28	22	4	18	6	—	155	—	21	45	138
No vehicle available.....	732	487	417	165	252	33	37	245	20	6	475	257
No telephone.....	127	49	39	26	13	8	2	78	7	6	51	76
Lacking central heating system.....	717	261	232	130	102	19	10	456	29	50	335	382
Lacking air conditioning.....	970	467	319	172	147	93	55	503	41	45	425	545

Table 66. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.	
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan		
Occupied housing units	3 560	39	18	1 219	2 780	4 641	2 787	2 780	1 870	499	130	26	901	5 868
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1979 to March 1980	132	—	—	35	118	295	87	182	51	33	—	—	43	215
1975 to 1978	445	—	—	122	600	944	371	432	130	43	13	—	54	708
1970 to 1974	582	6	12	206	609	836	428	522	175	52	26	—	108	982
1960 to 1969	911	6	6	409	688	1 228	1 137	654	499	144	43	5	280	1 578
1950 to 1959	597	9	—	259	367	593	501	446	512	82	26	7	219	1 182
1940 to 1949	366	7	—	91	186	517	200	296	328	39	22	14	159	751
1939 or earlier	527	11	—	97	212	228	63	248	175	106	—	—	38	452
BEDROOMS														
None	90	—	—	74	91	200	240	73	131	14	—	—	55	308
1	444	—	12	279	559	1 036	702	555	486	68	28	7	285	1 414
2	1 111	19	—	275	533	892	751	811	596	173	48	19	291	1 922
3	1 339	15	—	349	754	1 389	551	668	461	176	49	—	150	1 403
4	464	—	6	197	663	934	398	541	145	58	5	—	102	672
5 or more	112	5	—	45	180	190	145	132	51	10	—	—	18	149
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached	2 014	14	—	517	1 422	2 473	1 129	1 205	620	227	37	6	250	1 688
1, attached	257	12	—	121	306	532	190	297	222	78	24	—	71	539
2	96	6	—	11	56	241	58	32	24	20	5	3	16	189
3 and 4	168	—	—	50	110	262	124	127	111	45	9	—	51	394
5 to 9	220	—	—	82	223	406	248	257	222	22	8	5	113	866
10 to 49	388	—	12	230	440	463	631	524	451	33	26	12	282	1 276
50 or more	158	7	6	185	223	236	335	330	200	60	21	—	118	758
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	259	—	—	23	—	28	72	8	20	14	—	—	—	158
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 575	18	18	615	1 068	1 856	1 451	1 289	1 290	238	111	20	679	3 878
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	619	11	—	126	225	426	185	222	335	84	42	—	131	656
Median gross rent	\$308	\$375	—	\$450	\$358	\$245	\$337	\$404	\$344	\$257	\$426	—	\$417	\$354
2 or more	956	7	18	489	843	1 430	1 266	1 067	955	154	69	20	548	3 222
Median gross rent	\$271	\$275	\$375	\$278	\$277	\$255	\$297	\$295	\$281	\$262	\$245	\$320	\$278	\$283
BATHROOMS														
No bathroom or only a half bath	231	5	—	36	44	45	91	56	108	39	—	—	30	147
1 complete bathroom	1 904	22	12	625	1 033	1 960	1 327	1 294	1 091	295	68	21	548	3 410
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	513	12	—	167	362	842	446	406	314	57	39	5	114	949
2 or more complete bathrooms	912	—	6	391	1 341	1 794	923	1 024	357	108	23	—	209	1 362
SOURCE OF WATER														
Public system or private company	2 695	24	18	1 179	2 701	4 512	2 712	2 656	1 862	444	130	26	878	5 571
Individual drilled well	529	15	—	34	71	121	61	64	8	16	—	—	18	180
Individual dug well	264	—	—	6	8	8	7	34	—	26	—	—	5	73
Some other source	72	—	—	—	—	—	7	26	—	13	—	—	—	44
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water system	478	16	—	151	411	408	484	535	501	71	13	—	309	1 133
Central warm-air furnace	1 451	17	12	615	1 410	1 879	1 672	1 263	843	173	79	26	404	3 040
Electric heat pump	276	—	—	157	456	859	234	472	120	41	7	—	52	519
Other built-in electric units	430	—	6	157	300	778	159	270	156	48	11	—	66	453
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	181	—	—	55	54	136	45	45	46	13	—	—	17	203
Room heaters with flue	337	—	—	42	134	456	176	134	163	97	20	—	41	292
Room heaters without flue	74	—	—	18	15	91	15	22	35	—	—	—	12	99
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	326	6	—	24	—	25	2	31	—	56	—	—	—	118
None	7	—	—	—	—	9	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
No telephone	500	5	—	37	67	138	65	52	75	68	—	3	42	562
No complete kitchen facilities	146	—	—	15	28	66	41	39	43	19	—	—	7	66
Lacking air conditioning	1 131	5	—	150	320	635	267	493	632	173	10	—	278	1 244
Lacking public sewer	1 077	15	—	77	243	253	151	237	81	86	—	—	36	397
No vehicle available	528	—	—	135	252	207	100	233	335	140	12	7	140	754
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
Owner-occupied housing units	1 871	21	—	584	1 712	2 666	1 306	1 481	556	236	12	6	210	1 941
1979 to March 1980	361	—	—	102	412	706	397	438	200	49	—	—	92	633
1975 to 1978	642	15	—	169	842	1 310	713	693	310	64	5	—	88	823
1970 to 1974	338	6	—	125	288	367	154	151	27	32	—	—	21	231
1960 to 1969	296	—	—	120	123	193	37	65	5	33	—	—	—	175
1950 to 1959	125	—	—	56	47	60	5	54	14	33	—	—	9	55
1949 or earlier	109	—	—	12	—	30	—	80	—	25	—	—	—	24
Renter-occupied housing units	1 689	18	18	635	1 068	1 975	1 481	1 299	1 314	263	118	20	691	3 927
1979 to March 1980	902	12	6	346	621	1 124	842	697	811	129	56	—	449	2 465
1975 to 1978	489	—	12	252	398	720	578	510	474	63	43	—	193	1 229
1970 to 1974	161	6	—	31	31	102	35	27	19	22	19	—	32	156
1960 to 1969	58	—	—	—	13	22	7	33	10	17	—	—	11	64
1959 or earlier	79	—	—	6	5	7	19	32	—	32	—	—	6	13
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER														
Occupied housing units	289	—	—	23	95	138	34	282	49	138	12	6	8	178
Owner-occupied housing units	201	—	—	12	68	80	12	198	—	79	—	6	2	97
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	57	—	—	—	—	—	6	10	—	13	—	—	—	15
No complete kitchen facilities	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	13	—	—	—	5
No vehicle available	126	—	—	20	29	23	22	68	28	92	—	—	—	93
No telephone	49	—	—	—	11	7	—	13	—	15	—	—	—	17
Lacking central heating system	126	—	—	3	16	49	—	53	4	66	12	—	—	45
Lacking air conditioning	177	—	—	—	13	62	14	147	30	82	—	—	6	61

Table 67. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin										Nat of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
Occupied housing units	22 562	6 852	2 664	1 511	11 535	14 726	2 790	126	1 075	3 845	1 512 399	306 040	3 491	16 558	2 023
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1979 to March 1980	897	276	90	62	469	648	57	-	49	143	50 614	6 138	132	795	72
1975 to 1978	2 644	764	419	162	1 299	1 778	217	12	197	440	179 204	26 807	433	2 512	268
1970 to 1974	3 773	1 102	467	230	1 974	2 438	444	32	220	639	241 526	48 961	568	2 742	343
1960 to 1969	5 813	1 592	746	513	2 962	3 789	693	23	259	1 049	358 251	65 611	900	4 828	529
1950 to 1959	4 174	1 058	481	285	2 350	2 740	450	19	169	796	263 248	51 442	587	2 843	386
1940 to 1949	2 738	764	259	139	1 576	1 634	388	22	164	530	167 050	43 270	351	1 688	221
1939 or earlier	2 523	1 296	202	120	905	1 699	541	18	17	248	252 506	63 811	520	1 150	204
BEDROOMS															
None	846	87	108	74	577	483	85	-	78	200	13 876	2 768	90	800	108
1	4 328	920	389	382	2 637	2 722	355	26	225	1 000	142 165	35 955	430	3 780	414
2	6 629	2 339	796	376	3 118	4 074	1 052	47	186	1 270	430 600	113 306	1 083	4 203	652
3	6 779	2 355	930	421	3 073	4 473	1 050	53	312	891	623 603	115 981	1 301	4 235	512
4	3 031	920	349	201	1 561	2 202	193	-	230	406	244 342	31 218	470	2 813	266
5 or more	949	231	92	57	569	772	55	-	44	78	57 813	6 812	117	727	71
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached	9 717	3 630	1 024	523	4 540	6 916	1 259	50	549	943	1 039 607	173 497	1 978	7 337	745
1, attached	2 183	618	335	155	1 075	1 437	303	5	108	330	85 732	29 304	264	1 733	209
2	841	336	116	49	340	444	204	7	60	126	43 364	15 803	95	406	63
3 and 4	1 118	420	173	57	468	483	243	25	70	297	45 691	19 706	143	819	97
5 to 9	2 155	530	235	140	1 250	1 242	215	9	94	595	65 626	23 314	211	1 492	271
10 to 49	3 528	565	466	252	2 245	2 203	239	26	118	942	101 121	25 039	374	2 974	334
50 or more	2 183	317	223	330	1 313	1 521	98	-	70	494	57 119	8 815	171	1 638	264
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	837	436	92	5	304	480	229	4	6	118	74 139	10 562	255	159	40
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units															
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	11 436	2 887	1 555	790	6 204	6 779	1 351	101	532	2 673	432 302	135 659	1 510	8 085	1 205
Median gross rent	2 719	1 072	387	72	1 188	1 639	500	34	144	402	162 180	52 226	596	1 632	254
2 or more	3 040	1 227	339	364	3 369	3 358	1 194	304	274	3 321	283	205	332	3 335	3 370
Median gross rent	8 717	1 815	1 168	718	5 016	5 140	851	67	388	2 271	270 122	83 433	914	6 453	951
	\$280	\$254	\$280	\$296	\$287	\$290	\$215	\$234	\$248	\$282	\$268	\$219	\$275	\$282	\$284
BATHROOMS															
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	1 115	731	49	28	307	516	493	7	18	81	49 123	34 250	229	431	66
1 complete bathroom	11 884	3 825	1 337	702	6 020	7 204	1 789	97	469	2 325	734 292	201 500	1 841	7 793	1 085
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	3 248	932	476	229	1 611	2 097	278	22	217	634	235 559	38 582	503	2 535	315
2 or more complete bathrooms	6 315	1 364	802	552	3 597	4 909	230	-	371	805	493 425	31 708	918	5 799	557
SOURCE OF WATER															
Public system or private company ..	19 471	4 973	2 489	1 470	10 539	12 722	1 904	103	1 048	3 694	1 111 578	228 246	2 634	16 052	1 877
Individual drilled well	1 943	1 062	149	34	698	1 331	490	16	20	86	279 591	44 468	528	373	94
Individual dug well	674	482	20	7	165	319	298	7	7	43	63 774	26 417	257	87	30
Some other source	474	335	6	-	133	354	98	-	-	22	57 456	6 909	72	46	22
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water system	3 542	654	313	267	2 308	2 443	278	22	89	710	217 756	32 687	472	2 794	423
Central warm-air furnace	10 720	2 615	1 439	837	5 829	7 404	786	43	429	2 058	663 207	102 326	1 437	7 935	982
Electric heat pump	1 970	466	319	182	1 003	1 341	152	-	180	297	118 668	14 640	276	2 218	222
Other built-in electric units	1 995	677	233	145	940	1 256	282	9	143	305	184 165	34 630	427	1 802	148
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace ..	840	315	105	18	402	481	175	5	43	136	66 212	16 737	176	368	67
Room heaters with flue	1 835	1 021	155	40	619	887	556	30	137	225	108 546	57 660	307	1 126	67
Room heaters without flue	482	267	41	7	167	200	170	13	49	50	18 892	15 064	61	159	49
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	1 139	811	52	9	267	703	370	4	5	57	133 873	31 257	328	133	61
None	39	26	7	6	-	11	21	-	-	7	1 080	1 039	7	23	4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS															
No telephone	2 050	966	297	49	738	954	576	28	45	447	97 545	53 368	477	502	115
No complete kitchen facilities	667	443	28	-	196	284	319	-	11	53	32 096	27 291	146	247	13
Lacking air conditioning	5 980	2 908	468	224	2 380	3 283	1 692	42	160	803	469 170	150 003	1 094	2 798	441
Lacking public sewer	3 780	2 139	236	91	1 314	2 470	1 013	47	52	198	530 635	91 265	1 045	1 112	199
No vehicle available	2 772	1 096	308	102	1 266	1 350	807	44	103	468	115 563	79 618	484	1 458	286
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT															
Owner-occupied housing units															
1979 to March 1980	10 609	3 688	1 075	697	5 149	7 648	1 271	25	526	1 139	1 043 323	156 746	1 867	8 243	802
1975 to 1978	2 182	596	217	181	1 188	1 519	113	-	155	395	130 955	13 519	361	2 248	238
1970 to 1974	3 789	984	507	283	2 015	2 729	302	12	244	502	288 166	33 055	645	3 956	321
1960 to 1969	1 844	674	153	175	842	1 316	291	6	80	151	180 159	30 717	338	1 085	80
1950 to 1959	1 607	736	146	33	692	1 117	374	-	39	77	221 954	37 913	296	537	98
1949 or earlier	634	331	36	20	247	512	107	-	8	7	124 332	20 301	125	270	48
	553	367	16	5	165	455	84	7	-	7	97 757	21 241	102	147	17
Renter-occupied housing units															
1979 to March 1980	11 953	3 164	1 589	814	6 386	7 078	1 519	101	549	2 706	469 076	149 294	1 624	8 315	1 221
1975 to 1978	6 428	1 545	939	308	3 636	3 737	569	60	330	1 732	219 004	53 197	860	4 760	733
1970 to 1974	3 810	951	539	322	1 998	2 369	440	12	162	827	154 543	51 934	489	3 074	402
1960 to 1969	974	295	48	112	519	598	227	16	30	103	45 030	20 669	151	288	53
1959 or earlier	475	201	56	57	161	279	148	-	13	35	31 110	14 186	58	100	29
	266	172	7	15	72	95	135	13	14	9	19 389	9 308	66	93	4
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER															
Occupied housing units															
Owner-occupied housing units	1 959	997	126	140	696	1 442	403	7	47	60	267 459	55 985	282	738	118
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	1 193	702	63	49	379	927	227	-	7	32	204 602	38 012	201	450	65
No complete kitchen facilities	263	222	-	8	33	137	116	-	-	10	15 846	9 181	57	29	5
No vehicle available	183	140	8	-	35	87	92	-	4	-	10 439	7 856	37	17	5
No telephone	732	359	47	50	276	491	182	7	24	28	67 161	24 742	119	258	65
Lacking central heating system	127	98	8	-	21	70	54	-	-	3	14 786	7 239	49	46	14
Lacking air conditioning	717	557	17	15	128	414	252	7	26	18	65 715	29 205	119	177	27
	970	664	31	24	251	605	323	-	21	21	115 359	37 059	177	333	40

Table 68. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Places of 1,000 to 2,500						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000							
Occupied housing units	1 527 125	1 010 371	861 076	284 069	577 007	66 995	82 300	516 754	42 272	35 597	1 050 113	477 012		
HOUSE HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas	419 874	408 928	360 488	124 234	236 254	25 616	22 824	10 946	2 039	152	379 706	40 168		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	22 063	10 015	7 967	2 739	5 228	744	1 304	12 048	836	906	11 124	10 939		
Electricity	417 152	268 697	229 880	59 189	170 691	16 871	21 946	148 455	12 065	5 086	292 366	124 786		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	529 072	298 527	248 059	91 735	156 324	20 913	29 555	230 545	21 605	17 466	322 775	206 297		
Cool or coke	27 657	5 830	2 318	1 655	663	539	2 973	21 827	1 759	1 456	5 982	21 675		
Wood	108 773	16 819	11 120	3 930	7 190	2 192	3 507	91 954	3 918	10 420	36 561	72 212		
Other fuel	1 443	1 149	986	414	572	66	97	294	19	46	1 161	282		
No fuel used	1 091	406	258	173	85	54	94	685	31	65	438	653		
WATER HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas	402 618	393 283	350 299	116 939	233 360	22 961	20 023	9 335	1 576	130	367 662	34 956		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	28 507	12 695	9 893	3 244	6 649	1 530	1 272	15 812	1 350	1 200	14 199	14 308		
Electricity	940 541	499 755	404 994	131 009	273 985	38 945	55 816	440 786	36 240	29 889	555 200	385 341		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	124 913	100 977	93 744	32 024	61 720	3 119	4 114	23 936	2 274	2 246	104 682	20 231		
Other	9 500	2 286	1 503	681	822	176	607	7 214	359	1 012	3 463	6 037		
No fuel used	21 046	1 375	643	172	471	264	468	19 671	473	1 120	4 907	16 139		
COOKING FUEL														
Utility gas	309 702	301 631	274 838	83 432	191 406	12 044	14 749	8 071	1 303	157	288 715	20 987		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	96 097	28 913	22 195	6 415	15 780	2 720	3 998	67 184	3 681	4 057	41 147	54 950		
Electricity	1 099 521	676 204	561 590	193 173	368 417	51 856	62 758	423 317	36 579	28 840	713 453	386 068		
Other	20 094	2 604	1 667	648	1 019	259	678	17 490	629	2 524	5 805	14 289		
No fuel used	1 711	1 019	786	401	385	116	117	692	80	19	993	718		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	813 133	548 620	466 382	148 808	317 574	34 826	47 412	264 513	25 317	2 049	570 916	242 217		
With a mortgage	559 147	406 795	358 197	95 444	262 753	21 369	27 229	152 352	11 881	900	432 038	127 109		
Less than \$100	2 083	659	425	197	228	122	112	1 424	105	10	767	1 316		
\$100 to \$149	7 632	3 494	2 499	1 494	1 005	376	619	4 138	354	36	3 530	4 102		
\$150 to \$199	28 668	15 941	12 389	6 446	5 943	1 616	1 936	12 727	1 296	79	15 815	12 853		
\$200 to \$249	54 723	33 450	27 510	13 051	14 459	2 668	3 272	21 273	1 984	123	34 159	20 564		
\$250 to \$299	62 301	41 030	34 660	14 124	20 536	2 766	3 604	21 271	2 112	141	42 439	19 862		
\$300 to \$349	60 255	40 846	35 367	12 681	22 686	2 513	2 966	19 409	1 726	92	42 774	17 481		
\$350 to \$399	58 192	42 201	37 111	12 122	24 989	2 326	2 764	15 991	1 135	70	44 744	13 448		
\$400 to \$449	52 025	38 694	34 324	9 692	24 632	1 844	2 526	13 331	862	48	41 476	10 549		
\$450 to \$499	45 321	35 018	31 265	7 889	23 376	1 481	2 272	10 303	643	65	37 319	8 002		
\$500 to \$599	68 062	54 002	48 897	8 911	39 986	2 305	3 200	13 660	728	50	58 607	9 455		
\$600 to \$749	62 239	51 796	47 510	5 559	41 951	2 027	2 259	10 443	500	81	56 070	6 169		
\$750 or more	57 646	49 264	46 240	3 278	42 962	1 325	1 699	8 382	436	105	54 338	3 308		
Median	\$405	\$433	\$442	\$349	\$486	\$363	\$370	\$340	\$303	\$333	\$438	\$314		
Not mortgaged	253 986	141 825	108 185	53 364	54 821	13 457	20 183	112 161	13 436	1 149	138 878	115 108		
Less than \$50	6 068	860	443	239	204	95	322	5 208	215	50	1 494	4 574		
\$50 to \$74	20 176	5 354	3 025	1 969	1 056	919	1 410	14 822	1 268	136	5 933	14 243		
\$75 to \$99	43 416	16 892	10 148	6 497	3 651	2 651	4 093	26 524	2 827	274	15 792	27 624		
\$100 to \$149	92 663	50 612	36 085	20 020	16 065	5 815	8 712	42 051	5 646	416	47 378	45 285		
\$150 to \$199	53 230	37 206	31 007	14 128	16 879	2 656	3 543	16 024	2 278	164	36 768	16 462		
\$200 to \$249	23 009	18 051	15 839	6 408	9 431	884	1 328	4 958	745	86	18 246	4 763		
\$250 or more	15 424	12 850	11 638	4 103	7 535	437	775	2 574	457	23	13 267	2 157		
Median	\$129	\$147	\$156	\$145	\$167	\$123	\$121	\$109	\$118	\$112	\$149	\$110		
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	439 081	365 687	314 141	113 485	200 656	26 766	24 780	73 394	10 432	823	344 348	94 733		
Less than \$50	1 490	1 007	819	623	196	78	110	483	59	11	915	575		
\$50 to \$59	1 678	1 182	985	713	272	105	92	496	56	18	1 144	534		
\$60 to \$79	4 651	2 867	1 990	1 241	749	410	467	1 784	183	7	2 441	2 210		
\$80 to \$99	5 931	3 267	2 219	1 398	821	471	577	2 664	293	25	2 853	3 078		
\$100 to \$119	7 815	4 541	2 760	1 971	789	762	1 019	3 274	503	51	3 660	4 155		
\$120 to \$149	17 204	10 921	7 188	5 200	1 988	1 872	1 861	6 283	1 007	32	8 853	8 351		
\$150 to \$169	16 972	12 031	8 529	6 315	2 214	1 800	1 702	4 941	872	20	9 745	7 227		
\$170 to \$199	34 977	26 632	19 976	13 520	6 456	3 648	3 008	8 345	1 533	68	22 340	12 637		
\$200 to \$249	79 083	65 774	54 454	28 122	26 332	6 317	5 003	13 309	2 422	76	59 982	19 101		
\$250 to \$299	83 257	74 809	65 869	24 079	41 790	5 386	3 554	8 448	1 205	52	70 552	12 705		
\$300 to \$349	61 958	57 611	52 822	12 512	40 310	2 620	2 169	4 347	547	38	55 740	6 218		
\$350 to \$399	38 676	36 068	33 633	6 715	26 918	1 112	1 323	2 608	266	15	35 773	2 903		
\$400 to \$499	34 980	32 913	30 573	5 190	25 383	925	1 415	2 067	157	—	32 884	2 096		
\$500 or more	24 797	23 583	22 704	1 696	21 008	442	437	1 214	48	12	23 599	838		
No cash rent	25 612	12 481	9 620	4 190	5 430	818	2 043	13 131	1 281	398	13 507	12 105		
Median	\$271	\$282	\$290	\$243	\$320	\$231	\$226	\$206	\$201	\$190	\$288	\$206		
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Occupied housing units	1 527 125	1 010 371	861 076	284 069	577 007	66 995	82 300	516 754	42 272	35 597	1 050 113	477 012		
Median income	\$18 776	\$20 444	\$21 161	\$16 042	\$23 924	\$15 530	\$16 725	\$15 985	\$14 493	\$16 316	\$20 865	\$14 864		
Owner-occupied housing units	1 050 971	636 253	539 871	168 041	371 830	39 594	56 788	414 718	31 214	29 834	689 217	361 754		
Median income	\$21 825	\$25 204	\$26 111	\$20 604	\$28 824	\$20 978	\$19 519	\$17 389	\$16 251	\$17 033	\$25 088	\$16 560		
Renter-occupied housing units	476 154	374 118	321 205	116 028	205 177	27 401	25 512	102 036	11 058	\$5 763	360 896	115 258		
Median income	\$13 276	\$13 952	\$14 463	\$11 110	\$16 571	\$10 310	\$12 100	\$11 083	\$10 386	\$12 697	\$14 313	\$10 530		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Owner-occupied housing units	69 060	26 284	19 619	8 889	10 730	2 500	4 165	42 776	2 878	3 106	30 764	38 296		
Percent below poverty level	6.6	4.1	3.6	5.3	2.9	6.3	7.3	10.3	9.2	10.4	4.5	10.6		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	60 836	25 747	19 326	8 801	10 525	2 401	4 020	35 089	2 617	2 651	28 808	32 028		
1.01 or more persons per room	2 068	598	415	161	254	37	146	1 470	84	71	820	1 248		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 224	537	293	88	205	99	145	7 687	261	455	1 956	6 268		
1.01 or more persons per room	750	43	22	7	15	—	21	707	25	19	200	550		
Renter-occupied housing units	73 153	50 524	39 382	21 240	18 142	6 746	4 396	22 629	2 425	1 050	46 110	27 043		
Percent below poverty level	15.4	13.5	12.3	18.3	8.8	24.6	17.2	22.2	21.9	18.2	12.8	23.5		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	64 207	49 022	38 425	20 659	17 766	6 504	4 093	15 185	2 139	747	43 329	20 878		
1.01 or more persons per room	2 714	1 762	1 317	724	593	182	263	952	120	43	1 623	1 091		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 946	1 502	957	581	376	242	303	7 444	286	303	2 781	6 165		
1.01 or more persons per room	1 135	126	77	30	47	9	40	1 009	12	59	313	822		

Table 69. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of 2,500 or more						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe										
Occupied housing units -----	308 830	222 024	204 445	138 189	66 256	6 524	11 055	86 806	3 804	3 119	233 603	75 227			
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas -----	97 466	96 644	91 887	68 627	23 260	2 690	2 067	822	142	5	93 177	4 289			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	8 534	4 023	3 363	1 920	1 443	246	414	4 511	154	151	4 675	3 859			
Electricity -----	74 246	58 129	53 799	30 715	23 084	1 321	3 009	16 117	718	262	60 690	13 556			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	98 490	54 766	48 629	31 712	16 917	1 866	4 271	43 724	2 093	1 320	62 592	35 898			
Coal or coke -----	3 007	2 376	1 952	1 737	215	129	295	631	114	—	2 106	901			
Wood -----	24 753	4 409	3 210	2 073	1 137	255	944	20 344	562	1 345	8 562	16 191			
Other fuel -----	1 274	1 187	1 180	1 055	125	—	7	87	8	7	1 211	63			
No fuel used -----	1 060	490	425	350	75	17	48	570	13	29	590	470			
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas -----	111 498	110 611	106 252	80 764	25 488	2 400	1 959	887	160	—	107 545	3 953			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	15 960	9 797	8 645	5 549	3 096	394	758	6 163	363	176	10 448	5 512			
Electricity -----	139 246	83 873	73 447	42 006	31 441	3 256	7 170	55 373	2 576	1 718	92 478	46 768			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	16 574	13 524	12 871	8 080	4 791	267	386	3 050	143	117	14 044	2 530			
Other -----	4 032	1 973	1 531	1 298	233	87	355	2 059	88	169	2 135	1 897			
No fuel used -----	21 520	2 246	1 699	492	1 207	120	427	19 274	474	939	6 953	14 567			
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas -----	117 003	115 059	110 738	82 684	28 054	2 166	2 155	1 944	203	16	112 360	4 643			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	44 034	13 707	11 177	4 273	6 904	542	1 988	30 327	1 153	1 115	19 345	24 689			
Electricity -----	135 719	90 542	80 514	49 848	30 666	3 647	6 381	45 177	2 211	1 362	97 054	38 665			
Other -----	11 418	2 262	1 639	1 107	532	125	498	9 156	224	605	4 391	7 027			
No fuel used -----	656	454	377	277	100	44	33	202	13	21	453	203			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	124 678	82 074	73 824	48 602	25 222	3 064	5 186	42 604	1 951	299	89 258	35 420			
With a mortgage -----	81 100	57 641	53 025	33 975	19 050	1 830	2 786	23 459	912	148	61 911	19 189			
Less than \$100 -----	1 125	365	325	255	70	15	25	760	24	6	517	608			
\$100 to \$149 -----	3 302	1 458	1 251	933	318	67	140	1 844	65	9	1 745	1 557			
\$150 to \$199 -----	7 350	4 094	3 573	2 773	800	219	302	3 256	122	28	4 454	2 896			
\$200 to \$249 -----	11 877	7 219	6 361	4 976	1 385	295	563	4 658	205	10	7 873	4 004			
\$250 to \$299 -----	12 381	8 141	7 359	5 359	2 000	370	412	4 240	178	7	8 893	3 488			
\$300 to \$349 -----	10 321	7 274	6 662	4 741	1 921	252	360	3 047	139	24	7 749	2 572			
\$350 to \$399 -----	8 685	6 749	6 310	4 322	1 988	224	215	1 936	81	14	7 144	1 541			
\$400 to \$449 -----	6 896	5 560	5 277	3 377	1 900	138	145	1 336	28	—	5 938	958			
\$450 to \$499 -----	5 266	4 500	4 276	2 674	1 602	60	164	766	34	12	4 678	588			
\$500 to \$599 -----	6 987	6 050	5 767	2 686	3 081	92	191	937	15	24	6 370	617			
\$600 to \$749 -----	4 719	4 196	3 990	1 433	2 557	49	157	523	21	10	4 454	265			
\$750 or more -----	2 191	2 035	1 874	446	1 428	49	112	156	—	4	2 096	95			
Median -----	\$322	\$352	\$358	\$328	\$427	\$293	\$294	\$264	\$261	\$329	\$348	\$258			
Not mortgaged -----	43 578	24 433	20 799	14 627	6 172	1 234	2 400	19 145	1 039	151	27 347	16 231			
Less than \$50 -----	2 012	334	205	107	98	22	107	1 678	64	19	761	1 251			
\$50 to \$74 -----	3 654	1 134	797	565	232	74	263	2 520	118	17	1 682	1 972			
\$75 to \$99 -----	6 542	2 883	2 244	1 598	646	271	368	3 659	192	22	3 306	3 236			
\$100 to \$149 -----	16 373	9 410	7 785	5 676	2 109	549	1 076	6 963	362	36	10 041	6 332			
\$150 to \$199 -----	8 931	6 025	5 393	3 794	1 599	214	418	2 906	186	50	6 531	2 400			
\$200 to \$249 -----	3 869	2 906	2 738	1 851	887	62	106	963	74	7	3 153	716			
\$250 or more -----	2 197	1 741	1 637	1 036	601	42	62	456	43	—	1 873	324			
Median -----	\$128	\$142	\$146	\$145	\$150	\$117	\$120	\$111	\$120	\$135	\$139	\$111			
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	137 010	120 426	112 536	77 109	35 427	3 084	4 806	16 584	1 216	183	118 522	18 488			
Less than \$50 -----	3 711	3 438	3 359	3 033	326	17	62	273	23	—	3 434	277			
\$50 to \$59 -----	2 911	2 617	2 522	2 215	307	48	47	294	9	—	2 658	253			
\$60 to \$79 -----	4 951	3 856	3 456	2 847	609	172	228	1 095	63	15	3 683	1 268			
\$80 to \$99 -----	5 168	3 425	2 951	2 388	563	136	338	1 743	119	26	3 388	1 780			
\$100 to \$119 -----	5 695	4 382	3 859	3 318	541	183	340	1 313	135	7	4 168	1 527			
\$120 to \$149 -----	10 227	8 363	7 375	6 385	990	294	694	1 864	122	22	7 930	2 297			
\$150 to \$169 -----	8 489	7 353	6 665	5 620	1 045	307	381	1 136	118	6	6 963	1 526			
\$170 to \$199 -----	15 290	13 958	13 122	10 630	2 492	336	500	1 332	134	12	13 542	1 748			
\$200 to \$249 -----	27 562	26 079	24 703	17 924	6 779	626	750	1 483	171	8	25 437	2 125			
\$250 to \$299 -----	21 008	20 334	19 352	11 341	8 011	388	594	674	72	—	19 965	1 043			
\$300 to \$349 -----	11 109	10 758	10 336	5 305	5 031	206	216	351	39	8	10 653	456			
\$350 to \$399 -----	6 003	5 760	5 557	2 441	3 116	91	112	243	12	—	5 740	263			
\$400 to \$499 -----	4 710	4 526	4 358	1 500	2 858	74	94	184	19	—	4 548	162			
\$500 or more -----	2 112	2 044	1 969	443	1 526	11	64	68	—	—	2 056	56			
No cash rent -----	8 064	3 533	2 952	1 719	1 233	195	386	4 531	180	79	4 357	3 707			
Median -----	\$215	\$222	\$225	\$204	\$271	\$197	\$176	\$140	\$160	\$133	\$223	\$150			
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units -----	308 830	222 024	204 445	138 189	66 256	6 524	11 055	86 806	3 804	3 119	233 603	75 227			
Owner-occupied housing units -----	151 484	111 724	111 774	104 455	51 127	11 505	10 840	10 863	10 496	\$9 803	\$11 870	\$10 314			
Median income -----	158 017	94 227	84 851	55 619	29 232	3 395	5 981	63 790	2 482	2 006	106 333	51 684			
Renter-occupied housing units -----	150 813	127 797	117 775	16 339	20 932	14 227	13 157	12 299	12 054	\$10 871	\$17 049	\$11 813			
Median income -----	\$8 730	\$8 951	\$8 970	\$7 703	\$11 861	\$3 129	\$5 074	23 016	1 322	1 113	127 270	23 543			
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Owner-occupied housing units -----	27 353	12 567	10 734	7 638	3 096	552	1 281	14 786	533	509	15 053	12 300			
Percent below poverty level -----	17.3	13.3	12.7	13.7	10.6	16.3	21.4	23.2	21.5	25.4	14.2	23.8			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	21 592	11 839	10 208	7 469	2 739	502	1 129	9 753	428	378	13 103	8 489			
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 957	855	722	526	196	48	85	1 102	53	44	1 004	953			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 761	728	526	169	357	50	152	5 033	105	131	1 950	3 811			
1.01 or more persons per room -----	994	63	45	9	36	4	14	931	17	11	246	748			
Renter-occupied housing units -----	54 365	44 587	41 565	32 789	8 776	1 164	1 858	9 778	508	472	44 291	10 074			
Percent below poverty level -----	36.0	34.9	34.8	39.7	23.7	37.2	36.6	42.5	38.4	42.4	34.8	42.8			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	45 862	42 348	39 778	31 797	7 981	1 053	1 517	3 514	258	101	41 125	4 737			
1.01 or more persons per room -----	5 746	5 249	4 979	3 944	1 035	80	190	497	31	6	5 158	588			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8 503	2 239	1 787	992	795	111	341	6 264	250	371	3 166	5 337			
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 959	401	320	133	187	6	75	1 558	50	67	664	1 295			

Table 70. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin:

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe										
Occupied housing units	22 562	18 808	17 688	4 328	13 360	446	674	3 754	215	129	19 137	3 425			
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	8 349	8 243	7 786	1 973	5 813	205	252	106	12	-	8 028	321			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	424	264	232	93	139	7	25	160	4	6	293	131			
Electricity	6 559	5 680	5 349	1 288	4 061	112	219	879	36	7	5 718	841			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 129	4 363	4 111	831	3 280	108	144	1 766	118	58	4 677	1 452			
Coal or coke	161	52	40	32	8	-	12	109	10	6	65	96			
Wood	856	155	119	83	36	14	22	701	33	52	296	560			
Other fuel	45	30	30	14	16	-	-	15	2	-	39	6			
No fuel used	39	21	21	14	7	-	-	18	-	-	21	18			
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	8 782	8 668	8 234	2 016	6 218	191	243	114	12	-	8 471	311			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	589	402	372	162	210	10	20	187	11	6	435	154			
Electricity	10 284	7 434	6 824	1 826	4 998	226	384	2 850	154	97	7 837	2 447			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 347	2 205	2 184	302	1 882	6	15	142	25	-	2 223	124			
Other	112	59	47	14	33	-	12	53	4	6	51	61			
No fuel used	448	40	27	8	19	13	-	408	9	20	120	328			
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas	9 337	9 181	8 879	1 937	6 942	114	188	156	9	6	9 083	254			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 353	524	468	162	306	20	36	829	36	32	697	656			
Electricity	11 494	8 970	8 208	2 176	6 032	312	450	2 524	168	73	9 166	2 328			
Other	359	114	114	34	80	-	-	245	2	18	172	187			
No fuel used	19	19	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 951	6 244	5 819	1 336	4 483	170	255	1 707	87	17	6 541	1 410			
With a mortgage	6 658	5 572	5 281	1 090	4 191	122	169	1 086	49	12	5 793	865			
Less than \$100	36	-	-	-	8	-	-	36	-	-	11	25			
\$100 to \$149	94	-	-	30	8	-	-	56	-	-	47	47			
\$150 to \$199	177	125	112	49	63	6	7	52	-	-	124	53			
\$200 to \$249	412	189	180	86	94	5	4	223	19	-	225	187			
\$250 to \$299	486	327	310	115	195	7	10	159	18	-	362	124			
\$300 to \$349	461	390	367	127	240	10	13	71	8	-	391	70			
\$350 to \$399	478	422	410	139	271	6	6	56	-	-	440	38			
\$400 to \$449	482	404	385	145	240	7	12	78	2	-	414	68			
\$450 to \$499	614	525	465	117	348	19	41	89	-	5	530	84			
\$500 to \$599	935	860	818	151	667	22	20	75	-	-	859	76			
\$600 to \$749	1 193	1 093	1 059	98	961	11	23	100	-	-	1 128	65			
\$750 or more	1 290	1 199	1 137	33	1 104	29	33	91	2	7	1 262	28			
Median	\$509	\$540	\$542	\$400	\$595	\$504	\$490	\$312	\$265	\$814	\$540	\$299			
Not mortgaged	1 293	672	538	246	292	48	86	621	38	5	748	545			
Less than \$50	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	21			
\$50 to \$74	152	52	30	25	5	8	14	100	3	-	47	105			
\$75 to \$99	228	79	32	25	7	21	26	149	12	-	83	145			
\$100 to \$149	417	204	155	86	69	19	30	213	21	-	234	183			
\$150 to \$199	203	126	116	53	63	-	10	77	2	-	138	65			
\$200 to \$249	162	136	130	57	73	-	6	26	-	-	153	9			
\$250 or more	110	75	75	-	75	-	-	35	-	5	93	17			
Median	\$130	\$150	\$170	\$144	\$201	\$94	\$113	\$108	\$111	\$275	\$153	\$100			
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	11 436	10 685	10 154	2 671	7 483	261	270	751	85	16	10 480	956			
Less than \$50	59	59	55	43	12	-	4	-	-	-	55	4			
\$50 to \$59	31	18	18	12	6	-	-	13	-	-	23	8			
\$60 to \$79	74	47	38	20	18	-	9	27	-	-	38	36			
\$80 to \$99	130	76	57	38	19	8	11	54	9	-	64	66			
\$100 to \$119	124	103	97	67	30	-	6	21	8	-	97	27			
\$120 to \$149	301	204	133	85	48	34	37	97	11	-	170	131			
\$150 to \$169	353	328	289	194	95	27	12	25	7	-	322	31			
\$170 to \$199	687	560	522	291	231	20	18	127	7	11	557	130			
\$200 to \$249	2 051	1 917	1 821	790	1 031	62	34	134	18	5	1 873	178			
\$250 to \$299	2 607	2 531	2 421	547	1 874	52	58	76	8	-	2 468	139			
\$300 to \$349	1 988	1 971	1 919	271	1 648	27	25	17	7	-	1 939	49			
\$350 to \$399	1 042	1 032	1 014	87	927	14	4	10	-	-	1 035	7			
\$400 to \$499	935	919	898	118	780	11	10	16	-	-	911	24			
\$500 or more	685	685	677	37	640	-	8	-	-	-	677	8			
No cash rent	369	235	195	71	124	6	34	134	10	-	251	118			
Median	\$281	\$287	\$290	\$234	\$310	\$226	\$230	\$187	\$186	\$186	\$288	\$190			
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units	22 562	18 808	17 688	4 328	13 360	446	674	3 754	215	129	19 137	3 425			
Median income	\$16 694	\$17 512	\$17 722	\$11 877	\$19 937	\$10 625	\$15 513	\$12 315	\$11 750	\$15 972	\$17 641	\$11 367			
Owner-occupied housing units	10 609	7 924	7 368	1 594	5 774	185	371	2 685	126	86	8 422	2 187			
Median income	\$22 968	\$26 136	\$26 542	\$17 729	\$29 450	\$23 365	\$21 979	\$14 812	\$13 636	\$16 667	\$25 888	\$13 913			
Renter-occupied housing units	11 953	10 884	10 320	2 734	7 586	261	303	1 069	89	43	10 715	1 238			
Median income	\$12 467	\$12 920	\$13 191	\$9 861	\$15 000	\$9 075	\$9 513	\$8 536	\$8 438	\$15 417	\$13 033	\$8 525			
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Owner-occupied housing units	962	446	416	134	282	11	19	516	28	11	542	420			
Percent below poverty level	9.1	5.6	5.6	8.4	4.9	5.9	5.1	19.2	22.2	12.8	6.4	19.2			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	801	427	403	129	274	5	19	374	28	5	506	295			
1.01 or more persons per room	96	23	23	-	23	-	-	73	13	-	37	59			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	161	19	13	5	8	6	-	142	-	6	36	125			
1.01 or more persons per room	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	22			
Renter-occupied housing units	2 323	1 956	1 817	684	1 133	53	86	367	21	5	1 916	407			
Percent below poverty level	19.4	18.0	17.6	25.0	14.9	20.3	28.4	34.3	23.6	11.6	17.9	32.9			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 101	1 907	1 768	672	1 096	53	86	194	8	5	1 828	273			
1.01 or more persons per room	266	244	223	52	171	-	21	22	2	-	236	30			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	222	49	49	12	37	-	-	173	13	-	88	134			
1.01 or more persons per room	70	13	13	-	13	-	-	57	-	-	26	44			

Table 71. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State				Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Occupied housing units	3 560	39	18	1 219	2 780	4 641	2 787	2 780	1 870	499	130	26	901	5 868
HOUSE HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas	1 045	18	6	475	1 199	1 789	1 496	1 117	1 008	206	78	14	445	2 441
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	69	—	—	5	20	81	80	19	13	—	—	—	16	119
Electricity	983	6	12	453	1 088	2 246	627	1 000	361	118	37	7	197	1 710
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 158	9	—	253	466	487	559	602	482	127	15	5	243	1 498
Coal or coke	47	—	—	8	7	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Wood	247	6	—	16	—	15	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	61
Other fuel	4	—	—	9	—	9	13	7	—	36	—	—	—	8
No fuel used	7	—	—	—	—	9	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	11
WATER HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas	1 059	18	—	536	1 124	1 722	1 504	1 132	1 062	227	83	21	497	2 614
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	114	—	—	14	48	134	45	59	15	24	—	—	15	117
Electricity	1 998	12	12	533	1 347	2 573	906	1 216	414	187	47	5	220	2 241
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	272	9	6	136	246	205	303	356	353	15	—	—	169	887
Other	7	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	33	—	—	—	9
No fuel used	110	—	—	—	15	7	16	4	26	13	—	—	—	—
COOKING FUEL														
Utility gas	895	19	6	503	1 060	1 612	1 502	1 189	1 230	206	79	18	606	3 057
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	473	9	—	46	22	127	98	49	68	30	—	—	23	233
Electricity	2 103	11	12	663	1 698	2 896	1 173	1 503	566	226	51	8	272	2 520
Other	89	—	—	—	—	6	14	34	—	37	—	—	—	42
No fuel used	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	16
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 430	15	—	474	1 400	2 279	1 023	1 146	454	184	12	...	171	1 434
With a mortgage	1 128	15	—	376	1 311	2 204	996	1 014	449	112	12	...	161	1 317
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	27	—	—	10	6	6	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	12
\$150 to \$199	76	—	—	27	23	39	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	34
\$200 to \$249	63	—	—	17	77	90	15	11	5	—	—	—	—	36
\$250 to \$299	101	—	—	30	71	109	33	49	10	—	—	—	4	55
\$300 to \$349	85	9	—	61	72	183	51	27	58	26	—	—	—	57
\$350 to \$399	139	—	—	21	158	268	63	60	20	5	5	—	20	108
\$400 to \$449	180	—	—	45	118	271	59	114	67	28	—	—	21	94
\$450 to \$499	73	—	—	42	238	452	100	177	44	24	7	—	7	182
\$500 to \$599	98	—	—	30	261	440	308	204	127	18	—	—	57	328
\$600 to \$749	167	6	—	93	277	335	367	350	80	6	—	—	52	322
\$750 or more	119	—	—	98	89	75	27	132	5	72	—	—	10	117
Median	\$420	\$342	—	\$474	\$546	\$524	\$684	\$619	\$569	\$486	\$557	...	\$664	\$596
Not mortgaged	302	—	—	98	89	75	27	132	5	72	—	—	10	117
Less than \$50	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	25	—	—	26	5	7	8	19	—	6	—	—	5	11
\$100 to \$149	120	—	—	9	6	27	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	14
\$150 to \$199	69	—	—	49	39	21	—	54	—	42	—	—	5	36
\$200 to \$249	44	—	—	8	28	12	—	9	—	18	—	—	—	19
\$250 or more	10	—	—	6	11	8	7	22	—	—	—	—	—	24
Median	\$132	—	—	\$162	\$190	\$167	\$98	\$116	\$225	\$126	—	...	\$87	\$145
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 575	18	18	615	1 068	1 856	1 451	1 289	1 290	238	111	20	679	3 878
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	7
\$60 to \$79	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$119	30	—	—	11	15	23	10	6	6	7	—	—	—	3
\$120 to \$149	34	—	—	8	30	112	—	35	5	14	—	—	—	39
\$150 to \$169	79	—	—	22	13	115	25	13	10	5	—	—	—	75
\$170 to \$199	102	—	—	27	36	78	61	51	82	9	—	—	15	136
\$200 to \$249	270	—	—	113	190	521	223	168	229	36	28	8	144	190
\$250 to \$299	323	7	—	186	323	402	391	365	355	37	18	—	224	667
\$300 to \$349	224	—	6	79	174	245	381	278	278	50	9	—	115	1 028
\$350 to \$399	159	11	6	29	75	107	164	146	108	4	12	7	52	807
\$400 to \$499	107	—	6	65	87	90	100	105	108	26	25	—	43	375
\$500 or more	128	—	—	72	75	53	82	77	67	6	—	—	49	254
No cash rent	95	—	—	3	32	103	6	45	35	8	5	—	29	174
Median	\$280	\$359	\$375	\$279	\$288	\$252	\$301	\$298	\$290	\$257	\$287	\$320	\$285	\$286
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Occupied housing units	3 560	39	18	1 219	2 780	4 641	2 787	2 780	1 870	499	130	26	901	5 868
Median income	\$16 446	\$13 438	\$28 750	\$17 846	\$21 742	\$19 442	\$20 711	\$21 624	\$15 530	\$12 261	\$16 042	\$11 250	\$14 387	\$15 873
Owner-occupied housing units	1 871	21	—	584	1 712	2 666	1 306	1 481	556	236	12	6	210	1 941
Median income	\$20 208	\$5 625	—	\$25 833	\$27 931	\$24 221	\$28 158	\$27 889	\$23 000	\$19 758	\$12 143	...	\$26 750	\$23 948
Renter-occupied housing units	1 689	18	18	635	1 068	1 975	1 481	1 299	1 314	263	118	20	691	3 927
Median income	\$11 530	\$14 375	\$28 750	\$13 979	\$12 557	\$12 043	\$13 605	\$15 053	\$11 077	\$6 836	\$16 146	...	\$10 521	\$12 360
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Owner-occupied housing units	166	—	—	37	93	169	95	107	43	12	—	...	6	83
Percent below poverty level	8.9	—	—	6.3	5.4	6.3	7.3	7.2	7.7	5.1	—	...	2.9	4.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	127	—	—	37	82	169	95	101	43	12	—	—	6	58
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	—	9	40	23	15	—	—	—	—	—	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	—	—	—	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	25
1.01 or more persons per room	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	365	—	6	98	264	232	284	176	471	121	5	...	210	687
Percent below poverty level	21.6	—	33.3	15.4	24.7	11.7	19.2	13.5	35.8	46.0	4.2	...	30.4	17.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	297	—	6	91	256	228	272	157	441	107	5	—	210	669
1.01 or more persons per room	24	—	—	—	62	66	81	42	246	—	—	—	63	104
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	68	—	—	7	8	4	12	19	30	14	—	—	—	18
1.01 or more persons per room	19	—	—	—	—	4	—	11	21	—	—	—	—	14

Table 72. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Type					Race									
	Total	Mexi- can	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	Ameri- con Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Occupied housing units	22 562	6 852	2 664	1 511	11 535	14 726	2 790	126	1 075	3 845	1 512 399	306 040	3 491	16 558	2 023
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas.....	8 349	2 170	1 028	647	4 504	5 369	867	29	439	1 645	414 505	96 599	1 040	7 388	796
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	424	170	79	21	154	259	65	—	9	91	21 804	8 469	69	225	28
Electricity.....	6 559	1 743	933	538	3 345	4 280	682	35	463	1 099	412 872	73 564	966	5 671	611
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	6 129	1 995	580	284	3 270	4 127	814	62	159	967	524 945	97 676	1 105	3 080	531
Coal or coke.....	161	127	—	6	28	122	39	—	—	—	27 535	2 968	47	44	20
Wood.....	856	614	29	9	204	543	284	—	1	28	108 230	24 469	253	93	33
Other fuel.....	45	7	8	—	30	15	18	—	4	8	1 428	1 256	4	34	—
No fuel used.....	39	26	7	6	—	11	21	—	—	7	1 080	1 039	7	23	4
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas.....	8 782	2 196	1 069	767	4 750	5 522	970	23	473	1 794	397 096	110 528	1 054	7 435	820
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	589	266	73	12	238	273	171	19	22	104	28 234	15 789	95	332	13
Electricity.....	10 284	3 552	1 298	619	4 815	7 132	1 196	58	512	1 386	933 409	138 050	1 964	6 936	855
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	2 347	400	208	113	1 626	1 552	140	26	68	561	123 361	16 434	261	1 715	326
Other.....	112	64	16	—	32	58	54	—	—	—	9 442	3 978	7	59	—
No fuel used.....	448	374	—	—	74	189	259	—	—	—	20 857	21 261	110	81	9
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas.....	9 337	2 083	1 129	716	5 409	5 755	1 050	34	407	2 091	303 947	115 953	886	7 598	966
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	1 353	760	130	22	441	654	469	19	14	197	95 443	43 565	463	449	36
Electricity.....	11 494	3 781	1 377	773	5 563	8 173	1 092	67	654	1 508	1 091 348	134 627	2 059	8 402	1 012
Other.....	359	228	15	—	116	137	179	6	—	37	19 957	11 239	83	91	5
No fuel used.....	19	—	13	—	6	7	—	—	—	12	1 704	656	—	18	4
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 951	2 637	874	523	3 917	5 860	820	20	445	806	807 273	123 858	1 425	6 704	628
With a mortgage.....	6 658	1 932	810	509	3 407	4 840	610	14	437	757	554 307	80 490	1 129	6 204	560
Less than \$100.....	36	12	—	5	19	13	23	—	—	—	2 070	1 102	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	94	69	—	—	18	31	45	7	6	5	7 601	3 257	20	9	7
\$150 to \$199.....	177	84	12	—	81	109	60	—	—	8	28 559	7 290	76	47	26
\$200 to \$249.....	412	226	37	9	140	261	107	7	13	24	54 462	11 770	56	89	12
\$250 to \$299.....	486	207	71	17	191	303	118	—	40	25	61 998	12 263	101	212	30
\$300 to \$349.....	461	145	47	20	249	363	47	—	19	32	59 892	10 274	94	289	25
\$350 to \$399.....	478	100	118	68	192	368	32	—	36	42	57 824	8 653	139	442	47
\$400 to \$449.....	482	159	35	42	246	320	55	—	51	56	51 705	6 841	180	569	52
\$450 to \$499.....	614	146	70	58	340	463	36	—	43	72	44 858	5 230	73	680	22
\$500 to \$599.....	935	211	177	58	489	680	54	—	103	98	67 382	6 933	98	988	84
\$600 to \$749.....	1 193	275	139	138	641	906	33	—	62	192	61 333	4 686	173	1 383	136
\$750 or more.....	1 290	298	97	94	801	1 023	—	—	64	203	56 623	2 191	119	1 496	119
Median.....	\$509	\$439	\$503	\$558	\$545	\$523	\$280	\$175	\$517	\$615	\$405	\$322	\$422	\$575	\$570
Not mortgaged.....	1 293	705	64	14	510	1 020	210	6	8	49	252 966	43 368	296	500	68
Less than \$50.....	21	13	—	—	8	12	9	—	—	—	6 056	2 003	8	6	—
\$50 to \$74.....	152	104	—	—	48	114	32	6	—	—	20 062	3 622	20	38	11
\$75 to \$99.....	228	135	—	—	93	190	31	—	—	7	43 226	6 511	25	61	7
\$100 to \$149.....	417	256	14	—	147	317	80	—	3	17	92 346	16 293	120	146	19
\$150 to \$199.....	203	105	24	6	68	180	23	—	—	—	53 050	8 908	69	138	19
\$200 to \$249.....	162	52	26	—	84	122	17	—	5	18	22 887	3 852	44	57	6
\$250 or more.....	110	40	—	8	62	85	18	—	—	7	15 339	2 179	10	54	6
Median.....	\$130	\$119	\$185	\$400+	\$135	\$132	\$116	\$63	\$210	\$201	\$129	\$128	\$134	\$150	\$135
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	11 436	2 887	1 555	790	6 204	6 779	1 351	101	532	2 673	432 302	135 659	1 510	8 085	1 205
Less than \$50.....	59	32	—	4	23	4	55	—	—	—	1 486	3 656	—	13	—
\$50 to \$59.....	31	12	8	—	11	6	25	—	—	—	1 672	2 886	—	24	7
\$60 to \$79.....	74	56	5	6	7	33	41	—	—	—	4 618	4 910	—	7	—
\$80 to \$99.....	130	94	—	15	21	61	66	—	—	3	5 870	5 102	24	29	—
\$100 to \$119.....	124	85	—	—	39	48	50	—	11	15	7 767	5 645	30	68	24
\$120 to \$149.....	301	194	30	9	68	119	117	—	11	54	17 085	10 110	34	195	21
\$150 to \$169.....	353	116	41	5	191	96	95	17	45	100	16 876	8 394	62	180	36
\$170 to \$199.....	687	267	95	55	270	375	140	3	18	151	34 602	15 150	99	341	39
\$200 to \$249.....	2 051	544	314	162	1 031	1 134	289	20	153	455	77 949	27 273	250	1 507	212
\$250 to \$299.....	2 607	516	355	119	1 617	1 519	197	22	121	748	81 738	20 811	308	2 180	280
\$300 to \$349.....	1 988	325	218	196	1 249	1 268	75	23	49	573	60 690	11 034	207	1 565	234
\$350 to \$399.....	1 042	173	180	99	590	735	48	6	27	226	37 941	5 955	170	677	149
\$400 to \$499.....	935	165	132	96	542	702	64	—	25	144	34 278	4 646	113	624	110
\$500 or more.....	685	133	97	24	431	530	18	—	38	99	24 267	2 094	128	443	75
No cash rent.....	369	175	80	—	114	149	71	10	34	105	25 463	7 993	85	232	18
Median.....	\$281	\$246	\$283	\$305	\$292	\$297	\$209	\$258	\$253	\$282	\$271	\$215	\$284	\$286	\$295
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units	22 562	6 852	2 664	1 511	11 535	14 726	2 790	126	1 075	3 845	1 512 399	306 040	3 491	16 558	2 023
Median income.....	\$16 694	\$13 165	\$17 521	\$23 861	\$17 529	\$18 730	\$10 363	\$9 630	\$14 767	\$15 931	\$18 776	\$11 495	\$16 742	\$19 471	\$15 762
Owner-occupied housing units.....	10 609	3 688	1 075	697	5 149	7 648	1 271	25	526	1 139	1 043 323	156 746	1 867	8 243	802
Median income.....	\$22 968	\$16 932	\$25 807	\$32 153	\$25 545	\$25 668	\$13 320	\$9 821	\$21 770	\$25 191	\$21 807	\$15 216	\$20 268	\$26 089	\$22 118
Renter-occupied housing units.....	11 953	3 164	1 589	814	6 386	7 078	1 519	101	549	2 706	469 076	149 294	1 624	8 315	1 221
Median income.....	\$12 467	\$10 571	\$12 721	\$17 010	\$13 296	\$13 769	\$8 039	\$9 562	\$10 498	\$12 666	\$13 269	\$8 736	\$11 906	\$12 799	\$11 698
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Owner-occupied housing units	962	574	23	39	326	593	279	6	64	20	68 467	27 074	160	498	63
Percent below poverty level.....	9.1	15.6	2.1	5.6	6.3	7.8	22.0	24.0	12.2	1.8	6.6	17.3	8.6	6.0	7.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	801	451	23	39	288	506	205	6	64	20	60 330	21 387	121	481	38
1.01 or more persons per room.....	96	70	5	—	21	29	47	—	12	8	2 039	1 910	7	75	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	161	123	—	—	38	87	74	—	—	—	8 137	5 687	39	17	25
1.01 or more persons per room.....	22	22	—	—	—	10	12	—	—	—	740	982	9	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 323	883	254	141	1 045	1 133	636	21	127	406	72 020	53 729	350	1 747	281
Percent below poverty level.....	19.4	27.9	16.0	17.3	16.4	16.0	41.9	20.8	23.1	15.0	15.4	36.0	21.6	21.0	23.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 101	692	247	139	1 023	1 065	492	21	127	396	63 142	45 370	282	1 653	273
1.01 or more persons per room.....	266	103	24	8											

Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
	Charlottesville, Va.		Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va.			Lynchburg, Va.		Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.			
	Donville, Va.		Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Newport News- Hampton, Va.		Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										Petersburg- Colonial Heights- Hopewell, Va.	
Year-round housing units	42 897	42 226	165 757	130 584	35 173	55 635	132 335	284 290	4 699	279 591	45 203
1979 to March 1980	1 474	996	6 103	4 960	1 143	1 338	3 833	10 023	218	9 805	1 014
1975 to 1978	4 959	3 775	17 327	13 714	3 613	5 596	11 663	34 363	871	33 492	4 050
1970 to 1974	7 439	5 791	24 377	19 462	4 915	9 099	23 482	43 237	1 173	42 064	6 701
1960 to 1969	10 587	8 266	33 461	26 991	6 470	11 754	40 511	64 478	723	63 755	10 938
1950 to 1959	6 120	7 530	27 439	22 345	5 094	8 787	24 212	55 138	547	54 591	9 180
1940 to 1949	3 201	5 405	23 129	18 185	4 944	5 723	13 913	39 353	470	38 883	5 008
1939 or earlier	9 117	10 463	33 921	24 927	8 994	13 338	14 721	37 698	697	37 001	8 312
Owner-occupied housing units	23 011	27 798	115 199	91 114	24 085	37 262	74 296	154 852	3 155	151 697	26 773
1979 to March 1980	863	694	3 630	2 937	693	1 004	2 333	5 654	179	5 475	590
1975 to 1978	3 108	2 836	13 014	10 150	2 864	4 097	6 723	19 682	632	19 050	2 949
1970 to 1974	3 903	4 141	16 930	13 237	3 693	6 380	10 519	19 913	682	19 231	3 897
1960 to 1969	5 269	6 144	24 412	19 571	4 841	8 344	24 165	38 767	491	38 276	6 952
1950 to 1959	3 587	4 986	19 828	16 344	3 484	6 301	15 564	35 261	391	34 870	5 314
1940 to 1949	1 674	3 060	15 550	12 565	2 985	3 353	6 928	17 865	354	17 511	2 553
1939 or earlier	4 607	5 937	21 835	16 310	5 525	7 783	8 064	17 710	426	17 284	4 518
Renter-occupied housing units	17 230	11 860	38 970	31 203	7 767	14 823	49 805	110 873	742	110 131	15 452
1979 to March 1980	283	214	1 136	881	255	159	586	2 311	10	2 301	189
1975 to 1978	1 512	697	3 239	2 763	476	1 212	4 366	12 492	60	12 432	838
1970 to 1974	3 140	1 286	6 105	5 299	806	2 303	11 398	20 301	165	20 136	2 501
1960 to 1969	4 847	1 763	7 351	6 155	1 196	2 975	14 653	22 741	124	22 617	3 618
1950 to 1959	2 191	2 205	6 005	4 762	1 243	2 059	7 322	17 404	102	17 302	3 201
1940 to 1949	1 412	1 989	6 090	4 621	1 469	1 950	6 006	18 717	68	18 649	2 007
1939 or earlier	3 845	3 706	9 044	6 722	2 322	4 165	5 474	16 907	213	16 694	3 098
BEDROOMS											
Year-round housing units	42 897	42 226	165 757	130 584	35 173	55 635	132 335	284 290	4 699	279 591	45 203
None	646	126	1 154	793	361	273	1 192	2 034	58	1 976	233
1	5 082	3 892	12 883	10 502	2 381	4 825	12 639	31 558	454	31 104	3 883
2	13 873	16 564	59 492	47 091	12 401	18 996	41 197	91 023	1 646	89 377	15 523
3	16 283	16 757	72 100	56 725	15 375	23 197	55 768	114 087	2 040	112 047	19 563
4	5 384	4 030	16 403	12 585	3 818	6 701	18 584	38 643	404	38 239	5 235
5 or more	1 629	857	3 725	2 888	837	1 643	2 955	6 945	97	6 848	766
Owner-occupied housing units	23 011	27 798	115 199	91 114	24 085	37 262	74 296	154 852	3 155	151 697	26 773
None	42	10	151	126	25	32	58	112	16	96	5
1	570	959	2 665	2 104	561	998	1 091	2 620	117	2 503	547
2	5 009	9 367	34 977	27 583	7 394	10 315	13 573	30 738	1 059	29 679	6 368
3	11 760	13 469	60 434	48 020	12 414	18 772	41 831	84 231	1 587	82 644	14 827
4	4 389	3 279	13 820	10 829	2 991	5 694	15 250	31 268	317	30 951	4 378
5 or more	1 241	714	3 152	2 452	700	1 451	2 493	5 883	59	5 824	648
Renter-occupied housing units	17 230	11 860	38 970	31 203	7 767	14 823	49 805	110 873	742	110 131	15 452
None	507	111	675	477	198	174	939	1 599	8	1 591	158
1	4 194	2 510	8 328	6 981	1 347	3 220	10 103	25 184	60	25 124	2 870
2	7 779	6 000	19 451	15 794	3 657	7 221	23 897	52 433	325	52 108	7 631
3	3 676	2 595	8 433	6 471	1 962	3 350	11 981	24 973	248	24 725	3 974
4	755	548	1 714	1 198	516	721	2 529	6 013	70	5 943	714
5 or more	319	96	369	282	87	137	356	671	31	640	105
STORIES IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	42 897	42 226	165 757	130 584	35 173	55 635	132 335	284 290	4 699	279 591	45 203
1 to 3	41 967	42 127	165 042	130 026	35 016	55 324	131 472	279 833	4 695	275 138	44 821
4 to 6	681	87	252	246	6	298	388	1 109	4	1 105	176
7 to 12	249	6	463	312	151	13	334	1 715	-	1 715	206
13 or more	-	6	-	-	-	-	141	1 633	-	1 633	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR											
Year-round housing units	42 897	42 226	165 757	130 584	35 173	55 635	132 335	284 290	4 699	279 591	45 203
Structures with 4 or more stories	930	99	715	558	157	311	863	4 457	4	4 453	382
With elevator	439	12	591	440	151	115	555	3 601	-	3 601	332
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	42 897	42 226	165 757	130 584	35 173	55 635	132 335	284 290	4 699	279 591	45 203
1, detached	26 255	32 052	126 879	99 103	27 776	40 316	82 892	168 158	2 888	165 270	30 856
1, attached	1 767	548	1 973	1 618	355	1 099	8 214	24 916	49	24 867	2 459
2	3 328	1 388	4 127	3 404	723	3 278	3 681	17 129	63	17 066	2 494
3 and 4	1 755	1 713	4 774	4 010	764	1 957	7 108	19 645	58	19 587	2 884
5 to 9	2 934	1 175	5 416	4 359	1 057	1 871	10 401	25 954	12	25 942	1 536
10 to 49	3 825	1 827	5 366	4 539	827	2 316	11 042	15 176	-	15 176	2 081
50 or more	937	363	1 896	1 470	426	487	4 024	6 469	15	6 454	966
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 096	3 160	15 326	12 081	3 245	4 311	4 973	6 843	1 614	5 229	1 927
Owner-occupied housing units	23 011	27 798	115 199	91 114	24 085	37 262	74 296	154 852	3 155	151 697	26 773
1, detached	19 551	24 163	100 922	79 942	20 980	32 220	67 663	135 500	2 120	133 380	24 285
1, attached	613	224	823	668	155	513	1 512	8 278	26	8 252	315
2	825	316	1 038	848	190	931	567	2 749	35	2 714	356
3 and 4	222	266	694	546	148	257	416	941	46	895	239
5 or more	366	504	1 023	665	358	361	1 155	2 532	15	2 517	366
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 434	2 325	10 699	8 445	2 254	2 980	2 983	4 852	913	3 939	1 212
Renter-occupied housing units	17 230	11 860	38 970	31 203	7 767	14 823	49 805	110 873	742	110 131	15 452
1, detached	5 201	6 108	18 392	13 896	4 496	5 939	11 476	25 465	456	25 009	5 080
1, attached	982	242	1 049	881	168	516	6 124	14 917	16	14 901	1 815
2	2 287	949	2 641	2 229	412	2 033	2 711	12 477	28	12 449	1 897
3 and 4	1 390	1 325	3 565	3 063	502	1 487	6 172	16 591	12	16 579	2 464
5 to 9	2 468	968	4 194	3 472	722	1 431	8 898	22 370	8	22 362	1 286
10 to 49	3 483	1 481	4 259	3 720	539	2 094	9 480	12 790	-	12 790	1 628
50 or more	920	216	1 512	1 185	327	455	3 588	5 075	4	5 071	767
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	499	571	3 358	2 757	601	868	1 356	1 188	218	970	515
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	15 502	10 175	34 448	28 293	6 155	13 513	47 409	105 093	634	104 459	14 522
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 954	5 236	18 277	14 624	3 653	6 013	16 560	35 790	582	35 208	6 480
Median gross rent	\$290	\$174	\$194	\$196	\$184	\$209	\$266	\$269	\$222	\$270	\$238
2 or more	10 548	4 939	16 171	13 669	2 502	7 500	30 849	69 303	52	69 251	8 042
Median gross rent	\$277	\$159	\$179	\$182	\$166	\$206	\$243	\$246	\$196	\$246	\$227

Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units -----	241 123	88 603	1 179 845	276 857	475 033	427 955	21 202	13 080	8 122	22 601	21 957
1979 to March 1980 -----	10 866	2 347	37 057	2 917	12 769	21 371	634	330	304	434	372
1975 to 1978 -----	27 296	7 269	94 240	6 434	34 317	53 489	1 679	1 128	551	1 653	1 339
1970 to 1974 -----	35 626	14 038	152 405	10 090	69 740	72 575	2 586	1 708	878	4 039	2 158
1960 to 1969 -----	54 821	19 689	334 566	41 966	169 270	123 330	4 111	2 589	1 522	6 529	4 301
1950 to 1959 -----	42 486	15 705	233 125	48 850	103 893	80 382	4 291	2 846	1 445	3 831	4 470
1940 to 1949 -----	27 010	9 980	154 947	58 234	50 229	46 484	3 215	1 853	1 362	1 911	3 013
1939 or earlier -----	43 018	19 575	173 505	108 366	34 815	30 324	4 686	2 626	2 060	4 204	6 304
Owner-occupied housing units -----	144 516	56 791	604 707	89 828	274 229	240 650	14 123	8 984	5 139	9 207	13 333
1979 to March 1980 -----	6 092	1 254	20 552	765	7 058	12 729	244	144	100	156	162
1975 to 1978 -----	19 175	4 702	63 273	1 575	23 898	37 800	1 363	918	445	519	856
1970 to 1974 -----	18 887	7 500	82 086	1 256	39 339	41 491	1 623	1 057	566	1 231	1 229
1960 to 1969 -----	31 196	12 985	153 300	7 308	84 742	61 250	2 780	1 722	1 058	2 407	3 003
1950 to 1959 -----	29 884	11 887	126 528	11 306	66 591	48 631	3 244	2 226	1 018	2 112	2 800
1940 to 1949 -----	16 432	6 437	69 623	18 298	29 675	21 650	1 951	1 295	656	970	1 614
1939 or earlier -----	22 850	12 026	89 345	49 320	22 926	17 099	2 918	1 622	1 296	1 812	3 669
Renter-occupied housing units -----	82 551	26 539	508 063	163 315	179 133	165 615	5 893	3 448	2 445	12 439	7 510
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 798	647	8 345	1 483	3 444	3 418	292	123	169	139	184
1975 to 1978 -----	7 030	1 970	26 923	4 436	9 014	13 473	214	149	65	1 033	391
1970 to 1974 -----	15 077	5 843	63 507	8 077	27 687	27 743	801	552	249	2 639	782
1960 to 1969 -----	21 354	5 834	164 593	30 863	76 241	57 489	1 183	794	389	3 980	1 191
1950 to 1959 -----	11 166	3 259	96 111	33 454	33 585	29 072	931	553	378	1 553	1 551
1940 to 1949 -----	9 283	2 946	76 058	34 692	18 697	22 669	1 047	460	587	917	1 213
1939 or earlier -----	16 843	6 040	72 526	50 310	10 465	11 751	1 425	817	608	2 178	2 198

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units -----	241 123	88 603	1 179 845	276 857	475 033	427 955	21 202	13 080	8 122	22 601	21 957
None -----	2 551	533	45 676	28 142	7 862	9 672	201	84	117	418	98
1 -----	24 667	9 215	240 904	96 050	74 610	70 244	2 326	1 480	846	3 683	2 648
2 -----	80 550	28 103	275 572	65 360	115 698	94 514	7 414	4 595	2 819	8 248	9 111
3 -----	92 642	34 947	351 994	57 697	158 199	136 098	8 542	5 124	3 418	7 194	7 517
4 -----	34 671	13 188	203 285	20 279	92 254	90 752	2 294	1 538	756	2 410	2 163
5 or more -----	6 042	2 617	62 414	9 329	26 410	26 675	425	259	166	648	420
Owner-occupied housing units -----	144 516	56 791	604 707	89 828	274 229	240 650	14 123	8 984	5 139	9 207	13 333
None -----	97	42	2 101	1 233	398	470	18	18	—	8	7
1 -----	3 292	1 178	25 171	9 106	7 919	8 146	354	257	97	199	485
2 -----	31 091	13 307	86 703	18 393	37 038	31 272	4 314	2 726	1 588	2 079	4 664
3 -----	74 456	28 446	262 750	40 075	123 155	99 520	7 147	4 415	2 732	4 505	5 975
4 -----	30 466	11 646	173 966	14 522	81 801	77 643	1 916	1 348	568	1 992	1 852
5 or more -----	5 114	2 172	54 016	6 499	23 918	23 599	374	220	154	424	350
Renter-occupied housing units -----	82 551	26 539	508 063	163 315	179 133	165 615	5 893	3 448	2 445	12 439	7 510
None -----	2 051	468	39 594	24 115	6 899	8 580	139	37	102	351	86
1 -----	19 277	6 845	196 424	77 417	61 643	57 364	1 716	1 061	655	3 338	1 957
2 -----	43 803	12 490	168 741	40 838	71 031	56 872	2 657	1 625	1 032	5 807	3 920
3 -----	13 909	5 279	74 532	14 203	29 449	30 880	1 058	540	518	2 356	1 274
4 -----	2 804	1 071	22 567	4 652	8 349	9 566	272	146	126	378	237
5 or more -----	707	386	6 205	2 090	1 762	2 353	51	39	12	209	36

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units -----	241 123	88 603	1 179 845	276 857	475 033	427 955	21 202	13 080	8 122	22 601	21 957
1 to 3 -----	236 675	87 567	948 030	185 211	402 362	360 457	20 932	12 967	7 965	21 687	21 868
4 to 6 -----	1 270	727	105 763	40 571	38 514	26 678	18	12	6	665	77
7 to 12 -----	2 128	298	85 128	47 414	16 833	20 881	252	101	151	249	6
13 or more -----	1 050	11	40 924	3 661	17 324	19 939	—	—	—	—	6

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units -----	241 123	88 603	1 179 845	276 857	475 033	427 955	21 202	13 080	8 122	22 601	21 957
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	4 448	1 036	231 815	91 646	72 671	67 498	270	113	157	914	89
With elevator -----	3 529	687	159 862	68 806	42 693	48 363	252	101	151	439	12

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units -----	241 123	88 603	1 179 845	276 857	475 033	427 955	21 202	13 080	8 122	22 601	21 957
1, detached -----	153 175	62 379	503 241	34 203	256 283	212 755	15 469	9 593	5 876	9 730	15 796
1, attached -----	19 145	1 501	160 589	63 350	37 960	59 279	297	162	135	1 412	403
2 -----	9 519	5 325	17 158	9 917	3 217	4 024	870	648	222	2 619	1 151
3 and 4 -----	12 576	2 981	42 091	23 042	9 643	9 406	1 016	658	358	1 339	1 343
5 to 9 -----	16 016	3 582	81 579	21 630	35 514	24 435	932	364	568	2 563	919
10 to 49 -----	19 486	9 336	209 058	61 200	84 945	62 913	855	457	398	3 436	1 498
50 or more -----	6 647	1 290	158 781	63 125	44 447	51 209	483	184	299	921	318
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	4 559	2 209	7 348	390	3 024	3 934	1 280	1 014	266	581	529
Owner-occupied housing units -----	144 516	56 791	604 707	89 828	274 229	240 650	14 123	8 984	5 139	9 207	13 333
1, detached -----	129 988	52 832	434 057	27 564	225 383	181 110	12 584	7 962	4 622	7 558	12 172
1, attached -----	5 564	375	106 317	42 517	27 043	36 757	116	65	51	479	139
2 -----	2 091	974	4 409	2 281	1 259	869	194	139	55	520	217
3 and 4 -----	832	325	5 386	2 454	1 552	1 380	136	74	62	61	122
5 or more -----	2 628	620	49 137	14 919	16 768	17 450	236	95	141	135	307
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	3 413	1 665	5 401	93	2 224	3 084	857	649	208	454	376
Renter-occupied housing units -----	82 551	26 539	508 063	163 315	179 133	165 615	5 893	3 448	2 445	12 439	7 510
1, detached -----	16 660	7 058	53 975	4 949	24 351	24 675	2 197	1 279	918	1 910	2 980
1, attached -----	12 101	1 082	44 143	16 368	8 920	18 855	169	85	84	807	197
2 -----	6 405	3 890	11 324	6 693	1 777	2 854	593	470	123	1 956	830
3 and 4 -----	10 700	2 253	33 274	18 810	7 448	7 016	756	509	247	1 191	1 123
5 to 9 -----	13 551	3 006	65 540	17 510	28 870	19 160	764	275	489	2 307	805
10 to 49 -----	16 481	7 771	172 711	49 893	70 539	52 279	605	339	267	3 256	1 277
50 or more -----	5 879	1 183	125 569	48 814	36 617	40 138	446	169	276	909	184
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	774	296	1 527	278	611	638	363	322	41	103	114

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	77 493	25 330	497 678	161 069	175 010	161 599	5 724	3 362	2 362	12 278	7 315
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	24 477	7 227	89 260	19 349	29 759	40 152	2 560	1 600	960	2 659	3 096
Median gross rent -----	\$278	\$226	\$443	\$312	\$457	\$468	\$216	\$218	\$211	\$310	\$184
2 or more -----	53 016	18 103	408 418	141 720	145 251	121 447	3 164	1 762	1 402	9 619	4 219
Median gross rent -----	\$247	\$207	\$280	\$221	\$301	\$311	\$161	\$173	\$138	\$278	\$156

Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**Year-round housing units**

1979 to March 1980	34 671	32 727	1 944
1975 to 1978	1 065	1 032	33
1970 to 1974	2 818	2 750	68
1960 to 1969	4 501	4 313	188
1950 to 1959	7 724	7 249	475
1940 to 1949	7 519	7 149	370
1939 or earlier	6 344	5 950	394
	4 700	4 284	416

Owner-occupied housing units

1979 to March 1980	24 256	22 981	1 275
1975 to 1978	577	551	26
1970 to 1974	1 920	1 867	53
1960 to 1969	2 791	2 675	116
1950 to 1959	5 832	5 528	304
1940 to 1949	5 704	5 460	244
1939 or earlier	4 258	3 982	276
	3 174	2 918	256

Renter-occupied housing units

1979 to March 1980	8 713	8 212	501
1975 to 1978	260	258	2
1970 to 1974	783	771	12
1960 to 1969	1 524	1 480	44
1950 to 1959	1 656	1 521	135
1940 to 1949	1 457	1 357	100
1939 or earlier	1 749	1 652	97
	1 284	1 173	111

BEDROOMS**Year-round housing units**

None	34 671	32 727	1 944
1	199	199	—
2	2 555	2 430	125
3	11 810	11 023	787
4	15 914	15 153	761
5 or more	3 359	3 122	237
	834	800	34

Owner-occupied housing units

None	24 256	22 981	1 275
1	25	25	—
2	313	303	10
3	6 466	6 098	368
4	13 682	13 029	653
5 or more	3 031	2 819	212
	739	707	32

Renter-occupied housing units

None	8 713	8 212	501
1	131	131	—
2	1 943	1 849	94
3	4 574	4 252	322
4	1 809	1 742	67
5 or more	219	203	16
	37	35	2

STORIES IN STRUCTURE**Year-round housing units**

1 to 3	34 671	32 727	1 944
4 to 6	34 585	32 641	1 944
7 to 12	86	86	—
13 or more	—	—	—

PASSENGER ELEVATOR**Year-round housing units**

Structures with 4 or more stories	34 671	32 727	1 944
With elevator	86	86	—
	33	33	—

UNITS IN STRUCTURE**Year-round housing units**

1, detached	34 671	32 727	1 944
1, attached	26 917	25 343	1 574
2	503	485	18
3 and 4	755	677	78
5 to 9	1 146	1 070	76
10 to 49	1 484	1 426	58
50 or more	1 628	1 589	39
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	468	468	—
	1 770	1 669	101

Owner-occupied housing units

1, detached	24 256	22 981	1 275
1, attached	22 404	21 230	1 174
2	241	237	4
3 and 4	183	160	23
5 or more	80	76	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	164	154	10
	1 184	1 124	60

Renter-occupied housing units

1, detached	8 713	8 212	501
1, attached	3 431	3 156	275
2	227	215	12
3 and 4	495	442	53
5 to 9	969	906	63
10 to 49	1 196	1 159	37
50 or more	1 451	1 412	39
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	444	444	—
	500	478	22

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**Specified renter-occupied housing units**

1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	8 467	7 978	489
Median gross rent	3 912	3 615	297
2 or more	\$198	\$200	\$179
Median gross rent	4 555	4 363	192
	\$187	\$187	\$180

Urbanized areas—Con.

Kingsport, Tenn.—Va.

Total Tennessee (pt.) Virginia (pt.)

Lynchburg, Va.

Newport News—Hampton, Va.

Norfolk—Portsmouth, Va.

Petersburg—Colonial Heights, Va.

Richmond, Va.

Roanoke, Va.

Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.

Total District of Columbia (pt.)

			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. Belvoir, Va.			Ft. 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Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units	436 249	371 153	52 022	75 175	15 980	38 035	35 711	6 078	18 403	43 562
1979 to March 1980	10 020	16 994	744	1 075	243	1 449	1 345	86	298	836
1975 to 1978	28 262	44 256	5 103	2 229	933	5 378	4 886	387	987	1 987
1970 to 1974	63 187	61 283	6 283	3 229	1 476	6 941	6 573	829	1 592	6 298
1960 to 1969	161 058	109 071	14 592	16 278	3 944	10 605	10 132	2 002	3 659	14 917
1950 to 1959	98 222	73 173	9 686	19 066	3 497	7 088	6 756	1 289	3 732	9 431
1940 to 1949	46 394	43 338	9 060	22 109	1 855	3 437	3 217	694	2 474	5 100
1939 or earlier	29 106	23 038	6 554	11 189	4 032	3 137	2 802	791	5 661	4 993
Owner-occupied housing units	243 367	202 699	17 876	27 616	6 937	26 462	24 800	4 427	10 902	25 430
1979 to March 1980	5 292	10 083	280	349	94	876	787	80	112	434
1975 to 1978	18 229	29 787	2 516	782	310	3 862	3 479	338	613	1 131
1970 to 1974	32 729	33 892	1 643	918	420	4 623	4 366	569	917	2 334
1960 to 1969	77 363	51 470	2 530	2 789	1 448	7 921	7 569	1 487	2 507	9 461
1950 to 1959	62 625	44 267	3 591	7 420	1 943	5 502	5 240	988	2 292	6 520
1940 to 1949	27 289	20 016	3 592	9 216	946	1 893	1 764	395	1 220	2 761
1939 or earlier	19 840	13 184	3 724	6 142	1 776	1 785	1 595	570	3 241	2 789
Renter-occupied housing units	173 207	150 480	31 128	43 999	8 464	9 921	9 341	1 444	6 609	16 076
1979 to March 1980	2 938	2 782	188	413	90	296	291	-	175	287
1975 to 1978	8 775	12 637	2 402	1 344	581	1 260	1 155	35	303	782
1970 to 1974	27 870	24 536	3 911	2 116	1 036	2 066	1 958	259	560	3 657
1960 to 1969	75 641	53 562	11 620	12 705	2 408	2 256	2 155	453	1 077	4 953
1950 to 1959	32 173	26 624	5 524	10 886	1 400	1 418	1 358	245	1 367	2 473
1940 to 1949	17 542	21 371	5 017	11 864	893	1 417	1 334	250	1 091	2 033
1939 or earlier	8 268	8 968	2 466	4 671	2 056	1 208	1 090	202	2 036	1 891

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	436 249	371 153	52 022	75 175	15 980	38 035	35 711	6 078	18 403	43 562
None	7 624	9 441	3 039	4 031	366	146	136	32	93	303
1	73 638	66 743	16 390	23 639	2 682	1 715	1 658	368	2 455	4 269
2	109 822	83 668	17 624	22 598	5 505	10 837	10 279	1 793	7 341	12 943
3	140 053	112 230	11 165	16 731	5 238	19 143	17 905	2 718	6 208	18 731
4	82 003	76 300	3 031	6 185	1 685	5 507	5 112	1 041	1 952	6 521
5 or more	23 109	22 771	773	1 991	504	687	621	126	354	795
Owner-occupied housing units	243 367	202 699	17 876	27 616	6 937	26 462	24 800	4 427	10 902	25 430
None	375	438	61	115	—	12	12	—	7	20
1	7 450	7 523	2 234	1 410	195	386	363	47	424	335
2	33 396	26 801	5 698	7 062	1 720	4 949	4 646	883	3 674	4 674
3	108 009	82 261	6 697	12 396	3 382	15 795	14 839	2 412	4 838	14 387
4	72 988	65 425	2 526	4 970	1 342	4 719	4 405	959	1 669	5 362
5 or more	21 149	20 251	660	1 663	298	601	535	126	290	652
Renter-occupied housing units	173 207	150 480	31 128	43 999	8 464	9 921	9 341	1 444	6 609	16 076
None	6 717	8 442	2 778	3 708	312	105	95	23	81	222
1	61 327	54 925	13 015	20 860	2 370	1 163	1 135	299	1 851	3 464
2	69 221	51 452	10 877	14 322	3 606	5 269	5 034	803	3 291	7 375
3	27 223	25 459	3 949	3 779	1 642	2 669	2 434	263	1 144	3 941
4	7 314	8 245	416	1 071	337	652	580	56	212	959
5 or more	1 405	1 957	93	259	197	63	63	—	30	115

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	436 249	371 153	52 022	75 175	15 980	38 035	35 711	6 078	18 403	43 562
1 to 3	363 592	304 133	32 956	51 489	15 191	38 028	35 704	6 078	18 314	43 351
4 to 6	38 501	26 228	6 516	6 579	540	7	7	—	77	19
7 to 12	16 839	20 861	1 662	13 127	249	—	—	—	6	192
13 or more	17 317	19 931	10 888	3 980	—	—	—	—	6	—

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units	436 249	371 153	52 022	75 175	15 980	38 035	35 711	6 078	18 403	43 562
Structures with 4 or more stories	72 657	67 020	19 066	23 686	789	7	7	—	89	211
With elevator	42 948	48 192	15 224	19 334	439	—	—	—	12	197

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	436 249	371 153	52 022	75 175	15 980	38 035	35 711	6 078	18 403	43 562
1, detached	221 435	173 823	8 974	26 316	7 868	28 123	26 226	4 948	13 006	29 939
1, attached	36 675	52 192	9 796	5 352	687	2 142	2 103	162	359	2 122
2	2 622	2 860	561	1 168	2 471	1 532	1 391	329	1 116	1 157
3 and 4	8 987	8 304	1 417	4 647	1 009	1 532	1 957	153	1 313	2 259
5 to 9	34 969	22 423	4 622	6 790	1 333	1 647	1 573	130	882	3 193
10 to 49	85 246	58 681	10 946	11 581	1 760	832	832	270	1 285	2 874
50 or more	44 397	50 525	15 649	19 282	669	255	249	74	318	1 290
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 918	2 345	57	39	183	1 497	1 380	12	124	728
Owner-occupied housing units	243 367	202 699	17 876	27 616	6 937	26 462	24 800	4 427	10 902	25 430
1, detached	197 014	149 833	7 615	21 601	5 964	23 945	22 444	4 296	10 102	24 170
1, attached	26 163	32 589	4 908	2 804	190	711	711	36	108	309
2	959	659	118	280	503	308	286	44	204	181
3 and 4	1 365	1 172	229	557	57	108	86	4	110	86
5 or more	16 389	16 645	5 006	2 355	85	216	196	42	273	306
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 477	1 801	—	19	138	1 174	1 077	5	105	378
Renter-occupied housing units	173 207	150 480	31 128	43 999	8 464	9 921	9 341	1 444	6 609	16 076
1, detached	19 561	19 164	1 128	4 132	1 712	3 251	2 913	566	2 443	4 835
1, attached	8 644	16 320	4 152	2 128	454	1 315	1 278	123	184	1 696
2	1 525	2 034	416	773	1 847	1 119	1 000	249	808	882
3 and 4	7 025	6 227	1 099	3 509	883	1 685	1 657	131	1 105	2 028
5 to 9	28 683	17 655	3 623	5 799	1 193	1 372	1 330	102	779	2 673
10 to 49	70 838	49 058	9 614	10 461	1 673	746	746	219	1 087	2 519
50 or more	36 619	39 610	11 044	17 177	657	200	194	47	184	1 155
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	312	412	52	20	45	233	223	7	19	288

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	170 893	148 298	30 646	43 682	8 383	9 207	8 738	1 431	6 457	15 414
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	26 203	33 714	4 850	5 963	2 130	4 085	3 811	683	2 494	6 157
Median gross rent	\$472	\$485	\$397	\$485	\$295	\$266	\$268	\$293	\$186	\$282
2 or more	144 690	114 584	25 796	37 719	6 253	5 122	4 927	748	3 963	9 257
Median gross rent	\$302	\$314	\$316	\$292	\$260	\$256	\$257	\$247	\$158	\$238

Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Virginia Beach city	
									Total	Urban
Year-round housing units	9 291	25 393	54 986	94 822	16 139	38 585	91 480	42 686	91 440	89 730
1979 to March 1980	297	324	1 017	1 159	126	704	924	462	6 152	6 100
1975 to 1978	848	1 549	4 362	5 051	1 005	2 512	4 165	1 469	19 300	19 101
1970 to 1974	1 129	3 158	10 559	8 137	2 089	3 248	7 446	4 632	21 361	21 142
1960 to 1969	1 931	4 897	16 678	16 569	3 853	7 195	17 934	7 796	26 293	25 919
1950 to 1959	2 164	4 611	9 906	23 206	3 229	8 786	15 801	9 143	12 499	12 221
1940 to 1949	1 278	3 219	6 587	20 773	1 891	8 882	14 425	6 564	3 575	3 389
1939 or earlier	1 644	7 635	5 877	19 927	3 946	7 258	30 785	12 620	2 260	1 858
Owner-occupied housing units	5 237	14 804	26 682	38 575	7 932	21 161	40 462	23 776	54 693	53 575
1979 to March 1980	90	188	593	317	91	514	252	228	3 513	3 478
1975 to 1978	519	691	1 814	1 101	436	1 195	811	609	11 855	11 670
1970 to 1974	468	1 539	3 846	1 438	683	1 286	1 268	1 245	9 982	9 796
1960 to 1969	1 063	2 966	8 819	5 605	2 189	4 442	6 405	3 712	17 838	17 562
1950 to 1959	1 389	3 299	5 854	12 567	1 877	6 126	9 090	6 559	8 657	8 471
1940 to 1949	715	1 802	2 806	8 623	799	4 157	7 757	4 085	1 620	1 545
1939 or earlier	993	4 319	2 950	8 924	1 857	3 441	14 879	7 338	1 228	1 053
Renter-occupied housing units	3 269	9 136	24 632	49 227	6 988	15 585	45 335	16 247	30 462	29 966
1979 to March 1980	159	75	171	734	10	126	442	166	1 101	1 101
1975 to 1978	219	813	2 318	3 520	475	1 232	3 157	750	6 234	6 234
1970 to 1974	551	1 483	5 856	6 032	1 308	1 804	5 745	3 035	9 936	9 921
1960 to 1969	801	1 776	7 085	9 890	1 504	2 493	10 500	3 729	7 450	7 361
1950 to 1959	664	1 107	3 498	9 392	1 032	2 430	6 029	2 270	3 189	3 116
1940 to 1949	432	1 232	3 321	10 490	879	4 203	5 991	2 083	1 661	1 550
1939 or earlier	443	2 650	2 383	9 169	1 780	3 297	13 471	4 214	891	683

BEDROOMS

	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Virginia Beach city	
									Total	Urban
Year-round housing units	9 291	25 393	54 986	94 822	16 139	38 585	91 480	42 686	91 440	89 730
None	77	137	572	1 102	64	170	2 135	412	485	474
1	1 002	3 128	5 936	17 740	1 899	3 972	15 969	5 879	6 768	6 686
2	3 087	9 262	19 053	36 063	6 632	15 091	37 226	15 113	21 906	21 393
3	4 050	8 926	21 897	29 840	5 813	15 763	24 261	15 082	39 527	38 685
4	913	3 030	6 426	8 527	1 533	3 092	9 418	5 088	19 084	18 914
5 or more	162	910	1 102	1 550	198	497	2 471	1 112	3 670	3 578
Owner-occupied housing units	5 237	14 804	26 682	38 575	7 932	21 161	40 462	23 776	54 693	53 575
None	—	19	18	19	—	14	40	9	35	29
1	68	347	281	912	177	454	1 460	480	576	548
2	1 184	4 233	4 572	10 078	2 108	6 054	12 099	6 604	5 923	5 698
3	3 050	6 836	15 538	19 891	4 281	11 687	17 301	11 520	29 234	28 565
4	790	2 562	5 366	6 342	1 218	2 583	7 596	4 311	15 708	15 586
5 or more	145	807	907	1 333	148	369	1 966	852	3 217	3 149
Renter-occupied housing units	3 269	9 136	24 632	49 227	6 988	15 585	45 335	16 247	30 462	29 966
None	60	93	497	993	53	140	1 822	400	300	295
1	742	2 481	5 019	14 740	1 541	3 198	13 202	4 688	5 435	5 389
2	1 530	4 381	12 729	22 732	3 782	8 110	22 667	7 417	13 539	13 294
3	820	1 778	5 531	8 734	1 278	3 617	5 750	2 936	8 277	8 135
4	100	339	711	1 856	284	404	1 511	585	2 690	2 642
5 or more	17	64	145	172	50	116	383	221	221	211

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Virginia Beach city	
									Total	Urban
Year-round housing units	9 291	25 393	54 986	94 822	16 139	38 585	91 480	42 686	91 440	89 730
1 to 3	9 080	25 082	54 434	92 290	15 981	38 105	87 575	41 920	90 053	88 343
4 to 6	112	298	269	858	51	199	879	480	41	41
7 to 12	99	13	142	1 232	107	151	1 982	275	285	285
13 or more	—	—	141	442	—	130	1 044	11	1 061	1 061

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Virginia Beach city	
									Total	Urban
Year-round housing units	9 291	25 393	54 986	94 822	16 139	38 585	91 480	42 686	91 440	89 730
Structures with 4 or more stories	211	311	552	2 532	158	480	3 905	766	1 387	1 387
With elevator	190	115	353	1 745	142	438	3 356	480	1 371	1 371

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Virginia Beach city	
									Total	Urban
Year-round housing units	9 291	25 393	54 986	94 822	16 139	38 585	91 480	42 686	91 440	89 730
1, detached	6 472	16 500	29 223	44 127	9 690	24 856	42 320	27 062	54 309	52 940
1, attached	392	887	5 073	8 041	1 346	3 056	9 732	982	11 444	11 438
2	628	2 304	1 362	9 258	1 107	2 379	7 304	4 155	2 820	2 697
3 and 4	278	1 300	3 491	9 856	1 770	2 530	7 349	2 034	4 757	4 757
5 to 9	336	1 290	5 542	10 865	661	3 646	8 623	2 355	9 375	9 336
10 to 49	671	2 123	6 551	9 057	900	1 214	10 587	4 970	3 890	3 890
50 or more	397	487	2 270	2 742	383	734	4 814	898	2 614	2 614
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	117	502	1 474	876	282	170	751	230	2 231	2 058
Owner-occupied housing units	5 237	14 804	26 682	38 575	7 932	21 161	40 462	23 776	54 693	53 575
1, detached	5 043	13 252	24 080	34 495	7 260	19 766	34 472	22 318	45 244	44 312
1, attached	54	378	889	1 172	147	462	2 648	120	5 857	5 851
2	45	588	161	1 361	185	472	1 414	712	383	363
3 and 4	10	117	127	319	124	157	471	201	240	240
5 or more	45	165	583	572	97	240	940	250	1 283	1 255
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	40	304	842	656	119	64	517	175	1 686	1 554
Renter-occupied housing units	3 269	9 136	24 632	49 227	6 988	15 585	45 335	16 247	30 462	29 966
1, detached	1 120	2 536	3 792	7 737	1 866	4 197	6 083	3 562	6 640	6 273
1, attached	251	445	3 779	6 473	1 005	2 405	6 563	823	4 589	4 589
2	492	1 517	975	6 768	827	1 626	5 020	3 085	2 150	2 051
3 and 4	247	1 041	3 114	8 227	1 512	2 185	6 280	1 509	4 144	4 144
5 to 9	255	1 087	4 742	9 537	557	3 293	7 578	2 055	7 887	7 880
10 to 49	532	1 929	5 717	7 631	752	1 083	9 330	4 314	3 239	3 239
50 or more	312	455	2 042	2 650	346	710	4 304	872	1 456	1 456
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	60	126	471	204	123	86	177	27	357	334

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Virginia Beach city	
									Total	Urban
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 143	8 943	23 401	47 081	6 771	14 461	43 503	15 854	29 343	28 972
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 305	2 914	6 811	12 268	2 777	5 564	10 991	4 019	10 467	10 202
Median gross rent	\$255	\$212	\$250	\$250	\$223	\$225	\$248	\$225	\$362	\$364
2 or more	1 838	6 029	16 590	34 813	3 994	8 897	32 512	11 835	18 876	18 770
Median gross rent	\$224	\$203	\$237	\$227	\$221	\$216	\$227	\$186	\$295	\$295

Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's

Year-round housing units

Complete kitchen facilities

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath

1 complete bathroom

1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)

2 or more complete bathrooms

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company

Individual drilled well

Individual dug well

Some other source

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Public sewer

Septic tank or cesspool

Other means

AIR CONDITIONING

None

Central system

1 or more individual room units

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Year-round housing units

Steam or hot water system

Central warm-air furnace

Electric heat pump

Other built-in electric units

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace

Room heaters with flue

Room heaters without flue

Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters

None

Owner-occupied housing units

Steam or hot water system

Central warm-air furnace

Electric heat pump

Other built-in electric units

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace

Room heaters with flue

Room heaters without flue

Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters

None

Renter-occupied housing units

Steam or hot water system

Central warm-air furnace

Electric heat pump

Other built-in electric units

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace

Room heaters with flue

Room heaters without flue

Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters

None

Occupied housing units

No telephone

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Total:

None

1

2

3 or more

Automobiles:

None

1

2

3 or more

Trucks or vans:

None

1

2

3 or more

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1950 to 1959

1949 or earlier

Renter-occupied housing units

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units

Owner-occupied housing units

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

No complete kitchen facilities

No vehicle available

No telephone

Lacking central heating system

Lacking air conditioning

Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Can.						Urbanized areas					
	Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.						Bristol, Tenn.—Bristol, Va.					
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	
Year-round housing units	241 123	88 603	1 179 845	276 857	475 033	427 955	21 202	13 080	8 122	22 601	21 957	
Complete kitchen facilities	235 295	86 820	1 166 566	271 704	470 086	424 776	20 718	12 804	7 914	22 205	21 257	
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	6 142	2 494	19 691	7 703	7 177	4 811	506	306	200	331	839	
1 complete bathroom	123 473	49 928	555 470	188 949	200 987	165 534	12 954	7 868	5 086	12 875	14 346	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	47 131	13 795	162 256	33 343	70 739	58 174	2 964	1 819	1 145	3 884	2 648	
2 or more complete bathrooms	64 377	22 386	442 428	46 862	196 130	199 436	4 778	3 087	1 691	5 511	4 124	
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	202 207	73 474	1 125 082	276 646	447 482	400 954	20 904	12 897	8 007	22 302	19 572	
Individual drilled well	21 453	11 826	40 778	62	18 000	22 716	167	119	48	241	1 939	
Individual dug well	16 619	882	11 981	14	8 740	3 227	16	5	11	34	358	
Some other source	844	2 421	2 004	135	811	1 058	115	59	56	24	88	
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	184 177	67 483	1 102 184	274 913	435 559	391 712	15 961	9 188	6 773	21 275	18 731	
Septic tank or cesspool	52 787	19 504	70 683	402	36 178	34 103	5 055	3 772	1 283	1 254	2 783	
Other means	4 159	1 616	6 978	1 542	3 296	2 140	186	120	66	72	443	
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	61 229	34 756	189 053	91 066	56 280	41 707	12 228	7 055	5 173	6 838	7 082	
Central system	97 210	27 548	735 762	91 547	334 634	309 581	2 674	1 739	935	9 079	6 126	
1 or more individual room units	82 684	26 299	255 030	94 244	84 119	76 667	6 300	4 286	2 014	6 684	8 749	
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Year-round housing units	241 123	88 603	1 179 845	276 857	475 033	427 955	21 202	13 080	8 122	22 601	21 957	
Steam or hot water system	50 032	13 822	288 609	133 700	75 339	79 570	1 404	693	711	4 211	1 974	
Central warm-air furnace	92 941	41 478	701 659	97 780	341 673	262 206	3 691	2 305	1 386	10 590	10 481	
Electric heat pump	21 881	5 221	72 368	6 953	20 673	44 742	1 383	854	529	1 321	965	
Other built-in electric units	27 374	9 639	47 232	11 375	13 923	21 934	9 736	6 056	3 680	3 072	1 026	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	12 546	4 675	13 784	5 624	4 300	3 860	476	277	199	1 054	2 345	
Room heaters with flue	18 879	6 333	33 165	13 376	11 314	8 475	1 215	705	510	1 504	3 559	
Room heaters without flue	4 372	1 223	11 688	6 676	2 903	2 109	513	285	228	395	810	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	12 507	6 097	10 278	738	4 607	4 933	2 741	1 894	847	449	732	
None	591	115	1 062	635	301	126	43	11	32	5	65	
Owner-occupied housing units	144 516	56 791	604 707	89 828	274 229	240 650	14 123	8 984	5 139	9 207	13 333	
Steam or hot water system	31 594	8 472	116 597	44 919	36 502	35 176	674	379	295	1 846	1 146	
Central warm-air furnace	51 757	28 527	393 850	33 647	206 017	154 186	2 661	1 678	983	4 625	7 644	
Electric heat pump	15 636	3 014	49 487	2 544	14 362	32 581	833	560	273	300	533	
Other built-in electric units	18 720	5 281	17 451	1 553	5 979	9 919	6 745	4 349	2 396	923	409	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	8 462	3 108	4 582	1 138	2 088	1 356	267	165	102	562	1 388	
Room heaters with flue	8 771	3 393	12 918	3 929	5 505	3 484	714	395	319	543	1 510	
Room heaters without flue	1 545	612	3 612	1 841	1 031	740	320	175	145	110	336	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	7 974	4 358	6 127	206	2 722	3 199	1 904	1 283	621	298	341	
None	57	26	83	51	23	9	5	—	5	—	26	
Renter-occupied housing units	82 551	26 539	508 063	163 315	179 133	165 615	5 893	3 448	2 445	12 439	7 510	
Steam or hot water system	16 553	4 509	152 998	77 150	35 095	40 753	673	280	393	2 252	701	
Central warm-air furnace	36 455	11 065	273 998	56 190	121 133	96 675	848	514	334	5 513	2 456	
Electric heat pump	3 868	1 748	16 660	3 796	4 983	7 881	389	190	199	955	412	
Other built-in electric units	7 210	3 858	26 617	8 699	7 136	10 782	2 490	1 476	1 014	1 975	583	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 792	1 346	8 399	4 066	2 018	2 315	176	95	81	465	880	
Room heaters with flue	8 500	2 224	18 025	8 323	5 258	4 444	419	276	143	885	1 738	
Room heaters without flue	2 433	521	7 223	4 319	1 673	1 231	175	98	77	250	390	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	3 534	1 243	3 692	475	1 724	1 493	710	519	191	144	338	
None	206	25	451	297	113	41	13	—	13	—	12	
Occupied housing units	227 067	83 330	1 112 770	253 143	453 362	406 265	20 016	12 432	7 584	21 646	20 843	
No telephone	14 521	5 890	31 313	12 111	9 222	9 980	2 145	1 249	896	1 654	1 728	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total												
None	28 511	9 822	154 540	95 657	32 799	26 084	2 755	1 259	1 496	2 993	3 848	
1	78 589	28 154	422 840	109 255	161 733	151 852	6 759	4 106	2 653	8 812	7 532	
2	82 461	29 757	370 832	38 253	174 377	158 202	7 026	4 604	2 422	6 905	6 614	
3 or more	37 506	15 597	164 558	9 978	84 453	70 127	3 476	2 463	1 013	2 936	2 849	
Automobiles:												
None	31 133	10 995	162 406	96 933	36 342	29 131	3 005	1 393	1 612	3 163	3 992	
1	99 834	36 716	473 864	112 337	187 135	174 392	8 656	5 366	3 290	9 973	9 231	
2	76 127	27 752	363 325	36 551	171 773	155 001	6 603	4 474	2 129	6 668	6 070	
3 or more	19 973	7 867	113 175	7 322	58 112	47 741	1 752	1 199	553	1 842	1 550	
Trucks or vans:												
None	178 215	62 644	972 512	244 043	383 051	345 418	15 499	9 336	6 163	18 789	17 189	
1	45 098	18 937	127 727	8 746	63 784	55 197	4 211	2 879	1 332	2 628	3 436	
2	3 352	1 500	11 261	318	5 886	5 057	300	211	89	174	188	
3 or more	402	249	1 270	36	641	593	6	6	—	55	30	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	144 516	56 791	604 707	89 828	274 229	240 650	14 123	8 984	5 139	9 207	13 333	
1979 to March 1980	17 579	5 989	83 753	8 371	32 218	43 164	1 308	833	475	1 123	978	
1975 to 1978	39 450	13 306	178 483	17 583	76 645	84 255	3 366	2 121	1 245	2 265	2 577	
1970 to 1974	24 688	9 946	106 841	13 496	53 665	39 680	2 295	1 586	709	1 545	2 022	
1960 to 1969	31 891	13 506	133 683	21 335	67 192	45 156	3 288	2 108	1 180	2 149	3 425	
1950 to 1959	19 315	7 849	71 103	18 503	32 300	20 300	2 204	1 362	842	1 215	2 246	
1949 or earlier	11 593	6 195	30 844	10 540	12 209	8 095	1 662	974	688	910	2 085	
Renter-occupied housing units	82 551	26 539	508 063	163 315	179 133	165 615	5 893	3 448	2 445	12 439	7 510	
1979 to March 1980	35 568	11 319	195 282	42 438	73 474	79 370	2 600	1 548	1 052	6 538	2 970	
1975 to 1978	28 670	8 984	179 909	54 089	67 258	58 562	1 807	1 113	694	4 115	2 357	
1970 to 1974	9 301	3 308	68 397	30 998	22 231	15 168	718	406	312	953	875	
1960 to 1969	5 987	1 787	48 634	25 594	13 059	9 981	475	192	283	511	783	
1959 or earlier	3 025	1 141	15 841	10 196	3 111	2 534	293	189	104	322	525	
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	39 983	18 279	146 091	50 542	56 535	39 014	4 882	2 693	2 189	3 248	5 514	
Owner-occupied housing units	28 475	13 461	86 657	24 813	36 857	24 987	3 551	2 058	1 493	2 235	4 022	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 254	674	2 602	856	1 143	603	114	54	60	27	168	
No complete kitchen facilities	1 255	414	1 759	627	755	377	96	46	50	53	136	
No vehicle available	11 880	5 444	47 809	26 090	12 797	8 922	1 617	799	818	1 207	1 929	
No telephone	1 767	797	3 029	1 445	873	711	324	179	145	119	269	
Lacking central heating system	7 520	3 170	8 278	3 539	2 682	2 057	1 283	756	527	449	1 508	
Lacking air conditioning	12 766	8 411	31 358	16 327	8 815	6 216	3 203	1 680	1 523	1 166	2 037	

Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Kingsport, Tenn.—Va.									Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.	
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News— Hampton, Va.	Norfolk— Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg— Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
Year-round housing units	34 671	32 727	1 944	34 061	118 936	271 492	37 698	194 369	71 493	1 084 259	276 857
Complete kitchen facilities	33 926	32 055	1 871	33 383	117 190	267 230	36 862	191 329	70 672	1 074 401	271 704
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	921	803	118	687	1 540	5 079	721	2 715	948	15 249	7 703
1 complete bathroom	19 935	18 643	1 292	19 240	63 716	145 982	23 266	105 305	41 317	523 572	188 949
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	4 997	4 761	236	4 979	23 845	42 969	7 092	38 413	11 765	147 809	33 343
2 or more complete bathrooms	8 818	8 520	298	9 155	29 835	77 462	6 619	47 936	17 463	397 629	46 862
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	33 565	31 730	1 835	30 673	115 586	257 409	36 560	186 894	68 656	1 071 729	276 646
Individual drilled well	702	643	59	2 869	2 625	12 253	713	4 085	2 469	9 692	62
Individual dug well	126	118	8	281	589	1 536	371	3 209	151	2 431	14
Some other source	278	236	42	238	136	294	54	181	217	407	135
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	15 618	14 691	927	22 385	105 987	240 878	35 825	173 582	65 848	1 057 749	274 913
Septic tank or cesspool	18 522	17 604	918	11 345	12 293	28 217	1 690	19 882	5 487	23 555	402
Other means	531	432	99	331	656	2 397	183	905	158	2 955	1 542
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	12 464	11 457	1 007	12 075	22 059	61 969	9 672	46 434	24 746	166 824	91 066
Central system	8 018	7 727	291	11 742	62 085	121 004	13 694	81 353	24 295	685 007	91 547
1 or more individual room units	14 189	13 543	646	10 244	34 792	88 519	14 332	66 582	22 452	232 428	94 244
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Year-round housing units	34 671	32 727	1 944	34 061	118 936	271 492	37 698	194 369	71 493	1 084 259	276 857
Steam or hot water system	701	639	62	5 024	13 068	40 703	3 616	45 279	12 677	273 493	133 700
Central warm-air furnace	6 363	5 868	495	15 824	60 739	107 023	15 607	81 876	36 313	655 832	97 780
Electric heat pump	4 955	4 737	218	1 782	8 424	28 306	2 314	14 351	3 701	60 076	6 953
Other built-in electric units	14 025	13 501	524	4 373	11 210	32 757	4 876	18 526	7 021	40 460	11 375
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 558	1 468	90	1 224	9 910	19 509	3 231	10 866	3 967	12 215	5 624
Room heaters with flue	2 810	2 582	228	3 072	10 194	30 224	5 019	14 199	4 732	27 335	13 376
Room heaters without flue	704	662	42	542	2 831	7 354	1 272	3 580	1 054	10 342	6 676
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	3 492	3 213	279	2 144	2 446	5 199	1 573	5 423	1 930	3 695	738
None	63	57	6	76	114	417	190	269	98	811	635
Owner-occupied housing units	24 256	22 981	1 275	21 523	64 387	146 024	20 844	107 264	43 410	535 894	89 828
Steam or hot water system	372	335	37	3 102	7 712	23 539	2 567	27 491	7 563	104 979	44 919
Central warm-air furnace	4 499	4 105	394	11 126	31 831	62 006	8 599	42 394	24 311	359 336	33 647
Electric heat pump	3 507	3 319	188	1 079	5 003	17 862	1 457	9 160	1 616	40 223	2 544
Other built-in electric units	10 471	10 199	272	2 541	5 452	15 350	2 931	11 231	3 111	12 423	1 553
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 141	1 065	76	714	6 304	11 788	1 893	7 234	2 590	3 576	1 138
Room heaters with flue	1 595	1 453	142	1 507	5 052	10 793	2 126	5 619	2 326	9 861	3 929
Room heaters without flue	351	323	28	259	1 270	2 015	533	1 107	472	3 104	1 841
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	2 312	2 176	136	1 195	1 753	2 611	738	2 999	1 395	2 330	206
None	8	6	2	—	10	60	—	29	26	62	51
Renter-occupied housing units	8 713	8 212	501	10 787	47 381	108 116	14 249	76 102	23 930	487 002	163 315
Steam or hot water system	279	258	21	1 581	4 470	15 207	802	16 079	4 319	150 151	77 150
Central warm-air furnace	1 640	1 578	62	4 037	25 762	40 112	6 091	35 206	10 387	264 827	56 190
Electric heat pump	1 174	1 151	23	647	2 720	7 238	687	3 532	1 720	15 040	3 796
Other built-in electric units	2 952	2 756	196	1 710	5 026	14 858	1 706	6 279	3 551	25 174	8 699
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	368	354	14	435	3 040	6 628	1 152	3 401	1 161	7 960	4 066
Room heaters with flue	1 026	957	69	1 284	4 402	16 721	2 372	7 295	1 815	15 683	8 323
Room heaters without flue	329	322	7	249	1 320	4 778	678	2 162	510	6 516	4 319
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	943	836	107	796	611	2 387	697	2 002	447	1 248	475
None	2	—	2	48	30	187	64	146	20	403	297
Occupied housing units	32 969	31 193	1 776	32 310	111 768	254 140	35 093	183 366	67 340	1 022 896	253 143
No telephone	3 230	2 986	244	2 028	8 895	19 946	3 524	11 721	4 653	27 197	12 111
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None	3 021	2 773	248	4 386	12 382	32 040	5 456	26 139	8 759	150 801	95 657
1	9 973	9 397	576	11 249	42 198	94 982	12 979	68 779	24 244	402 059	109 255
2	13 640	13 076	564	11 216	40 715	90 968	11 452	63 532	23 546	333 085	38 253
3 or more	6 335	5 947	388	5 459	16 473	36 150	5 206	24 916	10 791	136 951	9 978
Automobiles:											
None	3 383	3 100	283	4 737	14 019	35 672	5 878	27 922	9 452	157 418	96 933
1	13 913	13 112	801	13 948	51 122	115 572	15 974	81 696	29 751	441 470	112 337
2	12 600	12 075	525	10 677	37 692	82 698	10 599	59 509	22 185	325 894	36 551
3 or more	3 073	2 906	167	2 948	8 935	20 198	2 642	14 239	5 952	98 114	7 322
Trucks or vans:											
None	24 060	22 845	1 215	25 584	90 108	206 040	27 916	153 472	54 117	914 256	244 043
1	8 387	7 863	524	6 252	20 259	44 998	6 775	27 844	12 303	100 100	8 746
2	472	438	34	424	1 314	2 819	368	1 796	789	7 685	318
3 or more	50	47	3	50	87	283	34	254	131	855	36
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	24 256	22 981	1 275	21 523	64 387	146 024	20 844	107 264	43 410	535 894	89 828
1979 to March 1980	2 259	2 171	88	2 093	7 708	19 130	2 073	12 723	4 524	72 664	8 371
1975 to 1978	5 566	5 389	177	5 012	15 577	39 505	4 670	28 501	9 628	155 236	17 583
1970 to 1974	4 097	3 882	215	3 858	10 769	22 919	3 342	17 293	7 316	93 983	13 496
1960 to 1969	5 965	5 606	359	5 305	18 422	34 629	5 309	24 832	10 896	121 072	21 335
1950 to 1959	3 935	3 691	244	2 810	7 669	19 661	3 137	15 744	6 441	65 856	18 503
1949 or earlier	2 434	2 242	192	2 445	4 242	10 180	2 313	8 171	4 605	27 083	10 540
Renter-occupied housing units	8 713	8 212	501	10 787	47 381	108 116	14 249	76 102	23 930	487 002	163 315
1979 to March 1980	4 001	3 801	200	4 207	23 447	52 692	6 288	33 059	10 357	185 575	42 438
1975 to 1978	2 748	2 595	153	3 988	16 571	33 468	4 860	26 634	8 163	173 483	54 089
1970 to 1974	975	903	72	1 350	3 903	10 812	1 697	8 593	3 031	66 179	30 998
1960 to 1969	566	525	41	718	2 478	7 349	909	5 473	1 493	46 999	25 594
1959 or earlier	423	388	35	524	982	3 795	495	2 343	886	14 766	10 196
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	6 672	6 170	502	7 232	15 078	37 681	6 445	32 704	15 172	135 903	50 542
Owner-occupied housing units	5 276	4 857	419	5 210	10 736	25 362	4 753	22 096	10 800	78 604	24 813
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	184	178	6	161	206	829	128	380	184	1 639	856
No complete kitchen facilities	142	140	2	158	195	565	119	513	126	1 007	627
No vehicle available	1 946	1 789	157	2 321	4 172	11 246	2 029	10 458	4 700	46 020	26 090
No telephone	425	396	29	370	589	1 655	404	1 246	547	2 522	1 445
Lacking central heating system	1 861	1 735	126	1 282	3 045	8 060	1 870	4 444	1 772	5 834	3 539
Lacking air conditioning	3 150	2 856	294	3 014	3 904	10 371	1 908	9 387	6 219	27 420	16 327

Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places							
	Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.—Con.							Chesapeake city		
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hompton city
Year-round housing units	436 249	371 153	52 022	75 175	15 980	38 035	35 711	6 078	18 403	43 562
Complete kitchen facilities	433 458	369 239	51 675	74 702	15 662	37 526	35 311	6 042	18 014	43 067
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath	4 584	2 962	590	831	291	541	378	33	408	368
1 complete bathroom	187 304	147 319	31 635	46 419	9 839	18 535	17 533	2 768	12 037	25 833
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	65 841	48 625	6 415	7 538	2 258	7 190	6 866	1 461	2 246	8 019
2 or more complete bathrooms	178 520	172 247	13 382	20 387	3 592	11 769	10 934	1 816	3 712	9 342
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	431 109	363 974	51 980	75 146	15 962	32 014	31 674	6 048	18 348	43 425
Individual drilled well	3 902	5 728	20	29	18	5 337	3 584	17	42	117
Individual dug well	1 074	1 343	4	—	—	589	379	13	13	15
Some other source	164	108	18	—	—	95	74	—	—	5
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer	424 760	358 076	51 811	74 957	15 683	28 622	28 352	6 014	18 199	41 810
Septic tank or cesspool	10 689	12 464	128	102	253	9 015	7 102	64	128	1 682
Other means	800	613	83	116	44	398	257	—	76	70
AIR CONDITIONING										
None	45 458	30 300	6 290	10 957	6 169	7 293	6 701	660	5 724	8 469
Central system	317 588	275 872	34 200	41 175	4 202	17 911	16 844	2 765	5 326	20 020
1 or more individual room units	73 203	64 981	11 532	23 043	5 609	12 831	12 166	2 653	7 353	15 073
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Year-round housing units	436 249	371 153	52 022	75 175	15 980	38 035	35 711	6 078	18 403	43 562
Steam or hot water system	68 041	71 752	13 751	30 051	3 710	3 840	3 561	607	1 943	5 003
Central warm-air furnace	324 068	233 984	28 549	37 591	6 622	15 378	14 669	3 217	8 807	21 738
Electric heat pump	17 049	36 074	2 721	2 476	681	4 494	4 150	490	775	2 115
Other built-in electric units	11 143	17 942	5 077	2 537	1 880	5 010	4 735	713	795	3 476
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 523	3 068	700	808	1 041	2 418	2 330	482	2 088	5 312
Room heaters with flue	8 584	5 375	817	1 116	1 315	4 644	4 346	378	2 895	4 252
Room heaters without flue	2 274	1 392	284	477	375	908	838	58	676	959
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 439	1 518	98	107	351	1 310	1 062	120	377	694
None	128	48	25	12	5	33	20	13	47	13
Owner-occupied housing units	243 367	202 699	17 876	27 616	6 937	26 462	24 800	4 427	10 902	25 430
Steam or hot water system	30 814	29 246	4 062	7 067	1 723	3 271	3 038	492	1 115	2 980
Central warm-air furnace	189 761	135 928	10 601	18 048	3 353	10 902	10 413	2 323	6 360	12 481
Electric heat pump	11 686	25 993	1 062	1 331	132	3 440	3 130	429	417	1 256
Other built-in electric units	3 843	7 027	1 785	531	374	3 427	3 231	537	270	1 893
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 582	856	92	183	555	1 755	1 715	309	1 205	3 658
Room heaters with flue	3 899	2 033	195	292	475	2 349	2 175	204	1 113	2 140
Room heaters without flue	803	460	42	101	101	354	308	40	259	508
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	968	1 156	37	63	224	948	784	93	143	514
None	11	—	—	—	—	16	6	—	20	—
Renter-occupied housing units	173 207	150 480	31 128	43 999	8 464	9 921	9 341	1 444	6 609	16 076
Steam or hot water system	33 761	39 240	8 811	21 486	1 886	439	406	99	701	1 738
Central warm-air furnace	120 534	88 103	16 421	17 973	2 982	3 884	3 697	774	2 156	8 251
Electric heat pump	4 318	6 926	1 343	940	545	704	675	31	338	746
Other built-in electric units	6 636	9 839	3 111	1 781	1 460	1 382	1 303	171	491	1 426
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 841	2 053	578	603	459	615	567	158	811	1 458
Room heaters with flue	4 270	3 090	577	801	773	2 051	1 958	166	1 551	1 880
Room heaters without flue	1 336	861	210	366	239	497	473	18	347	408
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	438	335	58	37	120	340	256	27	202	161
None	73	33	19	12	—	9	6	—	12	8
Occupied housing units	416 574	353 179	49 004	71 615	15 401	36 383	34 141	5 871	17 511	41 506
No telephone	7 773	7 313	1 719	1 556	1 318	2 309	2 176	191	1 326	3 079
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
Total:										
None	31 317	23 827	6 271	9 863	2 741	2 918	2 841	396	3 399	4 215
1	154 275	138 529	27 306	37 380	5 966	11 726	11 106	1 887	6 387	16 014
2	159 176	135 656	12 176	18 312	4 665	14 748	13 775	2 360	5 580	14 969
3 or more	71 806	55 167	3 251	6 060	2 029	6 991	6 419	1 228	2 145	6 308
Automobiles:										
None	34 424	26 061	6 532	10 280	2 863	3 466	3 355	448	3 490	4 824
1	174 417	154 716	28 337	39 192	6 872	16 562	15 450	2 511	7 616	19 471
2	156 571	132 772	11 846	17 684	4 417	12 963	12 176	2 179	5 153	13 808
3 or more	51 162	39 630	2 289	4 459	1 249	3 392	3 160	733	1 252	3 403
Trucks or vans:										
None	360 584	309 629	46 238	66 771	13 332	25 878	24 620	4 443	14 885	33 322
1	51 346	40 008	2 531	4 520	1 894	9 690	8 772	1 335	2 519	7 666
2	4 207	3 160	224	298	124	712	658	86	92	497
3 or more	437	382	11	26	51	103	91	7	15	21
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	243 367	202 699	17 876	27 616	6 937	26 462	24 800	4 427	10 902	25 430
1979 to March 1980	28 422	35 871	3 087	3 071	699	3 170	2 933	426	784	2 835
1975 to 1978	67 293	70 360	6 910	7 439	1 513	7 434	6 884	1 015	2 030	5 711
1970 to 1974	47 169	33 318	2 147	3 938	1 029	4 288	4 050	797	1 592	4 123
1960 to 1969	61 050	38 687	2 782	5 576	1 631	6 597	6 276	1 235	2 931	7 871
1950 to 1959	29 298	18 055	1 777	4 507	1 179	3 394	3 211	612	1 822	3 011
1949 or earlier	10 135	6 408	1 173	3 085	886	1 579	1 446	342	1 743	1 879
Renter-occupied housing units	173 207	150 480	31 128	43 999	8 464	9 921	9 341	1 444	6 609	16 076
1979 to March 1980	71 459	71 678	13 940	18 068	4 168	4 413	4 165	638	2 578	7 981
1975 to 1978	65 701	53 693	11 442	15 819	2 803	3 385	3 170	528	2 068	5 820
1970 to 1974	21 404	13 774	3 143	4 542	736	1 144	1 076	189	777	1 327
1960 to 1969	12 199	9 206	2 044	4 500	444	609	590	54	695	702
1959 or earlier	2 444	2 126	559	1 070	313	370	340	35	491	246
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	51 427	33 934	5 583	11 745	2 862	4 762	4 504	908	4 805	5 457
Owner-occupied housing units	32 662	21 129	3 037	6 701	1 947	3 884	3 659	778	3 431	4 161
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	528	255	39	82	21	107	77	3	79	16
No complete kitchen facilities	269	111	10	18	47	50	28	—	73	24
No vehicle available	12 064	7 866	1 843	3 107	1 120	1 164	1 132	232	1 740	1 502
No telephone	592	485	124	103	116	218	211	19	217	154
Lacking central heating system	1 369	926	208	230	416	1 529	1 433	130	1 239	993
Lacking air conditioning	6 831	4 262	981	1 508	1 107	1 384	1 321	151	1 704	1 334

Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA'sYear-round housing units -----
Complete kitchen facilities -----

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath -----
1 complete bathroom -----
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----
2 or more complete bathrooms -----

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company -----
Individual drilled well -----
Individual dug well -----
Some other source -----

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Public sewer -----
Septic tank or cesspool -----
Other means -----

AIR CONDITIONING

None -----
Central system -----
1 or more individual room units -----

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Year-round housing units -----

Steam or hot water system -----
Central warm-air furnace -----
Electric heat pump -----
Other built-in electric units -----
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----
Room heaters with flue -----
Room heaters without flue -----
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----
None -----

Owner-occupied housing units -----

Steam or hot water system -----
Central warm-air furnace -----
Electric heat pump -----
Other built-in electric units -----
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----
Room heaters with flue -----
Room heaters without flue -----
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----
None -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----

Steam or hot water system -----
Central warm-air furnace -----
Electric heat pump -----
Other built-in electric units -----
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----
Room heaters with flue -----
Room heaters without flue -----
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----
None -----

Occupied housing units -----

No telephone -----

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Total: -----

None -----
1 -----
2 -----
3 or more -----

Automobiles: -----

None -----
1 -----
2 -----
3 or more -----

Trucks or vans: -----

None -----
1 -----
2 -----
3 or more -----

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units -----

1979 to March 1980 -----
1975 to 1978 -----
1970 to 1974 -----
1960 to 1969 -----
1950 to 1959 -----
1949 or earlier -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----

1979 to March 1980 -----
1975 to 1978 -----
1970 to 1974 -----
1960 to 1969 -----
1959 or earlier -----CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65
YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units -----

Owner-occupied housing units -----
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
No complete kitchen facilities -----
No vehicle available -----
No telephone -----
Lacking central heating system -----
Lacking air conditioning -----

Places—Con.

Virginia Beach city

	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
Year-round housing units -----	9 291	25 393	54 986	94 822	16 139	38 585	91 480	42 686	91 440	89 730
Complete kitchen facilities -----	9 016	24 886	54 276	93 321	15 716	37 987	89 432	42 125	90 415	88 781
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	132	471	685	1 714	415	582	1 918	650	802	661
1 complete bathroom -----	6 442	14 984	29 830	68 084	10 620	26 686	61 939	28 978	28 038	27 174
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 364	3 513	11 922	10 528	2 779	5 406	12 933	5 761	18 548	18 317
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 353	6 425	12 549	14 496	2 325	5 911	14 690	7 297	44 052	43 578
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company -----	9 222	23 898	54 848	94 671	15 908	38 468	90 843	41 903	82 055	81 965
Individual drilled well -----	35	1 307	85	89	160	71	272	673	8 562	7 101
Individual dug well -----	34	79	6	14	71	12	288	45	739	609
Some other source -----	-	109	47	48	-	34	77	65	84	55
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer -----	9 098	20 980	51 323	92 783	15 773	37 561	87 992	40 721	76 885	76 734
Septic tank or cesspool -----	171	4 271	3 438	1 601	308	826	3 077	1 915	14 024	12 607
Other means -----	22	142	225	438	58	198	411	50	531	389
AIR CONDITIONING										
None -----	2 158	9 616	10 303	30 932	5 711	11 446	33 136	17 698	8 762	8 033
Central system -----	2 952	8 352	30 817	25 569	4 785	12 986	24 180	10 304	63 281	62 855
1 or more individual room units -----	4 181	7 425	13 866	38 321	5 643	14 153	34 164	14 684	19 397	18 842
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Year-round housing units -----	9 291	25 393	54 986	94 822	16 139	38 585	91 480	42 686	91 440	89 730
Steam or hot water system -----	845	4 679	5 558	22 486	1 890	6 065	30 952	9 678	7 102	6 958
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 389	11 612	29 539	29 105	5 953	15 361	30 125	19 185	45 463	45 001
Electric heat pump -----	699	1 004	3 789	4 114	655	1 629	2 460	1 661	17 930	17 787
Other built-in electric units -----	1 443	2 638	5 522	10 313	1 691	3 063	6 330	3 943	12 870	12 588
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 037	909	3 861	10 335	1 333	4 111	5 574	3 026	2 335	2 280
Room heaters with flue -----	1 219	2 567	4 407	13 179	2 909	5 995	10 024	3 301	3 661	3 229
Room heaters without flue -----	358	443	1 365	3 665	752	1 591	2 744	792	751	713
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	296	1 480	899	1 441	804	669	3 039	1 024	1 241	1 087
None -----	5	61	46	184	152	101	232	76	87	87
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 237	14 804	26 682	38 575	7 932	21 161	40 462	23 776	54 693	53 575
Steam or hot water system -----	549	2 844	3 101	10 790	1 302	3 564	15 170	5 237	5 117	4 976
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 094	7 663	14 209	13 808	3 086	9 852	13 183	12 138	25 863	25 527
Electric heat pump -----	333	500	1 835	1 359	322	844	833	490	12 146	12 024
Other built-in electric units -----	783	1 189	2 149	2 132	859	1 358	2 465	1 290	7 364	7 181
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	587	525	2 264	5 623	793	2 803	3 640	1 950	1 352	1 321
Room heaters with flue -----	525	1 216	2 017	3 627	1 114	2 041	3 431	1 679	1 743	1 519
Room heaters without flue -----	183	176	554	779	242	392	723	327	298	286
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	183	691	549	452	214	295	999	644	783	714
None -----	-	-	4	5	-	12	18	21	27	27
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 269	9 136	24 632	49 227	6 988	15 585	45 335	16 247	30 462	29 966
Steam or hot water system -----	155	1 525	2 071	10 527	515	2 317	14 321	3 764	1 570	1 570
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 088	3 429	13 598	13 766	2 423	4 992	15 303	5 993	17 359	17 265
Electric heat pump -----	314	469	1 594	2 190	297	674	1 410	1 047	3 617	3 600
Other built-in electric units -----	531	1 339	2 942	7 136	772	1 565	3 499	2 490	4 512	4 430
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	364	321	1 430	3 964	477	1 128	1 803	899	869	854
Room heaters with flue -----	567	1 107	1 953	8 051	1 463	3 458	5 444	1 324	1 680	1 495
Room heaters without flue -----	152	236	711	2 553	477	1 086	1 761	399	422	396
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	98	662	311	912	520	338	1 674	315	417	340
None -----	-	48	22	128	44	27	120	16	16	16
Occupied housing units -----	8 506	23 940	51 314	87 802	14 920	36 746	85 797	40 023	85 155	83 541
No telephone -----	924	1 567	4 849	9 995	2 025	3 563	8 498	3 962	2 995	2 846
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
Total: -----										
None -----	1 178	3 962	7 102	17 913	3 602	6 634	21 797	7 253	2 667	2 553
1 -----	3 322	9 003	19 910	37 924	5 715	14 849	36 325	15 971	27 469	27 104
2 -----	2 818	7 614	17 735	23 811	3 959	11 503	20 964	11 795	38 577	37 947
3 or more -----	1 188	3 361	6 567	8 154	1 644	3 760	6 711	5 004	16 442	15 937
Automobiles: -----										
None -----	1 305	4 178	7 850	19 318	3 751	7 044	22 563	7 664	3 866	3 677
1 -----	4 204	10 473	23 294	42 488	6 474	17 595	39 719	18 694	35 506	34 763
2 -----	2 454	7 313	16 668	21 295	3 844	10 082	19 473	11 006	36 182	35 670
3 or more -----	543	1 976	3 502	4 701	851	2 025	4 042	2 659	9 601	9 431
Trucks or vans: -----										
None -----	6 596	20 167	42 638	76 217	12 822	31 044	77 551	33 436	65 784	65 069
1 -----	1 813	3 556	8 182	10 881	1 990	5 452	7 697	6 174	18 040	17 253
2 -----	86	196	469	641	92	236	501	359	1 246	1 134
3 or more -----	11	21	25	63	16	14	48	54	85	85
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 237	14 804	26 682	38 575	7 932	21 161	40 462	23 776	54 693	53 575
1979 to March 1980 -----	513	1 344	3 173	3 745	724	2 029	3 789	2 413	9 805	9 724
1975 to 1978 -----	1 209	3 272	6 443	7 547	1 667	4 203	8 676	4 430	19 675	19 357
1970 to 1974 -----	741	2 400	4 328	5 429	1 365	2 800	5 761	3 420	9 313	9 108
1960 to 1969 -----	1 203	3 631	7 593	9 825	2 108	5 805	9 769	5 717	11 177	10 925
1950 to 1959 -----	894	2 133	3 540	7 589	1 084	3 970	7 390	4 359	3 705	3 599
1949 or earlier -----	677	2 024	1 605	4 440	984	2 354	5 077	3 437	1 018	862
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 269	9 136	24 632	49 227	6 988	15 585	45 335	16 247	30 462	29 966
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 618	3 418	12 069	22 627	2 759	6 379	17 401	6 567	18 589	18 420
1975 to 1978 -----	1 028	3 436	8 249	14 814	2 369	5 293	15 912	5 601	9 103	8 952
1970 to 1974 -----	351	1 161	2 128	5 586	994	1 736	5 862	2 271	1 784	1 709
1960 to 1969 -----	117	628	1 552	4 188	607	1 430	4 306	1 162	684	644
1959 or earlier -----	155	493	634	2 012	259	747	1 854	646	302	241
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units -----	1 705	6 134	7 247	16 281	3 140	7 359	20 291	10 548	7 091	6 801
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 315	4 247	4 635	9 905	2 109	4 935	12 464	7 408	5 107	4 876
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14	101	71	215	64	75	227	105	192	152
No complete kitchen facilities -----	24	127	97	167	60	67	313	56	186	169
No vehicle available -----	483	2 122	2 259	5 824	1 161	2 396	8 189	3 621	1 008	957
No telephone -----	121	320	331	804	204	321	1 041	462	193	149
Lacking central heating system -----	474	1 104	1 546	3 027	1 005	1 621	3 215	1 246	892	715
Lacking air conditioning -----	359	2 561	2 063	4 614	1 147	2 221	6 814	4 492	1 107	961

Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units -----

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	12 140	13 178
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	662	612
Electricity	11 394	7 091
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	11 317	14 205
Cool or coke	97	144
Wood	4 572	4 201
Other fuel	29	94
No fuel used	30	133

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	11 764	10 919
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	812	759
Electricity	24 610	25 047
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1 586	627
Other	355	443
No fuel used	1 114	1 863

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	7 460	6 348
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 286	2 592
Electricity	28 165	29 452
Other	1 247	1 156
No fuel used	83	110

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units		16 421	20 582
With a mortgage	10 637	11 427	44 727
Less than \$100	28	190	729
\$100 to \$149	185	737	2 094
\$150 to \$199	466	1 881	6 415
\$200 to \$249	1 139	2 483	8 526
\$250 to \$299	1 321	1 804	7 343
\$300 to \$349	1 263	1 415	5 609
\$350 to \$399	1 400	1 055	4 177
\$400 to \$449	1 149	737	3 102
\$450 to \$499	1 006	416	2 122
\$500 to \$599	1 273	395	2 432
\$600 to \$749	891	229	1 457
\$750 or more	516	85	721
Median	\$383	\$262	\$281
Not mortgaged	5 784	9 155	39 638
Less than \$50	190	354	1 974
\$50 to \$74	390	1 436	6 017
\$75 to \$99	810	2 788	11 664
\$100 to \$149	2 455	3 463	15 135
\$150 to \$199	1 103	792	3 509
\$200 to \$249	544	181	937
\$250 or more	292	141	402
Median	\$130	\$100	\$100

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units		15 502	10 175
Less than \$50	53	156	677
\$50 to \$59	90	166	736
\$60 to \$79	120	458	1 293
\$80 to \$99	203	654	1 518
\$100 to \$119	263	757	1 783
\$120 to \$149	487	1 533	3 667
\$150 to \$169	669	1 032	3 012
\$170 to \$199	1 437	1 645	4 949
\$200 to \$249	1 985	1 890	6 869
\$250 to \$299	3 321	647	3 622
\$300 to \$349	2 603	186	1 636
\$350 to \$399	1 659	117	641
\$400 to \$499	1 244	26	409
\$500 or more	490	11	145
No cash rent	878	897	3 491
Median	\$281	\$168	\$187

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units		40 241	39 658
Median income	\$15 844	\$13 746	\$13 587
Owner-occupied housing units	23 011	27 798	115 199
Median income	\$20 340	\$16 219	\$15 601
Renter-occupied housing units	17 230	11 860	38 970
Median income	\$11 151	\$9 283	\$9 165

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units		1 869	2 945
Percent below poverty level	8.1	10.6	12.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 504	2 559	12 218
1.01 or more persons per room	92	126	641
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	365	386	2 272
1.01 or more persons per room	49	47	306
Renter-occupied housing units		4 253	3 323
Percent below poverty level	24.7	28.0	29.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 894	2 519	9 457
1.01 or more persons per room	244	177	822
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	359	804	1 927
1.01 or more persons per room	37	188	386

SMSA's

	Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va.		Lynchburg, Va.		Newport News-Hampton, Va.		Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.			Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.	
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
Occupied housing units	40 241	39 658	154 169	122 317	31 852	52 085	124 101	265 725	3 897	261 828	42 225
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	12 140	13 178	10 197	8 741	1 456	7 786	45 699	91 572	14	91 558	11 960
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	662	612	1 023	771	252	656	2 064	5 192	560	4 632	977
Electricity	11 394	7 091	88 885	75 662	13 223	16 686	36 176	84 494	949	83 545	11 931
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	11 317	14 205	23 879	14 982	8 897	20 907	36 652	78 323	1 968	76 355	14 899
Cool or coke	97	144	11 881	7 869	4 012	430	248	796	-	796	129
Wood	4 572	4 201	18 099	14 182	3 917	5 478	3 021	4 225	399	3 826	2 246
Other fuel	29	94	85	33	52	48	180	850	-	850	9
No fuel used	30	133	120	77	43	94	61	273	7	266	74
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	11 764	10 919	4 713	3 988	725	8 170	41 210	91 437	-	91 437	12 980
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	812	759	525	357	168	957	2 488	7 090	199	6 891	1 293
Electricity	24 610	25 047	143 323	114 827	28 496	39 760	69 953	135 137	3 291	131 846	25 040
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1 586	627	588	331	257	1 458	9 424	29 541	212	29 329	2 060
Other	355	443	1 370	634	736	484	287	1 012	10	1 002	165
No fuel used	1 114	1 863	3 650	2 180	1 470	1 256	739	1 508	185	1 323	687
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	7 460	6 348	3 147	2 640	507	4 936	27 693	80 079	55	80 024	12 009
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 286	2 592	1 902	1 270	632	3 135	6 767	16 106	1 493	14 613	3 999
Electricity	28 165	29 452	146 806	117 351	29 455	42 675	89 073	168 216	2 316	165 900	25 712
Other	1 247	1 156	2 105	938	1 167	1 278	375	971	22	949	489
No fuel used	83	110	209	118	91	61	193	353	11	342	16
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	16 421	20 582	84 365	68 533	15 832	27 854	64 521	135 137	1 755	133 382	22 092
With a mortgage	10 637	11 427	44 727	37 292	7 435	17 260	48 400	102 901	690	102 211	14 453
Less than \$100	28	190	729	591	138	191	56	213	17	196	81
\$100 to \$149	185	737	2 094	1 676	418	563	503	1 062	33	1 029	274
\$150 to \$199	466	1 881	6 415	5 364	1 051	1 844	2 265	5 104	47	5 057	759
\$200 to \$249	1 139	2 483	8 526	6 930	1 596	2 569	5 699	10 775	103	10 672	1 777
\$250 to \$299	1 321	1 804	7 343	6 158	1 185	2 974	7 021	11 596	69	11 527	2 175
\$300 to \$349	1 263	1 415	5 609	4 650	959	2 501	6 241	11 223	95	11 128	1 953
\$350 to \$399	1 400	1 055	4 177	3 624	553	2 160	6 145	12 548	104	12 444	2 047
\$400 to \$449	1 149	737	3 102	2 611	491	1 585	5 138	11 040	65	10 975	1 697
\$450 to \$499	1 006	416	2 122	1 796	326	1 080	4 554	10 132	59	10 073	1 074
\$500 to \$599	1 273	395	2 432	2 089	343	1 018	5 275	13 781	57	13 724	1 546
\$600 to \$749	891	229	1 457	1 193	264	551	3 654	9 920	35	9 885	820
\$750 or more	516	85	721	610	111	224	1 849	5 507	6	5 501	250
Median	\$383	\$262	\$281	\$283	\$272	\$310	\$370	\$396	\$340	\$396	\$355
Not mortgaged	5 784	9 155	39 638	31 241	8 397	10 594	16 121	32 236	1 065	31 171	7 639
Less than \$50	190	354	1 974	1 514	460	251	143	126	18	108	63
\$50 to \$74	390	1 436	6 017	4 691	1 326	907	494	632	94	538	310
\$75 to \$99	810	2 788	11 664	9 346	2 318	2 118	1 319	2 704	138	2 566	684
\$100 to \$149	2 455	3 463	15 135	11 868	3 267	4 854	5 558	11 747	452	11 295	2 929
\$150 to \$199	1 103	792	3 509	2 787	722	1 695	5 135	9 742	216	9 526	2 236
\$200 to \$249	544	181	937	727	210	508	2 306	4 532	99	4 433	859
\$250 or more	292	141	402	308	94	261	1 166	2 753	48	2 705	558
Median	\$130	\$100	\$100	\$100	\$101	\$117	\$155	\$154	\$128	\$155	\$147
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	15 502	10 175	34 448	28 293	6 155	13 513	47 409	105 093	634	104 459	14 522
Less than \$50	53	156	677	525	172	123	512	1 189	-	1 189	212
\$50 to \$59	90	166	736	559	177	122	574	983	8	975	205
\$60 to \$79	120	458	1 293	1 032	261	399	681	1 360	-	1 360	266
\$80 to \$99	203	654	1 518	1 238	280	430	763	1 298	14	1 284	194
\$100 to \$119	263	757	1 783	1 473	310	487	866	1 951	10	1 941	398
\$120 to \$149	487	1 533	3 667	2 854	813	1 209	1 603	4 381	34	4 347	708
\$150 to \$169	669	1 032	3 012	2 497	515	1 228	1 875	5 061	20	5 041	729
\$170 to \$199	1 437	1 645	4 949	4 151	798	1 761	4 799	10 788	79	10 709	1 641
\$200 to \$249	1 985	1 890	6 869	5 878	991	3 112	10 842	23 082	134	22 948	3 634
\$250 to \$299	3 321	647	3 622	2 995	627	1 976	10 649	21 144	97	21 047	2 595
\$300 to \$349	2 603	186	1 636	1 372	264	900	5 525	13 961	20	13 941	1 495
\$350 to \$399	1 659	117	641	530	111	377	2 655	7 458	20	7 438	723
\$400 to \$499	1 244	26	409	343	66	241	2 383	5 993	-	5 993	394
\$500 or more	490	11	145	132	13	59	824	2 603	10	2 593	129
No cash rent	878	897	3 491	2 714	777	1 089	2 858	3 841	188	3 653	1 199
Median	\$281	\$168	\$187	\$188	\$180	\$207	\$249	\$251	\$217	\$251	\$233
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	40 241	39 658	154 169	122 317	31 852	52 085	124 101	265 725	3 897	261 828	42 225
Median income	\$15 844	\$13 746	\$13 587	\$13 890	\$12 423	\$15 961	\$16 948	\$16 036	\$12 673	\$16	

Table 75. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.				Bristol, Tenn.—Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Donville, Va.
Occupied housing units	227 067	83 330	1 112 770	253 143	453 362	406 265	20 016	12 432	7 584	21 646	20 843
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	65 892	31 827	616 715	145 411	268 894	202 410	1 948	1 009	939	11 969	13 013
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 803	637	10 516	3 613	4 037	2 866	177	118	59	171	284
Electricity	58 100	20 018	190 020	25 809	61 338	102 873	12 910	8 309	4 601	5 979	3 129
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	89 363	24 814	283 485	76 014	114 297	93 174	2 584	1 682	902	3 070	3 744
Coal or coke	764	1 200	920	382	229	309	1 566	828	738	82	73
Wood	9 453	4 685	7 638	80	3 606	3 952	783	486	297	361	493
Other fuel	429	98	2 942	1 486	825	631	30	—	30	14	69
No fuel used	263	51	534	348	136	50	18	—	18	—	38
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	75 174	29 293	664 606	177 218	282 548	204 840	839	392	447	11 615	10 776
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 157	820	20 745	6 648	8 267	5 830	73	57	16	241	383
Electricity	114 050	50 706	276 560	22 387	105 981	148 192	18 836	11 875	6 961	9 096	9 029
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	29 717	1 516	144 210	44 790	53 763	45 657	74	26	48	592	255
Other	990	393	3 413	1 707	897	809	120	45	75	74	108
No fuel used	1 979	602	3 236	393	1 906	937	74	37	37	28	292
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	67 813	11 389	649 173	207 710	246 767	194 696	610	262	348	7 268	6 220
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12 049	1 506	33 478	4 918	15 778	12 782	163	100	63	460	629
Electricity	145 183	69 322	424 705	38 058	188 998	197 649	19 123	12 031	7 092	13 794	13 773
Other	1 754	1 027	4 439	2 046	1 474	919	76	39	37	80	140
No fuel used	268	86	975	411	345	219	44	—	44	44	81
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	121 864	48 247	492 307	64 401	229 461	198 445	11 694	7 357	4 337	7 499	11 540
With a mortgage	87 996	30 874	399 648	40 798	187 200	171 650	6 426	4 162	2 264	4 863	6 011
Less than \$100	256	129	379	209	151	19	14	14	—	—	103
\$100 to \$149	752	675	1 417	663	567	187	272	146	126	38	434
\$150 to \$199	3 534	2 747	4 580	2 113	1 690	777	955	605	350	195	1 074
\$200 to \$249	8 297	5 094	12 987	4 366	5 772	2 849	1 192	723	469	489	1 283
\$250 to \$299	10 933	4 897	27 131	4 721	14 580	7 830	1 154	779	375	543	910
\$300 to \$349	10 104	4 354	33 473	4 728	17 734	11 011	905	567	338	575	667
\$350 to \$399	10 822	3 976	33 478	3 655	17 872	11 951	482	310	172	730	556
\$400 to \$449	10 432	2 872	33 819	3 074	17 617	13 128	506	373	133	575	412
\$450 to \$499	8 852	1 913	33 457	2 458	17 468	13 531	315	184	131	522	221
\$500 to \$599	11 636	2 198	64 751	4 173	31 698	28 880	266	168	98	597	197
\$600 to \$749	7 889	1 336	73 313	4 109	32 367	36 837	210	181	29	397	117
\$750 or more	4 489	683	80 863	6 529	29 684	44 650	155	112	43	202	37
Median	\$397	\$322	\$528	\$399	\$500	\$585	\$284	\$288	\$275	\$391	\$256
Not mortgaged	33 868	17 373	92 659	23 603	42 261	26 795	5 268	3 195	2 073	2 636	5 529
Less than \$50	362	263	723	466	190	67	48	19	29	10	144
\$50 to \$74	825	1 238	1 372	603	588	181	522	236	286	52	953
\$75 to \$99	2 543	3 497	3 570	1 799	1 265	506	1 319	776	543	330	1 781
\$100 to \$149	12 133	7 898	18 551	7 802	6 979	3 770	2 176	1 313	863	1 139	1 997
\$150 to \$199	10 200	2 947	29 437	6 081	14 201	9 155	833	598	235	649	428
\$200 to \$249	4 608	989	20 525	3 558	10 097	6 870	260	179	81	320	121
\$250 or more	3 197	541	18 481	3 294	8 941	6 246	110	74	36	136	105
Median	\$155	\$121	\$187	\$158	\$193	\$198	\$114	\$118	\$109	\$141	\$98
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	77 493	25 330	497 678	161 069	175 010	161 599	5 724	3 362	2 362	12 278	7 315
Less than \$50	1 325	273	3 154	2 062	725	367	171	22	149	48	143
\$50 to \$59	734	372	3 495	2 556	521	418	207	43	164	59	109
\$60 to \$79	1 009	730	4 403	2 583	973	847	248	122	126	86	363
\$80 to \$99	922	797	4 302	2 770	778	754	148	79	69	146	426
\$100 to \$119	1 370	859	4 777	3 220	874	683	290	202	88	172	507
\$120 to \$149	3 122	2 186	11 651	8 944	1 659	1 048	685	334	351	323	1 104
\$150 to \$169	2 918	1 873	15 515	12 103	2 205	1 207	490	296	194	512	829
\$170 to \$199	6 887	3 466	34 401	25 031	6 037	3 333	955	635	320	1 209	1 284
\$200 to \$249	17 542	6 191	80 860	39 257	22 896	18 707	949	634	315	1 554	1 378
\$250 to \$299	17 646	3 838	95 747	23 045	41 027	31 675	660	378	282	2 856	518
\$300 to \$349	9 846	1 592	82 728	12 079	38 056	32 593	329	208	121	2 279	142
\$350 to \$399	6 125	1 083	53 000	7 531	23 039	22 430	118	87	31	1 383	93
\$400 to \$499	4 005	616	49 385	7 762	18 156	23 467	77	53	24	1 000	24
\$500 or more	1 612	123	45 335	10 032	14 378	20 925	8	3	5	376	4
No cash rent	2 430	1 331	8 925	2 094	3 686	3 145	389	266	123	275	391
Median	\$254	\$212	\$293	\$224	\$310	\$331	\$183	\$188	\$168	\$284	\$170
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	227 067	83 330	1 112 770	253 143	453 362	406 265	20 016	12 432	7 584	21 646	20 843
Median income	\$18 383	\$15 926	\$23 400	\$16 030	\$25 130	\$26 248	\$14 157	\$14 834	\$12 950	\$15 029	\$13 435
Owner-occupied housing units	144 516	56 791	604 707	89 828	274 229	240 650	14 123	8 984	5 139	9 207	13 333
Median income	\$22 788	\$19 419	\$32 156	\$26 603	\$32 339	\$33 464	\$17 008	\$17 510	\$16 288	\$22 247	\$16 852
Renter-occupied housing units	82 551	26 539	508 063	163 315	179 133	165 615	5 893	3 448	2 445	12 439	7 510
Median income	\$11 846	\$10 142	\$15 652	\$12 383	\$16 594	\$17 428	\$8 720	\$9 434	\$7 512	\$11 013	\$8 896
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	8 198	3 828	18 843	6 713	6 830	5 300	1 432	903	529	429	1 176
Percent below poverty level	5.7	6.7	3.1	7.5	2.5	2.2	10.1	10.1	10.3	4.7	8.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 588	3 599	18 226	6 637	6 481	5 108	1 370	847	523	429	1 090
1.01 or more persons per room	256	100	866	476	260	130	58	35	23	22	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	610	229	617	76	349	192	62	56	6	—	86
1.01 or more persons per room	57	11	74	8	39	27	—	—	—	—	3
Renter-occupied housing units	17 098	6 106	70 013	36 011	18 855	15 147	1 748	808	940	3 265	2 174
Percent below poverty level	20.7	23.0	13.8	22.1	10.5	9.1	29.7	23.4	38.4	26.2	28.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 180	5 774	66 697	34 350	17 751	14 596	1 624	749	875	3 205	1 994
1.01 or more persons per room	1 266	311	8 693	5 795	1 619	1 279	72	24	48	197	150
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	918	332	3 316	1 661	1 104	551	124	59	65	60	180
1.01 or more persons per room	163	7	750	409	244	97	36	26	10	—	38

Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	
	Kingsport, Tenn.—Vo.									Washington, D.C.—Md.—Vo.			
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News— Hampton, Va.	Norfolk— Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg— Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.		Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	
Occupied housing units	32 969	31 193	1 776	32 310	111 768	254 140	35 093	183 366	67 340		1 022 896	253 143	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	2 888	2 888	—	7 737	45 334	91 466	12 033	65 521	31 190		596 969	145 411	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	158	145	13	294	1 538	4 248	437	1 966	490		8 719	3 613	
Electricity	21 593	20 813	780	10 549	32 297	81 284	9 856	40 440	15 138		166 589	25 809	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 200	4 539	661	11 641	30 470	72 357	11 539	70 682	18 231		244 425	76 014	
Coal or coke	1 758	1 544	214	382	231	787	124	721	846		677	382	
Wood	1 352	1 248	104	1 622	1 686	2 910	1 036	3 467	1 307		2 233	80	
Other fuel	10	10	—	37	172	841	4	394	92		2 819	1 486	
No fuel used	10	6	4	48	40	247	64	175	46		465	348	
WATER HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	1 005	1 005	—	8 135	40 888	91 363	13 043	74 874	28 739		646 376	177 218	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	87	87	—	508	2 060	6 427	832	4 047	649		15 646	6 648	
Electricity	31 434	29 705	1 729	22 326	60 243	126 190	19 186	78 533	36 475		222 210	22 387	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	134	122	12	985	8 059	28 356	1 809	24 990	1 241		134 798	44 790	
Other	115	103	12	195	223	937	138	582	173		2 913	1 707	
No fuel used	194	171	23	161	295	867	85	340	63		953	393	
COOKING FUEL													
Utility gas	707	707	—	4 858	27 263	79 948	11 991	67 355	11 213		633 281	207 710	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	219	173	46	1 174	4 314	12 604	1 547	6 416	594		18 060	4 918	
Electricity	31 931	30 222	1 709	25 981	79 775	160 441	21 345	108 728	55 171		366 926	38 058	
Other	81	62	19	273	226	822	194	651	291		3 708	2 046	
No fuel used	31	29	2	24	190	325	16	216	71		921	411	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	21 137	20 039	1 098	18 304	57 083	129 477	18 947	93 449	39 006		436 141	64 401	
With a mortgage	11 738	11 403	335	11 471	43 641	99 727	12 208	67 617	25 078		354 289	40 798	
Less than \$100	93	87	6	77	33	182	62	180	88		373	209	
\$100 to \$149	448	429	19	298	472	986	209	554	505		1 326	663	
\$150 to \$199	1 516	1 453	63	1 107	2 039	4 920	552	2 880	2 249		4 172	2 113	
\$200 to \$249	1 938	1 850	88	1 558	5 148	10 395	1 563	6 518	4 265		11 821	4 366	
\$250 to \$299	2 065	2 022	43	1 773	6 480	11 207	1 773	8 777	4 033		24 847	4 721	
\$300 to \$349	1 658	1 633	25	1 807	5 612	10 775	1 634	7 840	3 650		30 308	4 728	
\$350 to \$399	1 238	1 222	16	1 538	5 497	12 160	1 743	8 303	3 230		29 687	3 655	
\$400 to \$449	809	781	28	1 204	4 572	10 704	1 496	7 981	2 334		29 557	3 074	
\$450 to \$499	660	638	22	795	4 119	9 895	961	7 024	1 549		28 952	2 458	
\$500 to \$599	773	759	14	675	4 760	13 398	1 302	8 848	1 675		56 481	4 173	
\$600 to \$749	367	357	10	423	3 249	9 707	706	5 759	986		65 028	4 109	
\$750 or more	173	172	1	216	1 660	5 398	207	3 253	514		71 737	6 529	
Median	\$295	\$297	\$245	\$326	\$369	\$397	\$359	\$394	\$319		\$528	\$399	
Not mortgaged	9 399	8 636	763	6 833	13 442	29 750	6 739	25 832	13 928		81 852	23 603	
Less than \$50	158	142	16	87	48	93	18	81	71		635	466	
\$50 to \$74	802	743	59	351	256	511	184	387	739		975	603	
\$75 to \$99	2 783	2 569	214	1 154	959	2 374	523	1 639	2 633		2 918	1 799	
\$100 to \$149	4 412	4 032	380	3 457	4 405	10 865	2 682	9 097	6 450		15 732	7 802	
\$150 to \$199	942	868	74	1 231	4 544	9 055	2 080	8 017	2 656		26 219	6 081	
\$200 to \$249	212	195	17	362	2 161	4 215	741	3 841	872		18 512	3 558	
\$250 or more	90	87	3	191	1 069	2 637	511	2 770	507		16 861	3 294	
Median	\$109	\$109	\$109	\$122	\$160	\$155	\$149	\$160	\$124		\$189	\$158	
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 467	7 978	489	10 498	45 266	102 992	13 814	72 882	23 355		480 260	161 069	
Less than \$50	195	195	—	87	512	1 184	204	1 309	251		3 088	2 062	
\$50 to \$59	133	133	—	87	562	975	191	697	344		3 429	2 556	
\$60 to \$79	244	233	11	313	681	1 343	217	919	677		4 178	2 583	
\$80 to \$99	376	361	15	314	749	1 245	133	815	689		4 039	2 770	
\$100 to \$119	503	474	29	355	821	1 851	409	1 230	771		4 400	3 220	
\$120 to \$149	699	628	71	909	1 516	4 201	671	2 846	2 047		11 111	8 944	
\$150 to \$169	835	771	64	1 050	1 820	4 960	682	2 768	1 783		14 962	12 103	
\$170 to \$199	1 262	1 167	95	1 376	4 648	10 588	1 585	6 522	3 213		33 572	25 031	
\$200 to \$249	1 859	1 761	98	2 381	10 420	22 642	3 475	16 794	5 788		77 946	39 257	
\$250 to \$299	1 022	984	38	1 705	10 162	20 838	2 533	16 897	3 644		92 768	23 045	
\$300 to \$349	409	395	14	833	5 257	13 829	1 449	9 421	1 516		81 104	12 079	
\$350 to \$399	153	149	4	308	2 512	7 365	715	5 893	1 026		51 746	7 531	
\$400 to \$499	107	107	—	214	2 342	5 965	397	3 765	560		46 857	7 762	
\$500 or more	31	31	—	59	759	2 584	150	1 369	123		43 866	10 032	
No cash rent	639	589	50	507	2 505	3 422	1 003	1 637	923		7 194	2 094	
Median	\$191	\$192	\$182	\$211	\$249	\$252	\$235	\$255	\$213		\$293	\$224	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Occupied housing units	32 969	31 193	1 776	32 310	111 768	254 140	35 093	183 366	67 340		1 022 896	253 143	
Median income	\$16 027	\$16 178	\$13 304	\$16 198	\$16 828	\$16 074	\$16 061	\$17 672	\$15 632		\$23 188	\$16 030	
Owner-occupied housing units	24 256	22 981	1 275	21 523	64 387	146 024	20 844	107 264	43 410		535 894	89 828	
Median income	\$18 874	\$19 068	\$15 387	\$19 938	\$21 931	\$21 438	\$20 564	\$22 920	\$19 661		\$32 579	\$26 603	
Renter-occupied housing units	8 713	8 212	501	10 787	47 381	108 116	14 249	76 102	23 930		487 002	163 315	
Median income	\$9 802	\$9 806	\$9 725	\$10 233	\$11 250	\$10 653	\$10 651	\$11 766	\$10 023		\$15 699	\$12 383	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	2 045	1 915	130	1 374	3 685	10 336	1 418	5 427	2 668		15 594	6 713	
Percent below poverty level	8.4	8.3	10.2	6.4	5.7	7.1	6.8	5.1	6.1		2.9	7.5	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 925	1 811	114	1 302	3 554	10 033	1 383	5 321	2 608		15 434	6 637	
1.01 or more persons per room	95	93	2	25	260	474	78	166	57		729	476	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	120	104	16	72	131	303	35	106	60		160	76	
1.01 or more persons per room	16	14	2	5	11	25	4	6	7		30	8	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 305	2 164	141	2 404	9 942	26 624	3 445	15 838	5 618		66 616	36 011	
Percent below poverty level	26.5	26.4	28.1	22.3	21.0	24.6	24.2	20.8	23.5		13.7	22.1	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 100	1 986	114	2 346	9 685	25 535	3 301	15 304	5 464		64 140	34 350	
1.01 or more persons per room	170	165	5	202	748	2 659	311	1 180	267		8 439	5 795	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	205	178	27	58	257	1 089	144	534	154		2 476	1 661	
1.01 or more persons per room	37	33	4	17	8	176	15	116	—		568	409	

Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places							
	Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.—Con.						Chesapeake city			
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
Occupied housing units	416 574	353 179	49 004	71 615	15 401	36 383	34 141	5 871	17 511	41 506
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	267 659	183 899	23 414	32 499	10 053	9 543	9 495	1 976	12 824	22 878
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 955	2 151	324	488	123	1 223	1 102	27	204	460
Electricity	53 705	87 075	13 055	9 244	3 108	12 319	11 482	1 836	2 498	9 517
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	90 218	78 193	12 010	29 003	1 811	12 190	11 198	1 918	1 590	8 083
Coal or coke	182	113	24	57	37	73	73	—	67	51
Wood	999	1 154	58	42	263	985	754	114	227	444
Other fuel	772	561	100	270	6	25	25	—	69	65
No fuel used	84	33	19	12	—	25	12	—	32	8
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	281 458	187 700	28 422	39 516	9 705	9 099	9 062	1 920	10 650	20 935
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 189	3 809	601	884	182	1 528	1 374	70	267	685
Electricity	82 045	117 778	12 140	10 924	5 008	22 171	20 551	3 624	6 229	17 148
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	46 895	43 113	7 737	19 988	461	3 382	3 054	251	192	2 634
Other	647	559	88	258	29	57	34	—	102	76
No fuel used	340	220	16	45	16	146	66	6	71	28
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	244 881	180 690	34 185	50 308	6 040	6 474	6 444	1 198	6 155	12 933
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 971	6 171	524	915	253	4 018	3 475	87	210	1 074
Electricity	163 395	165 473	14 179	20 099	9 018	25 790	24 157	4 586	10 998	27 413
Other	990	672	87	270	59	75	39	—	72	55
No fuel used	337	173	29	23	31	26	26	—	76	31
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	203 860	167 880	11 019	21 853	5 839	23 056	21 836	4 107	9 638	23 238
With a mortgage	167 632	145 859	8 470	14 528	3 423	17 690	16 793	2 941	5 085	18 433
Less than \$100	145	19	7	7	—	24	16	6	73	—
\$100 to \$149	527	136	10	37	38	177	158	6	402	277
\$150 to \$199	1 443	616	97	126	180	938	906	70	905	1 080
\$200 to \$249	5 249	2 206	366	385	406	1 583	1 547	323	1 048	2 733
\$250 to \$299	13 412	6 714	534	1 225	432	1 869	1 794	367	682	3 104
\$300 to \$349	16 085	9 495	644	1 503	480	1 939	1 825	409	564	2 463
\$350 to \$399	15 924	10 108	747	1 145	476	2 183	2 073	366	515	2 192
\$400 to \$449	15 562	10 921	625	1 244	361	2 012	1 919	401	369	1 805
\$450 to \$499	15 403	11 091	751	1 116	360	1 749	1 646	223	202	1 539
\$500 to \$599	27 958	24 350	1 163	2 066	321	2 786	2 622	437	171	1 710
\$600 to \$749	29 071	31 848	1 441	2 641	255	1 684	1 599	228	117	1 148
\$750 or more	26 853	38 355	2 085	3 033	114	746	688	105	37	382
Median	\$500	\$589	\$537	\$521	\$368	\$403	\$402	\$390	\$258	\$341
Not mortgaged	36 228	22 021	2 549	7 325	2 416	5 366	5 043	1 166	4 553	4 805
Less than \$50	112	57	—	17	4	13	13	—	116	20
\$50 to \$74	319	53	—	28	52	153	153	13	820	111
\$75 to \$99	826	293	44	116	314	390	363	79	1 477	336
\$100 to \$149	5 243	2 687	386	1 010	1 082	2 095	1 986	410	1 608	1 581
\$150 to \$199	12 515	7 623	785	3 038	593	1 662	1 542	487	337	1 643
\$200 to \$249	9 017	5 937	700	1 749	264	672	612	103	96	801
\$250 or more	8 196	5 371	634	1 367	107	381	374	74	99	313
Median	\$197	\$203	\$204	\$191	\$138	\$151	\$150	\$157	\$98	\$160
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	170 893	148 298	30 646	43 682	8 383	9 207	8 738	1 431	6 457	15 414
Less than \$50	728	298	108	63	48	39	39	—	136	115
\$50 to \$59	523	350	201	52	59	36	36	—	109	211
\$60 to \$79	878	717	251	99	65	82	82	—	281	243
\$80 to \$99	666	603	224	100	146	137	127	—	355	180
\$100 to \$119	700	480	156	116	172	145	133	27	418	212
\$120 to \$149	1 405	762	221	146	309	370	339	20	1 000	571
\$150 to \$169	1 963	896	152	222	481	300	275	73	751	712
\$170 to \$199	5 714	2 827	652	1 036	916	975	941	112	1 182	1 754
\$200 to \$249	22 033	16 656	4 166	8 140	1 328	1 899	1 764	352	1 199	3 158
\$250 to \$299	40 579	29 144	6 127	11 170	1 528	2 265	2 209	375	494	3 396
\$300 to \$349	38 209	30 816	5 960	8 177	1 283	1 194	1 158	208	128	1 994
\$350 to \$399	23 173	21 042	5 017	4 789	783	682	645	80	93	1 046
\$400 to \$499	17 469	21 626	4 716	4 547	722	470	470	111	24	963
\$500 or more	13 835	19 999	2 423	4 492	297	173	164	31	4	275
No cash rent	3 018	2 082	272	533	246	440	356	42	283	584
Median	\$311	\$333	\$325	\$303	\$267	\$258	\$260	\$265	\$171	\$253
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	416 574	353 179	49 004	71 615	15 401	36 383	34 141	5 871	17 511	41 506
Median income	\$25 009	\$26 473	\$20 895	\$21 680	\$13 864	\$18 735	\$18 704	\$21 037	\$13 413	\$16 922
Owner-occupied housing units	243 367	202 699	17 876	27 616	6 937	26 462	24 800	4 427	10 902	25 430
Median income	\$32 803	\$34 252	\$31 439	\$33 176	\$20 996	\$21 803	\$21 781	\$23 892	\$17 040	\$21 165
Renter-occupied housing units	173 207	150 480	31 128	43 999	8 464	9 921	9 341	1 444	6 609	16 076
Median income	\$16 706	\$17 676	\$16 971	\$16 908	\$9 570	\$11 488	\$11 532	\$12 717	\$9 055	\$11 178
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	5 122	3 759	502	666	350	1 692	1 579	174	932	1 489
Percent below poverty level	2.1	1.9	2.8	2.4	5.0	6.4	6.4	3.9	8.5	5.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 072	3 725	498	666	350	1 597	1 522	174	889	1 469
1.01 or more persons per room	162	91	—	6	22	96	83	—	7	74
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	50	34	4	—	—	95	57	—	43	20
1.01 or more persons per room	18	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	17 608	12 997	3 058	4 000	2 661	2 312	2 201	148	1 878	3 342
Percent below poverty level	10.2	8.6	9.8	9.1	31.4	23.3	23.6	10.2	28.4	20.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 068	12 722	3 001	3 916	2 607	2 222	2 137	140	1 787	3 260
1.01 or more persons per room	1 527	1 117	263	392	162	275	272	—	135	227
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	540	275	57	84	54	90	64	8	91	82
1.01 or more persons per room	104	55	15	13	—	28	13	—	15	—

Table 75. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Places—Con.								Virginia Beach city	
	Hapewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
Occupied housing units	8 506	23 940	51 314	87 802	14 920	36 746	85 797	40 023	85 155	83 541
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	2 212	7 720	19 704	39 190	6 420	21 483	33 862	18 353	20 118	20 118
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	112	271	689	1 084	169	429	937	300	1 345	1 216
Electricity	2 805	6 291	16 604	18 303	3 215	6 810	11 339	8 101	42 191	41 715
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 155	8 176	13 503	27 517	4 528	7 532	37 062	11 902	20 372	19 502
Coal or coke	8	344	180	569	93	37	680	644	91	82
Wood	210	1 053	501	443	451	270	1 421	594	895	765
Other fuel	4	37	107	563	—	146	358	92	100	100
No fuel used	—	48	26	133	44	39	138	37	43	43
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	2 440	8 126	17 650	42 029	7 233	20 421	43 866	17 114	18 527	18 527
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	229	473	991	1 994	397	849	2 519	501	1 257	1 137
Electricity	5 368	14 329	29 249	28 432	6 273	12 349	25 204	21 349	58 607	57 323
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	451	787	3 186	14 630	890	2 922	13 639	896	6 352	6 230
Other	12	162	147	597	99	143	431	134	94	94
No fuel used	6	63	91	120	28	62	138	29	318	230
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	1 939	4 837	12 288	43 450	7 189	18 873	46 427	8 552	9 813	9 813
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	414	815	1 583	2 097	532	964	2 820	331	3 736	3 222
Electricity	6 092	18 046	37 234	41 707	7 075	16 764	35 953	30 923	71 394	70 318
Other	55	232	119	386	114	113	431	173	142	125
No fuel used	6	10	90	162	10	32	166	44	70	63
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 792	12 690	23 401	33 821	7 132	19 232	34 806	21 371	48 404	47 661
With a mortgage	2 989	7 422	17 783	22 466	4 329	13 410	21 472	12 252	43 023	42 580
Less than \$100	32	62	33	65	24	34	99	56	32	32
\$100 to \$149	91	187	158	264	101	287	272	320	185	181
\$150 to \$199	235	679	693	1 583	197	1 117	1 098	1 310	1 077	1 074
\$200 to \$249	473	1 006	1 868	3 276	497	2 052	2 237	2 212	3 115	3 039
\$250 to \$299	470	1 142	2 455	3 254	683	1 954	3 145	2 089	3 450	3 402
\$300 to \$349	461	1 171	2 328	2 833	484	1 914	2 803	1 838	3 647	3 603
\$350 to \$399	435	966	2 377	2 905	653	1 643	2 813	1 586	4 953	4 904
\$400 to \$449	298	800	1 942	2 495	531	1 222	2 265	1 022	4 696	4 644
\$450 to \$499	221	498	1 837	1 950	372	1 144	2 029	585	4 815	4 766
\$500 to \$599	164	409	2 122	2 068	463	1 074	2 273	692	7 296	7 243
\$600 to \$749	88	319	1 299	1 132	269	671	1 365	366	6 085	6 044
\$750 or more	21	183	671	641	55	298	1 073	176	3 672	3 648
Median	\$321	\$327	\$379	\$349	\$364	\$333	\$369	\$304	\$454	\$454
Not mortgaged	1 803	5 268	5 618	11 355	2 803	5 822	13 334	9 119	5 381	5 081
Less than \$50	—	44	—	19	18	30	29	48	22	13
\$50 to \$74	50	208	74	214	99	82	169	419	38	22
\$75 to \$99	182	811	387	1 041	214	413	695	1 829	347	305
\$100 to \$149	876	2 690	1 784	4 247	879	2 390	4 236	4 028	1 539	1 453
\$150 to \$199	504	1 018	1 949	3 221	791	1 845	4 163	1 752	1 773	1 690
\$200 to \$249	140	323	912	1 622	452	740	2 200	689	910	869
\$250 or more	51	174	512	991	350	322	1 842	354	752	729
Median	\$138	\$126	\$163	\$152	\$160	\$150	\$168	\$126	\$168	\$170
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 143	8 943	23 401	47 081	6 771	14 461	43 503	15 854	29 343	28 972
Less than \$50	77	87	391	710	127	371	1 297	232	33	33
\$50 to \$59	82	76	336	614	109	284	697	296	26	26
\$60 to \$79	114	298	424	711	95	411	814	620	84	84
\$80 to \$99	43	292	503	661	90	235	694	585	191	186
\$100 to \$119	87	338	575	1 087	247	399	1 090	702	119	119
\$120 to \$149	127	835	821	2 308	461	907	2 489	1 713	438	408
\$150 to \$169	121	927	893	2 815	468	1 195	2 247	1 454	398	372
\$170 to \$199	336	1 179	2 413	6 005	972	2 030	5 005	2 538	1 055	1 036
\$200 to \$249	748	1 952	5 987	12 674	1 724	3 020	11 448	3 946	4 187	4 112
\$250 to \$299	612	1 418	5 073	9 265	1 154	2 601	8 832	1 764	6 230	6 162
\$300 to \$349	418	654	2 309	4 928	616	1 378	3 885	634	6 171	6 109
\$350 to \$399	192	259	1 111	2 002	361	687	2 339	517	3 958	3 941
\$400 to \$499	57	182	1 062	1 566	163	388	1 329	290	3 471	3 456
\$500 or more	24	46	326	427	47	146	523	53	1 836	1 836
No cash rent	105	400	1 177	1 308	137	409	814	510	1 146	1 092
Median	\$237	\$206	\$242	\$233	\$223	\$220	\$231	\$194	\$311	\$311
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	8 506	23 940	51 314	87 802	14 920	36 746	85 797	40 023	85 155	83 541
Median income	\$16 268	\$15 078	\$15 918	\$12 421	\$13 322	\$14 103	\$13 494	\$13 121	\$20 152	\$20 191
Owner-occupied housing units	5 237	14 804	26 682	38 575	7 932	21 161	40 462	23 776	54 693	53 575
Median income	\$19 711	\$19 277	\$21 888	\$18 949	\$19 084	\$19 022	\$19 453	\$17 286	\$24 154	\$24 261
Renter-occupied housing units	3 269	9 136	24 632	49 227	6 988	15 585	45 335	16 247	30 462	29 966
Median income	\$10 810	\$9 598	\$10 858	\$9 328	\$8 972	\$9 331	\$10 080	\$8 752	\$13 422	\$13 456
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	374	995	1 543	3 287	692	1 789	3 100	1 896	2 979	2 855
Percent below poverty level	7.1	6.7	5.8	8.5	8.7	8.5	7.7	8.0	5.4	5.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	370	954	1 530	3 241	688	1 769	3 072	1 849	2 862	2 790
1.01 or more persons per room	12	20	101	138	66	92	124	52	77	71
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	41	13	46	4	20	28	47	117	65
1.01 or more persons per room	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	7	10	5
Renter-occupied housing units	790	2 209	5 545	14 095	2 153	4 835	12 381	4 624	4 459	4 371
Percent below poverty level	24.2	24.2	22.5	28.6	30.8	31.0	27.3	28.5	14.6	14.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	773	2 163	5 421	13 783	2 045	4 691	11 954	4 487	4 276	4 215
1.01 or more persons per room	38	189	481	1 427	230	577	1 066	242	285	285
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	46	124	312	108	144	427	137	183	156
1.01 or more persons per room	—	5	—	18	15	18	92	—	28	28

Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's										
	Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va.				Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.				Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.		
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
Occupied housing units	34 516	29 746	150 518	119 483	31 035	42 187	89 032	192 347	3 352	188 995	28 167
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	975	704	4 637	3 713	924	988	2 322	6 463	169	6 294	589
1975 to 1978	3 995	2 774	15 960	12 644	3 316	4 391	8 709	25 084	645	24 439	2 549
1970 to 1974	6 081	3 766	22 642	18 234	4 408	7 059	15 837	29 640	797	28 843	3 917
1960 to 1969	8 664	5 824	31 197	25 239	5 958	9 389	28 689	47 816	504	47 312	7 299
1950 to 1959	5 106	5 545	25 180	20 580	4 600	7 177	17 267	38 121	397	37 724	6 016
1940 to 1949	2 593	3 790	20 969	16 702	4 267	4 218	7 609	24 265	315	23 950	2 943
1939 or earlier	7 102	7 343	29 933	22 371	7 562	8 965	8 599	20 958	525	20 433	4 854
BEDROOMS											
None	461	86	752	568	184	136	653	1 091	24	1 067	114
1	4 015	2 488	10 507	8 697	1 810	3 259	6 927	17 988	125	17 863	1 915
2	10 764	11 804	53 108	42 282	10 826	14 029	24 112	54 581	1 196	53 385	8 216
3	13 287	11 899	67 562	53 478	14 084	18 017	40 800	83 400	1 625	81 775	13 390
4	4 567	2 917	15 168	11 802	3 366	5 429	14 254	30 010	325	29 685	3 920
5 or more	1 422	552	3 421	2 656	765	1 317	2 286	5 277	57	5 220	612
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached	21 532	23 513	117 012	92 060	24 952	31 485	60 566	125 142	2 203	122 939	21 555
1, attached	1 312	277	1 726	1 419	307	733	3 859	13 292	42	13 250	813
2	2 715	774	3 523	2 932	591	2 352	2 010	9 549	29	9 520	1 216
3 and 4	1 351	986	4 106	3 484	622	1 326	4 059	10 144	44	10 100	1 109
5 to 9	2 043	400	4 420	3 621	799	1 231	5 716	15 092	12	15 080	703
10 to 49	3 106	1 228	4 387	3 786	601	1 461	6 734	9 400	-	9 400	939
50 or more	790	253	1 463	1 136	327	377	2 408	4 250	11	4 239	512
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 667	2 315	13 881	11 045	2 836	3 222	3 680	5 478	1 011	4 467	1 320
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 800	6 450	32 829	26 987	5 842	10 030	30 069	66 209	483	65 726	7 612
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 024	3 544	17 630	14 058	3 572	4 502	10 578	22 176	449	21 727	3 648
Median gross rent	\$296	\$179	\$195	\$197	\$185	\$217	\$288	\$312	\$226	\$314	\$266
2 or more	8 776	2 906	15 199	12 929	2 270	5 528	19 491	44 033	34	43 999	3 964
Median gross rent	\$282	\$165	\$181	\$183	\$170	\$212	\$257	\$263	\$253	\$263	\$239
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	1 186	1 314	8 885	5 600	3 285	1 230	914	1 384	117	1 267	317
1 complete bathroom	17 593	17 929	90 239	71 584	18 655	22 395	40 826	91 416	1 805	89 611	14 625
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5 034	3 907	19 688	16 185	3 503	6 590	18 593	32 468	427	32 041	5 759
2 or more complete bathrooms	10 703	6 596	31 706	26 114	5 592	11 972	28 699	67 079	1 003	66 076	7 466
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	22 487	15 487	119 215	98 222	20 993	27 607	80 416	173 852	526	173 326	22 074
Individual drilled well	9 273	11 570	16 706	11 828	4 878	11 699	6 968	16 306	2 460	13 846	4 221
Individual dug well	1 629	2 090	2 667	1 764	903	1 611	1 551	2 101	337	1 764	1 778
Some other source	1 127	599	11 930	7 669	4 261	1 270	97	88	29	59	94
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	5 294	1 950	3 732	2 318	1 414	4 652	10 634	30 968	199	30 769	3 116
Central warm-air furnace	12 845	14 272	27 005	20 056	6 949	18 907	45 497	82 257	1 164	81 093	11 982
Electric heat pump	2 477	1 286	13 790	11 985	1 805	2 534	7 334	21 369	241	21 128	2 094
Other built-in electric units	5 589	2 153	53 450	44 587	8 863	6 028	8 556	22 373	458	21 915	3 944
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 267	2 658	3 890	3 009	881	1 752	6 659	14 520	185	14 335	2 066
Room heaters with flue	2 655	3 771	10 643	7 563	3 080	3 344	6 129	14 336	660	13 676	2 738
Room heaters without flue	440	576	3 384	2 694	690	524	1 276	2 701	109	2 592	643
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	3 931	3 027	34 504	27 194	7 310	4 390	2 932	3 736	336	3 400	1 584
None	18	53	120	77	43	56	15	87	-	87	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone	2 935	2 096	19 714	14 959	4 755	3 050	4 650	10 015	430	9 585	1 646
No complete kitchen facilities	1 000	827	5 174	3 340	1 834	860	996	1 537	99	1 438	255
Lacking air conditioning	13 282	8 706	81 119	58 540	22 579	14 704	11 716	28 425	1 255	27 170	5 110
Lacking public sewer	15 721	15 354	93 626	72 514	21 112	23 727	18 847	30 740	3 217	27 523	6 717
No vehicle available	2 704	3 140	15 327	11 114	4 213	3 827	4 705	11 552	236	11 316	2 197
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	20 125	22 194	113 251	89 649	23 602	31 139	57 943	123 815	2 784	121 031	20 023
1979 to March 1980	2 647	1 826	11 072	8 846	2 226	3 283	7 516	16 763	349	16 414	1 954
1975 to 1978	5 818	4 859	27 422	21 674	5 748	7 805	15 265	35 090	859	34 231	4 856
1970 to 1974	3 440	3 746	19 932	16 004	3 928	5 681	9 435	19 352	626	18 726	3 555
1960 to 1969	4 228	5 050	24 515	19 616	4 899	7 267	15 500	28 557	384	28 173	4 804
1950 to 1959	2 134	3 568	15 461	12 297	3 164	3 808	6 616	16 145	221	15 924	2 708
1949 or earlier	1 858	3 145	14 849	11 212	3 637	3 295	3 611	7 908	345	7 563	2 146
Renter-occupied housing units	14 391	7 552	37 267	29 834	7 433	11 048	31 089	68 532	568	67 964	8 144
1979 to March 1980	7 435	2 831	16 254	13 395	2 859	4 523	16 821	38 103	256	37 847	3 874
1975 to 1978	4 681	2 348	12 070	9 791	2 279	3 811	10 335	20 348	154	20 194	2 735
1970 to 1974	1 020	898	4 168	3 127	1 041	1 251	2 163	5 025	68	4 957	862
1960 to 1969	726	830	2 613	1 917	696	797	1 262	3 310	23	3 287	376
1959 or earlier	529	645	2 162	1 604	558	666	508	1 746	67	1 679	297
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	5 634	7 796	33 168	25 379	7 789	9 173	12 521	28 634	864	27 770	5 326
Owner-occupied housing units	4 257	6 034	26 834	20 679	6 155	7 037	9 578	20 886	744	20 142	4 315
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	320	551	2 758	1 649	1 109	434	259	305	59	246	104
No complete kitchen facilities	241	348	1 738	1 025	713	313	172	231	58	173	79
No vehicle available	1 393	2 133	10 107	7 403	2 704	2 495	2 448	6 099	152	5 947	1 160
No telephone	457	431	3 104	2 214	890	573	346	705	80	625	232
Lacking central heating system	1 547	2 398	13 640	10 245	3 395	2 034	1 966	4 083	386	3 697	1 319
Lacking air conditioning	2 617	3 095	22 227	15 867	6 360	4 009	2 308	4 876	357	4 519	1 385

Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas			
			Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.				Bristol, Tenn.—Bristol, Va.			Charlottesville, Va. Donville, Va.
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
Occupied housing units	169 443	74 280	785 667	85 521	337 434	362 712	19 295	12 116	7 179	18 291 15 548
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	6 744	1 806	23 641	666	8 213	14 762	526	267	259	221 254
1975 to 1978	21 308	6 272	73 531	2 027	24 992	46 512	1 527	1 033	494	1 191 973
1970 to 1974	25 838	11 865	115 042	2 820	49 772	62 450	2 324	1 557	767	3 239 1 373
1960 to 1969	39 677	16 878	233 559	12 461	114 426	106 672	3 883	2 456	1 427	5 525 3 108
1950 to 1959	31 446	13 422	155 778	12 463	74 068	69 247	4 054	2 736	1 318	3 241 3 324
1940 to 1949	18 263	8 328	89 340	13 417	38 196	37 727	2 836	1 713	1 123	1 620 2 092
1939 or earlier	26 167	15 709	94 776	41 667	27 767	25 342	4 145	2 354	1 791	3 254 4 424
BEDROOMS										
None	1 528	445	25 158	13 054	4 705	7 399	127	47	80	294 75
1	15 412	6 985	132 606	30 194	46 977	55 435	1 925	1 253	672	2 945 1 753
2	51 397	22 621	163 205	15 591	73 381	74 233	6 766	4 257	2 509	6 584 6 511
3	69 455	30 511	250 648	14 788	116 748	119 112	7 968	4 836	3 132	5 770 5 322
4	27 095	11 458	163 068	7 180	73 871	82 017	2 099	1 469	630	2 109 1 613
5 or more	4 556	2 260	50 982	4 714	21 752	24 516	410	254	156	589 274
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	117 349	54 338	412 904	15 246	204 548	193 110	14 354	9 007	5 347	8 170 11 957
1, attached	10 667	1 087	86 495	13 886	24 616	47 993	255	136	119	1 039 193
2	4 441	4 286	8 788	3 449	2 302	3 037	769	596	173	2 145 640
3 and 4	6 739	2 218	17 495	4 622	6 096	6 777	855	561	294	1 049 747
5 to 9	10 113	2 767	43 358	3 914	21 014	18 430	752	317	435	1 841 289
10 to 49	12 192	6 606	106 114	11 265	47 108	47 741	661	376	285	2 777 1 045
50 or more	4 342	1 090	104 788	33 022	29 563	42 203	440	163	277	774 235
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 600	1 888	5 725	117	2 187	3 421	1 209	960	249	496 442
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units										
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	16 034	5 934	61 830	5 794	21 970	34 066	5 389	3 243	2 146	9 979 4 578
Median gross rent	\$302	\$232	\$484	\$500+	\$475	\$478	2 470	1 538	932	2 066 2 127
2 or more	34 354	15 252	236 047	44 109	91 759	100 179	2 919	1 705	1 214	7 913 2 451
Median gross rent	\$264	\$213	\$307	\$278	\$307	\$316	\$164	\$174	\$142	\$283 \$162
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	1 959	1 603	6 903	1 022	2 881	3 000	385	216	169	186 254
1 complete bathroom	35 660	39 931	308 356	50 509	127 752	130 095	11 615	7 244	4 371	9 913 9 593
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	36 085	12 039	105 981	8 694	47 590	49 697	2 726	1 683	1 043	3 137 2 134
2 or more complete bathrooms	55 739	20 707	364 427	25 296	159 211	179 920	4 569	2 973	1 596	5 055 3 567
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company ..	140 052	60 641	740 898	85 497	316 538	338 863	19 033	11 936	7 097	18 025 13 657
Individual drilled well	16 915	10 781	35 392	7	15 066	20 319	149	119	30	223 1 611
Individual dug well	12 044	776	8 323	5	5 542	2 776	10	5	5	24 252
Some other source	432	2 082	1 054	12	288	754	103	56	47	19 28
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	37 483	11 792	169 419	45 279	57 834	66 306	1 267	653	614	3 660 1 575
Central warm-air furnace	68 506	35 787	502 750	32 051	243 452	227 247	3 362	2 122	1 240	8 820 8 085
Electric heat pump	16 542	4 364	54 254	2 495	14 818	36 941	1 175	742	433	1 013 685
Other built-in electric units	19 864	8 069	29 403	2 861	8 790	17 752	8 970	5 671	3 299	2 468 621
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace ..	8 482	3 872	6 029	498	2 578	2 953	411	252	159	874 1 877
Room heaters with flue	8 541	4 346	12 673	1 407	5 413	5 853	1 079	638	441	938 1 963
Room heaters without flue	1 732	861	3 694	736	1 498	1 460	455	267	188	215 327
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	8 175	5 166	7 285	144	2 966	4 175	2 558	1 771	787	303 387
None	118	23	160	50	85	25	18	—	18	— 28
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone	6 481	4 534	13 284	1 601	4 642	7 041	2 009	1 209	800	965 836
No complete kitchen facilities	2 008	1 047	4 470	934	1 723	1 813	344	195	149	255 287
Lacking air conditioning	31 171	26 777	73 432	11 185	33 165	29 082	10 855	6 381	4 474	5 023 3 341
Lacking public sewer	45 505	18 990	63 071	135	30 972	31 964	4 968	3 721	1 247	1 201 2 419
No vehicle available	12 231	7 281	65 334	26 987	19 175	19 172	2 486	1 193	1 293	1 853 2 084
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units										
1979 to March 1980	115 898	52 082	481 501	35 271	221 050	225 180	13 756	8 795	4 961	8 180 10 872
1975 to 1978	14 820	5 528	69 145	5 502	23 649	39 994	1 288	818	470	1 009 761
1970 to 1974	32 400	12 406	142 966	9 077	55 696	78 193	3 258	2 057	1 201	2 074 2 029
1960 to 1969	19 696	8 996	84 801	5 415	41 815	37 571	2 232	1 547	685	1 341 1 607
1950 to 1959	24 607	12 374	108 562	6 436	58 947	43 179	3 210	2 078	1 132	2 029 2 810
1949 or earlier	15 534	7 186	53 917	4 513	30 174	19 230	2 162	1 355	807	991 2 010
1949 or earlier	8 841	5 592	22 110	4 328	10 769	7 013	1 606	940	666	736 1 655
Renter-occupied housing units										
1979 to March 1980	53 545	22 198	304 166	50 250	116 384	137 532	5 539	3 321	2 218	10 111 4 676
1975 to 1978	24 837	9 743	130 243	17 887	46 789	65 567	2 483	1 517	966	5 574 1 974
1970 to 1974	18 240	7 358	105 722	16 363	41 305	48 054	1 698	1 077	621	3 255 1 342
1960 to 1969	5 397	2 647	34 151	6 287	14 945	12 919	661	383	278	627 543
1949 or earlier	3 344	1 511	26 262	6 406	10 996	8 860	445	184	261	413 488
1949 or earlier	1 727	939	7 788	3 307	2 349	2 132	252	160	92	242 329
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units										
Owner-occupied housing units	30 614	16 489	108 068	20 793	51 019	36 256	4 716	2 639	2 077	2 747 4 527
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	22 275	12 153	67 589	10 792	33 418	23 379	3 453	2 011	1 442	1 917 3 373
No complete kitchen facilities	540	573	1 190	167	562	461	114	54	60	10 107
No vehicle available	518	347	787	236	299	252	90	40	50	36 79
No telephone	7 337	4 541	29 104	10 098	11 168	7 838	1 512	768	744	911 1 384
Lacking central heating system	751	671	1 455	314	592	549	318	179	139	74 145
Lacking air conditioning	3 891	2 604	3 715	593	1 610	1 512	1 234	726	508	297 1 014
1949 or earlier	7 567	7 156	14 872	3 155	6 769	4 948	3 087	1 647	1 440	898 1 336

Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Kingsport, Tenn.—Va.									Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News—Hampton, Va.	Norfolk—Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg—Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total District of Columbia (pt.)
Occupied housing units	32 083	30 367	1 716	26 085	78 950	183 175	23 243	134 196	58 838	707 166 85 521
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	802	776	26	355	1 766	6 102	458	4 310	1 216	18 567 666
1975 to 1978	2 608	2 545	63	2 235	6 827	23 546	1 559	13 934	3 984	60 065 2 027
1970 to 1974	4 276	4 120	156	4 019	14 072	28 063	2 489	19 129	9 092	99 932 2 820
1960 to 1969	7 366	6 938	428	6 229	26 094	46 082	6 215	32 665	14 173	214 389 12 461
1950 to 1959	6 937	6 610	327	4 888	16 072	36 693	5 748	26 979	11 435	145 403 12 463
1940 to 1949	5 767	5 400	367	2 784	7 063	23 499	2 660	15 962	6 967	84 054 13 417
1939 or earlier	4 327	3 978	349	5 575	7 056	19 190	4 114	21 217	11 971	84 756 41 667
BEDROOMS										
None	149	149	—	97	614	1 031	109	1 490	379	24 838 13 054
1	2 159	2 061	98	2 469	6 418	17 671	1 731	14 169	6 212	129 652 30 194
2	10 629	9 961	668	8 675	21 504	51 839	6 932	44 122	18 424	150 588 15 591
3	15 186	14 490	696	10 476	35 810	78 835	10 954	50 191	23 147	215 591 14 788
4	3 200	2 978	222	3 467	12 651	28 818	3 049	20 826	8 970	141 846 7 180
5 or more	760	728	32	901	1 953	4 981	468	3 398	1 706	44 651 4 714
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	25 337	23 937	1 400	18 727	52 770	118 002	17 850	85 380	41 030	351 328 15 246
1, attached	440	424	16	614	3 610	13 200	733	10 380	999	79 463 13 886
2	652	578	74	2 069	1 840	9 228	1 222	3 829	3 914	7 494 3 449
3 and 4	1 003	938	65	968	3 879	10 065	1 076	6 520	2 042	16 102 4 622
5 to 9	1 214	1 167	47	985	5 376	14 996	695	9 826	2 632	41 535 3 914
10 to 49	1 414	1 376	38	1 380	6 615	9 392	871	11 931	6 496	103 358 11 265
50 or more	382	382	—	377	2 324	4 239	455	4 214	1 075	104 219 33 022
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 641	1 565	76	965	2 536	4 053	341	2 116	650	3 667 117
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 012	7 544	468	7 619	28 335	64 653	7 179	46 918	19 323	283 728 49 903
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 772	3 493	279	2 756	9 549	20 958	3 212	13 471	4 625	53 780 5 794
Median gross rent	\$199	\$201	\$179	\$228	\$293	\$317	\$275	\$308	\$240	\$500+ \$500+
2 or more	4 240	4 051	189	4 863	18 786	43 695	3 967	33 447	14 698	229 948 44 109
Median gross rent	\$190	\$190	\$180	\$214	\$255	\$263	\$238	\$265	\$213	\$309 \$278
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath	655	593	62	386	628	1 122	181	1 022	578	5 248 1 022
1 complete bathroom	18 216	17 075	1 141	13 288	36 651	86 649	12 855	62 967	32 163	283 710 50 509
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	4 743	4 515	228	4 230	16 973	31 238	4 742	29 189	10 120	93 730 8 694
2 or more complete bathrooms	8 469	8 184	285	8 181	24 698	64 166	5 465	41 018	15 977	324 478 25 296
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	31 075	29 462	1 613	23 324	76 749	172 287	22 392	127 798	56 250	696 166 85 497
Individual drilled well	657	598	59	2 361	1 879	9 931	557	3 526	2 303	8 790 7
Individual dug well	117	109	8	203	282	903	288	2 765	118	2 049 5
Some other source	234	198	36	197	40	54	6	107	167	161 12
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	636	578	58	3 937	9 448	30 007	2 848	33 271	10 700	155 801 45 279
Central warm-air furnace	6 015	5 582	433	13 089	42 214	79 586	10 231	60 049	31 011	464 157 32 051
Electric heat pump	4 563	4 352	211	1 484	6 023	20 592	1 474	10 299	2 961	44 265 2 495
Other built-in electric units	13 246	12 785	461	3 348	7 089	20 883	3 225	12 895	5 669	23 534 2 861
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 430	1 340	90	962	6 302	14 145	2 076	7 167	3 218	4 800 498
Room heaters with flue	2 405	2 211	194	1 744	5 089	12 742	2 143	5 991	2 980	9 015 1 407
Room heaters without flue	621	588	33	299	1 056	2 463	491	1 335	717	2 858 736
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	3 157	2 925	232	1 195	1 719	2 673	742	3 143	1 562	2 614 144
None	10	6	4	27	10	84	13	46	20	122 50
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone	3 023	2 797	226	1 360	3 958	9 216	1 262	4 922	3 358	10 439 1 601
No complete kitchen facilities	491	464	27	323	806	1 338	162	1 365	507	3 428 934
Lacking air conditioning	10 918	10 072	846	7 363	9 416	25 667	3 933	22 290	18 086	57 952 11 185
Lacking public sewer	18 148	17 249	899	10 241	10 731	22 091	1 370	18 275	5 017	21 390 135
No vehicle available	2 816	2 595	221	2 638	4 297	11 085	2 094	10 961	6 363	62 997 26 987
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	23 837	22 601	1 236	18 265	49 839	116 631	15 841	85 676	39 109	420 048 35 271
1979 to March 1980	2 197	2 111	86	1 780	6 273	15 927	1 486	10 460	4 088	58 798 5 502
1975 to 1978	5 463	5 290	173	4 369	12 788	32 967	3 423	23 024	8 767	121 885 9 077
1970 to 1974	4 035	3 826	209	3 340	7 980	18 014	2 496	13 543	6 457	73 070 5 415
1960 to 1969	5 891	5 540	351	4 552	13 908	27 253	4 121	19 309	9 865	97 472 6 436
1950 to 1959	3 857	3 627	230	2 431	6 000	15 423	2 549	12 891	5 848	49 545 4 513
1949 or earlier	2 394	2 207	187	1 793	2 890	7 047	1 766	6 449	4 084	19 278 4 328
Renter-occupied housing units	8 246	7 766	480	7 820	29 111	66 544	7 402	48 520	19 729	287 118 50 250
1979 to March 1980	3 853	3 653	200	3 265	15 882	37 219	3 490	22 823	8 814	121 945 17 887
1975 to 1978	2 566	2 419	147	2 780	9 684	19 745	2 562	16 524	6 589	100 276 16 363
1970 to 1974	928	859	69	900	1 984	4 774	767	4 835	2 392	32 529 6 287
1960 to 1969	545	509	36	509	1 138	3 175	345	2 956	1 238	25 140 6 406
1959 or earlier	354	326	28	366	423	1 631	238	1 382	696	7 228 3 307
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	6 493	6 013	480	5 883	10 780	26 800	4 609	25 157	13 534	99 746 20 793
Owner-occupied housing units	5 183	4 782	401	4 257	8 108	19 321	3 671	17 448	9 609	60 965 10 792
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	184	178	6	108	150	195	45	254	131	764 167
No complete kitchen facilities	142	140	2	96	108	162	48	305	101	483 236
No vehicle available	1 849	1 708	141	1 702	2 195	5 799	1 140	6 463	3 860	27 841 10 098
No telephone	392	365	27	264	242	578	157	500	434	1 163 314
Lacking central heating system	1 759	1 642	117	1 358	1 338	3 255	907	2 059	1 322	2 227 593
Lacking air conditioning	3 042	2 767	275	2 070	1 757	4 251	1 049	5 417	5 083	12 151 3 155

Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places							
	Washington, O.C.—Md.—Va.—Con.							Chesapeake city		
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (COP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
Occupied housing units	307 790	313 855	38 824	62 950	12 773	26 942	25 050	5 784	12 962	27 917
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	6 191	11 710	418	698	127	970	884	67	205	530
1975 to 1978	19 961	38 077	4 088	1 889	654	3 823	3 358	366	746	1 212
1970 to 1974	44 571	52 541	4 704	2 606	1 084	4 352	4 064	803	993	3 482
1960 to 1969	107 988	93 940	11 689	13 645	3 268	7 757	7 387	1 926	2 640	9 443
1950 to 1959	69 939	63 001	6 668	15 954	2 947	5 623	5 337	1 222	2 740	6 755
1940 to 1949	35 471	35 166	6 237	18 394	1 583	2 220	2 088	628	1 681	3 232
1939 or earlier	23 669	19 420	5 020	9 764	3 110	2 197	1 932	772	3 957	3 263
BEDROOMS										
None	4 540	7 244	2 429	3 118	259	90	80	17	70	148
1	46 618	52 840	12 003	19 294	2 145	1 097	1 046	338	1 607	2 355
2	69 459	65 538	12 708	18 197	4 345	6 942	6 559	1 668	5 195	7 277
3	102 585	98 218	8 499	15 022	4 142	14 388	13 352	2 638	4 394	12 809
4	65 512	69 154	2 554	5 559	1 431	3 920	3 559	997	1 453	4 740
5 or more	19 076	20 861	631	1 760	451	505	454	126	243	588
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	177 594	158 488	7 807	23 823	6 456	21 529	19 962	4 802	9 942	20 668
1, attached	23 619	41 958	6 091	4 058	473	756	719	146	156	896
2	1 860	2 185	351	896	2 032	1 150	1 019	285	611	716
3 and 4	5 594	5 886	994	3 378	794	860	825	135	723	1 175
5 to 9	20 729	16 892	2 951	5 622	914	827	783	116	269	1 718
10 to 49	47 308	44 785	8 018	8 997	1 368	419	419	232	914	1 528
50 or more	29 521	41 676	12 577	16 152	564	119	119	56	235	664
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 565	1 985	35	24	172	1 282	1 204	12	112	552
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	110 882	122 943	22 874	37 223	6 682	5 539	5 144	1 404	3 994	9 435
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	19 579	28 407	2 888	5 054	1 612	2 614	2 394	670	1 703	4 007
Median gross rent	\$487	\$498	\$449	\$500+	\$308	\$289	\$293	\$292	\$184	\$291
2 or more	91 303	94 536	19 986	32 169	5 070	2 925	2 750	734	2 291	5 428
Median gross rent	\$309	\$318	\$324	\$294	\$270	\$268	\$270	\$247	\$163	\$247
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath	2 288	1 938	360	543	162	173	138	33	116	176
1 complete bathroom	117 984	115 217	21 729	37 347	7 451	12 507	11 731	2 587	7 913	15 463
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	43 563	41 473	5 186	6 587	1 880	4 909	4 616	1 403	1 764	5 231
2 or more complete bathrooms	143 955	155 227	11 549	18 473	3 280	9 353	8 565	1 761	3 169	7 047
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	303 390	307 279	38 785	62 934	12 762	22 235	21 967	5 754	12 929	27 813
Individual drilled well	3 500	5 283	20	16	11	4 291	2 811	17	25	93
Individual dug well	827	1 217	4	—	—	404	260	13	8	11
Some other source	73	76	15	—	—	12	12	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	51 324	59 198	9 811	24 617	3 221	3 283	3 042	591	1 544	3 532
Central warm-air furnace	229 764	202 342	22 137	32 604	5 461	11 088	10 471	3 053	6 691	13 878
Electric heat pump	11 936	29 834	2 025	2 022	520	3 498	3 170	440	587	1 392
Other built-in electric units	6 397	14 276	3 906	1 920	1 492	2 839	2 624	685	475	2 123
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 031	2 271	427	629	867	2 033	1 961	467	1 641	3 666
Room heaters with flue	4 012	3 596	323	718	812	2 831	2 654	370	1 588	2 357
Room heaters without flue	1 177	945	131	346	195	411	369	58	268	448
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 085	1 385	64	88	205	950	753	120	140	521
None	64	8	—	6	—	9	6	—	28	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone	3 928	4 910	828	1 056	735	1 312	1 204	185	592	1 447
No complete kitchen facilities	1 308	1 186	131	313	198	181	171	21	193	269
Lacking air conditioning	26 641	20 126	2 501	7 411	4 476	4 087	3 740	623	2 640	4 253
Lacking public sewer	9 535	11 720	85	100	231	7 533	5 848	64	111	1 356
No vehicle available	18 409	17 601	3 706	8 005	1 696	1 275	1 233	396	1 815	1 712
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	195 516	189 261	15 719	25 494	6 027	21 048	19 645	4 367	8 890	18 215
1979 to March 1980	20 303	32 993	2 809	2 861	606	2 558	2 358	396	587	2 147
1975 to 1978	47 865	64 943	6 262	6 934	1 371	5 931	5 437	1 002	1 591	4 105
1970 to 1974	36 190	31 465	1 809	3 560	855	3 425	3 237	797	1 268	2 691
1960 to 1969	53 992	37 044	2 297	5 250	1 511	5 240	4 973	1 228	2 409	5 618
1950 to 1959	27 835	17 197	1 573	4 154	961	2 827	2 659	602	1 648	2 294
1949 or earlier	9 331	5 619	969	2 735	723	1 067	981	342	1 387	1 360
Renter-occupied housing units	112 274	124 594	23 105	37 456	6 746	5 894	5 405	1 417	4 072	9 702
1979 to March 1980	45 164	58 894	10 534	14 950	3 562	2 914	2 683	632	1 679	5 184
1975 to 1978	40 064	43 849	8 138	13 220	2 148	2 012	1 819	507	1 169	3 202
1970 to 1974	14 448	11 794	2 473	4 058	449	465	432	189	473	736
1960 to 1969	10 508	8 226	1 541	4 271	351	302	283	54	451	459
1959 or earlier	2 090	1 831	419	957	236	201	188	35	300	121
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	47 234	31 719	4 718	11 138	2 401	3 597	3 380	903	3 928	3 963
Owner-occupied housing units	30 271	19 902	2 672	6 309	1 651	3 057	2 864	773	2 870	3 059
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	370	227	28	79	10	30	25	3	56	10
No complete kitchen facilities	156	91	—	18	36	11	11	—	54	17
No vehicle available	10 694	7 049	1 417	2 912	840	697	672	232	1 248	920
No telephone	477	372	75	73	74	142	135	19	102	103
Lacking central heating system	965	669	88	165	276	961	893	130	831	478
Lacking air conditioning	5 652	3 344	517	1 233	853	840	803	151	1 113	711

Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
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Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's

	Places—Con.								Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
Occupied housing units	6 884	18 610	35 091	55 949	6 490	21 652	47 640	32 368	75 583	74 203
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	224	191	528	619	36	374	365	333	4 107	4 072
1975 to 1978	546	1 252	3 113	2 647	255	1 024	1 863	1 120	16 176	15 991
1970 to 1974	652	2 430	7 220	3 979	670	1 931	3 207	3 105	17 362	17 166
1960 to 1969	1 578	3 856	11 987	10 546	1 607	4 271	8 759	5 728	22 730	22 431
1950 to 1959	1 740	3 750	6 820	14 793	1 558	4 921	8 808	7 300	10 750	10 532
1940 to 1949	888	2 313	2 958	12 936	724	5 249	7 948	5 278	2 693	2 586
1939 or earlier	1 256	4 818	2 465	10 429	1 640	3 882	16 690	9 504	1 765	1 425
BEDROOMS										
None	54	80	296	595	38	81	1 293	349	274	263
1	581	2 136	2 938	9 481	616	1 921	8 697	4 266	5 079	5 023
2	1 962	6 477	10 434	19 287	2 159	7 992	18 095	11 314	16 647	16 276
3	3 361	6 746	15 816	19 723	2 730	9 465	12 878	11 774	33 681	32 977
4	772	2 455	4 814	5 817	823	1 937	5 216	3 841	16 774	16 604
5 or more	154	716	793	1 046	124	256	1 461	824	3 128	3 060
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	5 435	12 611	21 202	31 230	4 769	15 468	24 535	21 355	47 114	46 031
1, attached	128	574	2 202	2 505	219	957	3 501	593	8 973	8 967
2	355	1 635	431	4 220	274	1 173	2 726	3 250	2 399	2 284
3 and 4	135	835	1 892	4 281	416	1 223	3 335	1 360	3 610	3 610
5 to 9	155	881	2 671	5 738	242	1 700	4 455	1 695	6 742	6 707
10 to 49	357	1 307	4 089	5 437	242	581	5 488	3 155	2 892	2 892
50 or more	228	377	1 406	1 738	171	435	2 959	783	1 931	1 931
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	91	390	1 198	800	157	115	641	177	1 922	1 781
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 177	6 249	13 636	26 335	2 069	7 076	22 300	12 176	24 944	24 607
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 011	1 949	3 706	6 459	873	2 437	4 767	2 915	9 072	8 837
Median gross rent	\$281	\$225	\$298	\$297	\$246	\$244	\$288	\$233	\$368	\$370
2 or more	1 166	4 300	9 930	19 876	1 196	4 639	17 533	9 261	15 872	15 770
Median gross rent	\$229	\$212	\$254	\$239	\$240	\$248	\$243	\$192	\$298	\$298
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath	46	272	270	557	68	167	579	399	242	196
1 complete bathroom	4 552	9 778	15 734	37 316	3 486	13 760	28 509	21 085	21 684	20 995
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 038	2 906	8 669	6 922	1 298	3 393	7 590	4 584	15 296	15 097
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 248	5 654	10 418	11 154	1 638	4 332	10 962	6 300	38 361	37 915
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	6 827	17 415	35 016	55 873	6 308	21 596	47 155	31 653	67 877	67 816
Individual drilled well	35	1 072	60	62	135	45	199	630	7 289	6 051
Individual dug well	22	44	6	9	47	3	250	37	406	330
Some other source	—	79	9	5	—	8	36	48	11	6
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	658	3 636	3 772	15 117	1 406	4 348	19 822	7 848	6 246	6 109
Central warm-air furnace	2 582	9 417	20 614	19 669	2 627	8 970	16 526	14 811	38 945	38 557
Electric heat pump	489	780	2 499	2 202	283	918	1 142	1 213	14 039	13 900
Other built-in electric units	1 094	1 854	3 356	5 384	694	1 585	2 716	2 912	10 467	10 213
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	831	680	2 195	7 238	461	2 728	2 758	2 336	1 985	1 939
Room heaters with flue	784	1 360	1 776	4 605	675	2 342	2 870	1 960	2 520	2 258
Room heaters without flue	221	211	392	1 156	165	477	784	505	417	391
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	225	645	483	551	179	266	991	763	941	813
None	—	27	4	27	—	18	31	20	23	23
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone	574	942	1 963	4 655	343	1 143	2 622	2 744	2 085	1 980
No complete kitchen facilities	66	245	308	473	57	147	767	335	481	463
Lacking air conditioning	1 276	5 507	3 135	11 399	1 388	3 916	12 088	11 848	5 973	5 428
Lacking public sewer	154	3 829	3 207	1 175	217	616	2 689	1 639	11 885	10 636
No vehicle available	759	2 309	1 942	5 818	788	1 965	7 690	4 976	1 625	1 555
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	4 630	12 246	21 105	29 112	4 345	14 270	24 855	19 968	49 811	48 856
1979 to March 1980	462	1 135	2 605	2 724	322	1 545	2 471	2 025	8 911	8 830
1975 to 1978	1 082	2 800	5 557	5 566	758	3 084	5 369	3 679	18 038	17 735
1970 to 1974	581	1 996	3 311	3 672	775	1 868	3 289	2 604	8 573	8 373
1960 to 1969	1 107	3 012	5 811	7 519	1 213	3 520	5 342	4 800	10 311	10 114
1950 to 1959	812	1 832	2 830	6 186	710	2 657	4 787	3 825	3 288	3 215
1949 or earlier	586	1 471	991	3 445	567	1 596	3 597	3 035	690	589
Renter-occupied housing units	2 254	6 364	13 986	26 837	2 145	7 382	22 785	12 400	25 772	25 347
1979 to March 1980	1 248	2 537	7 839	14 606	866	3 487	9 903	5 163	16 141	15 972
1975 to 1978	689	2 305	4 485	7 814	710	2 219	7 593	4 164	7 496	7 356
1970 to 1974	192	764	897	2 078	285	717	2 453	1 666	1 389	1 326
1960 to 1969	53	419	512	1 562	175	621	1 890	929	571	543
1959 or earlier	72	339	253	777	109	338	946	478	175	150
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	1 427	4 911	4 857	11 171	1 791	4 829	13 466	9 104	6 240	6 023
Owner-occupied housing units	1 138	3 410	3 445	7 646	1 344	3 417	8 354	6 384	4 505	4 339
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	68	47	99	20	45	163	81	42	21
No complete kitchen facilities	11	74	43	59	26	27	170	48	57	53
No vehicle available	371	1 534	955	2 949	429	1 140	4 463	2 859	746	710
No telephone	70	219	71	248	37	122	339	353	89	64
Lacking central heating system	314	590	527	952	295	735	1 060	892	458	344
Lacking air conditioning	268	1 707	709	1 675	474	926	3 117	3 491	663	551

Table 77. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's												
	Chorlottesville, Va.		Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va.			Lynchburg, Va.		Newport News- Hampton, Va.			Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.		Petersburg- Colonial Heights- Hopewell, Va.
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News- Hampton, Va.	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
Occupied housing units -----	5 259	9 830	3 069	2 357	712	9 594	33 314	67 992	514	67 478			13 613
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	145	196	98	74	24	158	541	1 229	20	1 209			164
1975 to 1978 -----	577	745	213	199	14	870	2 182	6 086	38	6 048			1 181
1970 to 1974 -----	867	1 640	277	201	76	1 509	5 524	9 564	50	9 514			2 420
1960 to 1969 -----	1 254	2 083	449	386	63	1 887	9 611	12 346	103	12 243			3 138
1950 to 1959 -----	622	1 640	567	447	120	1 183	5 461	13 746	88	13 658			2 415
1940 to 1949 -----	481	1 253	617	462	155	1 069	5 173	11 708	107	11 601			1 569
1939 or earlier -----	1 313	2 273	848	588	260	2 918	4 822	13 313	108	13 205			2 726
BEDROOMS													
None -----	60	35	52	30	22	70	317	483	—	483			43
1 -----	597	981	417	325	92	924	3 981	8 721	44	8 677			1 482
2 -----	1 921	3 536	1 104	913	191	3 391	12 801	27 297	188	27 109			5 637
3 -----	2 002	4 146	1 133	850	283	4 014	12 380	24 017	187	23 830			5 175
4 -----	541	894	297	175	122	924	3 296	6 325	62	6 263			1 135
5 or more -----	138	238	66	64	2	271	539	1 149	33	1 116			141
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached -----	3 062	6 696	1 947	1 486	461	6 504	17 854	33 026	350	32 676			7 605
1, attached -----	256	189	146	130	16	284	3 652	9 222	—	9 222			1 279
2 -----	377	486	137	126	11	588	1 208	5 345	34	5 311			999
3 and 4 -----	244	605	119	99	20	418	2 388	7 002	14	6 988			1 533
5 to 9 -----	545	708	333	209	124	430	3 497	7 801	—	7 801			649
10 to 49 -----	398	533	172	126	46	693	2 867	3 644	—	3 644			853
50 or more -----	131	32	119	97	22	72	1 276	1 498	4	1 494			318
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	246	581	96	84	12	605	572	454	112	342			377
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	2 381	3 700	1 359	1 077	282	3 339	16 337	36 426	...	36 275			6 675
Median gross rent -----	870	1 682	519	445	74	1 462	5 740	12 832	...	12 699			2 754
2 or more -----	\$249	\$164	\$166	\$168	\$139	\$176	\$223	\$214	...	\$214			\$206
Median gross rent -----	1 511	2 018	840	632	208	1 877	10 597	23 594	...	23 576			3 921
Median gross rent -----	\$253	\$149	\$138	\$143	\$122	\$182	\$214	\$208	...	\$208			\$217
BATHROOMS													
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	754	1 852	172	113	59	1 129	1 140	3 862	151	3 711			1 022
1 complete bathroom -----	3 495	6 667	2 281	1 754	527	6 706	22 819	47 065	308	46 757			9 446
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	545	739	245	183	62	931	5 535	9 108	22	9 086			2 229
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	465	572	371	307	64	828	3 820	7 957	33	7 924			916
SOURCE OF WATER													
Public system or private company -----	3 175	5 732	2 992	2 289	703	6 149	30 649	63 372	65	63 307			10 866
Individual drilled well -----	1 443	2 769	28	28	—	2 488	1 440	2 983	316	2 667			1 482
Individual dug well -----	355	813	7	7	—	486	996	1 319	109	1 210			1 159
Some other source -----	286	516	42	33	9	471	229	318	24	294			106
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system -----	394	273	87	20	67	792	2 717	8 387	5	8 382			549
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 585	3 045	569	384	185	2 810	15 045	20 789	41	20 748			4 692
Electric heat pump -----	292	385	220	175	45	408	1 629	3 725	11	3 714			620
Other built-in electric units -----	605	1 078	892	737	155	1 358	3 406	8 706	19	8 687			1 568
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	217	558	125	95	30	312	3 038	4 011	5	4 006			1 037
Room heaters with flue -----	1 046	2 218	543	455	88	1 910	4 866	15 204	255	14 949			3 041
Room heaters without flue -----	198	577	186	142	44	326	1 636	4 396	92	4 304			809
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	910	1 616	447	349	98	1 647	931	2 604	79	2 525			1 223
None -----	12	80	—	—	—	31	46	170	7	163			74
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
No telephone -----	1 397	2 064	713	535	178	1 551	5 187	10 893	142	10 751			2 675
No complete kitchen facilities -----	700	1 430	96	61	35	906	981	2 578	139	2 439			866
Lacking air conditioning -----	3 169	6 479	2 087	1 545	542	6 133	11 294	29 634	375	29 259			5 724
Lacking public sewer -----	2 237	4 700	528	348	180	4 155	3 448	8 801	486	8 315			2 936
No vehicle available -----	1 607	2 664	999	668	331	2 330	8 343	20 954	83	20 871			3 694
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 741	5 547	1 630	1 221	409	5 979	15 619	28 242	346	27 896			6 540
1975 to 1978 -----	248	436	129	108	21	428	1 388	2 636	...	2 582			593
1970 to 1974 -----	454	1 194	327	262	65	1 294	2 812	5 490	...	5 461			1 521
1960 to 1969 -----	501	1 347	278	225	53	1 249	3 048	4 809	...	4 781			1 357
1950 to 1959 -----	604	1 331	340	234	106	1 329	4 833	7 521	...	7 442			1 549
1949 or earlier -----	408	492	218	153	65	633	1 826	4 376	...	4 297			728
1949 or earlier -----	526	747	338	239	99	1 046	1 712	3 410	...	3 333			792
Renter-occupied housing units													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 518	4 283	1 439	1 136	303	3 615	17 695	39 750	168	39 582			7 073
1975 to 1978 -----	858	1 354	489	391	98	1 031	7 110	14 084	...	14 030			2 686
1970 to 1974 -----	925	1 515	456	381	75	1 419	6 637	13 048	...	13 041			2 379
1960 to 1969 -----	373	596	176	136	40	529	1 965	6 074	...	6 038			1 033
1950 to 1959 -----	161	463	119	93	26	309	1 391	4 237	...	4 223			626
1949 or earlier -----	201	355	199	135	64	327	592	2 307	...	2 250			349
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 218	1 966	763	506	257	2 199	4 866	11 226	150	11 076			2 297
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	913	1 328	503	337	166	1 634	3 134	6 378	108	6 270			1 465
No complete kitchen facilities -----	265	435	36	11	25	380	226	827	54	773			269
No vehicle available -----	253	373	43	29	14	332	222	558	49	509			238
No telephone -----	588	877	470	300	170	873	2 110	5 502	33	5 469			1 075
Lacking central heating system -----	180	312	128	87	41	287	425	1 146	31	1 115			319
Lacking air conditioning -----	719	1 184	415	304	111	1 115	2 098	5 201	141	5 060			1 334
Lacking air conditioning -----	918	1 562	594	376	218	1 632	2 505	6 339	107	6 232			1 256

Table 77. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas					
	Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.						Bristol, Tenn.—Bristol, Va.					
	District of Columbia (pt.)						Tennessee (pt.)					
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Donville, Va.	
Occupied housing units	55 707	8 693	291 686	161 909	100 374	29 403	647	274	373	2 946	5 242	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 064	95	4 076	1 517	1 775	784	10	—	10	67	84	
1975 to 1978	4 581	342	13 471	3 817	6 624	3 030	40	34	6	325	260	
1970 to 1974	7 820	1 387	26 029	6 354	14 756	4 919	92	44	48	541	628	
1960 to 1969	12 402	1 884	73 468	24 865	40 850	7 753	67	53	14	675	1 086	
1950 to 1959	9 344	1 665	59 396	31 316	22 799	5 281	100	22	78	374	1 021	
1940 to 1949	7 298	1 018	51 912	38 441	8 658	4 813	156	42	114	255	735	
1939 or earlier	13 198	2 302	63 334	55 599	4 912	2 823	182	79	103	709	1 428	
BEDROOMS												
None	532	53	13 317	10 695	1 875	747	30	8	22	37	18	
1	6 936	994	79 710	54 013	19 384	6 313	132	58	74	450	689	
2	22 874	3 062	83 818	42 780	30 889	10 149	176	74	102	1 203	2 052	
3	18 312	3 103	79 055	38 874	31 831	8 350	222	104	118	980	1 914	
4	5 861	1 183	28 403	11 753	13 565	3 085	82	25	57	232	471	
5 or more	1 192	298	7 383	3 794	2 830	759	5	5	—	44	98	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	28 310	5 337	62 701	16 763	38 077	7 861	375	205	170	1 187	3 162	
1, attached	6 868	363	60 706	44 353	10 275	6 078	30	14	16	220	143	
2	3 988	542	6 600	5 401	629	570	18	13	5	311	402	
3 and 4	4 625	328	19 871	16 330	2 499	1 042	24	9	15	186	498	
5 to 9	4 240	496	28 136	15 050	10 088	2 998	127	16	111	478	568	
10 to 49	5 374	1 425	77 734	41 969	28 354	7 411	34	—	34	382	410	
50 or more	1 770	129	34 895	21 789	9 859	3 247	28	6	22	131	11	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	532	73	1 043	254	593	196	11	11	—	51	48	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	26 200	4 000	179 930	106 615	53 982	19 333	289	85	204	1 994	2 712	
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	8 196	1 270	24 900	13 213	6 804	4 883	63	41	22	549	959	
Median gross rent	\$220	\$201	\$299	\$258	\$373	\$374	\$125	\$150	\$116	\$269	\$187	
2 or more	18 004	2 730	155 030	93 402	47 178	14 450	226	44	182	1 445	1 753	
Median gross rent	\$216	\$169	\$236	\$202	\$291	\$284	\$119	\$133	\$113	\$254	\$147	
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	2 828	428	9 584	5 298	3 298	988	31	20	11	80	434	
1 complete bathroom	39 015	6 204	188 925	116 375	54 356	18 194	491	168	323	2 158	3 935	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	8 077	1 158	44 465	22 187	18 316	3 962	47	27	20	438	448	
2 or more complete bathrooms	5 787	903	48 712	18 049	24 404	6 259	78	59	19	270	425	
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	48 585	8 184	285 019	161 733	95 376	27 910	647	274	373	2 928	4 922	
Individual drilled well	3 423	359	2 869	50	1 827	992	—	—	—	7	220	
Individual dug well	3 407	58	3 058	9	2 756	293	—	—	—	6	55	
Some other source	292	92	740	117	415	208	—	—	—	5	45	
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	10 345	1 157	91 675	73 921	11 453	6 301	67	—	67	351	267	
Central warm-air furnace	18 948	3 597	144 467	55 873	72 730	15 864	144	70	74	1 181	1 984	
Electric heat pump	2 739	367	9 482	3 692	3 721	2 069	29	—	29	199	248	
Other built-in electric units	5 853	1 047	13 287	7 167	3 912	2 208	245	140	105	352	371	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 686	572	6 572	4 658	1 387	527	32	8	24	153	391	
Room heaters with flue	8 531	1 224	16 619	10 500	4 581	1 538	47	26	21	446	1 285	
Room heaters without flue	2 221	272	6 795	5 293	1 110	392	40	6	34	138	394	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	3 239	429	2 449	527	1 429	493	43	24	19	126	292	
None	145	28	340	278	51	11	—	—	—	—	10	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	7 868	1 332	16 938	10 227	4 232	2 479	123	27	96	668	887	
No complete kitchen facilities	2 538	299	6 176	2 865	2 533	778	6	6	—	79	278	
Lacking air conditioning	23 238	4 848	91 506	67 186	17 132	7 188	438	177	261	1 308	3 045	
Lacking public sewer	8 374	913	9 270	1 288	6 183	1 799	46	41	5	67	601	
No vehicle available	16 046	2 459	83 503	65 775	12 337	5 391	266	66	200	1 053	1 759	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	27 615	4 500	108 020	53 420	45 113	9 487	339	181	158	923	2 433	
1979 to March 1980	2 552	409	10 780	2 676	6 737	1 367	20	...	5	91	209	
1975 to 1978	6 608	830	28 914	8 246	17 503	3 165	90	...	34	141	534	
1970 to 1974	4 835	926	19 619	7 883	10 338	1 398	63	...	24	186	415	
1960 to 1969	7 196	1 106	23 495	14 630	7 299	1 566	71	...	41	120	609	
1950 to 1959	3 733	648	16 600	13 832	1 827	941	39	...	32	218	236	
1949 or earlier	2 691	581	8 612	6 153	1 409	1 050	56	...	22	167	430	
Renter-occupied housing units	28 092	4 193	183 666	108 489	55 261	19 916	308	93	215	2 023	2 809	
1979 to March 1980	10 232	1 486	54 866	22 938	22 811	9 117	91	...	80	762	985	
1975 to 1978	10 135	1 578	66 605	35 981	23 110	7 514	89	...	67	768	1 006	
1970 to 1974	3 859	657	32 710	23 989	6 810	1 911	57	...	34	326	327	
1960 to 1969	2 589	270	21 709	18 858	1 827	1 024	30	...	22	87	295	
1959 or earlier	1 277	202	7 776	6 723	703	350	41	...	12	80	196	
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	9 174	1 718	36 404	29 118	4 846	2 440	157	54	103	490	987	
Owner-occupied housing units	6 079	1 263	18 322	13 793	3 069	1 460	95	47	48	307	649	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	701	101	1 370	672	569	129	—	—	—	17	61	
No complete kitchen facilities	737	67	939	386	439	114	6	6	—	17	57	
No vehicle available	4 467	854	17 987	15 583	1 441	963	102	31	71	290	545	
No telephone	996	118	1 522	1 108	266	148	6	—	6	45	124	
Lacking central heating system	3 567	549	4 427	2 897	1 016	514	49	30	19	152	494	
Lacking air conditioning	5 148	1 204	16 076	12 991	1 903	1 182	107	33	74	268	701	

Table 77. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	749	690	59
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
1979 to March 1980	26	24	...
1975 to 1978	61	59	...
1970 to 1974	29	25	...
1960 to 1969	99	89	...
1950 to 1959	189	172	...
1940 to 1949	228	222	...
1939 or earlier	117	99	...
BEDROOMS			
None	7	7	...
1	90	84	...
2	351	330	...
3	257	233	...
4	32	26	...
5 or more	12	10	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
1, detached	407	359	...
1, attached	28	28	...
2	26	24	...
3 and 4	46	44	...
5 to 9	107	107	...
10 to 49	46	45	...
50 or more	68	68	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	21	15	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT			
Specified renter-occupied housing units			
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	386	366	...
Medion gross rent	95	78	...
2 or more	\$169	\$168	...
Medion gross rent	291	288	...
Medion gross rent	\$120	\$119	...
BATHROOMS			
No bathroom or only a half bath	41	31	...
1 complete bathroom	534	491	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	66	66	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	108	102	...
SOURCE OF WATER			
Public system or private company	739	680	...
Individual drilled well	10	10	...
Individual dug well	—	—	...
Some other source	—	—	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT			
Steam or hot water system	12	12	...
Central warm-air furnace	100	77	...
Electric heat pump	83	83	...
Other built-in electric units	146	139	...
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	79	79	...
Room heaters with flue	197	180	...
Room heaters without flue	49	47	...
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	83	73	...
None	—	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			
No telephone	183	165	...
No complete kitchen facilities	18	8	...
Lacking air conditioning	460	410	...
Lacking public sewer	117	90	...
No vehicle available	199	172	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT			
Owner-occupied housing units			
1979 to March 1980	351	312	...
1975 to 1978	46	44	...
1970 to 1974	80	76	...
1960 to 1969	54	48	...
1950 to 1959	70	62	...
1949 or earlier	70	56	...
Renter-occupied housing units			
1979 to March 1980	398	378	...
1975 to 1978	117	117	...
1970 to 1974	154	148	...
1960 to 1969	42	39	...
1959 or earlier	20	16	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER			
Occupied housing units			
Owner-occupied housing units	159	137	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	84	66	...
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	...
No vehicle available	91	75	...
No telephone	27	25	...
Lacking central heating system	82	73	...
Lacking air conditioning	102	83	...

Urbanized areas—Con.										
Kingsport, Tenn.—Va.									Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.	
Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News—Hampton, Va.	Norfolk—Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg—Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
749	690	59	5 982	31 147	65 634	11 502	47 539	8 175	281 351	161 909
26	24	...	72	458	1 167	168	859	88	3 734	1 517
61	59	...	393	1 928	5 867	956	3 481	313	12 374	3 817
29	25	...	673	5 099	9 210	1 891	6 271	1 302	24 070	6 354
99	89	...	1 075	9 150	11 905	2 645	10 565	1 802	71 221	24 865
189	172	...	761	5 189	13 360	2 238	8 002	1 578	57 727	31 316
228	222	...	773	4 937	11 279	1 314	6 510	953	50 769	38 441
117	99	...	2 235	4 386	12 846	2 290	11 851	2 139	61 456	55 599
7	7	...	40	309	483	21	508	53	13 262	10 695
90	84	...	683	3 777	8 611	1 383	6 546	940	78 918	54 013
351	330	...	2 356	12 005	26 463	5 066	20 647	2 913	81 279	42 780
257	233	...	2 219	11 494	22 901	3 998	14 020	2 874	74 496	38 874
32	26	...	491	3 084	6 108	946	4 834	1 119	26 501	11 753
12	10	...	193	478	1 068	88	984	276	6 895	3 794
407	359	...	3 728	16 172	31 100	5 886	21 376	4 884	55 052	16 763
28	28	...	259	3 626	9 207	1 270	6 751	357	59 989	44 353
26	24	...	499	1 165	5 266	968	3 795	542	6 345	5 401
46	44	...	343	2 347	6 968	1 472	4 513	323	19 679	16 330
107	107	...	298	3 455	7 770	719	4 021	486	27 735	15 050
46	45	...	687	2 824	3 613	802	5 254	1 425	77 189	41 969
68	68	...	72	1 270	1 475	293	1 716	129	34 778	21 789
21	15	...	96	288	235	92	113	29	584	254
386	366	...	2 750	15 980	35 887	6 423	25 093	3 898	176 886	106 615
95	78	...	1 019	5 469	12 371	2 497	7 371	1 183	23 044	13 213
\$169	\$168	...	\$183	\$223	\$215	\$210	\$224	\$203	\$303	\$258
291	288	...	1 731	10 511	23 516	3 926	17 722	2 715	153 842	93 402
\$120	\$119	...	\$181	\$214	\$208	\$219	\$216	\$169	\$236	\$202
41	31	...	176	694	3 096	361	1 155	268	7 437	5 298
534	491	...	4 618	21 453	45 883	8 235	34 710	5 909	184 310	116 375
66	66	...	548	5 368	8 898	1 988	6 891	1 132	43 183	22 187
108	102	...	640	3 632	7 757	918	4 783	866	46 421	18 049
739	680	...	5 486	30 234	62 991	11 327	46 725	8 014	280 383	161 733
10	10	...	404	587	1 826	89	379	106	454	50
—	—	...	62	247	593	66	367	22	301	9
—	—	...	30	79	224	20	68	33	213	117
12	12	...	729	2 634	8 298	521	10 007	1 150	90 951	73 921
100	77	...	1 938	14 514	20 501	4 269	16 831	3 490	139 884	55 873
83	83	...	212	1 539	3 635	606	2 233	344	8 772	3 692
146	139	...	864	3 112	8 451	1 368	4 453	970	12 765	7 167
79	79	...	187	2 928	3 961	948	3 398	528	6 366	4 658
197	180	...	1 047	4 244	14 204	2 336	6 765	1 128	14 950	10 500
49	47	...	206	1 501	4 192	714	1 909	265	6 423	5 293
83	73	...	778	645	2 245	689	1 814	274	931	527
—	—	...	21	30	147	51	129	26	309	278
183	165	...	642	4 729	10 410	2 233	6 646	1 271	15 773	10 227
18	8	...	169	630	1 995	307	1 128	175	4 347	2 865
460	410	...	3 547	10 103	28 253	4 228	19 162	4 472	87 037	67 186
117	90	...	1 033	1 565	6 574	330	1 796	447	3 158	1 288
199	172	...	1 718	7 931	20 572	3 332	14 964	2 318	82 162	65 775
351	312	...	3 144	13 846	26 641	4 867	20 828	4 108	101 410	53 420
46	44	...	288	1 254	2 486	534	2 134	395	10 225	2 676
80	76	...	596	2 496	5 243	1 199	5 100	796	27 039	8 246
54	48	...	476	2 699	4 482	840	3 634	835	18 604	7 883
70	62	...	753	4 434	7 187	1 174	5 465	1 005	22 062	14 630
70	56	...	379	1 636	4 134	573	2 816	578	15 781	13 832
31	26	...	652	1 327	3 109	547	1 679	499	7 699	6 153
398	378	...	2 838	17 301	38 993	6 635	26 711	4 067	179 941	108 489
117	117	...	854	6 954	13 940	2 665	9 749	1 463	53 642	22 938
154	148	...	1 191	6 559	12 871	2 250	9 815	1 526	65 706	35 981
42	39	...	432	1 904	5 917	926	3 722	639	32 121	23 989
20	16	...	209	1 333	4 142	545	2 477	249	21 196	18 858
65	58	...	152	551	2 123	249	948	190	7 276	6 723
159	137	...	1 343	4 218	10 665	1 820	7 389	1 570	34 634	29 118
84	66	...	953	2 576	5 937	1 070	4 549	1 146	16 967	13 793
—	—	...	53	56	634	83	121	53	840	672
—	—	...	62	81	403	71	208	25	498	386
91	75	...	619	1 949	5 340	885	3 934	795	17 479	15 583
27	25	...	106	340	1 057	247	734	105	1 323	1 108
82	73	...	550	1 700	4 753	959	2 357	437	3 503	2 897
102	83	...	938	2 121	6 015	855	3 933	1 089	14 914	12 991

Table 77. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	1 574	643	47	41	50	178	170	—	74	185
1975 to 1978	5 805	2 752	703	128	219	1 225	1 208	—	156	673
1970 to 1974	13 569	4 147	640	292	336	2 203	2 126	8	474	2 345
1960 to 1969	39 391	6 965	1 792	968	467	2 289	2 206	6	944	4 811
1950 to 1959	21 625	4 786	2 032	1 187	354	1 272	1 236	—	913	2 189
1940 to 1949	7 861	4 467	2 058	1 751	250	1 072	992	—	630	1 522
1939 or earlier	3 771	2 086	1 101	657	700	782	739	—	1 305	1 382

BEDROOMS

None	1 835	732	276	237	37	27	27	6	18	89
1	18 956	5 949	2 539	1 507	343	426	426	—	668	1 390
2	29 419	9 080	3 306	2 016	905	3 191	3 042	8	1 749	4 605
3	28 826	6 796	1 850	826	823	3 871	3 716	—	1 575	5 356
4	12 163	2 585	318	330	224	1 368	1 343	—	423	1 500
5 or more	2 397	704	84	108	44	138	123	—	63	167

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached	32 212	6 077	764	1 375	1 145	5 374	5 108	—	2 570	8 116
1, attached	10 121	5 515	2 736	680	152	1 257	1 257	—	136	1 057
2	523	421	173	123	298	270	260	8	396	335
3 and 4	2 405	944	309	359	129	901	886	—	492	900
5 to 9	9 936	2 749	1 105	458	306	696	678	—	551	1 005
10 to 49	28 342	6 878	1 827	1 079	238	341	341	6	328	1 073
50 or more	9 856	3 133	1 449	935	97	95	89	—	11	526
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	201	129	10	15	11	87	58	—	12	95

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	52 696	17 575	6 450	3 458	1 515	3 602	3 528	14	2 438	5 708
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 646	4 185	1 834	669	490	1 457	1 403	—	781	2 050
Median gross rent	\$403	\$386	\$303	\$339	\$255	\$226	\$227	—	\$190	\$249
2 or more	47 050	13 390	4 616	2 789	1 025	2 145	2 125	14	1 657	3 658
Median gross rent	\$291	\$287	\$287	\$280	\$195	\$232	\$232	\$256	\$149	\$224

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath	1 663	476	147	113	74	318	198	—	214	148
1 complete bathroom	51 491	16 444	6 615	3 863	1 805	4 939	4 771	6	3 452	8 609
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	17 653	3 343	811	429	284	1 874	1 853	8	416	2 421
2 or more complete bathrooms	22 789	5 583	800	619	213	1 890	1 855	—	414	1 929

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company	93 114	25 536	8 373	5 016	2 369	7 971	7 923	14	4 479	13 074
Individual drilled well	204	200	—	8	7	804	587	—	17	24
Individual dug well	202	90	—	—	—	163	105	—	—	4
Some other source	76	20	—	—	—	83	62	—	—	5

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	10 996	6 034	2 554	2 211	337	409	384	—	267	1 165
Central warm-air furnace	69 726	14 285	3 972	1 988	777	3 516	3 457	8	1 794	6 569
Electric heat pump	3 305	1 775	290	153	143	611	600	—	156	593
Other built-in electric units	3 695	1 903	835	228	287	1 875	1 821	6	286	1 128
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 251	457	205	102	147	302	286	—	375	1 397
Room heaters with flue	3 431	1 019	372	242	421	1 536	1 446	—	1 076	1 631
Room heaters without flue	866	264	107	88	138	435	407	—	333	462
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	306	98	27	12	126	321	270	—	205	154
None	20	11	11	—	—	16	6	—	4	8

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone	3 536	2 010	798	378	570	991	966	6	729	1 585
No complete kitchen facilities	1 118	364	129	79	68	262	171	6	124	167
Lacking air conditioning	14 013	5 838	2 872	1 774	1 252	2 583	2 371	—	2 546	3 484
Lacking public sewer	1 311	559	105	38	45	1 532	1 227	—	88	318
No vehicle available	11 627	4 760	2 286	1 105	977	1 618	1 583	—	1 579	2 455

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	40 126	7 864	1 723	1 503	844	5 068	4 815	—	1 984	7 009
1979 to March 1980	6 332	1 217	170	114	80	518	481	—	189	654
1975 to 1978	16 091	2 702	426	230	102	1 365	1 315	—	425	1 494
1970 to 1974	9 532	1 189	292	220	168	780	730	—	324	1 408
1960 to 1969	6 177	1 255	433	279	120	1 326	1 272	—	516	2 234
1950 to 1959	1 210	739	198	321	218	567	552	—	174	706
1949 or earlier	784	762	204	339	156	512	465	—	356	513
Renter-occupied housing units	53 470	17 982	6 650	3 521	1 532	3 953	3 862	14	2 512	6 098
1979 to March 1980	22 417	8 287	2 610	1 500	482	1 468	1 451	6	888	2 601
1975 to 1978	22 815	6 910	2 795	1 461	604	1 342	1 320	8	890	2 546
1970 to 1974	6 480	1 652	628	297	287	675	640	—	299	583
1960 to 1969	1 455	883	485	180	82	299	299	—	244	243
1959 or earlier	303	250	132	83	77	169	152	—	191	125

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units	3 596	1 920	820	502	461	1 157	1 116	—	877	1 473
Owner-occupied housing units	2 079	1 095	359	348	296	819	787	—	561	1 081
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	146	22	11	3	11	77	52	—	23	6
No complete kitchen facilities	96	16	6	—	11	39	17	—	19	7
No vehicle available	1 188	708	413	142	280	467	460	—	492	582
No telephone	109	106	49	30	42	76	76	—	115	51
Lacking central heating system	370	236	116	58	140	568	540	—	408	515
Lacking air conditioning	1 080	843	457	247	254	544	518	—	591	623

Urbanized areas—Con.		Places							
Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city				
Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (COP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
93 596	25 846	8 373	5 024	2 376	9 021	8 677	14	4 496	13 107
1 574	643	47	41	50	178	170	—	74	185
5 805	2 752	703	128	219	1 225	1 208	—	156	673
13 569	4 147	640	292	336	2 203	2 126	8	474	2 345
39 391	6 965	1 792	968	467	2 289	2 206	6	944	4 811
21 625	4 786	2 032	1 187	354	1 272	1 236	—	913	2 189
7 861	4 467	2 058	1 751	250	1 072	992	—	630	1 522
3 771	2 086	1 101	657	700	782	739	—	1 305	1 382
1 835	732	276	237	37	27	27	6	18	89
18 956	5 949	2 539	1 507	343	426	426	—	668	1 390
29 419	9 080	3 306	2 016	905	3 191	3 042	8	1 749	4 605
28 826	6 796	1 850	826	823	3 871	3 716	—	1 575	5 356
12 163	2 585	318	330	224	1 368	1 343	—	423	1 500
2 397	704	84	108	44	138	123	—	63	167
32 212	6 077	764	1 375	1 145	5 374	5 108	—	2 570	8 116
10 121	5 515	2 736	680	152	1 257	1 257	—	136	1 057
523	421	173	123	298	270	260	8	396	335
2 405	944	309	359	129	901	886	—	492	900
9 936	2 749	1 105	458	306	696	678	—	551	1 005
28 342	6 878	1 827	1 079	238	341	341	6	328	1 073
9 856	3 133	1 449	935	97	95	89	—	11	526
201	129	10	15	11	87	58	—	12	95
52 696	17 575	6 450	3 458	1 515	3 602	3 528	14	2 438	5 708
5 646	4 185	1 834	669	490	1 457	1 403	—	781	2 050
\$403	\$386	\$303	\$339	\$255	\$226	\$227	—	\$190	\$249
47 050	13 390	4 616	2 789	1 025	2 145	2 125	14	1 657	3 658
\$291	\$287	\$287	\$280	\$195	\$232	\$232	\$256	\$149	\$224
1 663	476	147	113	74	318	198	—	214	148
51 491	16 444	6 615	3 863	1 805	4 939	4 771	6	3 452	8 609
17 653	3 343	811	429	284	1 874	1 853	8	416	2 421
22 789	5 583	800	619	213	1 890	1 855	—	414	1 929
93 114	25 536	8 373	5 016	2 369	7 971	7 923	14	4 479	13 074
204	200	—	8	7	804	587	—	17	24
202	90	—	—	—	163	105	—	—	4
76	20	—	—	—	83	62	—	—	5
10 996	6 034	2 554	2 211	337	409	384	—	267	1 165
69 726	14 285	3 972	1 988	777	3 516	3 457	8	1 794	6 569
3 305	1 775	290	153	143	611	600	—	156	593
3 695	1 903	835	228	287	1 875	1 821	6	286	1 128
1 251	457	205	102	147	302	286	—	375	1 397
3 431	1 019	372	242	421	1 536	1 446	—	1 076	1 631
866	264	107	88	138	435	407	—	333	462
306	98	27	12	126	321	270	—	205	154
20	11	11	—	—	16	6	—	4	8
3 536	2 010	798	378	570	991	966	6	729	1 585
1 118	364	129	79	68	262	171	6	124	167
14 013	5 838	2 872	1 774	1 252	2 583	2 371	—	2 546	3 484
1 311	559	105	38	45	1 532	1 227	—	88	318
11 627	4 760	2 286	1 105	977	1 618	1 583	—	1 579	2 455
40 126	7 864	1 723	1 503	844	5 068	4 815	—	1 984	7 009
6 332	1 217	170	114	80	518	481	—	189	654
16 091	2 702	426	230	102	1 365	1 315	—	425	1 494
9 532	1 189	292	220	168	780	730	—	324	1 408
6 177	1 255	433	279	120	1 326	1 272	—	516	2 234
1 210	739	198	321	218	567	552	—	174	706
784	762	204	339	156	512	465	—	356	513
53 470	17 982	6 650	3 521	1 532	3 953	3 862	14	2 512	6 098
22 417	8 287	2 610	1 500	482	1 468	1 451	6	888	2 601
22 815	6 910	2 795	1 461	604	1 342	1 320	8	890	2 546
6 480	1 652	628	297	287	675	640	—	299	583
1 455	883	485	180	82	299	299	—	244	243
303	250	132	83	77	169	152	—	191	125
3 596	1 920	820	502	461	1 157	1 116	—	877	1 473
2 079	1 095	359	348	296	819	787	—	561	1 081
146	22	11	3	11	77	52	—	23	6
96	16	6	—	11	39	17	—	19	7
1 188	708	413	142	280	467	460	—	492	582
109	106	49	30	42	76	76	—	115	51
370	236	116	58	140	568	540	—	408	515
1 080	843	457	247	254	544	518	—	591	623

Table 77. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
	1 536	5 174	15 275	29 388	8 355	14 735	37 452	7 444	7 536	7 302
Occupied housing units										
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	25	72	203	393	65	259	329	61	304	304
1975 to 1978	177	241	902	1 752	634	1 341	2 080	216	1 276	1 276
1970 to 1974	361	515	2 172	3 144	1 312	1 111	3 709	1 139	2 081	2 076
1960 to 1969	245	862	3 637	4 303	2 060	2 612	7 999	1 691	2 068	2 002
1950 to 1959	309	656	2 456	6 640	1 346	3 565	6 230	1 487	951	910
1940 to 1949	247	705	3 099	5 725	954	3 027	5 700	857	533	454
1939 or earlier	172	2 123	2 806	7 431	1 984	2 820	11 405	1 993	323	280
BEDROOMS										
None	6	32	197	304	9	66	493	48	44	44
1	222	665	2 190	5 413	1 097	1 654	5 854	858	712	694
2	701	2 065	6 571	12 876	3 710	6 057	16 414	2 627	2 415	2 316
3	487	1 842	4 900	8 198	2 790	5 737	9 997	2 632	3 100	2 993
4	112	415	1 158	2 164	675	1 002	3 854	1 030	1 026	1 026
5 or more	8	155	259	433	74	219	840	249	239	229
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	694	3 113	6 300	10 051	4 321	8 314	15 732	4 424	3 482	3 266
1, attached	166	237	2 407	4 785	933	1 830	5 656	350	1 240	1 240
2	166	454	693	3 638	731	905	3 669	519	108	104
3 and 4	109	323	1 263	4 031	1 200	1 108	3 340	318	671	671
5 to 9	112	263	2 295	3 692	363	1 775	3 371	452	1 356	1 356
10 to 49	197	672	1 574	2 276	538	515	4 165	1 241	413	413
50 or more	87	72	664	862	193	261	1 466	115	192	192
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	40	79	53	76	27	53	25	74	60
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units										
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	907	2 592	9 250	19 204	4 659	7 190	20 767	3 568	3 770	3 736
Median gross rent	272	937	3 029	5 375	1 891	3 022	6 125	1 095	1 182	1 152
2 or more	183	181	205	203	211	213	211	204	311	313
Median gross rent	635	1 655	6 221	13 829	2 768	4 168	14 642	2 473	2 588	2 584
Median gross rent	208	179	206	204	216	178	208	162	271	271
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath	59	103	332	723	244	343	930	187	465	374
1 complete bathroom	1 143	4 095	11 201	23 410	6 139	11 232	28 659	5 537	3 352	3 227
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	255	450	2 404	2 828	1 361	1 850	4 711	986	1 840	1 826
2 or more complete bathrooms	79	526	1 338	2 427	611	1 310	3 152	734	1 879	1 875
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	1 524	4 928	15 223	29 328	8 314	14 674	37 318	7 403	6 208	6 203
Individual drilled well	—	187	25	12	20	26	55	22	953	802
Individual dug well	12	34	—	5	21	9	38	5	313	259
Some other source	—	25	27	43	—	26	41	14	62	38
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	46	716	1 348	5 910	411	1 505	9 447	1 126	340	336
Central warm-air furnace	563	1 611	6 719	7 003	2 855	5 729	11 710	3 195	3 488	3 446
Electric heat pump	147	170	824	1 159	320	567	1 090	304	1 107	1 107
Other built-in electric units	205	639	1 560	3 504	932	1 272	3 194	845	1 077	1 066
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	120	166	1 446	2 165	788	1 158	2 641	508	196	196
Room heaters with flue	289	963	2 126	6 683	1 902	3 133	5 921	1 038	798	651
Room heaters without flue	114	198	853	2 069	548	987	1 682	221	291	279
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	52	690	377	789	555	363	1 660	190	235	217
None	—	21	22	106	44	21	107	17	4	4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone	346	607	2 747	5 095	1 673	2 406	5 813	1 194	861	817
No complete kitchen facilities	60	115	298	625	194	306	882	125	353	295
Lacking air conditioning	451	3 115	5 810	14 861	3 466	6 332	17 418	4 140	1 606	1 485
Lacking public sewer	39	420	378	677	107	354	653	252	1 557	1 323
No vehicle available	408	1 636	5 073	11 874	2 795	4 608	13 958	2 206	987	943
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units										
1979 to March 1980	580	2 504	5 157	8 629	3 555	6 734	15 338	3 707	3 498	3 335
1975 to 1978	51	209	458	837	386	450	1 293	378	493	493
1970 to 1974	112	447	737	1 608	899	1 054	3 189	723	925	910
1960 to 1969	160	375	958	1 623	584	906	2 437	797	560	555
1950 to 1959	89	619	1 721	2 255	895	2 269	4 394	907	781	726
1949 or earlier	77	301	688	1 330	374	1 302	2 572	522	411	378
1949 or earlier	91	553	595	976	417	753	1 453	380	328	273
Renter-occupied housing units										
1979 to March 1980	956	2 670	10 118	20 759	4 800	8 001	22 114	3 737	4 038	3 967
1975 to 1978	336	812	3 896	6 983	1 860	2 791	7 278	1 337	2 091	2 091
1970 to 1974	333	1 114	3 592	6 518	1 653	3 009	8 161	1 400	1 333	1 322
1960 to 1969	159	387	1 224	3 420	705	1 012	3 396	605	381	369
1959 or earlier	53	209	1 033	2 615	432	796	2 384	227	113	101
1959 or earlier	75	148	373	1 223	150	393	895	168	120	84
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units										
Owner-occupied housing units	274	1 217	2 338	5 006	1 342	2 486	6 701	1 390	817	744
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	177	837	1 159	2 223	758	1 494	4 028	989	584	519
No complete kitchen facilities	9	33	24	116	44	30	64	24	150	131
No vehicle available	13	53	48	108	34	40	143	8	129	116
No telephone	108	588	1 276	2 825	732	1 230	3 678	724	246	231
Lacking central heating system	51	101	253	536	167	199	695	101	104	85
Lacking air conditioning	156	514	1 012	2 056	710	868	2 132	348	434	371
Lacking air conditioning	87	848	1 328	2 888	673	1 269	3 665	968	438	404

Table 78. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]

	SMSA's					
	Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.			Richmond, Va.	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	
	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)		Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
Occupied housing units -----	652	14	638	585	2 599	445
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
1979 to March 1980 -----	11	-	11	37	81	5
1975 to 1978 -----	88	-	88	102	201	9
1970 to 1974 -----	95	-	95	56	314	-
1960 to 1969 -----	183	-	183	153	751	85
1950 to 1959 -----	145	8	137	63	501	29
1940 to 1949 -----	76	-	76	65	404	158
1939 or earlier -----	54	6	48	109	347	159
BEDROOMS						
None -----	7	-	7	14	147	98
1 -----	82	-	82	53	501	129
2 -----	215	-	215	186	689	110
3 -----	277	14	263	259	741	83
4 -----	65	-	65	51	393	14
5 or more -----	6	-	6	22	128	11
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1, detached -----	386	14	372	347	1 054	75
1, attached -----	46	-	46	47	276	65
2 -----	29	-	29	9	46	12
3 and 4 -----	14	-	14	56	131	30
5 to 9 -----	60	-	60	25	200	42
10 to 49 -----	54	-	54	23	525	80
50 or more -----	14	-	14	29	293	141
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	49	-	49	49	74	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	309	...	309	187	1 400	308
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	144	...	144	66	308	38
Median gross rent -----	\$288	...	\$288	\$336	\$467	\$444
2 or more -----	165	...	165	121	1 092	270
Median gross rent -----	\$242	...	\$242	\$253	\$291	\$242
BATHROOMS						
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	6	-	6	45	70	10
1 complete bathroom -----	405	14	391	307	1 342	321
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	109	-	109	125	293	30
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	132	-	132	108	894	84
SOURCE OF WATER						
Public system or private company -----	579	-	579	385	2 326	445
Individual drilled well -----	55	14	41	80	165	-
Individual dug well -----	18	-	18	120	91	-
Some other source -----	-	-	-	-	17	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT						
Steam or hot water system -----	81	-	81	102	580	190
Central warm-air furnace -----	221	8	213	180	1 540	147
Electric heat pump -----	66	-	66	75	88	11
Other built-in electric units -----	99	-	99	63	150	39
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	77	-	77	41	19	-
Room heaters with flue -----	65	6	59	63	135	32
Room heaters without flue -----	7	-	7	7	30	14
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	36	-	36	54	50	5
None -----	-	-	-	-	7	7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
No telephone -----	67	-	67	85	194	45
No complete kitchen facilities -----	9	-	9	22	49	-
Lacking air conditioning -----	143	8	135	171	626	165
Lacking public sewer -----	95	14	81	232	342	-
No vehicle available -----	82	-	82	78	444	192
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	326	8	318	395	1 078	124
1979 to March 1980 -----	74	...	66	86	135	27
1975 to 1978 -----	146	...	146	134	363	30
1970 to 1974 -----	47	...	47	65	167	10
1960 to 1969 -----	46	...	46	50	273	40
1950 to 1959 -----	7	...	7	16	103	8
1949 or earlier -----	6	...	6	44	37	9
Renter-occupied housing units -----	326	6	320	190	1 521	321
1979 to March 1980 -----	160	...	160	93	697	93
1975 to 1978 -----	94	...	94	46	538	99
1970 to 1974 -----	29	...	29	15	169	67
1960 to 1969 -----	14	...	8	28	89	55
1959 or earlier -----	29	...	29	8	28	7
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER						
Occupied housing units -----	55	-	55	51	137	33
Owner-occupied housing units -----	34	-	34	41	94	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6	-	6	13	7	-
No complete kitchen facilities -----	6	-	6	-	7	-
No vehicle available -----	30	-	30	23	48	23
No telephone -----	6	-	6	17	26	10
Lacking central heating system -----	17	-	17	24	22	-
Lacking air conditioning -----	37	-	37	25	35	10

Table 78. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

	SMSA's—Con.		Urbanized areas					
	Washington, D.C.—Md.—Vo.—Con.		Washington, D.C.—Md.—Vo.					
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Norfolk—Portsmouth, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
Occupied housing units	1 107	1 047	614	2 220	445	874	901	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980	47	29	11	75	5	41	29	
1975 to 1978	91	101	82	146	9	56	81	
1970 to 1974	154	160	89	255	—	117	138	
1960 to 1969	340	326	177	659	85	287	287	
1950 to 1959	243	229	137	419	29	194	196	
1940 to 1949	113	133	76	369	158	96	115	
1939 or earlier	119	69	42	297	159	83	55	
BEDROOMS								
None	22	27	7	147	98	22	27	
1	176	196	82	473	129	168	176	
2	297	282	197	612	110	255	247	
3	384	274	257	542	83	250	209	
4	181	198	65	339	14	148	177	
5 or more	47	70	6	107	11	31	65	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached	538	441	348	789	75	353	361	
1, attached	78	133	46	256	65	78	113	
2	28	6	29	36	12	24	—	
3 and 4	55	46	14	122	30	46	46	
5 to 9	82	76	60	192	42	79	71	
10 to 49	233	212	54	496	80	233	183	
50 or more	55	97	14	293	141	55	97	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	38	36	49	36	—	6	30	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	519	573	303	1 319	308	496	515	
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	108	162	138	276	38	94	144	
Median gross rent	\$415	\$500+	\$281	\$461	\$444	\$420	\$500+	
2 or more	411	411	165	1 043	270	402	371	
Median gross rent	\$289	\$329	\$242	\$291	\$242	\$287	\$336	
BATHROOMS								
No bathroom or only a half bath	23	37	—	29	10	—	19	
1 complete bathroom	559	462	373	1 187	321	459	407	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	162	101	109	249	30	133	86	
2 or more complete bathrooms	363	447	132	755	84	282	389	
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	908	973	579	2 158	445	833	880	
Individual drilled well	100	65	35	59	—	38	21	
Individual dug well	91	—	—	3	—	3	—	
Some other source	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system	140	250	81	515	190	98	227	
Central warm-air furnace	775	618	207	1 345	147	648	550	
Electric heat pump	25	52	66	89	11	26	52	
Other built-in electric units	47	64	87	112	39	23	50	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	10	9	77	19	—	10	9	
Room heaters with flue	72	31	53	105	32	60	13	
Room heaters without flue	9	7	7	23	14	9	—	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	29	16	36	5	5	—	—	
None	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
No telephone	75	74	61	144	45	43	56	
No complete kitchen facilities	23	26	3	5	—	—	5	
Lacking air conditioning	301	160	123	451	165	178	108	
Lacking public sewer	239	103	57	75	—	39	36	
No vehicle available	114	138	76	432	192	114	126	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	516	438	300	819	124	340	355	
1979 to March 1980	50	58	66	108	27	38	43	
1975 to 1978	153	180	140	286	30	107	149	
1970 to 1974	96	61	47	124	10	72	42	
1960 to 1969	144	89	40	213	40	95	78	
1950 to 1959	61	34	7	62	8	27	27	
1949 or earlier	12	16	—	26	9	1	16	
Renter-occupied housing units	591	609	314	1 401	321	534	546	
1979 to March 1980	255	349	154	631	93	239	299	
1975 to 1978	251	188	94	499	99	218	182	
1970 to 1974	37	65	29	169	67	37	65	
1960 to 1969	34	—	8	89	55	34	—	
1959 or earlier	14	7	29	13	7	6	—	
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	68	36	49	86	33	24	29	
Owner-occupied housing units	49	22	28	58	23	13	22	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	
No complete kitchen facilities	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	
No vehicle available	11	14	24	41	23	11	7	
No telephone	9	7	6	10	10	—	—	
Lacking central heating system	15	7	11	—	—	—	—	
Lacking air conditioning	18	7	31	20	10	3	7	

Table 79. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

	SMSA's									
	Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.				Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.		Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.			
	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Richmond, Va.		Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
Occupied housing units	946	3 824	9	3 815	220	1 060	23 729	2 655	11 333	9 741
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	37	216	...	216	13	31	886	11	402	473
1975 to 1978	123	747	...	738	46	186	2 393	52	1 046	1 295
1970 to 1974	292	758	...	758	32	196	3 375	108	1 986	1 281
1960 to 1969	271	925	...	925	63	275	7 689	439	4 244	3 006
1950 to 1959	68	500	...	500	42	166	5 017	508	2 406	2 103
1940 to 1949	76	454	...	454	17	59	2 506	504	866	1 136
1939 or earlier	79	224	...	224	7	147	1 863	1 033	383	447
BEDROOMS										
None	21	97	...	97	—	51	2 104	916	534	654
1	167	844	...	844	5	131	5 770	872	2 319	2 579
2	248	744	...	744	85	328	5 246	390	2 411	2 445
3	344	1 226	...	1 217	93	297	5 235	329	2 882	2 024
4	148	795	...	795	37	212	3 899	124	2 240	1 535
5 or more	18	118	...	118	—	41	1 475	24	947	504
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	457	2 158	...	2 149	127	498	9 563	291	5 653	3 619
1, attached	66	497	...	497	11	83	2 121	286	741	1 094
2	10	247	...	247	24	45	202	70	60	72
3 and 4	66	259	...	259	32	93	740	124	256	360
5 to 9	134	341	...	341	6	95	2 114	160	1 082	872
10 to 49	128	227	...	227	8	177	5 115	569	2 339	2 207
50 or more	49	78	...	78	—	63	3 818	1 155	1 198	1 465
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	36	17	...	17	12	6	56	—	4	52
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	470	1 530	—	1 530	85	565	11 937	2 007	4 778	5 152
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	112	472	—	472	26	156	1 609	158	643	808
Median gross rent	\$235	\$239	—	\$239	\$280	\$276	\$455	\$300	\$457	\$464
2 or more	358	1 058	—	1 058	59	409	10 328	1 849	4 135	4 344
Median gross rent	\$243	\$235	—	\$235	\$243	\$242	\$290	\$231	\$299	\$298
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath	11	58	...	58	—	33	676	118	254	304
1 complete bathroom	449	1 639	...	1 639	117	486	10 751	1 954	4 177	4 620
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	209	649	...	649	62	183	3 124	263	1 540	1 321
2 or more complete bathrooms	277	1 478	...	1 469	41	358	9 178	320	5 362	3 496
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	935	3 762	...	3 762	182	1 028	23 450	2 655	11 180	9 615
Individual drilled well	6	62	...	53	33	15	228	—	122	106
Individual dug well	5	—	...	—	5	17	45	—	31	14
Some other source	—	—	...	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	89	295	...	295	—	155	4 895	1 239	1 514	2 142
Central warm-air furnace	467	1 410	...	1 410	89	448	14 482	1 077	8 148	5 257
Electric heat pump	101	693	...	693	51	129	1 915	65	674	1 176
Other built-in electric units	148	679	...	679	49	120	902	61	283	558
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	61	163	...	163	22	43	182	16	55	111
Room heaters with flue	75	417	...	417	4	136	1 141	123	606	412
Room heaters without flue	5	111	...	111	5	13	167	69	35	63
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	—	47	...	38	—	16	31	5	18	8
None	—	9	...	9	—	—	14	—	—	14
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone	67	154	...	154	—	63	344	56	104	184
No complete kitchen facilities	6	66	...	66	—	31	289	50	111	128
Lacking air conditioning	93	658	...	658	48	148	3 044	679	1 006	1 359
Lacking public sewer	32	176	...	167	59	98	767	25	396	346
No vehicle available	50	187	...	187	17	125	2 969	1 275	748	946
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	458	2 185	...	2 176	135	495	11 602	648	6 450	4 504
1979 to March 1980	100	554	...	554	48	106	3 054	121	1 536	1 397
1975 to 1978	211	1 056	...	1 047	44	252	5 177	137	2 815	2 225
1970 to 1974	59	351	...	351	9	80	1 803	105	1 188	510
1960 to 1969	47	130	...	130	13	20	1 118	146	711	261
1950 to 1959	23	70	...	70	21	26	388	102	191	95
1949 or earlier	18	24	...	24	—	11	62	37	9	16
Renter-occupied housing units	488	1 639	...	1 639	85	565	12 127	2 007	4 883	5 237
1979 to March 1980	270	920	...	920	71	301	6 191	654	2 539	2 998
1975 to 1978	196	607	...	607	6	208	4 622	770	1 878	1 974
1970 to 1974	14	86	...	86	4	23	781	332	290	159
1960 to 1969	—	14	...	14	4	20	361	142	151	68
1959 or earlier	8	12	...	12	—	13	172	109	25	38
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	47	139	...	139	22	120	1 144	417	485	242
Owner-occupied housing units	39	70	...	70	18	62	550	150	286	114
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	...	—	—	—	35	17	12	6
No complete kitchen facilities	6	—	...	—	—	—	26	5	17	4
No vehicle available	15	59	...	59	10	41	453	259	105	89
No telephone	—	14	...	14	—	3	20	13	—	7
Lacking central heating system	7	35	...	35	4	32	72	23	25	24
Lacking air conditioning	19	62	...	62	4	20	272	111	82	79

Table 79. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

	Urbanized areas							
					Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.			
	Newport News— Hampton, Va.	Norfolk—Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg—Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
Occupied housing units	904	3 815	180	1 002	23 323	2 655	11 257	9 411
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980	37	216	20	17	791	11	380	400
1975 to 1978	117	738	43	168	2 291	52	1 035	1 204
1970 to 1974	292	758	23	184	3 332	108	1 994	1 230
1960 to 1969	249	925	44	266	7 584	439	4 223	2 922
1950 to 1959	68	500	26	161	4 982	508	2 386	2 088
1940 to 1949	62	454	17	59	2 499	504	864	1 131
1939 or earlier	79	224	7	147	1 844	1 033	375	436
BEDROOMS								
None	21	97	—	51	2 104	916	534	654
1	167	844	5	131	5 733	872	2 321	2 540
2	248	744	60	316	5 219	390	2 428	2 401
3	313	1 217	77	273	5 077	329	2 834	1 914
4	137	795	38	190	3 729	124	2 188	1 417
5 or more	18	118	—	41	1 461	24	952	485
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached	425	2 149	112	443	9 225	291	5 542	3 392
1, attached	66	497	4	83	2 108	286	750	1 072
2	10	247	18	45	187	70	60	57
3 and 4	66	259	32	93	740	124	256	360
5 to 9	134	341	6	95	2 127	160	1 095	872
10 to 49	128	227	3	174	5 062	569	2 352	2 141
50 or more	39	78	—	63	3 818	1 155	1 198	1 465
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	36	17	5	6	56	—	4	52
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units								
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	439	1 530	72	548	11 881	2 007	4 814	5 060
Median gross rent	\$244	\$239	\$275	\$283	1 589	158	648	783
2 or more	348	1 058	59	406	10 292	1 849	4 166	4 277
Median gross rent	\$241	\$235	\$243	\$242	\$291	\$231	\$300	\$298
BATHROOMS								
No bathroom or only a half bath	11	58	—	33	676	118	254	304
1 complete bathroom	428	1 639	82	469	10 692	1 954	4 174	4 564
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	199	649	56	176	3 074	263	1 553	1 258
2 or more complete bathrooms	266	1 469	42	324	8 881	320	5 276	3 285
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	898	3 762	180	991	23 191	2 655	11 175	9 361
Individual drilled well	6	53	—	11	99	—	69	30
Individual dug well	—	—	—	—	27	—	13	14
Some other source	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system	75	295	—	150	4 860	1 239	1 510	2 111
Central warm-air furnace	452	1 410	69	448	14 319	1 077	8 127	5 115
Electric heat pump	95	693	59	100	1 778	65	651	1 062
Other built-in electric units	148	679	32	105	870	61	281	528
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	61	163	16	43	172	16	55	101
Room heaters with flue	68	417	4	136	1 119	123	587	409
Room heaters without flue	5	111	—	13	167	69	35	63
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	—	38	—	7	24	5	11	8
None	—	9	—	—	14	—	—	14
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
No telephone	67	154	—	60	324	56	97	171
No complete kitchen facilities	6	66	—	31	289	50	111	128
Lacking air conditioning	86	658	31	148	2 993	679	979	1 335
Lacking public sewer	27	167	7	77	560	25	293	242
No vehicle available	50	187	11	113	2 933	1 275	742	916
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units								
1979 to March 1980	447	2 176	108	454	11 264	648	6 345	4 271
1975 to 1978	100	554	48	87	2 947	121	1 519	1 307
1970 to 1974	205	1 047	38	242	5 027	137	2 766	2 124
1960 to 1969	59	351	—	68	1 764	105	1 171	488
1950 to 1959	42	130	7	20	1 090	146	695	249
1949 or earlier	23	70	15	26	379	102	185	92
Renter-occupied housing units								
1979 to March 1980	18	24	—	11	57	37	9	11
1975 to 1978	457	1 639	72	548	12 059	2 007	4 912	5 140
1970 to 1974	270	920	58	298	6 141	654	2 556	2 931
1960 to 1969	179	607	6	208	4 611	770	1 890	1 951
1950 to 1959	—	86	4	14	774	332	290	152
1949 or earlier	—	14	4	15	361	142	151	68
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	47	139	16	108	1 108	417	463	228
Owner-occupied housing units	39	70	12	62	521	150	271	100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	35	17	12	6
No complete kitchen facilities	6	—	—	—	26	5	17	4
No vehicle available	15	59	4	29	442	259	99	84
No telephone	—	14	—	—	20	13	—	7
Lacking central heating system	7	35	4	23	62	23	18	21
Lacking air conditioning	19	62	4	20	239	111	60	68

Table 79. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial Group]	Places					
						Virginia Beach city
	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Hampton city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Total Urban
Occupied housing units	1 091	2 364	227	563	1 848	1 483 1 483
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
1979 to March 1980	—	14	6	22	32	165 165
1975 to 1978	79	78	15	76	158	493 493
1970 to 1974	123	86	86	186	252	391 391
1960 to 1969	417	606	63	153	527	303 303
1950 to 1959	279	711	23	39	365	72 72
1940 to 1949	155	606	12	37	350	40 40
1939 or earlier	38	263	22	50	164	19 19
BEDROOMS						
None	115	317	5	16	86	11 11
1	425	960	24	104	585	176 176
2	344	734	64	154	433	204 204
3	136	237	71	224	534	514 514
4	43	89	51	65	184	511 511
5 or more	28	27	12	—	26	67 67
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1, detached	96	378	125	259	772	1 049 1 049
1, attached	173	151	22	38	299	147 147
2	4	19	—	6	218	11 11
3 and 4	7	197	20	46	164	70 70
5 to 9	122	282	16	76	208	108 108
10 to 49	367	619	30	84	147	61 61
50 or more	322	718	8	31	40	26 26
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	6	23	—	11 11
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied housing units	737	1 895	112	254	1 066	327 327
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	56	178	38	40	315	91 91
Median gross rent	\$431	\$484	\$325	\$239	\$235	\$360 \$360
2 or more	681	1 717	74	214	751	236 236
Median gross rent	\$309	\$287	\$263	\$231	\$226	\$271 \$271
BATHROOMS						
No bathroom or only a half bath	51	92	—	11	40	11 11
1 complete bathroom	700	1 795	126	251	1 203	250 250
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	116	218	33	142	274	270 270
2 or more complete bathrooms	224	259	68	159	331	952 952
SOURCE OF WATER						
Public system or private company	1 091	2 359	227	563	1 848	1 453 1 453
Individual drilled well	—	5	—	—	—	30 30
Individual dug well	—	—	—	—	—	— —
Some other source	—	—	—	—	—	— —
HEATING EQUIPMENT						
Steam or hot water system	299	1 077	17	39	177	79 79
Central warm-air furnace	514	933	131	262	707	517 517
Electric heat pump	52	90	11	70	161	499 499
Other built-in electric units	127	138	29	105	273	280 280
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	26	15	26	27	98	29 29
Room heaters with flue	55	94	13	55	336	54 54
Room heaters without flue	6	11	—	5	87	5 5
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	4	—	—	—	9	11 11
None	8	6	—	—	—	9 9
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
No telephone	26	59	13	48	129	13 13
No complete kitchen facilities	8	34	—	6	44	16 16
Lacking air conditioning	129	584	46	33	468	83 83
Lacking public sewer	12	56	—	7	60	51 51
No vehicle available	110	506	4	35	136	19 19
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Owner-occupied housing units	329	454	110	296	696	1 140 1 140
1979 to March 1980	89	77	22	56	161	306 306
1975 to 1978	170	192	63	123	312	593 593
1970 to 1974	32	114	6	53	120	168 168
1960 to 1969	32	34	8	34	39	67 67
1950 to 1959	6	26	5	18	45	6 6
1949 or earlier	—	11	6	12	19	— —
Renter-occupied housing units	762	1 910	117	267	1 152	343 343
1979 to March 1980	405	1 039	68	166	677	155 155
1975 to 1978	315	733	49	93	386	183 183
1970 to 1974	16	77	—	—	77	5 5
1960 to 1969	18	31	—	—	7	— —
1959 or earlier	8	30	—	8	5	— —
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER						
Occupied housing units	16	96	14	33	66	22 22
Owner-occupied housing units	—	40	14	25	15	18 18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	— —
No complete kitchen facilities	4	—	—	6	—	4 4
No vehicle available	—	48	—	15	30	— —
No telephone	—	—	—	—	14	— —
Lacking central heating system	4	7	—	7	12	— —
Lacking air conditioning	—	28	—	19	31	— —

Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
			Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va.					Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.			Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
Occupied housing units	331	200	651	523	128	271	1 440	3 504	39	3 465	417
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	6	—	15	15	—	5	27	152	—	152	27
1975 to 1978	44	22	26	26	—	31	217	500	9	491	26
1970 to 1974	18	28	93	82	11	64	350	685	10	675	34
1960 to 1969	45	26	166	138	28	57	490	790	6	784	105
1950 to 1959	87	34	144	115	29	27	168	557	5	552	132
1940 to 1949	50	29	98	60	38	16	92	465	—	465	55
1939 or earlier	81	61	109	87	22	71	96	355	9	346	38
BEDROOMS											
None	15	—	13	13	—	7	36	89	—	89	6
1	107	—	70	66	4	43	238	575	—	575	36
2	83	82	188	151	37	105	444	1 102	6	1 096	157
3	67	107	268	220	48	92	530	1 152	33	1 119	186
4	42	11	77	54	23	24	171	521	—	521	26
5 or more	17	—	35	19	16	—	21	65	—	65	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached	167	147	482	371	111	129	595	1 496	23	1 473	244
1, attached	19	—	—	—	—	16	109	440	—	440	37
2	31	6	43	43	—	31	63	340	—	340	28
3 and 4	5	11	17	17	—	13	131	294	—	294	23
5 to 9	38	11	27	27	—	12	200	503	—	503	52
10 to 49	40	—	35	35	—	19	212	212	—	212	14
50 or more	17	2	10	10	—	—	57	114	—	114	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	14	23	37	20	17	51	73	105	16	89	19
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	167	69	200	182	18	92	833	2 017	19	1 998	219
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	43	47	84	66	18	42	209	625	19	606	102
Median gross rent	\$255	\$188	\$185	\$146	\$220	\$231	\$290	\$259	\$308	\$257	\$307
2 or more	124	22	116	116	—	50	624	1 392	—	1 392	117
Median gross rent	\$234	\$182	\$135	\$135	—	\$179	\$242	\$251	—	\$251	\$238
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	33	29	79	45	34	13	18	77	—	77	31
1 complete bathroom	203	140	347	286	61	204	727	1 849	15	1 834	235
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	28	13	114	96	18	19	427	602	9	593	80
2 or more complete bathrooms	67	18	111	96	15	35	268	976	15	961	71
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	255	106	481	410	71	175	1 374	3 364	10	3 354	338
Individual drilled well	65	60	73	56	17	80	54	108	20	88	57
Individual dug well	4	21	21	12	9	8	6	32	9	23	22
Some other source	7	13	76	45	31	8	6	—	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	55	8	22	16	6	8	41	341	—	341	5
Central warm-air furnace	102	70	92	69	23	85	823	1 435	4	1 431	203
Electric heat pump	15	—	86	79	7	20	104	397	—	397	35
Other built-in electric units	39	25	183	180	3	13	235	457	—	457	33
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	39	18	32	27	5	25	73	267	6	261	32
Room heaters with flue	51	26	85	49	36	80	125	404	6	398	50
Room heaters without flue	6	43	17	17	—	—	20	113	9	104	25
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	24	10	134	86	48	40	19	69	14	55	34
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	21	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone	34	14	97	81	16	29	261	391	—	391	64
No complete kitchen facilities	20	4	48	28	20	8	25	40	—	40	24
Lacking air conditioning	164	145	382	291	91	122	204	832	15	817	100
Lacking public sewer	114	111	361	276	85	135	170	247	35	212	72
No vehicle available	33	56	111	93	18	31	115	485	6	479	55
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	164	120	430	328	102	170	597	1 439	20	1 419	190
1979 to March 1980	16	—	55	31	24	20	134	342	6	336	46
1975 to 1978	36	31	87	82	5	52	220	553	9	544	42
1970 to 1974	19	30	67	60	7	47	72	231	—	231	24
1960 to 1969	48	35	90	72	18	18	131	203	5	200	47
1950 to 1959	31	10	78	43	35	6	12	83	—	83	9
1949 or earlier	14	14	53	40	13	27	28	25	—	25	22
Renter-occupied housing units	167	80	221	195	26	101	843	2 065	19	2 046	227
1979 to March 1980	76	11	78	75	3	30	529	1 355	10	1 345	118
1975 to 1978	54	51	79	60	19	51	240	486	—	486	78
1970 to 1974	27	12	26	22	4	9	42	117	—	117	11
1960 to 1969	5	—	20	20	—	4	24	38	—	38	10
1959 or earlier	5	6	18	18	—	7	8	69	9	60	10
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	67	29	172	122	50	55	74	236	9	227	45
Owner-occupied housing units	52	20	131	84	47	39	57	101	—	101	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	11	14	37	22	15	—	—	11	—	11	6
No complete kitchen facilities	6	—	17	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	6
No vehicle available	15	8	47	37	10	8	—	124	—	124	9
No telephone	11	—	6	6	—	8	—	19	—	19	6
Lacking central heating system	23	12	83	50	33	21	18	85	9	76	33
Lacking air conditioning	46	18	116	76	40	32	5	80	—	80	9

Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.				Bristol, Tenn.—Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Donville, Va.
Occupied housing units	1 566	406	27 604	6 254	10 437	10 913	48	36	12	232	97
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	53	6	845	103	250	492	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	167	31	2 105	221	703	1 181	10	10	—	33	6
1970 to 1974	204	53	3 489	254	1 521	1 714	—	—	—	18	—
1960 to 1969	437	77	7 593	736	3 673	3 184	—	—	—	25	—
1950 to 1959	254	60	5 948	1 072	2 503	2 373	7	7	—	69	20
1940 to 1949	179	42	3 783	1 166	1 171	1 446	12	6	6	45	23
1939 or earlier	272	137	3 841	2 702	616	523	19	13	6	42	48
BEDROOMS											
None	51	15	2 546	1 596	323	627	—	—	—	15	—
1	214	60	7 503	2 597	2 133	2 773	7	7	—	91	—
2	490	116	6 550	993	2 790	2 767	24	18	6	61	47
3	582	151	6 051	635	2 978	2 438	12	6	6	28	50
4	173	43	3 489	290	1 558	1 641	5	5	—	30	—
5 or more	56	21	1 465	143	655	667	—	—	—	7	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached	842	236	8 288	413	4 374	3 501	23	11	12	78	69
1, attached	195	6	2 963	837	884	1 242	—	—	—	19	—
2	48	68	363	183	74	106	6	6	—	31	6
3 and 4	112	25	1 097	396	336	365	14	14	—	5	5
5 to 9	61	23	2 756	341	1 284	1 131	5	5	—	38	11
10 to 49	216	29	6 474	1 644	2 178	2 652	—	—	—	40	—
50 or more	58	17	5 589	2 440	1 272	1 877	—	—	—	17	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	34	2	74	—	35	39	—	—	—	4	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	635	165	16 493	4 937	5 272	6 284	18	18	—	157	49
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	175	22	2 059	352	804	903	—	—	—	33	27
Median gross rent	\$352	\$431	\$499	\$500+	\$500	\$492	—	—	—	\$255	\$198
2 or more	460	143	14 434	4 585	4 468	5 381	18	18	—	124	22
Median gross rent	\$239	\$180	\$281	\$230	\$298	\$303	\$185	\$185	—	\$234	\$182
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	87	14	542	202	132	208	—	—	—	5	8
1 complete bathroom	786	279	15 105	4 769	4 858	5 478	43	31	12	169	74
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	318	34	3 149	449	1 435	1 265	—	—	—	12	10
2 or more complete bathrooms	375	79	8 808	834	4 012	3 962	5	5	—	46	5
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	1 345	339	27 182	6 235	10 260	10 687	48	36	12	232	89
Individual drilled well	117	40	356	14	140	202	—	—	—	—	8
Individual dug well	104	14	61	5	37	19	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source	—	13	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	313	35	7 533	3 121	1 871	2 541	—	—	—	55	8
Central warm-air furnace	582	150	15 616	2 107	7 264	6 245	12	12	—	56	16
Electric heat pump	148	27	1 630	180	433	1 017	5	5	—	9	—
Other built-in electric units	192	37	1 087	260	281	546	6	6	—	34	13
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	91	29	398	95	177	126	—	—	—	33	12
Room heaters with flue	101	41	905	295	281	329	6	—	6	33	18
Room heaters without flue	41	34	346	183	104	59	—	—	—	—	30
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	98	53	83	7	26	50	19	13	6	12	—
None	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone	138	27	1 174	367	352	455	—	—	—	17	—
No complete kitchen facilities	56	10	421	229	81	111	—	—	—	7	—
Lacking air conditioning	541	203	5 072	2 103	1 525	1 444	26	14	12	108	68
Lacking public sewer	289	62	747	110	310	327	5	5	—	15	14
No vehicle available	242	60	5 326	3 126	1 008	1 192	—	—	—	28	43
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	883	236	10 874	1 283	5 050	4 541	30	18	12	75	43
1979 to March 1980	113	17	2 183	181	829	1 173	—	—	—	5	—
1975 to 1978	325	75	4 375	360	2 090	1 925	18	18	—	25	6
1970 to 1974	192	30	2 080	247	1 085	748	—	—	—	14	5
1960 to 1969	140	65	1 544	316	754	474	—	—	—	18	8
1950 to 1959	59	31	491	108	217	166	6	—	6	13	10
1949 or earlier	54	18	201	71	75	55	6	—	6	—	14
Renter-occupied housing units	683	170	16 730	4 971	5 387	6 372	18	18	—	157	54
1979 to March 1980	324	76	7 878	2 002	2 468	3 408	12	12	—	66	—
1975 to 1978	249	31	6 046	1 796	2 071	2 179	6	6	—	54	48
1970 to 1974	49	56	1 816	720	570	526	—	—	—	27	—
1960 to 1969	43	—	801	332	235	234	—	—	—	5	—
1959 or earlier	18	7	189	121	43	25	—	—	—	5	6
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	186	74	1 587	545	625	417	6	—	6	38	16
Owner-occupied housing units	136	50	716	273	296	147	6	—	6	23	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	17	5	12	—	—	—	—	5	8
No complete kitchen facilities	18	—	17	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	90	31	654	264	210	180	—	—	—	10	8
No telephone	7	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	5	—
Lacking central heating system	74	14	102	35	36	31	6	—	6	10	8
Lacking air conditioning	98	31	329	122	141	66	6	—	6	28	8

Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	138	131	7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
1979 to March 1980	—	—	...
1975 to 1978	2	2	...
1970 to 1974	30	30	...
1960 to 1969	38	38	...
1950 to 1959	37	32	...
1940 to 1949	31	29	...
1939 or earlier	—	—	...
BEDROOMS			
None	6	6	...
1	10	10	...
2	54	52	...
3	48	43	...
4	13	13	...
5 or more	7	7	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
1, detached	84	77	...
1, attached	—	—	...
2	12	12	...
3 and 4	—	—	...
5 to 9	12	12	...
10 to 49	20	20	...
50 or more	10	10	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT			
Specified renter-occupied housing units	74	71	...
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	25	22	...
Median gross rent	\$142	\$135	...
2 or more	49	49	...
Median gross rent	\$140	\$140	...
BATHROOMS			
No bathroom or only a half bath	8	8	...
1 complete bathroom	61	56	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	47	47	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	22	20	...
SOURCE OF WATER			
Public system or private company	138	131	...
Individual drilled well	—	—	...
Individual dug well	—	—	...
Some other source	—	—	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT			
Steam or hot water system	7	7	...
Central warm-air furnace	16	16	...
Electric heat pump	23	23	...
Other built-in electric units	43	40	...
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	13	13	...
Room heaters with flue	13	13	...
Room heaters without flue	6	6	...
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	17	13	...
None	—	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			
No telephone	19	19	...
No complete kitchen facilities	6	6	...
Lacking air conditioning	58	56	...
Lacking public sewer	57	54	...
No vehicle available	16	16	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT			
Owner-occupied housing units	64	60	...
1979 to March 1980	5	5	...
1975 to 1978	16	16	...
1970 to 1974	19	19	...
1960 to 1969	11	11	...
1950 to 1959	7	5	...
1949 or earlier	6	4	...
Renter-occupied housing units	74	71	...
1979 to March 1980	25	25	...
1975 to 1978	23	20	...
1970 to 1974	8	8	...
1960 to 1969	11	11	...
1959 or earlier	7	7	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER			
Occupied housing units	29	26	...
Owner-occupied housing units	9	9	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	...
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	...
No vehicle available	5	5	...
No telephone	—	—	...
Lacking central heating system	5	5	...
Lacking air conditioning	5	5	...

Urbanized areas—Con.									
Kingsport, Tenn.—Va.									Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.
Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News—Hampton, Va.	Norfolk—Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg—Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total
									District of Columbia (pt.)
174	1 351	3 438	369	1 313	340	26 745	6 254		
5	27	152	15	25	6	761	103		
25	187	486	31	122	23	1 980	221		
23	326	675	28	146	47	3 324	254		
24	484	778	107	379	61	7 383	736		
21	168	542	121	240	60	5 803	1 072		
14	85	459	47	158	42	3 751	1 166		
62	74	346	20	243	101	3 743	2 702		
—	36	89	6	47	15	2 540	1 596		
26	221	575	46	177	53	7 393	2 597		
77	402	1 080	138	470	104	6 381	993		
53	512	1 108	147	420	115	5 800	635		
18	159	521	26	148	37	3 306	290		
—	21	65	6	51	16	1 325	143		
84	550	1 451	188	654	185	7 744	413		
16	100	440	37	189	6	2 859	837		
29	63	340	24	48	62	336	183		
11	131	294	43	86	18	1 063	396		
—	200	498	52	57	23	2 709	341		
14	202	212	14	216	29	6 436	1 644		
—	57	114	—	50	17	5 549	2 440		
20	48	89	11	13	—	49	—		
63	820	1 995	219	612	158	16 274	4 937		
28	206	603	94	168	22	1 988	352		
\$272	\$286	\$258	\$316	\$356	\$431	\$500+	\$500+		
35	614	1 392	125	444	136	14 286	4 585		
\$194	\$243	\$251	\$251	\$237	\$180	\$282	\$230		
13	6	71	7	60	8	515	202		
126	678	1 813	223	691	231	14 797	4 769		
12	411	593	87	275	28	3 059	449		
23	256	961	52	287	73	8 374	834		
140	1 344	3 349	365	1 267	335	26 621	6 235		
34	7	81	4	5	5	112	14		
—	—	8	—	41	—	12	5		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
6	41	335	5	304	33	7 428	3 121		
55	788	1 424	198	507	137	15 133	2 107		
12	101	397	22	102	27	1 514	180		
20	227	452	59	140	37	1 040	260		
9	73	261	27	91	29	382	95		
44	102	392	29	69	26	854	295		
—	14	104	19	41	34	327	183		
28	5	52	10	59	17	61	7		
—	—	21	—	—	—	6	6		
28	231	377	50	129	21	1 088	367		
8	19	34	—	34	10	392	229		
84	185	795	74	449	146	4 902	2 103		
50	100	190	4	110	—	393	110		
21	103	479	37	212	58	5 248	3 126		
102	521	1 401	150	663	182	10 280	1 283		
20	114	336	37	73	17	2 063	181		
30	200	539	42	252	45	4 168	360		
32	54	231	18	143	22	1 929	247		
—	119	194	37	110	56	1 494	316		
—	12	76	—	48	31	457	108		
20	22	25	16	37	11	169	71		
72	830	2 037	219	650	158	16 465	4 971		
16	526	1 342	130	295	76	7 734	2 002		
38	230	480	70	249	31	5 936	1 796		
9	42	117	11	49	51	1 809	720		
4	24	38	8	43	—	797	332		
5	8	60	—	14	—	189	121		
28	68	227	33	154	65	1 537	545		
22	51	101	33	104	41	672	273		
—	—	11	—	12	—	17	5		
—	—	—	—	12	—	17	7		
6	—	124	5	64	29	645	264		
8	—	19	—	7	—	12	—		
16	12	76	23	48	7	85	35		
20	5	80	5	85	22	318	122		

Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units -----

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	229	429	4	26	—	—	—	7	—	6
1975 to 1978	650	1 109	124	77	25	32	32	6	6	27
1970 to 1974	1 471	1 599	217	140	13	76	76	13	—	94
1960 to 1969	3 598	3 049	551	705	5	66	60	8	—	186
1950 to 1959	2 437	2 294	307	942	36	27	24	6	20	54
1940 to 1949	1 155	1 430	281	795	45	7	7	—	23	23
1939 or earlier	596	445	109	259	42	—	—	—	40	28

BEDROOMS

None	323	621	111	368	8	—	—	—	—	6
1	2 129	2 667	528	1 160	61	—	—	8	—	58
2	2 738	2 650	535	882	40	72	69	18	47	117
3	2 873	2 292	341	335	23	97	91	7	42	176
4	1 472	1 544	68	149	27	26	26	7	—	49
5 or more	601	581	10	50	7	13	13	—	—	12

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached	4 110	3 221	195	482	70	142	133	20	61	205
1, attached	871	1 151	192	60	19	10	10	8	—	29
2	74	79	10	48	31	16	16	—	6	19
3 and 4	326	341	51	162	5	6	6	—	5	24
5 to 9	1 272	1 096	214	425	5	4	4	6	11	45
10 to 49	2 188	2 604	446	878	23	9	9	6	—	64
50 or more	1 272	1 837	485	889	9	—	—	—	—	19
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	23	26	—	—	4	21	21	—	6	13

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 259	6 078	1 148	2 420	99	43	40	20	49	241
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	789	847	135	156	33	8	5	8	27	82
Median gross rent	\$500+	\$500+	\$426	\$500+	\$255	\$310	\$325	\$325	\$198	\$336
2 or more	4 470	5 231	1 013	2 264	66	35	35	12	22	159
Median gross rent	\$298	\$305	\$317	\$291	\$241	\$327	\$327	\$325	\$182	\$246

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath	123	190	24	69	5	—	—	—	—	—
1 complete bathroom	4 742	5 286	1 014	2 284	111	79	70	12	74	259
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 417	1 193	201	181	12	32	32	14	10	114
2 or more complete bathrooms	3 854	3 686	354	410	38	97	97	14	5	45

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company	10 117	10 269	1 593	2 944	166	173	173	40	89	418
Individual drilled well	19	79	—	—	—	26	26	—	—	—
Individual dug well	—	7	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Some other source	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	1 823	2 484	404	1 337	29	34	28	—	8	10
Central warm-air furnace	7 097	5 929	896	1 274	46	96	96	27	16	268
Electric heat pump	427	907	55	49	9	—	—	7	—	12
Other built-in electric units	262	518	168	115	20	52	52	—	13	63
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	169	118	14	41	33	11	11	—	12	41
Room heaters with flue	249	310	48	94	17	12	12	6	18	24
Room heaters without flue	85	59	4	29	—	—	—	—	22	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	24	30	4	5	12	3	—	—	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone	326	395	164	85	10	3	—	—	—	65
No complete kitchen facilities	72	91	10	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking air conditioning	1 453	1 346	212	610	95	57	48	—	60	80
Lacking public sewer	110	173	18	11	10	42	33	—	6	6
No vehicle available	989	1 133	234	535	28	15	15	—	35	33

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	4 782	4 215	415	521	67	165	159	20	35	167
1979 to March 1980	808	1 074	96	71	5	28	28	7	—	28
1975 to 1978	2 009	1 799	186	209	25	49	49	13	6	67
1970 to 1974	973	709	58	113	9	33	33	—	5	22
1960 to 1969	732	446	54	67	15	40	34	—	8	41
1950 to 1959	194	155	21	55	13	8	8	—	10	—
1949 or earlier	66	32	—	6	—	7	7	—	6	9
Renter-occupied housing units	5 354	6 140	1 178	2 423	99	43	40	20	54	251
1979 to March 1980	2 454	3 278	689	1 230	39	43	40	6	—	161
1975 to 1978	2 059	2 081	375	790	40	—	—	14	48	66
1970 to 1974	563	526	42	291	10	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	235	230	72	94	5	—	—	—	—	24
1959 or earlier	43	25	—	18	5	—	—	—	6	—

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units	600	392	45	140	38	27	27	6	8	22
Owner-occupied housing units	271	128	22	14	23	27	27	6	8	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	210	171	12	77	10	7	7	—	—	—
No telephone	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system	24	26	4	16	10	6	6	6	—	7
Lacking air conditioning	136	60	6	11	28	7	7	—	—	—

Urbanized areas—Con.		Places							
Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city				
Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)				Total	Urban			
		Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city			Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
10 136	10 355	1 593	2 944	166	208	199	40	89	418
229	429	4	26	—	—	—	7	—	6
650	1 109	124	77	25	32	32	6	6	27
1 471	1 599	217	140	13	76	76	13	—	94
3 598	3 049	551	705	5	66	60	8	—	186
2 437	2 294	307	942	36	27	24	6	20	54
1 155	1 430	281	795	45	7	7	—	23	23
596	445	109	259	42	—	—	—	40	28
323	621	111	368	8	—	—	—	—	6
2 129	2 667	528	1 160	61	—	—	8	—	58
2 738	2 650	535	882	40	72	69	18	47	117
2 873	2 292	341	335	23	97	91	7	42	176
1 472	1 544	68	149	27	26	26	7	—	49
601	581	10	50	7	13	13	—	—	12
4 110	3 221	195	482	70	142	133	20	61	205
871	1 151	192	60	19	10	10	8	—	29
74	79	10	48	31	16	16	—	6	19
326	341	51	162	5	6	6	—	5	24
1 272	1 096	214	425	5	4	4	6	11	45
2 188	2 604	446	878	23	9	9	6	—	64
1 272	1 837	485	889	9	—	—	—	—	19
23	26	—	—	4	21	21	—	6	13
5 259	6 078	1 148	2 420	99	43	40	20	49	241
789	847	135	156	33	8	5	8	27	82
\$500+	\$500+	\$426	\$500+	\$255	\$310	\$325	\$325	\$198	\$336
4 470	5 231	1 013	2 264	66	35	35	12	22	159
\$298	\$305	\$317	\$291	\$241	\$327	\$327	\$325	\$182	\$246
123	190	24	69	5	—	—	—	—	—
4 742	5 286	1 014	2 284	111	79	70	12	74	259
1 417	1 193	201	181	12	32	32	14	10	114
3 854	3 686	354	410	38	97	97	14	5	45
10 117	10 269	1 593	2 944	166	173	173	40	89	418
19	79	—	—	—	26	26	—	—	—
—	7	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 823	2 484	404	1 337	29	34	28	—	8	10
7 097	5 929	896	1 274	46	96	96	27	16	268
427	907	55	49	9	—	—	7	—	12
262	518	168	115	20	52	52	—	13	63
169	118	14	41	33	11	11	—	12	41
249	310	48	94	17	12	12	6	18	24
85	59	4	29	—	—	—	—	22	—
24	30	4	5	12	3	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
326	395	164	85	10	3	—	—	—	65
72	91	10	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 453	1 346	212	610	95	57	48	—	60	80
110	173	18	11	10	42	33	—	6	6
989	1 133	234	535	28	15	15	—	35	33
4 782	4 215	415	521	67	165	159	20	35	167
808	1 074	96	71	5	28	28	7	—	28
2 009	1 799	186	209	25	49	49	13	6	67
973	709	58	113	9	33	33	—	5	22
732	446	54	67	15	40	34	—	8	41
194	155	21	55	13	8	8	—	10	—
66	32	—	6	—	7	7	—	6	9
5 354	6 140	1 178	2 423	99	43	40	20	54	251
2 454	3 278	689	1 230	39	43	40	6	—	161
2 059	2 081	375	790	40	—	—	14	48	66
563	526	42	291	10	—	—	—	—	—
235	230	72	94	5	—	—	—	—	24
43	25	—	18	5	—	—	—	6	—
600	392	45	140	38	27	27	6	8	22
271	128	22	14	23	27	27	6	8	22
12	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
—	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
210	171	12	77	10	7	7	—	—	—
12	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
24	26	4	16	10	6	6	—	—	7
136	60	6	11	28	7	7	—	—	—

Table 80. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's

Occupied housing units -----

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	-----
1975 to 1978	-----
1970 to 1974	-----
1960 to 1969	-----
1950 to 1959	-----
1940 to 1949	-----
1939 or earlier	-----

BEDROOMS

None	-----
1	-----
2	-----
3	-----
4	-----
5 or more	-----

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached	-----
1, attached	-----
2	-----
3 and 4	-----
5 to 9	-----
10 to 49	-----
50 or more	-----
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-----

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	-----
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	-----
Median gross rent	-----
2 or more	-----
Median gross rent	-----

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath	-----
1 complete bathroom	-----
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	-----
2 or more complete bathrooms	-----

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company	-----
Individual drilled well	-----
Individual dug well	-----
Some other source	-----

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	-----
Central warm-air furnace	-----
Electric heat pump	-----
Other built-in electric units	-----
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	-----
Room heaters with flue	-----
Room heaters without flue	-----
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	-----
None	-----

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone	-----
No complete kitchen facilities	-----
Lacking air conditioning	-----
Lacking public sewer	-----
No vehicle available	-----

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	-----
1979 to March 1980	-----
1975 to 1978	-----
1970 to 1974	-----
1960 to 1969	-----
1950 to 1959	-----
1949 or earlier	-----

Renter-occupied housing units	-----
1979 to March 1980	-----
1975 to 1978	-----
1970 to 1974	-----
1960 to 1969	-----
1959 or earlier	-----

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units	-----
Owner-occupied housing units	-----
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-----
No complete kitchen facilities	-----
No vehicle available	-----
No telephone	-----
Lacking central heating system	-----
Lacking air conditioning	-----

Places—Con.

Virginia Beach city

	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
Occupied housing units	85	106	707	1 529	111	293	655	202	1 333	1 333
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	—	5	—	—	—	14	9	—	138	138
1975 to 1978	5	12	116	100	10	28	—	6	314	314
1970 to 1974	—	10	167	221	9	33	33	17	338	338
1960 to 1969	29	6	255	342	44	42	153	24	334	334
1950 to 1959	24	14	76	327	31	33	130	38	151	151
1940 to 1949	21	11	55	320	11	76	117	35	44	44
1939 or earlier	6	48	38	219	6	67	213	82	14	14
BEDROOMS										
None	—	—	30	77	6	7	40	7	5	5
1	12	11	125	369	8	78	92	43	122	122
2	46	63	242	475	41	95	249	50	389	389
3	16	32	226	430	42	75	193	68	486	486
4	5	—	75	172	14	32	56	18	291	291
5 or more	6	—	9	6	—	6	25	16	40	40
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	62	42	238	499	78	144	264	106	631	631
1, attached	—	16	52	194	5	43	94	—	186	186
2	11	23	18	208	4	32	48	47	77	77
3 and 4	6	11	71	171	17	8	55	18	96	96
5 to 9	—	—	141	267	7	38	24	7	189	189
10 to 49	—	14	125	117	—	6	125	7	75	75
50 or more	—	—	35	45	—	22	38	17	47	47
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	27	28	—	—	7	—	32	32
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	42	46	469	1 077	48	166	349	107	655	655
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	25	11	98	293	20	66	72	16	202	202
Median gross rent	\$305	\$275	\$244	\$242	\$325	\$242	\$270	\$450	\$291	\$291
2 or more	17	35	371	784	28	100	277	91	453	453
Median gross rent	\$221	\$194	\$239	\$233	\$250	\$181	\$213	\$153	\$286	\$286
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath	—	5	6	36	7	—	26	—	15	15
1 complete bathroom	65	89	346	1 054	62	189	455	148	467	467
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5	12	246	222	36	21	100	8	307	307
2 or more complete bathrooms	15	—	109	217	6	83	74	46	544	544
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	85	106	707	1 529	107	293	641	202	1 291	1 291
Individual drilled well	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	42	42
Individual dug well	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Some other source	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	—	6	23	205	5	55	237	22	47	47
Central warm-air furnace	17	22	393	493	59	94	179	72	733	733
Electric heat pump	11	5	75	93	4	39	—	8	258	258
Other built-in electric units	12	6	108	192	14	36	60	20	165	165
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	22	9	32	207	5	3	60	22	29	29
Room heaters with flue	2	38	57	246	16	27	40	14	76	76
Room heaters without flue	11	—	14	65	8	20	28	34	12	12
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	10	20	5	22	—	11	51	10	6	6
None	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	—	7	7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone	12	12	137	236	22	29	69	15	79	79
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	19	20	—	—	26	10	7	7
Lacking air conditioning	16	46	65	487	39	109	354	107	113	113
Lacking public sewer	—	—	47	52	4	2	24	—	69	69
No vehicle available	12	21	55	250	20	97	156	52	79	79
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	43	51	238	439	63	120	287	95	663	663
1979 to March 1980	—	5	47	73	17	33	33	12	202	202
1975 to 1978	5	20	85	160	24	51	95	21	266	266
1970 to 1974	—	12	26	76	12	19	75	—	103	103
1960 to 1969	22	—	55	65	10	17	36	32	78	78
1950 to 1959	—	—	12	54	—	—	30	26	14	14
1949 or earlier	16	14	13	11	—	—	18	4	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	42	55	469	1 090	48	173	368	107	670	670
1979 to March 1980	36	16	302	691	27	90	125	41	494	494
1975 to 1978	6	21	126	273	10	33	137	27	160	160
1970 to 1974	—	9	33	92	11	10	49	39	9	9
1960 to 1969	—	4	—	6	—	21	43	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	5	8	28	—	19	14	—	7	7
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	16	22	31	103	6	57	80	54	22	22
Owner-occupied housing units	16	16	23	35	6	32	49	34	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
No vehicle available	—	6	—	39	—	45	36	29	22	22
No telephone	—	8	—	9	—	4	—	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system	6	16	5	31	6	13	23	7	8	8
Lacking air conditioning	—	14	5	25	—	28	51	15	9	9

Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's									
	Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va.		Lynchburg, Va.		Newport News-Hampton, Va.		Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.		Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.	
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
Occupied housing units	34 516	29 746	150 518	119 483	31 035	42 187	89 032	192 347	3 352	188 995
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	10 068	10 127	9 415	8 095	1 320	6 350	30 904	61 859	8	61 851
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	511	431	1 013	767	246	343	1 336	3 594	459	3 135
Electricity	10 038	4 984	87 172	74 216	12 956	14 084	25 680	62 546	909	61 637
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10 063	11 215	23 224	14 585	8 639	17 056	28 402	60 828	1 659	59 169
Coal or coke	56	94	11 540	7 635	3 905	177	99	217	—	217
Wood	3 733	2 762	17 949	14 075	3 874	4 092	2 543	3 001	317	2 684
Other fuel	29	80	85	33	52	29	53	215	—	215
No fuel used	18	53	120	77	43	56	15	87	—	87
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	9 813	8 189	4 242	3 598	644	6 299	25 352	57 585	—	57 585
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	663	446	509	341	168	468	1 049	3 053	142	2 911
Electricity	21 775	19 852	140 287	112 462	27 825	33 448	54 191	106 505	2 930	103 575
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 450	425	552	313	239	1 237	8 081	24 690	212	24 478
Other	255	281	1 340	624	716	272	125	350	—	350
No fuel used	560	553	3 588	2 145	1 443	463	234	164	68	96
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	5 854	3 827	2 674	2 266	408	3 146	13 955	43 353	45	43 308
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 678	1 450	1 869	1 253	616	1 966	4 580	8 937	1 173	7 764
Electricity	25 203	23 891	143 717	114 928	28 789	36 412	70 203	139 594	2 129	137 465
Other	707	520	2 049	918	1 131	635	170	300	—	300
No fuel used	74	58	209	118	91	28	124	163	5	158
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 188	16 317	82 739	67 315	15 424	23 145	50 395	108 057	1 518	106 539
With a mortgage	9 502	8 687	43 729	36 494	7 235	14 593	38 116	82 925	629	82 296
Less than \$100	7	138	715	585	130	126	26	101	17	84
\$100 to \$149	132	465	1 989	1 590	399	356	256	617	30	587
\$150 to \$199	393	1 391	6 236	5 202	1 034	1 494	1 564	3 718	33	3 685
\$200 to \$249	966	1 808	8 363	6 825	1 538	2 076	4 208	8 589	89	8 500
\$250 to \$299	1 173	1 424	7 208	6 057	1 151	2 469	5 395	9 158	63	9 095
\$300 to \$349	1 087	1 133	5 543	4 590	953	2 141	4 817	8 845	95	8 750
\$350 to \$399	1 258	851	4 096	3 565	531	1 885	4 950	10 114	93	10 021
\$400 to \$449	1 050	596	3 055	2 572	483	1 421	4 197	8 920	59	8 861
\$450 to \$499	895	302	2 078	1 752	326	984	3 638	8 417	57	8 360
\$500 to \$599	1 207	330	2 362	2 040	322	900	4 334	11 359	54	11 305
\$600 to \$749	828	172	1 382	1 125	257	522	3 102	8 243	34	8 209
\$750 or more	506	77	702	591	111	219	1 629	4 844	5	4 839
Median	\$389	\$269	\$282	\$283	\$272	\$318	\$378	\$402	\$343	\$402
Not mortgaged	4 686	7 630	39 010	30 821	8 189	8 552	12 279	25 132	889	24 243
Less than \$50	102	205	1 954	1 504	450	196	72	45	14	31
\$50 to \$74	238	1 238	5 956	4 649	1 307	650	320	390	72	318
\$75 to \$99	597	2 448	11 556	9 249	2 307	1 722	864	1 938	107	1 831
\$100 to \$149	2 046	2 842	14 837	11 689	3 148	3 998	4 092	9 121	409	8 712
\$150 to \$199	956	646	3 417	2 724	693	1 354	4 135	7 813	174	7 639
\$200 to \$249	471	137	905	715	190	405	1 812	3 582	75	3 507
\$250 or more	276	114	385	291	94	227	984	2 243	38	2 205
Median	\$134	\$99	\$100	\$100	\$100	\$118	\$159	\$156	\$128	\$157
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 800	6 450	32 829	26 987	5 842	10 030	30 069	66 209	483	65 726
Less than \$50	9	50	562	455	107	62	106	30	—	30
\$50 to \$59	36	68	676	509	167	74	102	101	8	93
\$60 to \$79	96	211	1 200	944	256	225	197	125	—	125
\$80 to \$99	150	330	1 450	1 190	260	257	240	219	14	205
\$100 to \$119	168	472	1 697	1 411	286	301	290	389	10	379
\$120 to \$149	372	1 004	3 420	2 655	765	806	574	1 528	34	1 494
\$150 to \$169	469	709	2 847	2 353	494	884	988	2 232	12	2 220
\$170 to \$199	1 098	999	4 689	3 937	752	1 336	2 540	5 777	50	5 727
\$200 to \$249	1 711	1 362	6 644	5 662	982	2 465	6 701	14 443	115	14 328
\$250 to \$299	2 812	393	3 515	2 909	606	1 545	7 702	15 020	84	14 936
\$300 to \$349	2 297	147	1 599	1 352	247	789	4 048	10 743	20	10 723
\$350 to \$399	1 419	80	597	486	111	296	2 027	5 835	20	5 815
\$400 to \$499	1 051	20	402	336	66	212	1 868	4 935	—	4 935
\$500 or more	451	—	145	132	13	59	686	2 193	10	2 183
No cash rent	661	605	3 386	2 656	730	719	2 000	2 639	106	2 533
Median	\$285	\$172	\$188	\$189	\$182	\$214	\$263	\$272	\$222	\$272
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	34 516	29 746	150 518	119 483	31 035	42 187	89 032	192 347	3 352	188 995
Median income	\$16 785	\$14 716	\$13 696	\$13 998	\$12 524	\$16 992	\$19 227	\$18 050	\$13 298	\$18 157
Owner-occupied housing units	20 125	22 194	113 251	89 649	23 602	31 139	57 943	123 815	2 784	121 031
Median income	\$21 498	\$16 782	\$15 633	\$16 030	\$14 044	\$19 512	\$23 084	\$22 058	\$14 299	\$22 208
Renter-occupied housing units	14 391	7 552	37 267	29 834	7 433	11 048	31 089	68 532	568	67 964
Median income	\$11 577	\$9 743	\$9 280	\$9 346	\$8 984	\$11 161	\$12 848	\$12 087	\$9 111	\$12 108
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	1 229	1 908	14 018	10 523	3 495	1 965	2 373	6 786	363	6 423
Percent below poverty level	6.1	8.6	12.4	11.7	14.8	6.3	4.1	5.5	13.0	5.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 060	1 724	11 794	9 087	2 707	1 828	2 228	6 681	323	6 358
1.01 or more persons per room	57	48	608	483	125	42	131	189	18	171
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	169	184	2 224	1 436	788	137	145	105	40	65
1.01 or more persons per room	22	18	302	190	112	5	12	5	—	5
Renter-occupied housing units	3 350	1 688	10 613	8 245	2 368	2 002	4 043	10 328	185	10 143
Percent below poverty level	23.3	22.4	28.5	27.6	31.9	18.1	13.0	15.1	32.6	14.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 072	1 410	8 722	7 062	1 660	1 794	3 896	10 096	156	9 940
1.01 or more persons per room	118	55	764	658	106	53	179	346	5	341
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	278	278	1 891	1 183	708	208	147	232	29	203
1.01 or more persons per room	26	35	386	237	149	23	—	4	—	4

Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.				Bristol, Tenn.—Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
Occupied housing units	169 443	74 280	785 667	85 521	337 434	362 712	19 295	12 116	7 179	18 291	15 548
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	43 127	27 798	424 761	43 227	200 124	181 410	1 784	973	811	9 897	9 990
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 778	543	5 274	707	2 297	2 270	171	118	53	150	174
Electricity	45 492	17 839	140 976	8 050	41 702	91 224	12 549	8 123	4 426	5 043	2 066
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	71 113	22 675	206 671	33 115	90 185	83 371	2 493	1 635	858	2 848	2 872
Coal or coke	229	851	446	76	91	279	1 467	781	686	56	31
Wood	7 465	4 489	6 202	29	2 551	3 622	783	486	297	283	324
Other fuel	121	62	1 177	267	399	511	30	—	30	14	63
No fuel used	118	23	160	50	85	25	18	—	18	—	28
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	45 743	25 336	443 172	53 297	208 329	181 546	739	365	374	9 664	8 085
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 511	626	11 251	1 243	5 276	4 732	73	57	16	196	200
Electricity	94 688	46 229	224 370	8 856	80 459	135 055	18 234	11 593	6 641	7 825	6 903
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	25 556	1 321	104 556	21 750	42 615	40 191	68	26	42	537	196
Other	456	307	1 411	328	409	674	107	38	69	59	87
No fuel used	489	461	907	47	346	514	74	37	37	10	77
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	37 021	8 359	397 381	63 067	167 132	167 182	499	243	256	5 693	3 767
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 833	1 338	22 434	1 162	10 505	10 767	163	100	63	395	383
Electricity	123 729	63 641	363 585	20 770	158 944	183 871	18 520	11 741	6 779	12 123	11 295
Other	673	861	1 828	406	712	710	69	32	37	45	52
No fuel used	187	81	439	116	141	182	44	—	44	35	51
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	98 198	44 054	393 173	21 085	186 063	186 025	11 370	7 191	4 179	6 606	9 375
With a mortgage	71 319	28 112	322 080	12 801	147 933	161 346	6 217	4 046	2 171	4 377	4 657
Less than \$100	112	91	137	10	108	19	14	14	—	—	72
\$100 to \$149	490	564	593	36	411	146	253	132	121	34	317
\$150 to \$199	2 606	2 472	2 119	146	1 299	674	941	591	350	170	819
\$200 to \$249	6 399	4 674	7 701	208	4 912	2 581	1 136	701	435	446	991
\$250 to \$299	8 344	4 349	20 710	517	12 770	7 423	1 112	763	349	490	727
\$300 to \$349	7 979	3 942	26 358	858	15 052	10 448	898	563	335	512	533
\$350 to \$399	8 662	3 640	27 029	740	14 879	11 410	467	310	157	637	429
\$400 to \$449	8 578	2 542	27 479	821	14 166	12 492	491	358	133	525	351
\$450 to \$499	7 373	1 816	27 395	775	13 802	12 818	315	184	131	467	163
\$500 to \$599	9 797	2 068	52 577	1 445	23 972	27 160	247	159	88	539	143
\$600 to \$749	6 844	1 277	59 713	2 200	23 258	34 255	199	170	29	360	83
\$750 or more	4 135	677	70 269	5 045	23 304	41 920	144	101	43	197	29
Median	\$406	\$324	\$539	\$657	\$488	\$583	\$284	\$288	\$276	\$392	\$259
Not mortgaged	26 879	15 942	71 093	8 284	38 130	24 679	5 153	3 145	2 008	2 229	4 718
Less than \$50	123	219	283	53	163	67	48	19	29	4	102
\$50 to \$74	476	1 127	655	148	395	112	516	230	286	38	843
\$75 to \$99	1 862	3 291	1 817	389	1 024	404	1 310	767	543	230	1 577
\$100 to \$149	9 706	7 286	10 771	1 609	5 930	3 232	2 113	1 292	821	966	1 660
\$150 to \$199	8 389	2 687	23 716	2 124	13 090	8 502	815	590	225	569	365
\$200 to \$249	3 747	870	17 451	1 693	9 295	6 463	241	173	68	286	81
\$250 or more	2 576	462	16 400	2 268	8 233	5 899	110	74	36	136	90
Median	\$157	\$120	\$196	\$195	\$194	\$200	\$114	\$118	\$107	\$144	\$97
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	50 388	21 186	297 877	49 903	113 729	134 245	5 389	3 243	2 146	9 979	4 578
Less than \$50	192	156	515	64	281	170	126	22	104	9	46
\$50 to \$59	116	221	546	56	284	206	197	43	154	9	47
\$60 to \$79	295	426	1 213	60	627	526	231	110	121	67	186
\$80 to \$99	297	575	1 114	117	485	512	121	72	49	116	247
\$100 to \$119	516	672	1 274	355	485	434	267	202	65	103	321
\$120 to \$149	1 247	1 654	2 931	1 274	997	660	629	312	317	238	705
\$150 to \$169	1 309	1 570	4 483	2 096	1 554	833	460	283	177	334	557
\$170 to \$199	3 646	2 912	11 115	4 483	4 015	2 617	898	613	285	900	753
\$200 to \$249	10 674	5 328	37 804	9 211	13 998	14 595	934	627	307	1 308	941
\$250 to \$299	12 834	3 400	56 167	8 644	22 815	24 708	646	364	282	2 376	303
\$300 to \$349	7 787	1 405	56 962	5 666	23 877	27 419	323	208	115	1 973	116
\$350 to \$399	5 086	986	39 660	4 193	16 033	19 434	118	87	31	1 152	56
\$400 to \$499	3 282	579	39 539	5 080	13 884	20 575	70	46	24	835	18
\$500 or more	1 391	101	38 247	7 610	11 660	18 977	8	3	5	349	—
No cash rent	1 716	1 201	6 307	994	2 734	2 579	361	251	110	210	282
Median	\$271	\$217	\$325	\$287	\$321	\$338	\$185	\$189	\$178	\$288	\$172
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	169 443	74 280	785 667	85 521	337 434	362 712	19 295	12 116	7 179	18 291	15 548
Median income	\$20 393	\$16 641	\$26 573	\$21 980	\$26 709	\$27 270	\$14 378	\$14 941	\$13 377	\$15 923	\$14 513
Owner-occupied housing units	115 898	52 082	481 501	35 271	221 050	225 180	13 756	8 795	4 961	8 180	10 872
Median income	\$23 950	\$19 853	\$33 583	\$35 548	\$33 025	\$33 878	\$17 052	\$17 550	\$16 308	\$23 176	\$17 518
Renter-occupied housing units	53 545	22 198	304 166	50 250	116 384	137 532	5 539	3 321	2 218	10 111	4 676
Median income	\$13 446	\$10 709	\$17 525	\$16 708	\$17 180	\$18 169	\$8 994	\$9 548	\$8 012	\$11 474	\$9 304
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	4 620	3 172	10 309	1 247	4 688	4 374	1 357	858	499	279	735
Percent below poverty level	4.0	6.1	2.1	3.5	2.1	1.9	9.9	9.8	10.1	3.4	6.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 452	2 994	10 106	1 238	4 590	4 278	1 302	809	493	279	685
1.01 or more persons per room	74	65	183	24	68	91	43	24	19	16	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	168	178	203	9	98	96	55	49	6	—	50
1.01 or more persons per room	12	7	17	—	10	7	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	7 045	4 257	25 724	5 321	10 282	10 121	1 549	745	804	2 526	1 083
Percent below poverty level	13.2	19.2	8.5	10.6	8.8	7.4	28.0	22.4	36.2	25.0	23.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 652	4 005	25 002	5 216	9 936	9 850	1 444	699	745	2 482	1 055
1.01 or more persons per room	196	183	1 121	378	371	372	62	24	38	92	44
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	393	252	722	105	346	271	105	46	59	44	28
1.01 or more persons per room	56	3	74	14	43	17	36	26	10	—	—

Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Kingsport, Tenn.—Va.									Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News—Hampton, Va.	Norfolk—Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg—Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total District of Columbia (pt.)
Occupied housing units	32 083	30 367	1 716	26 085	78 950	183 175	23 243	134 196	58 838	707 166 85 521
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	2 592	2 592	—	6 324	30 606	61 779	6 695	42 897	27 161	406 991 43 227
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	158	145	13	175	933	2 844	221	1 320	396	3 984 707
Electricity	21 228	20 462	766	8 865	22 308	59 752	6 607	30 291	13 066	119 846 8 050
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 051	4 425	626	9 492	23 515	56 289	9 045	56 636	16 380	172 936 33 115
Coal or coke	1 697	1 494	203	145	86	217	87	193	528	229 76
Wood	1 337	1 233	104	1 039	1 439	1 995	571	2 721	1 231	1 995 29
Other fuel	10	10	—	18	53	215	4	92	56	1 063 267
No fuel used	10	6	4	27	10	84	13	46	20	122 50
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	821	821	—	6 274	25 094	57 531	7 099	45 580	24 787	426 850 53 297
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	77	77	—	234	791	2 608	400	1 886	473	7 331 1 243
Electricity	30 749	29 073	1 676	18 588	46 039	98 991	14 216	65 105	32 391	175 839 8 856
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	134	122	12	830	6 839	23 663	1 478	21 322	1 068	95 861 21 750
Other	113	103	10	85	83	329	33	201	102	1 043 328
No fuel used	189	171	18	74	104	53	17	102	17	242 47
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	526	526	—	3 112	13 656	43 278	5 538	36 776	8 188	383 511 63 067
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	201	159	42	720	2 845	6 681	884	4 553	462	11 155 1 162
Electricity	31 249	29 591	1 658	22 132	62 210	132 784	16 762	92 475	49 919	310 667 20 770
Other	76	62	14	105	118	281	49	244	203	1 436 406
No fuel used	31	29	2	16	121	151	10	148	66	397 116
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	20 788	19 720	1 068	15 448	44 301	103 542	14 492	75 074	35 142	343 026 21 085
With a mortgage	11 498	11 171	327	9 927	34 047	80 310	9 130	54 117	22 462	280 683 12 801
Less than \$100	93	87	6	62	19	70	34	90	53	131 10
\$100 to \$149	427	410	17	203	256	565	101	368	416	523 36
\$150 to \$199	1 473	1 412	61	893	1 418	3 609	401	2 139	1 994	1 816 146
\$200 to \$249	1 921	1 833	88	1 355	3 791	8 271	1 250	5 032	3 869	6 666 208
\$250 to \$299	2 019	1 976	43	1 511	4 972	8 895	1 344	6 489	3 511	18 644 517
\$300 to \$349	1 645	1 620	25	1 559	4 310	8 452	1 322	6 047	3 252	23 540 858
\$350 to \$399	1 222	1 206	16	1 343	4 362	9 772	1 312	6 539	2 896	23 526 740
\$400 to \$449	788	762	26	1 082	3 661	8 650	1 068	6 437	2 022	23 564 821
\$450 to \$499	635	613	22	715	3 225	8 191	685	5 732	1 459	23 290 775
\$500 to \$599	745	733	12	599	3 862	11 024	939	7 314	1 555	45 128 1 445
\$600 to \$749	359	349	10	394	2 725	8 075	498	4 922	927	52 195 2 200
\$750 or more	171	170	1	211	1 446	4 736	176	3 008	508	61 660 5 045
Median	\$295	\$297	\$245	\$330	\$376	\$403	\$354	\$403	\$321	\$540 \$657
Not mortgaged	9 290	8 549	741	5 521	10 254	23 232	5 362	20 957	12 680	62 343 8 284
Less than \$50	158	142	16	66	48	31	6	45	39	214 53
\$50 to \$74	798	741	57	248	161	307	96	269	677	456 148
\$75 to \$99	2 758	2 544	214	938	630	1 715	380	1 255	2 449	1 320 389
\$100 to \$149	4 351	3 991	360	2 855	3 180	8 387	2 214	7 354	5 928	8 707 1 609
\$150 to \$199	923	849	74	969	3 646	7 310	1 681	6 663	2 406	20 946 2 124
\$200 to \$249	212	195	17	273	1 694	3 315	576	3 160	753	15 708 1 693
\$250 or more	90	87	3	172	895	2 167	409	2 211	428	14 992 2 268
Median	\$108	\$108	\$109	\$122	\$164	\$157	\$150	\$160	\$124	\$199 \$195
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 012	7 544	468	7 619	28 335	64 653	7 179	46 918	19 323	283 728 49 903
Less than \$50	172	172	—	32	106	30	33	183	137	490 64
\$50 to \$59	99	99	—	50	102	93	61	111	200	500 56
\$60 to \$79	184	173	11	166	197	125	84	239	391	1 070 60
\$80 to \$99	347	332	15	190	231	190	19	265	491	983 117
\$100 to \$119	467	439	28	193	260	332	139	423	587	1 092 355
\$120 to \$149	663	592	71	577	512	1 419	268	1 064	1 515	2 662 1 274
\$150 to \$169	799	737	62	714	955	2 185	226	1 227	1 482	4 130 2 096
\$170 to \$199	1 213	1 123	90	998	2 426	5 629	687	3 365	2 659	10 429 4 483
\$200 to \$249	1 784	1 687	97	1 841	6 349	14 072	1 685	10 059	4 942	35 366 9 211
\$250 to \$299	997	959	38	1 294	7 229	14 761	1 533	12 200	3 216	53 732 8 644
\$300 to \$349	395	381	14	724	3 821	10 625	828	7 436	1 329	55 503 5 666
\$350 to \$399	149	145	4	233	1 911	5 767	524	4 872	929	38 516 4 193
\$400 to \$499	107	107	—	190	1 827	4 907	289	3 074	523	37 249 5 080
\$500 or more	31	31	—	59	624	2 174	105	1 173	101	36 937 7 610
No cash rent	605	567	38	358	1 785	2 344	698	1 227	821	5 069 994
Median	\$193	\$195	\$183	\$220	\$263	\$273	\$251	\$272	\$218	\$326 \$287
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	32 083	30 367	1 716	26 085	78 950	183 175	23 243	134 196	58 838	707 166 85 521
Median income	\$16 143	\$16 291	\$13 435	\$17 376	\$19 138	\$18 130	\$18 406	\$19 788	\$16 471	\$26 588 \$21 980
Owner-occupied housing units	23 837	22 601	1 236	18 265	49 839	116 631	15 841	85 676	39 109	420 048 35 271
Median income	\$18 861	\$19 046	\$15 525	\$20 876	\$23 401	\$22 278	\$21 301	\$24 085	\$20 205	\$34 206 \$35 548
Renter-occupied housing units	8 246	7 766	480	7 820	29 111	66 544	7 402	48 520	19 729	287 118 50 250
Median income	\$10 022	\$10 031	\$9 844	\$10 984	\$12 821	\$12 099	\$12 369	\$13 397	\$10 623	\$17 675 \$16 708
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	1 992	1 872	120	893	1 821	6 135	899	3 036	2 110	8 010 1 247
Percent below poverty level	8.4	8.3	9.7	4.9	3.7	5.3	5.7	3.5	5.4	1.9 3.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 876	1 770	106	865	1 752	6 106	887	3 008	2 076	7 968 1 238
1.01 or more persons per room	92	90	2	12	80	149	11	37	24	123 24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	116	102	14	28	69	29	12	28	34	42 9
1.01 or more persons per room	12	12	—	—	—	5	—	6	7	14 —
Renter-occupied housing units	2 074	1 944	130	1 376	3 779	9 969	1 014	6 273	3 821	23 582 5 321
Percent below poverty level	25.2	25.0	27.1	17.6	13.0	15.0	13.7	12.9	19.4	8.2 10.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 875	1 766	109	1 337	3 670	9 785	982	6 082	3 703	23 115 5 216
1.01 or more persons per room	163	159	4	44	174	338	21	131	139	1 010 378
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	199	178	21	39	109	184	32	191	118	467 105
1.01 or more persons per room	37	33	4	12	—	4	—	35	—	54 14

Table 81. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	199 436	164 328	18 038	28 635	8 226	6 942	6 900	1 945	9 873	15 566
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 589	1 688	238	403	102	917	802	27	94	320
Electricity	35 106	76 690	10 732	8 160	2 557	8 192	7 445	1 785	1 653	5 775
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	70 323	69 498	9 685	25 438	1 674	10 004	9 211	1 913	1 104	5 820
Coal or coke	67	86	17	40	23	13	13	—	31	21
Wood	850	1 116	52	42	185	840	648	114	116	378
Other fuel	355	441	62	226	6	25	25	—	63	37
No fuel used	64	8	—	6	—	9	6	—	28	—

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	207 742	165 811	21 806	34 784	7 981	6 348	6 317	1 896	7 997	13 819
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 999	3 089	406	743	137	860	742	70	105	226
Electricity	60 364	106 619	10 147	9 818	4 223	16 699	15 241	3 561	4 618	11 725
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	36 354	37 757	6 389	17 369	414	2 998	2 728	251	144	2 106
Other	270	445	64	210	14	27	12	—	81	29
No fuel used	61	134	12	26	4	10	10	6	17	12

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	165 870	154 574	25 937	43 164	4 620	3 884	3 867	1 186	3 744	7 644
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 826	5 167	393	720	215	2 464	2 127	87	103	660
Electricity	136 444	153 453	12 416	18 840	7 886	20 546	19 017	4 511	9 057	19 579
Other	511	519	68	203	30	28	19	—	12	16
No fuel used	139	142	10	23	22	20	20	—	46	18

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	164 786	157 155	9 437	20 250	5 021	18 262	17 218	4 057	7 850	16 738
With a mortgage	131 210	136 672	7 285	13 419	3 001	14 042	13 249	2 891	3 945	13 110
Less than \$100	102	19	7	7	—	15	7	6	52	—
\$100 to \$149	386	101	6	15	34	143	137	6	304	172
\$150 to \$199	1 135	535	80	96	155	756	732	70	697	742
\$200 to \$249	4 476	1 982	229	328	363	1 323	1 287	323	818	1 896
\$250 to \$299	11 798	6 329	390	1 084	389	1 589	1 536	360	548	2 348
\$300 to \$349	13 662	9 020	489	1 401	422	1 553	1 459	409	448	1 700
\$350 to \$399	13 138	9 648	616	1 048	389	1 714	1 612	355	392	1 579
\$400 to \$449	12 374	10 369	496	1 133	318	1 602	1 517	401	308	1 326
\$450 to \$499	12 040	10 475	659	1 019	305	1 450	1 356	223	149	1 029
\$500 to \$599	20 861	22 822	953	1 872	283	2 085	1 930	430	117	1 228
\$600 to \$749	20 508	29 487	1 353	2 476	229	1 224	1 146	209	83	815
\$750 or more	20 730	35 885	2 007	2 940	114	588	530	99	29	275
Median	\$485	\$587	\$569	\$528	\$368	\$398	\$395	\$388	\$259	\$341
Not mortgaged	33 576	20 483	2 152	6 831	2 020	4 220	3 969	1 166	3 905	3 628
Less than \$50	104	57	—	17	4	6	6	—	96	20
\$50 to \$74	265	43	—	18	38	105	105	13	713	57
\$75 to \$99	714	217	22	95	214	309	282	79	1 301	246
\$100 to \$149	4 738	2 360	292	885	914	1 638	1 556	410	1 355	1 158
\$150 to \$199	11 723	7 099	637	2 831	513	1 360	1 285	487	283	1 310
\$200 to \$249	8 399	5 616	602	1 666	230	510	450	103	73	597
\$250 or more	7 633	5 091	599	1 319	107	292	285	74	84	240
Median	\$197	\$204	\$210	\$192	\$141	\$152	\$151	\$157	\$97	\$162

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	110 882	122 943	22 874	37 223	6 682	5 539	5 144	1 404	3 994	9 435
Less than \$50	287	139	23	57	9	—	—	—	39	36
\$50 to \$59	286	158	49	48	9	7	7	—	47	71
\$60 to \$79	607	403	85	80	46	16	16	—	141	84
\$80 to \$99	460	406	88	78	116	29	19	—	189	107
\$100 to \$119	428	309	32	97	103	61	55	27	267	76
\$120 to \$149	886	502	77	119	224	218	198	20	643	232
\$150 to \$169	1 424	610	57	206	303	134	118	67	515	396
\$170 to \$199	3 762	2 184	507	897	660	340	306	112	673	995
\$200 to \$249	13 302	12 853	3 046	6 798	1 101	1 093	966	347	811	1 851
\$250 to \$299	22 451	22 637	4 270	9 122	1 257	1 451	1 405	367	284	2 320
\$300 to \$349	23 996	25 841	4 549	6 853	1 112	903	867	200	102	1 263
\$350 to \$399	16 169	18 154	3 955	4 300	665	471	454	80	56	764
\$400 to \$499	13 283	18 886	3 844	4 003	623	357	357	111	18	681
\$500 or more	11 213	18 114	2 103	4 155	273	122	113	31	—	170
No cash rent	2 328	1 747	189	410	181	337	263	42	209	389
Median	\$322	\$339	\$334	\$307	\$275	\$273	\$276	\$264	\$172	\$261

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units	307 790	313 855	38 824	62 950	12 773	26 942	25 050	5 784	12 962	27 917
Median income	\$26 587	\$27 565	\$22 635	\$22 557	\$14 966	\$20 158	\$20 127	\$21 045	\$14 404	\$18 939
Owner-occupied housing units	195 516	189 261	15 719	25 494	6 027	21 048	19 645	4 367	8 890	18 215
Median income	\$33 505	\$34 694	\$32 729	\$33 883	\$22 114	\$22 228	\$22 142	\$23 874	\$17 683	\$22 370
Renter-occupied housing units	112 274	124 594	23 105	37 456	6 746	5 894	5 405	1 417	4 072	9 702
Median income	\$17 298	\$18 432	\$18 319	\$17 312	\$10 080	\$13 205	\$13 326	\$12 728	\$9 412	\$12 731

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units	3 671	3 092	260	553	211	1 054	993	174	589	689
Percent below poverty level	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.2	3.5	5.0	5.1	4.0	6.6	3.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 661	3 069	260	553	211	1 042	993	174	562	682
1.01 or more persons per room	47	52	—	—	16	65	59	—	—	41
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	23	—	—	—	12	—	—	27	7
1.01 or more persons per room	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	9 654	8 607	1 438	2 932	2 048	786	731	148	921	1 233
Percent below poverty level	8.6	6.9	6.2	7.8	30.4	13.3	13.5	10.4	22.6	12.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 424	8 475	1 411	2 881	2 010	774	719	140	921	1 175
1.01 or more persons per room	340	292	30	117	77	59	56	—	35	58
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	230	132	27	51	38	12	12	8	—	58
1.01 or more persons per room	28	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—

Urbanized areas—Can.		Places							
Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.—Con.		Chesapeake city							
Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city
307 790	313 855	38 824	62 950	12 773	26 942	25 050	5 784	12 962	27 917
199 436	164 328	18 038	28 635	8 226	6 942	6 900	1 945	9 873	15 566
1 589	1 688	238	403	102	917	802	27	94	320
35 106	76 690	10 732	8 160	2 557	8 192	7 445	1 785	1 653	5 775
70 323	69 498	9 685	25 438	1 674	10 004	9 211	1 913	1 104	5 820
67	86	17	40	23	13	13	—	31	21
850	1 116	52	42	185	840	648	114	116	378
355	441	62	226	6	25	25	—	63	37
64	8	—	6	—	9	6	—	28	—
207 742	165 811	21 806	34 784	7 981	6 348	6 317	1 896	7 997	13 819
2 999	3 089	406	743	137	860	742	70	105	226
60 364	106 619	10 147	9 818	4 223	16 699	15 241	3 561	4 618	11 725
36 354	37 757	6 389	17 369	414	2 998	2 728	251	144	2 106
270	445	64	210	14	27	12	—	81	29
61	134	12	26	4	10	10	6	17	12
165 870	154 574	25 937	43 164	4 620	3 884	3 867	1 186	3 744	7 644
4 826	5 167	393	720	215	2 464	2 127	87	103	660
136 444	153 453	12 416	18 840	7 886	20 546	19 017	4 511	9 057	19 579
511	519	68	203	30	28	19	—	12	16
139	142	10	23	22	20	20	—	46	18
164 786	157 155	9 437	20 250	5 021	18 262	17 218	4 057	7 850	16 738
131 210	136 672	7 285	13 419	3 001	14 042	13 249	2 891	3 945	13 110
102	19	7	7	—	15	7	6	52	—
386	101	6	15	34	143	137	6	304	172
1 135	535	80	96	155	756	732	70	697	742
4 476	1 982	229	328	363	1 323	1 287	323	818	1 896
11 798	6 329	390	1 084	389	1 589	1 536	360	548	2 348
13 662	9 020	489	1 401	422	1 553	1 459	409	448	1 700
13 138	9 648	616	1 048	389	1 714	1 612	355	392	1 579
12 374	10 369	496	1 133	318	1 602	1 517	401	308	1 326
12 040	10 475	659	1 019	305	1 450	1 356	223	149	1 029
20 861	22 822	953	1 872	283	2 085	1 930	430	117	1 228
20 508	29 487	1 353	2 476	229	1 224	1 146	209	83	815
20 730	35 885	2 007	2 940	114	588	530	99	29	275
\$485	\$587	\$569	\$528	\$368	\$398	\$395	\$388	\$259	\$341
33 576	20 483	2 152	6 831	2 020	4 220	3 969	1 166	3 905	3 628
104	57	—	17	4	6	6	—	96	20
265	43	—	18	38	105	105	13	713	57
714	217	22	95	214	309	282	79	1 301	246
4 738	2 360	292	885	914	1 638	1 556	410	1 355	1 158
11 723	7 099	637	2 831	513	1 360	1 285	487	283	1 310
8 399	5 616	602	1 666	230	510	450	103	73	597
7 633	5 091	599	1 319	107	292	285	74	84	240
\$197	\$204	\$210	\$192	\$141	\$152	\$151	\$157	\$97	\$162
110 882	122 943	22 874	37 223	6 682	5 539	5 144	1 404	3 994	9 435
287	139	23	57	9	—	—	—	39	36
286	158	49	48	9	7	7	—	47	71
607	403	85	80	46	16	16	—	141	84
460	406	88	78	116	29	19	—	189	107
428	309	32	97	103	61	55	27	267	76
886	502	77	119	224	218	198	20	643	232
1 424	610	57	206	303	134	118	67	515	396
3 762	2 184	507	897	660	340	306	112	673	995
13 302	12 853	3 046	6 798	1 101	1 093	966	347	811	1 851
22 451	22 637	4 270	9 122	1 257	1 451	1 405	367	284	2 320
23 996	25 841	4 549	6 853	1 112	903	867	200	102	1 263
16 169	18 154	3 955	4 300	665	471	454	80	56	764
13 283	18 886	3 844	4 003	623	357	357	111	18	681
11 213	18 114	2 103	4 155	273	122	113	31	—	170
2 328	1 747	189	410	181	337	263	42	209	389
\$322	\$339	\$334	\$307	\$275	\$273	\$276	\$264	\$172	\$261
307 790	313 855	38 824	62 950	12 773	26 942	25 050	5 784	12 962	27 917
\$26 587	\$27 565	\$22 635	\$22 557	\$14 966	\$20 158	\$20 127	\$21 045	\$14 404	\$18 939
195 516	189 261	15 719	25 494	6 027	21 048	19 645	4 367	8 890	18 215
\$33 505	\$34 694	\$32 729	\$33 883	\$22 114	\$22 228	\$22 142	\$23 874	\$17 683	\$22 370
112 274	124 594	23 105	37 456	6 746	5 894	5 405	1 417	4 072	9 702
\$17 298	\$18 432	\$18 319	\$17 312	\$10 080	\$13 205	\$13 326	\$12 728	\$9 412	\$12 731
3 671	3 092	260	553	211	1 054	993	174	589	689
1.9	1.6	1.7	2.2	3.5	5.0	5.1	4.0	6.6	3.8
3 661	3 069	260	553	211	1 042	993	174	562	682
47	52	—	—	16	65	59	—	—	41
10	23	—	—	—	12	—	—	27	7
10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9 654	8 607	1 438	2 932	2 048	786	731	148	921	1 233
8.6	6.9	6.2	7.8	30.4	13.3	13.5	10.4	22.6	12.7
9 424	8 475	1 411	2 881	2 010	774	719	140	921	1 175
340	292	30	117	77	59	56	—	35	58
230	132	27	51	38	12	12	8	—	58
28	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Places—Con.								Virginia Beach city	
	Hapewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
Occupied housing units	6 884	18 610	35 091	55 949	6 490	21 652	47 640	32 368	75 583	74 203
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	1 746	6 307	12 783	24 439	2 157	11 680	15 841	14 625	18 107	18 107
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	75	167	338	664	68	201	486	229	1 153	1 053
Electricity	2 112	5 047	11 348	10 281	1 350	3 806	5 118	6 288	36 906	36 441
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	2 767	6 383	10 126	19 989	2 758	5 761	25 160	10 219	18 528	17 834
Coal or coke	8	123	65	131	56	14	157	367	47	47
Wood	172	538	411	305	101	153	791	564	768	647
Other fuel	4	18	16	113	—	19	56	56	51	51
No fuel used	—	27	4	27	—	18	31	20	23	23
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	1 869	6 265	9 411	23 934	2 478	10 235	19 136	13 419	16 351	16 351
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	127	226	308	658	128	256	775	339	857	772
Electricity	4 466	11 386	22 645	19 638	3 226	8 862	17 031	17 783	52 244	51 082
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	414	655	2 647	11 527	647	2 266	10 579	746	5 993	5 884
Other	8	56	54	176	11	33	89	69	94	94
No fuel used	—	22	26	16	—	—	30	12	44	20
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	1 327	3 095	4 398	22 937	2 066	7 841	19 954	5 691	8 137	8 137
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	256	452	1 096	1 359	228	390	1 549	213	2 675	2 320
Electricity	5 258	14 980	29 492	31 445	4 192	13 377	25 908	26 313	64 643	63 625
Other	37	73	67	145	—	36	125	107	71	71
No fuel used	6	10	38	63	4	8	104	44	57	50
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 265	10 427	18 576	25 634	3 923	13 057	21 623	17 958	44 054	43 460
With a mortgage	2 597	6 243	14 357	16 693	2 189	8 646	12 468	9 894	39 279	38 917
Less than \$100	28	51	19	23	—	5	20	21	18	18
\$100 to \$149	50	116	66	179	45	106	99	246	143	143
\$150 to \$199	199	485	471	1 244	98	550	506	1 098	981	981
\$200 to \$249	434	845	1 401	2 647	265	1 203	1 039	1 846	2 934	2 879
\$250 to \$299	427	929	1 928	2 451	383	1 295	1 597	1 587	3 169	3 142
\$300 to \$349	423	983	1 893	2 030	252	1 296	1 455	1 464	3 326	3 292
\$350 to \$399	384	818	1 945	2 161	321	1 150	1 584	1 282	4 540	4 497
\$400 to \$449	246	717	1 608	1 765	243	796	1 334	759	4 330	4 288
\$450 to \$499	186	448	1 526	1 346	183	828	1 243	502	4 396	4 347
\$500 to \$599	127	373	1 768	1 474	227	754	1 586	595	6 597	6 544
\$600 to \$749	77	295	1 141	827	125	432	1 055	324	5 495	5 460
\$750 or more	16	183	591	546	47	231	950	170	3 350	3 326
Median	\$319	\$335	\$386	\$344	\$358	\$345	\$398	\$305	\$452	\$453
Not mortgaged	1 668	4 184	4 219	8 941	1 734	4 411	9 155	8 064	4 775	4 543
Less than \$50	—	35	—	12	6	7	—	35	6	6
\$50 to \$74	46	122	57	157	34	30	79	387	26	15
\$75 to \$99	170	625	238	809	94	309	387	1 676	250	219
\$100 to \$149	817	2 187	1 233	3 356	528	1 778	2 734	3 564	1 369	1 305
\$150 to \$199	458	810	1 529	2 555	485	1 430	2 974	1 534	1 629	1 557
\$200 to \$249	126	243	730	1 229	325	623	1 614	579	810	769
\$250 or more	51	162	432	823	262	234	1 367	289	685	672
Median	\$138	\$127	\$167	\$153	\$169	\$152	\$172	\$125	\$170	\$171
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 177	6 249	13 636	26 335	2 069	7 076	22 300	12 176	24 944	24 607
Less than \$50	8	32	64	7	25	11	171	125	—	—
\$50 to \$59	48	39	31	79	13	7	111	152	—	—
\$60 to \$79	79	161	107	51	5	29	162	334	20	20
\$80 to \$99	16	173	83	93	3	17	181	387	66	61
\$100 to \$119	35	176	157	144	65	53	314	524	69	69
\$120 to \$149	76	520	182	652	135	290	784	1 201	235	209
\$150 to \$169	45	601	362	1 069	105	648	900	1 172	262	251
\$170 to \$199	204	801	1 063	3 276	282	1 028	2 333	2 012	813	794
\$200 to \$249	556	1 494	3 502	7 837	419	1 442	5 824	3 187	3 461	3 386
\$250 to \$299	434	1 045	3 493	6 041	492	1 704	5 363	1 448	5 410	5 342
\$300 to \$349	337	545	1 761	3 345	154	864	2 569	482	5 480	5 418
\$350 to \$399	179	184	806	1 398	193	416	1 684	438	3 460	3 448
\$400 to \$499	57	167	864	1 141	74	277	957	253	3 087	3 072
\$500 or more	18	46	296	314	27	76	427	31	1 666	1 666
No cash rent	85	265	865	888	77	214	520	430	915	871
Median	\$248	\$217	\$260	\$247	\$245	\$247	\$251	\$199	\$315	\$316
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	6 884	18 610	35 091	55 949	6 490	21 652	47 640	32 368	75 583	74 203
Median income	\$17 242	\$16 553	\$18 707	\$14 494	\$17 572	\$16 439	\$15 759	\$13 926	\$20 702	\$20 731
Owner-occupied housing units	4 630	12 246	21 105	29 112	4 345	14 270	24 855	19 968	49 811	48 856
Median income	\$19 988	\$20 450	\$23 409	\$19 917	\$20 291	\$20 046	\$21 221	\$17 795	\$24 531	\$24 620
Renter-occupied housing units	2 254	6 364	13 986	26 837	2 145	7 382	22 785	12 400	25 772	25 347
Median income	\$11 542	\$10 394	\$12 609	\$10 711	\$11 634	\$11 300	\$11 669	\$9 352	\$13 954	\$13 982
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	320	598	748	1 785	274	837	1 122	1 380	2 414	2 341
Percent below poverty level	6.9	4.9	3.5	6.1	6.3	5.9	4.5	6.9	4.8	4.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	320	587	748	1 778	274	837	1 118	1 354	2 375	2 319
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	13	14	4	19	9	19	42	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	11	—	7	—	—	4	26	39	22
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	5
Renter-occupied housing units	423	1 205	1 739	4 883	310	1 160	3 891	2 908	3 024	2 971
Percent below poverty level	18.8	18.9	12.4	18.2	14.5	15.7	17.1	23.5	11.7	11.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	417	1 178	1 717	4 780	297	1 135	3 758	2 803	2 995	2 942
1.01 or more persons per room	11	36	85	179	5	9	88	114	80	80
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	27	22	103	13	25	133	105	29	29
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	4	4

Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
	SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's										
	Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va.				Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.				Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.		
	Charlottesville, Va.	Donville, Va.	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
Occupied housing units	5 259	9 830	3 069	2 357	712	9 594	33 314	67 992	514	67 478	13 613
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 886	3 030	728	603	125	1 407	14 177	27 744	6	27 738	5 072
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	146	181	10	4	6	313	696	1 475	93	1 382	427
Electricity	1 185	2 069	1 358	1 120	238	2 416	9 704	19 449	40	19 409	3 307
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 175	2 973	542	332	210	3 814	7 941	16 794	295	16 499	3 745
Cool or coke	29	50	331	224	107	243	149	573	—	573	54
Wood	826	1 433	100	74	26	1 351	478	1 167	73	1 094	938
Other fuel	—	14	—	—	—	19	123	620	—	620	—
No fuel used	12	80	—	—	—	31	46	170	7	163	74
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 772	2 709	432	362	70	1 846	15 330	31 925	—	31 925	5 693
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	132	313	10	10	—	483	1 405	3 892	57	3 835	646
Electricity	2 590	5 151	2 506	1 922	584	6 044	14 665	25 621	330	25 291	6 192
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	111	197	29	18	11	221	1 251	4 575	—	4 575	356
Other	100	150	30	10	20	212	158	656	10	646	138
No fuel used	554	1 310	62	35	27	788	505	1 323	117	1 206	588
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 497	2 516	460	361	99	1 781	13 386	34 990	10	34 980	6 209
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	584	1 142	15	9	6	1 155	2 103	6 987	306	6 681	1 779
Electricity	2 629	5 496	2 558	1 972	586	6 003	17 563	25 160	170	24 990	5 233
Other	540	624	36	15	21	622	205	665	22	643	386
No fuel used	9	52	—	—	—	33	57	190	6	184	6
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 113	4 231	1 411	1 054	357	4 599	13 538	24 592	220	24 372	5 304
With a mortgage	1 022	2 718	816	667	149	2 564	9 761	17 657	44	17 613	3 494
Less than \$100	21	52	14	6	8	65	30	112	—	112	47
\$100 to \$149	53	272	105	86	19	200	241	445	3	442	121
\$150 to \$199	73	490	156	147	9	343	694	1 333	14	1 319	257
\$200 to \$249	173	670	151	103	48	493	1 468	2 111	6	2 105	353
\$250 to \$299	148	375	124	97	27	483	1 606	2 306	6	2 300	546
\$300 to \$349	164	282	60	54	6	354	1 344	2 261	—	2 261	429
\$350 to \$399	137	204	67	45	22	253	1 113	2 175	2	2 173	496
\$400 to \$449	99	141	42	34	8	146	856	1 783	6	1 777	437
\$450 to \$499	72	114	25	25	—	90	832	1 384	2	1 382	262
\$500 to \$599	47	65	38	36	2	112	874	1 941	3	1 938	346
\$600 to \$749	25	53	23	23	—	20	489	1 339	1	1 338	181
\$750 or more	10	—	11	11	—	5	214	467	1	466	19
Median	\$313	\$241	\$244	\$246	\$240	\$269	\$331	\$356	\$242	\$356	\$349
Not mortgaged	1 091	1 513	595	387	208	2 035	3 777	6 935	176	6 759	1 810
Less than \$50	88	149	20	10	10	55	71	81	4	77	34
\$50 to \$74	152	198	61	42	19	250	174	242	22	220	151
\$75 to \$99	213	334	101	90	11	396	455	744	31	713	218
\$100 to \$149	402	615	272	153	119	856	1 431	2 584	43	2 541	608
\$150 to \$199	147	146	92	63	29	341	975	1 844	42	1 802	469
\$200 to \$249	73	44	32	12	20	103	489	938	24	914	202
\$250 or more	16	27	17	17	—	34	182	502	10	492	128
Median	\$110	\$105	\$118	\$113	\$126	\$115	\$142	\$147	\$131	\$147	\$141
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 381	3 700	1 359	1 077	282	3 339	16 337	36 426	...	36 275	6 675
Less than \$50	44	106	115	70	45	61	406	1 152	...	1 152	179
\$50 to \$59	54	98	60	50	10	48	465	862	...	862	144
\$60 to \$79	24	247	93	88	5	174	484	1 235	...	1 235	182
\$80 to \$99	53	324	56	36	20	173	517	1 067	...	1 067	167
\$100 to \$119	78	285	78	55	23	186	550	1 526	...	1 526	249
\$120 to \$149	100	529	230	182	48	395	1 020	2 724	...	2 724	424
\$150 to \$169	184	323	138	123	15	344	846	2 660	...	2 652	454
\$170 to \$199	278	646	216	170	46	413	2 185	4 820	...	4 791	888
\$200 to \$249	251	528	189	180	9	603	3 835	7 924	...	7 905	1 735
\$250 to \$299	474	229	51	48	3	389	2 718	5 618	...	5 605	938
\$300 to \$349	238	39	20	9	11	93	1 343	3 001	...	3 001	576
\$350 to \$399	208	37	32	32	—	67	555	1 427	...	1 427	200
\$400 to \$499	157	6	—	—	—	29	478	982	...	982	98
\$500 or more	31	11	—	—	—	—	138	346	...	346	31
No cash rent	207	292	81	34	47	364	797	1 082	...	1 000	410
Median	\$253	\$157	\$151	\$157	\$135	\$176	\$219	\$210	...	\$210	\$213
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	5 259	9 830	3 069	2 357	712	9 594	33 314	67 992	514	67 478	13 613
Median income	\$10 571	\$11 210	\$8 835	\$9 203	\$7 579	\$11 395	\$11 403	\$10 508	\$7 128	\$10 532	\$11 570
Owner-occupied housing units	2 741	5 547	1 630	1 221	409	5 979	15 619	28 242	346	27 896	6 540
Median income	\$12 954	\$13 976	\$12 214	\$12 791	\$10 954	\$13 822	\$16 393	\$16 637	...	\$16 740	\$16 987
Renter-occupied housing units	2 518	4 283	1 439	1 136	303	3 615	17 695	39 750	168	39 582	7 073
Median income	\$8 950	\$8 251	\$6 482	\$6 643	\$6 063	\$8 291	\$8 579	\$7 672	...	\$7 695	\$8 417
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	640	1 031	418	293	125	1 054	2 201	4 355	...	4 245	859
Percent below poverty level	23.3	18.6	25.6	24.0	30.6	17.6	14.1	15.4	...	15.2	13.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	444	835	370	266	104	767	2 013	3 936	...	3 867	754
1.01 or more persons per room	35	78	26	22	4	64	201	318	...	303	95
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	196	196	48	27	21	287	188	419	...	378	105
1.01 or more persons per room	27	29	4	2	2	38	30	36	...	36	15
Renter-occupied housing units	822	1 625	665	516	149	1 296	6 185	16 529	...	16 430	2 573
Percent below poverty level	32.6	37.9	46.2	45.4	49.2	35.9	35.0	41.6	...	41.5	36.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	741	1 099	629	498	131	1 092	5 955	15 405	...	15 357	2 316
1.01 or more persons per room	115	122	37	24	13	166	572	2 281	...	2 268	301
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	81	526	36	18	18	204	230	1 124	...	1 073	257
1.01 or more persons per room	11	153	—	—	—	61	22	213	...	213	64

Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
			Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.				Bristol, Tenn.—Bristol, Va.				
	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.
Occupied housing units.....	55 707	8 693	291 686	161 909	100 374	29 403	647	274	373	2 946	5 242
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas.....	22 085	3 895	171 813	98 943	59 108	13 762	155	30	125	1 886	3 002
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	1 012	89	4 785	2 810	1 548	427	6	—	6	21	110
Electricity.....	12 048	2 072	42 914	17 195	17 477	8 242	310	157	153	797	1 031
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	17 671	2 034	68 297	41 115	20 652	6 530	77	40	37	163	872
Cool or coke.....	528	343	448	306	112	30	99	47	52	14	42
Wood.....	1 910	196	1 385	51	1 024	310	—	—	—	65	169
Other fuel.....	308	36	1 704	1 211	402	91	—	—	—	—	6
No fuel used.....	145	28	340	278	51	11	—	—	—	—	10
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas.....	28 749	3 819	200 015	120 084	64 299	15 632	91	21	70	1 772	2 670
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	2 578	189	8 843	5 274	2 702	867	—	—	—	37	183
Electricity.....	18 436	4 273	44 307	12 951	22 104	9 252	537	246	291	1 074	2 094
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	3 958	191	34 428	21 923	9 332	3 173	6	—	6	30	59
Other.....	522	80	1 916	1 371	436	109	13	7	6	15	21
No fuel used.....	1 464	141	2 177	306	1 501	370	—	—	—	18	215
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas.....	30 116	2 961	229 025	139 962	70 248	18 815	105	13	92	1 466	2 448
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	4 062	168	10 229	3 637	4 927	1 665	—	—	—	50	246
Electricity.....	20 394	5 406	49 449	16 433	24 262	8 754	535	254	281	1 386	2 430
Other.....	1 060	153	2 458	1 582	739	137	7	7	—	35	88
No fuel used.....	75	5	525	295	198	32	—	—	—	9	30
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	22 866	4 014	87 613	42 627	37 122	7 864	307	...	141	799	2 142
With a mortgage.....	16 008	2 622	66 873	27 544	33 369	5 960	192	...	76	399	1 337
Less than \$100.....	144	38	238	199	39	—	—	...	—	—	31
\$100 to \$149.....	248	108	810	620	149	41	19	...	5	4	117
\$150 to \$199.....	914	252	2 403	1 940	360	103	14	...	—	25	255
\$200 to \$249.....	1 878	420	5 148	4 115	768	265	56	...	34	43	292
\$250 to \$299.....	2 527	531	6 117	4 157	1 610	350	35	...	19	53	178
\$300 to \$349.....	2 052	390	6 727	3 826	2 434	467	7	...	3	51	134
\$350 to \$399.....	2 049	310	5 942	2 884	2 671	387	15	...	15	93	127
\$400 to \$449.....	1 784	313	5 636	2 209	3 050	377	15	...	—	50	61
\$450 to \$499.....	1 407	97	5 228	1 652	3 154	422	—	...	—	30	58
\$500 to \$599.....	1 775	111	10 470	2 670	6 700	1 100	9	...	—	39	54
\$600 to \$749.....	935	46	10 888	1 870	7 651	1 367	11	...	—	6	30
\$750 or more.....	295	6	7 266	1 402	4 783	1 081	11	...	—	5	—
Median.....	\$356	\$296	\$454	\$336	\$538	\$554	\$260	...	\$249	\$363	\$245
Not mortgaged.....	6 858	1 392	20 740	15 083	3 753	1 904	115	...	65	400	805
Less than \$50.....	239	38	429	402	27	—	—	...	—	6	42
\$50 to \$74.....	347	102	700	438	193	69	6	...	—	14	110
\$75 to \$99.....	671	199	1 709	1 387	226	96	9	...	—	100	198
\$100 to \$149.....	2 381	600	7 616	6 135	993	488	63	...	42	166	337
\$150 to \$199.....	1 782	260	5 443	3 895	968	580	18	...	10	80	63
\$200 to \$249.....	837	114	2 936	1 840	739	357	19	...	13	34	40
\$250 or more.....	601	79	1 907	986	607	314	—	...	—	—	15
Median.....	\$146	\$126	\$149	\$143	\$175	\$175	\$138	...	\$142	\$122	\$106
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	26 200	4 000	179 930	106 615	53 982	19 333	289	85	204	1 994	2 712
Less than \$50.....	1 133	117	2 592	1 973	428	191	45	—	45	39	97
\$50 to \$59.....	618	151	2 900	2 469	223	208	10	—	10	50	62
\$60 to \$79.....	714	304	3 122	2 484	324	314	17	12	5	19	177
\$80 to \$99.....	625	216	3 091	2 572	293	226	27	7	20	30	179
\$100 to \$119.....	848	187	3 426	2 830	360	236	23	—	23	58	186
\$120 to \$149.....	1 820	519	8 383	7 432	600	351	56	22	34	70	399
\$150 to \$169.....	1 589	271	10 561	9 676	600	285	24	13	11	162	272
\$170 to \$199.....	3 159	548	22 047	19 732	1 727	588	44	9	35	248	531
\$200 to \$249.....	6 620	804	39 861	28 917	7 797	3 147	8	—	8	223	437
\$250 to \$299.....	4 598	423	34 595	13 658	16 349	4 588	7	7	—	445	190
\$300 to \$349.....	1 951	183	21 869	6 106	12 545	3 218	—	—	—	238	26
\$350 to \$399.....	953	97	11 375	3 092	6 087	2 196	—	—	—	199	37
\$400 to \$499.....	677	37	8 177	2 494	3 599	2 084	—	—	—	129	6
\$500 or more.....	216	22	5 611	2 121	2 229	1 261	—	—	—	19	4
No cash rent.....	679	121	2 320	1 059	821	440	28	15	13	65	109
Median.....	\$218	\$181	\$241	\$205	\$294	\$293	\$131	\$139	\$117	\$258	\$164
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units.....	55 707	8 693	291 686	161 909	100 374	29 403	647	274	373	2 946	5 242
Median income.....	\$12 420	\$10 473	\$16 280	\$13 625	\$20 577	\$16 519	\$7 455	\$9 091	\$6 843	\$10 174	\$10 668
Owner-occupied housing units.....	27 615	4 500	108 020	53 420	45 113	9 487	339	181	158	923	2 433
Median income.....	\$17 879	\$14 806	\$25 900	\$22 342	\$29 536	\$26 076	\$13 869	...	\$15 000	\$14 572	\$14 267
Renter-occupied housing units.....	28 092	4 193	183 666	108 489	55 261	19 916	308	93	215	2 023	2 809
Median income.....	\$8 859	\$6 847	\$12 593	\$10 872	\$15 663	\$13 697	\$4 897	...	\$5 072	\$8 837	\$7 849
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units.....	3 511	623	8 052	5 332	1 956	764	75	...	30	150	441
Percent below poverty level.....	12.7	13.8	7.5	10.0	4.3	8.1	22.1	...	19.0	16.3	18.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 079	572	7 665	5 292	1 705	668	68	...	30	150	405
1.01 or more persons per room.....	182	28	639	449	176	14	15	...	4	6	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	432	51	387	40	251	96	7	...	—	—	36
1.01 or more persons per room.....	45	4	49	—	29	20	—	...	—	—	3
Renter-occupied housing units.....	9 802	1 798	40 631	29 775	7 245	3 611	186	...	130	664	1 081
Percent below poverty level.....	34.9	42.9	22.1	27.4	13.1	18.1	60.4	...	60.5	32.8	38.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	9 297	1 718	38 271	28 285	6 567	3 419	167	...	124	648	929
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1 030	128	6 511	5 185	883	443	10	...	10	94	106
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	505	80	2 360	1 490	678	192	19	...	6	16	152
1.01 or more persons per room.....	95	4	563	369	153	41	—	...	—	—	38

Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Kingsport, Tenn.—Va.									Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News— Hampton, Va.	Norfolk— Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg— Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total District of Columbia (pt.)
Occupied housing units -----	749	690	59	5 982	31 147	65 634	11 502	47 539	8 175	281 351 161 909
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas-----	288	288	...	1 384	14 120	27 718	5 201	21 944	3 895	170 082 98 943
Bottled, tank, or LP gas-----	—	—	...	119	573	1 289	216	633	89	4 306 2 810
Electricity-----	286	272	...	1 517	9 231	19 045	3 090	9 715	1 969	40 958 17 195
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc-----	117	83	...	2 120	6 686	15 393	2 442	13 583	1 772	63 345 41 115
Coal or coke-----	51	40	...	227	145	564	37	521	312	422 306
Wood-----	7	7	...	575	247	867	465	712	76	234 51
Other fuel-----	—	—	...	19	115	611	—	302	36	1 695 1 211
No fuel used-----	—	—	...	21	30	147	51	129	26	309 278
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas-----	174	174	...	1 836	15 276	31 905	5 812	28 612	3 814	198 341 120 084
Bottled, tank, or LP gas-----	10	10	...	274	1 245	3 674	432	2 119	171	7 715 5 274
Electricity-----	558	506	...	3 520	13 165	24 237	4 754	12 716	3 910	39 133 12 951
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc-----	—	—	...	155	1 134	4 417	331	3 490	169	33 780 21 923
Other-----	2	—	...	110	136	602	105	381	65	1 784 1 371
No fuel used-----	5	—	...	87	191	799	68	221	46	598 306
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas-----	181	181	...	1 737	13 265	34 934	6 308	29 903	2 956	227 210 139 962
Bottled, tank, or LP gas-----	10	6	...	446	1 395	5 761	650	1 795	132	6 256 3 637
Electricity-----	553	503	...	3 633	16 322	24 230	4 393	15 379	5 007	45 244 16 433
Other-----	5	—	...	158	108	535	145	400	75	2 128 1 582
No fuel used-----	—	—	...	8	57	174	6	62	5	513 295
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	313	283	30	2 758	12 220	23 476	4 339	17 737	3 690	82 155 42 627
With a mortgage-----	208	200	8	1 446	9 089	17 121	2 962	12 966	2 481	63 397 27 544
Less than \$100-----	—	—	—	15	14	112	28	90	35	238 199
\$100 to \$149-----	21	19	2	95	210	421	90	186	86	789 620
\$150 to \$199-----	38	36	2	207	621	1 264	151	735	232	2 298 1 940
\$200 to \$249-----	17	17	—	203	1 334	2 057	307	1 474	396	5 017 4 115
\$250 to \$299-----	42	42	—	244	1 493	2 180	422	1 932	510	5 902 4 157
\$300 to \$349-----	13	13	—	242	1 222	2 206	312	1 726	376	6 419 3 826
\$350 to \$399-----	16	16	—	173	1 053	2 138	409	1 688	308	5 654 2 884
\$400 to \$449-----	21	19	2	98	826	1 717	428	1 480	295	5 347 2 209
\$450 to \$499-----	18	18	—	74	810	1 373	261	1 234	90	4 882 1 652
\$500 to \$599-----	22	20	2	70	837	1 893	347	1 496	101	9 727 2 670
\$600 to \$749-----	—	—	—	20	461	1 294	182	732	46	10 206 1 870
\$750 or more-----	—	—	—	5	208	466	25	193	6	6 918 1 402
Median-----	\$283	\$283	\$287	\$292	\$336	\$357	\$371	\$360	\$298	\$450 \$336
Not mortgaged-----	105	83	22	1 312	3 131	6 355	1 377	4 771	1 209	18 758 15 083
Less than \$50-----	—	—	—	21	—	62	12	36	26	410 402
\$50 to \$74-----	4	2	—	103	95	204	88	118	53	502 438
\$75 to \$99-----	25	25	2	216	329	637	143	374	177	1 561 1 387
\$100 to \$149-----	57	37	20	602	1 198	2 436	468	1 715	510	6 888 6 135
\$150 to \$199-----	19	19	—	262	873	1 666	399	1 332	250	5 026 3 895
\$200 to \$249-----	—	—	—	89	462	888	165	657	114	2 671 1 840
\$250 or more-----	—	—	—	19	174	462	102	539	79	1 700 986
Median-----	\$116	\$116	\$117	\$122	\$148	\$147	\$148	\$155	\$131	\$150 \$143
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	386	366	...	2 750	15 980	35 887	6 423	25 093	3 898	176 886 106 615
Less than \$50-----	23	23	...	55	406	1 147	171	1 126	114	2 557 1 973
\$50 to \$59-----	34	34	...	37	453	862	130	586	144	2 880 2 469
\$60 to \$79-----	60	60	...	147	484	1 218	133	680	286	3 040 2 484
\$80 to \$99-----	17	17	...	124	512	1 043	114	550	192	2 965 2 572
\$100 to \$119-----	35	35	...	162	541	1 483	263	801	184	3 239 2 830
\$120 to \$149-----	36	36	...	326	995	2 653	396	1 736	519	8 136 7 432
\$150 to \$169-----	36	34	...	336	824	2 606	450	1 521	269	10 376 9 676
\$170 to \$199-----	49	44	...	366	2 155	4 768	864	3 080	548	21 911 19 732
\$200 to \$249-----	57	56	...	503	3 789	7 855	1 727	6 496	787	39 424 28 917
\$250 to \$299-----	16	16	...	369	2 704	5 571	969	4 489	423	34 112 13 658
\$300 to \$349-----	3	3	...	91	1 302	2 993	587	1 877	183	21 693 6 106
\$350 to \$399-----	4	4	...	61	543	1 402	187	935	97	11 276 3 092
\$400 to \$499-----	—	—	...	24	478	982	108	645	37	7 954 2 494
\$500 or more-----	—	—	...	—	135	346	45	191	22	5 470 2 121
No cash rent-----	16	4	...	149	659	958	279	380	93	1 853 1 059
Median-----	\$141	\$129	...	\$177	\$219	\$211	\$216	\$219	\$182	\$241 \$205
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units -----	749	690	59	5 982	31 147	65 634	11 502	47 539	8 175	281 351 161 909
Owner-occupied housing units-----	\$9 527	\$9 572	...	\$11 252	\$11 461	\$10 520	\$11 519	\$12 081	\$10 398	\$16 254 \$13 625
Median income-----	351	312	...	3 144	13 846	26 641	4 867	20 828	4 108	101 410 53 420
Renter-occupied housing units-----	\$19 760	\$20 833	...	\$14 344	\$17 022	\$16 935	\$17 935	\$18 446	\$14 916	\$26 092 \$22 342
Median income-----	398	378	...	2 838	17 301	38 993	6 635	26 711	4 067	179 941 108 489
Income below poverty level-----	\$5 000	\$5 069	...	\$8 222	\$8 607	\$7 702	\$8 447	\$8 849	\$6 897	\$12 625 \$10 872
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	44	34	...	481	1 808	3 916	508	2 338	532	7 152 5 332
Percent below poverty level-----	12.5	10.9	...	15.3	13.1	14.7	10.4	11.2	13.0	7.1 10.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	40	32	...	437	1 746	3 662	485	2 270	506	7 061 5 292
1.01 or more persons per room-----	3	3	...	13	180	281	62	129	26	562 449
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	4	2	...	44	62	254	23	68	26	91 40
1.01 or more persons per room-----	4	2	...	5	11	20	4	—	—	8 —
Renter-occupied housing units -----	210	199	...	1 004	5 978	16 166	2 409	9 326	1 746	39 459 29 775
Percent below poverty level-----	52.8	52.6	...	35.4	34.6	41.5	36.3	34.9	42.9	21.9 27.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	204	199	...	985	5 830	15 268	2 297	9 003	1 710	37 660 28 285
1.01 or more persons per room-----	1	—	...	158	560	2 238	290	1 012	128	6 389 5 185
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	6	—	...	19	148	898	112	323	36	1 799 1 490
1.01 or more persons per room-----	—	—	...	5	8	172	15	69	—	410 369

Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places							
	Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.—Con.							Chesapeake city		
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Donville city	Hampton city
Occupied housing units	93 596	25 846	8 373	5 024	2 376	9 021	8 677	14	4 496	13 107
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	58 527	12 612	4 411	2 420	1 693	2 506	2 500	—	2 930	7 055
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 189	307	60	53	21	280	274	—	110	133
Electricity	16 526	7 237	1 914	630	469	3 909	3 825	14	813	3 575
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	16 703	5 527	1 926	1 882	114	2 112	1 913	—	486	2 216
Coal or coke	89	27	7	17	14	60	60	—	36	30
Wood	149	34	6	—	65	138	99	—	111	66
Other fuel	393	91	38	22	—	—	—	—	6	24
No fuel used	20	11	11	—	—	16	6	—	4	8
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	63 772	14 485	5 506	2 945	1 590	2 661	2 655	6	2 632	6 909
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 931	510	152	83	37	660	624	—	162	445
Electricity	18 548	7 634	1 661	682	692	5 162	5 006	8	1 579	5 170
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	8 777	3 080	1 036	1 274	30	372	314	—	48	524
Other	325	88	18	35	15	30	22	—	21	43
No fuel used	243	49	—	5	12	136	56	—	54	16
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	69 619	17 629	6 856	4 184	1 332	2 535	2 522	—	2 406	5 134
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 921	698	110	92	38	1 506	1 300	—	107	401
Electricity	21 408	7 403	1 369	718	968	4 927	4 829	14	1 893	7 520
Other	456	90	19	30	29	47	20	—	60	39
No fuel used	192	26	19	—	9	6	6	—	30	13
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	33 036	6 492	1 374	1 232	752	4 522	4 352	—	1 765	6 337
With a mortgage	30 713	5 140	1 000	762	363	3 408	3 304	—	1 123	5 186
Less than \$100	39	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	21	—
\$100 to \$149	134	35	4	22	4	34	21	—	98	105
\$150 to \$199	277	81	17	30	25	158	150	—	208	338
\$200 to \$249	681	221	137	54	43	247	247	—	230	827
\$250 to \$299	1 417	328	138	131	43	275	253	—	129	756
\$300 to \$349	2 203	390	155	82	51	386	366	—	116	724
\$350 to \$399	2 464	306	115	62	87	451	443	—	123	607
\$400 to \$449	2 818	320	91	84	43	364	356	—	61	467
\$450 to \$499	2 884	346	59	77	30	270	261	—	53	482
\$500 to \$599	6 129	928	176	98	31	635	626	—	30	309
\$600 to \$749	7 117	1 219	58	83	6	430	423	—	—	107
\$750 or more	4 550	966	50	39	—	149	149	—	—	—
Median	\$542	\$562	\$371	\$400	\$359	\$420	\$423	—	\$252	\$339
Not mortgaged	2 323	1 352	374	470	389	1 114	1 048	—	642	1 151
Less than \$50	8	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	20	—
\$50 to \$74	54	10	—	10	14	48	48	—	107	54
\$75 to \$99	104	70	22	21	100	81	81	—	170	90
\$100 to \$149	462	291	94	112	161	450	423	—	253	415
\$150 to \$199	673	458	133	201	80	282	243	—	54	320
\$200 to \$249	555	276	90	78	34	157	157	—	23	199
\$250 or more	467	247	35	48	—	89	89	—	15	73
Median	\$191	\$183	\$177	\$173	\$122	\$147	\$146	—	\$104	\$152
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	52 696	17 575	6 450	3 458	1 515	3 602	3 528	14	2 438	5 708
Less than \$50	425	159	85	6	39	39	39	—	97	79
\$50 to \$59	223	188	152	—	50	29	29	—	62	140
\$60 to \$79	249	307	166	19	19	66	66	—	140	159
\$80 to \$99	206	187	130	18	30	108	108	—	166	67
\$100 to \$119	251	158	124	13	58	84	78	—	151	122
\$120 to \$149	457	247	144	27	70	152	141	—	357	336
\$150 to \$169	488	212	90	6	162	166	157	6	236	293
\$170 to \$199	1 657	522	127	105	239	623	623	—	509	736
\$200 to \$249	7 630	2 877	1 016	817	204	806	798	—	388	1 270
\$250 to \$299	16 262	4 192	1 493	999	249	791	781	8	185	1 027
\$300 to \$349	12 548	3 039	1 071	592	139	291	291	—	26	679
\$350 to \$399	6 088	2 096	847	275	112	194	174	—	37	248
\$400 to \$499	3 511	1 949	680	316	63	99	99	—	6	258
\$500 or more	2 142	1 207	252	200	16	51	51	—	4	105
No cash rent	559	235	73	65	65	103	93	—	74	189
Median	\$295	\$296	\$289	\$285	\$214	\$227	\$227	\$278	\$168	\$233
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	93 596	25 846	8 373	5 024	2 376	9 021	8 677	14	4 496	13 107
Median income	\$20 672	\$16 790	\$13 925	\$15 566	\$9 362	\$13 659	\$13 781	\$10 313	\$10 682	\$12 671
Owner-occupied housing units	40 126	7 864	1 723	1 503	844	5 068	4 815	—	1 984	7 009
Median income	\$30 135	\$26 985	\$20 481	\$22 589	\$14 281	\$19 659	\$19 978	—	\$14 796	\$18 013
Renter-occupied housing units	53 470	17 982	6 650	3 521	1 532	3 953	3 862	14	2 512	6 098
Median income	\$15 794	\$13 954	\$12 756	\$13 554	\$7 649	\$8 948	\$9 066	\$10 313	\$8 117	\$8 703
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	1 300	520	228	96	139	638	586	—	343	783
Percent below poverty level	3.2	6.6	13.2	6.4	16.5	12.6	12.2	—	17.3	11.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 260	509	224	96	139	555	529	—	327	770
1.01 or more persons per room	99	14	—	—	6	31	24	—	7	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	11	4	—	—	83	57	—	16	13
1.01 or more persons per room	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	6 634	3 050	1 414	548	546	1 508	1 452	—	947	2 057
Percent below poverty level	12.4	17.0	21.3	15.6	35.6	38.1	37.6	—	37.7	33.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 396	2 979	1 402	526	530	1 430	1 400	—	856	2 033
1.01 or more persons per room	822	382	159	88	74	211	211	—	100	164
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	238	71	12	22	16	78	52	—	91	24
1.01 or more persons per room	28	13	5	—	—	28	13	—	15	—

Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Places—Con.								Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
Occupied housing units	1 536	5 174	15 275	29 388	8 355	14 735	37 452	7 444	7 536	7 302
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	436	1 384	6 633	13 498	4 243	9 658	17 760	3 648	1 539	1 539
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	37	104	341	373	101	221	444	66	163	134
Electricity	650	1 148	4 781	7 212	1 844	2 838	6 126	1 742	3 993	3 982
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	375	1 780	3 202	7 194	1 736	1 734	11 579	1 634	1 650	1 474
Coal or coke	—	211	115	432	37	23	516	271	44	35
Wood	38	507	90	123	350	113	618	30	109	100
Other fuel	—	19	91	450	—	127	302	36	34	34
No fuel used	—	21	22	106	44	21	107	17	4	4
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	541	1 836	7 990	16 882	4 735	10 059	24 444	3 611	1 686	1 686
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	102	247	673	1 258	269	586	1 715	157	354	319
Electricity	846	2 812	5 965	7 829	2 992	3 293	7 921	3 454	4 904	4 782
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	37	132	489	2 915	243	625	2 922	146	318	305
Other	4	106	93	415	88	110	342	59	—	—
No fuel used	6	41	65	89	28	62	108	17	274	210
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	587	1 733	7 754	19 305	5 096	10 885	26 149	2 798	1 357	1 357
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	154	363	457	703	295	566	1 225	118	1 003	844
Electricity	777	2 929	6 972	9 046	2 844	3 183	9 723	4 475	5 092	5 034
Other	18	149	52	235	114	77	299	53	71	54
No fuel used	—	—	40	99	6	24	56	—	13	13
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	505	2 225	4 474	7 425	3 182	6 027	12 948	3 326	3 100	2 951
With a mortgage	370	1 141	3 106	5 095	2 113	4 627	8 840	2 305	2 522	2 441
Less than \$100	4	11	14	42	24	29	79	35	14	14
\$100 to \$149	28	71	86	85	51	181	173	74	42	38
\$150 to \$199	36	194	222	332	99	557	592	206	96	93
\$200 to \$249	39	161	454	600	226	844	1 191	366	161	140
\$250 to \$299	43	203	512	735	300	649	1 523	490	232	211
\$300 to \$349	38	188	394	745	232	602	1 320	366	285	275
\$350 to \$399	47	136	365	701	332	482	1 190	284	241	235
\$400 to \$449	52	71	276	601	288	388	919	263	242	232
\$450 to \$499	35	50	255	458	184	309	770	83	270	270
\$500 to \$599	32	36	324	487	232	287	681	90	424	424
\$600 to \$749	11	20	130	243	137	232	284	42	351	345
\$750 or more	5	—	74	66	8	67	118	6	164	164
Median	\$346	\$283	\$334	\$351	\$369	\$304	\$333	\$298	\$439	\$446
Not mortgaged	135	1 084	1 368	2 330	1 069	1 400	4 108	1 021	578	510
Less than \$50	—	9	—	7	12	23	29	7	16	7
\$50 to \$74	4	86	17	57	65	52	90	23	12	7
\$75 to \$99	12	186	149	225	120	104	308	146	82	71
\$100 to \$149	59	503	532	875	351	606	1 486	452	164	142
\$150 to \$199	46	208	408	613	306	410	1 167	218	144	133
\$200 to \$249	14	80	182	393	127	117	573	110	93	93
\$250 or more	—	12	80	160	88	88	455	65	67	57
Median	\$142	\$124	\$149	\$150	\$148	\$144	\$156	\$136	\$154	\$158
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	907	2 592	9 250	19 204	4 659	7 190	20 767	3 568	3 770	3 736
Less than \$50	69	55	327	696	102	360	1 126	107	33	33
\$50 to \$59	34	37	298	515	96	277	586	144	26	26
\$60 to \$79	35	137	317	660	90	382	652	286	64	64
\$80 to \$99	27	119	420	556	87	218	513	192	125	125
\$100 to \$119	45	162	412	914	182	346	770	178	43	43
\$120 to \$149	51	309	633	1 569	326	593	1 659	499	185	181
\$150 to \$169	76	326	513	1 610	357	529	1 327	250	121	106
\$170 to \$199	121	366	1 306	2 615	682	984	2 638	520	199	199
\$200 to \$249	181	443	2 269	4 309	1 298	1 523	5 492	720	604	604
\$250 to \$299	168	336	1 456	2 900	657	864	3 348	311	694	694
\$300 to \$349	69	91	495	1 482	453	503	1 285	152	598	598
\$350 to \$399	13	61	281	569	164	253	637	79	372	367
\$400 to \$499	—	15	192	371	89	111	358	37	376	376
\$500 or more	6	—	30	98	20	52	96	22	139	139
No cash rent	12	135	301	340	56	195	280	71	191	181
Median	\$198	\$175	\$207	\$203	\$214	\$195	\$209	\$177	\$281	\$282
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	1 536	5 174	15 275	29 388	8 355	14 735	37 452	7 444	7 536	7 302
Median income	\$11 462	\$10 700	\$10 217	\$8 999	\$10 890	\$10 592	\$11 006	\$10 120	\$14 216	\$14 398
Owner-occupied housing units	580	2 504	5 157	8 629	3 555	6 734	15 338	3 707	3 498	3 335
Median income	\$17 857	\$14 073	\$16 095	\$15 553	\$17 414	\$16 925	\$16 771	\$14 972	\$19 939	\$20 428
Renter-occupied housing units	956	2 670	10 118	20 759	4 800	8 001	22 114	3 737	4 038	3 967
Median income	\$8 987	\$7 936	\$8 200	\$7 211	\$7 676	\$6 965	\$8 200	\$6 625	\$10 463	\$10 507
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	49	397	756	1 372	412	942	1 964	500	427	376
Percent below poverty level	8.4	15.9	14.7	15.9	11.6	14.0	12.8	13.5	12.2	11.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45	367	743	1 344	408	922	1 940	479	358	342
1.01 or more persons per room	—	13	88	99	62	73	115	26	16	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	30	13	28	4	20	24	21	69	34
1.01 or more persons per room	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units	358	985	3 713	8 887	1 835	3 651	8 361	1 677	1 319	1 284
Percent below poverty level	37.4	36.9	36.7	42.8	38.2	45.6	37.8	44.9	32.7	32.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	347	966	3 611	8 685	1 740	3 532	8 075	1 645	1 165	1 157
1.01 or more persons per room	27	153	387	1 181	225	568	954	128	194	194
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	19	102	202	95	119	286	32	154	127
1.01 or more persons per room	—	5	—	18	15	18	62	—	24	24

Table 83. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

	SMSA's					
	Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.				Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	
	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)		Total	District of Columbia (pt.)
Occupied housing units	652	14	638	585	2 599	445
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	217	—	217	123	1 243	233
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	35	8	27	—	10	—
Electricity	209	—	209	148	449	50
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	165	6	159	265	845	155
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	26	—	26	49	40	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	5	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	7	7
WATER HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	196	—	196	131	1 320	299
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14	—	14	31	60	10
Electricity	360	14	346	341	796	45
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	76	—	76	65	384	91
Other	—	—	—	3	—	—
No fuel used	6	—	6	14	39	—
COOKING FUEL						
Utility gas	197	—	197	118	1 379	358
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	94	14	80	106	218	13
Electricity	361	—	361	356	978	65
Other	—	—	—	5	24	9
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied housing units	275	...	267	295	765	86
With a mortgage	243	...	235	230	645	64
Less than \$100	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	...	—	14	7	7
\$150 to \$199	22	...	22	8	11	11
\$200 to \$249	8	...	—	13	2	—
\$250 to \$299	17	...	17	36	16	6
\$300 to \$349	16	...	16	35	35	—
\$350 to \$399	13	...	13	48	55	6
\$400 to \$449	42	...	42	28	82	—
\$450 to \$499	37	...	37	10	41	—
\$500 to \$599	50	...	50	8	69	9
\$600 to \$749	25	...	25	20	184	25
\$750 or more	13	...	13	10	143	—
Median	\$455	...	\$460	\$359	\$602	\$511
Not mortgaged	32	...	32	65	120	22
Less than \$50	—	...	—	—	11	11
\$50 to \$74	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	...	—	10	—	—
\$100 to \$149	7	...	7	35	7	—
\$150 to \$199	25	...	25	7	64	5
\$200 to \$249	—	...	—	13	12	—
\$250 or more	—	...	—	—	26	6
Median	\$161	...	\$161	\$136	\$171	\$100
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied housing units	309	...	309	187	1 400	308
Less than \$50	—	...	—	—	4	4
\$50 to \$59	—	...	—	—	8	—
\$60 to \$79	—	...	—	—	16	7
\$80 to \$99	—	...	—	—	17	5
\$100 to \$119	—	...	—	—	8	—
\$120 to \$149	9	...	9	8	12	12
\$150 to \$169	—	...	—	6	42	22
\$170 to \$199	39	...	39	26	65	42
\$200 to \$249	98	...	98	44	188	57
\$250 to \$299	61	...	61	33	296	72
\$300 to \$349	50	...	50	19	193	8
\$350 to \$399	28	...	28	32	179	23
\$400 to \$499	12	...	12	14	180	42
\$500 or more	12	...	12	—	165	14
No cash rent	—	...	—	5	27	—
Median	\$262	...	\$262	\$260	\$308	\$253
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979						
Occupied housing units	652	14	638	585	2 599	445
Median income	\$14 605	\$12 188	\$14 671	\$17 681	\$18 792	\$15 236
Owner-occupied housing units	326	8	318	395	1 078	124
Median income	\$19 650	...	\$19 850	\$19 734	\$26 014	\$21 000
Renter-occupied housing units	326	6	320	190	1 521	321
Median income	\$10 625	...	\$10 481	\$11 250	\$14 571	\$12 557
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Owner-occupied housing units	17	...	17	43	72	29
Percent below poverty level	5.2	...	5.3	10.9	6.7	23.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	...	17	33	72	29
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	...	—	10	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	55	...	55	39	286	88
Percent below poverty level	16.9	...	17.2	20.5	18.8	27.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	55	...	55	39	256	88
1.01 or more persons per room	10	...	10	—	25	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	...	—	—	30	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	—	—	9	—

Table 83. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

	SMSA's—Con.		Urbanized areas				
	Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.—Con.		Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.				
	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Norfolk—Portsmouth, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
Occupied housing units	1 107	1 047	614	2 220	445	874	901
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas	502	508	217	1 178	233	481	464
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	10	27	10	—	—	10
Electricity	149	250	197	392	50	126	216
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	427	263	147	628	155	262	211
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	24	16	26	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	5	—	—	5	—	5	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas	521	500	196	1 272	299	500	473
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	31	19	14	34	10	16	8
Electricity	366	385	328	566	45	222	299
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	166	127	76	348	91	136	121
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	23	16	—	—	—	—	—
COOKING FUEL							
Utility gas	554	467	197	1 327	358	540	429
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	136	69	74	91	13	33	45
Electricity	417	496	343	787	65	301	421
Other	—	15	—	15	9	—	6
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	350	329	255	607	86	243	278
With a mortgage	295	286	229	527	64	216	247
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	16	11	11	—	—
\$200 to \$249	2	—	—	2	—	2	—
\$250 to \$299	10	—	—	16	6	10	—
\$300 to \$349	35	—	17	17	—	17	—
\$350 to \$399	26	23	13	55	6	26	23
\$400 to \$449	32	50	42	61	—	24	37
\$450 to \$499	29	12	37	35	—	23	12
\$500 to \$599	46	14	50	52	9	29	14
\$600 to \$749	61	98	25	133	25	36	72
\$750 or more	54	89	13	138	—	49	89
Median	\$525	\$641	\$464	\$606	\$511	\$525	\$648
Not mortgaged	55	43	26	80	22	27	31
Less than \$50	—	—	—	11	11	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	36	23	19	41	5	20	16
\$200 to \$249	—	12	—	7	—	—	7
\$250 or more	12	8	—	21	6	7	8
Median	\$167	\$196	\$161	\$179	\$100	\$172	\$199
GROSS RENT							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	519	573	303	1 319	308	496	515
Less than \$50	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	8	—	—	8	—	8	—
\$60 to \$79	9	—	—	16	7	9	—
\$80 to \$99	—	12	—	11	5	—	6
\$100 to \$119	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$120 to \$149	—	—	9	12	12	—	—
\$150 to \$169	—	20	—	42	22	—	20
\$170 to \$199	21	2	39	63	42	21	—
\$200 to \$249	92	39	98	185	57	92	36
\$250 to \$299	125	99	61	285	72	125	88
\$300 to \$349	81	104	44	182	8	81	93
\$350 to \$399	76	80	28	170	23	67	80
\$400 to \$499	58	80	12	180	42	58	80
\$500 or more	41	110	12	150	14	35	101
No cash rent	—	27	—	11	—	—	11
Median	\$299	\$349	\$258	\$308	\$253	\$297	\$356
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979							
Occupied housing units	1 107	1 047	614	2 220	445	874	901
Owner-occupied housing units	516	438	300	819	124	340	355
Median income	\$24 312	\$33 462	\$20 652	\$29 201	\$21 000	\$26 458	\$36 192
Renter-occupied housing units	591	609	314	1 401	321	534	546
Median income	\$14 076	\$15 988	\$10 380	\$14 823	\$12 557	\$14 224	\$16 685
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Owner-occupied housing units	37	6	11	50	29	15	6
Percent below poverty level	7.2	1.4	3.7	6.1	23.4	4.4	1.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	37	6	11	50	29	15	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	126	72	55	249	88	118	43
Percent below poverty level	21.3	11.8	17.5	17.8	27.4	22.1	7.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	118	50	55	243	88	118	37
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	10	25	14	11	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	22	—	6	—	—	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	9	—	—	—	—	—

Table 84. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial Group]	SMSA's									
	Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.				Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.		Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.			
	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Hopewell, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
Occupied housing units	946	3 824	9	3 815	220	1 060	23 729	2 655	11 333	9 741
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	391	1 414	...	1 414	47	470	13 813	1 504	7 241	5 068
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10	52	...	52	13	13	312	37	161	114
Electricity	389	1 914	...	1 914	120	328	4 379	262	1 585	2 532
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	156	389	...	389	40	226	5 140	852	2 308	1 980
Coal or coke	-	6	...	6	-	7	12	-	12	-
Wood	-	31	...	22	-	16	11	-	7	4
Other fuel	-	9	...	9	-	-	48	-	19	29
No fuel used	-	9	...	9	-	-	14	-	-	14
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	288	1 383	...	1 383	42	447	14 347	1 650	7 326	5 371
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18	113	...	113	12	37	398	78	171	149
Electricity	587	2 169	...	2 160	166	480	5 676	329	2 625	2 722
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	53	138	...	138	-	75	3 171	573	1 162	1 436
Other	-	6	...	6	-	9	46	-	20	26
No fuel used	-	15	...	15	-	12	91	25	29	37
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	177	1 213	...	1 213	43	446	14 522	2 111	6 507	5 904
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	23	53	...	53	23	37	428	46	174	208
Electricity	746	2 552	...	2 543	154	555	8 703	472	4 635	3 596
Other	-	6	...	6	-	16	65	26	11	28
No fuel used	-	-	...	-	-	6	11	-	6	5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	385	1 985	...	1 976	102	407	8 936	361	5 075	3 500
With a mortgage	335	1 871	...	1 862	91	361	8 387	210	4 820	3 357
Less than \$100	-	-	...	-	-	-	4	-	4	-
\$100 to \$149	6	-	...	-	6	-	7	-	7	-
\$150 to \$199	-	12	...	12	-	6	31	7	24	-
\$200 to \$249	6	61	...	61	-	-	108	15	90	3
\$250 to \$299	20	103	...	103	13	13	233	26	158	49
\$300 to \$349	44	101	...	101	-	38	256	11	156	89
\$350 to \$399	39	223	...	214	15	47	343	5	231	107
\$400 to \$449	49	266	...	266	-	35	472	27	268	177
\$450 to \$499	72	272	...	272	5	56	702	8	444	250
\$500 to \$599	47	397	...	397	11	40	1 390	30	850	510
\$600 to \$749	52	270	...	270	35	83	2 130	8	1 226	896
\$750 or more	-	166	...	166	6	43	2 711	73	1 362	1 276
Median	\$452	\$481	...	\$482	\$530	\$487	\$639	\$538	\$619	\$674
Not mortgaged	50	114	...	114	11	46	549	151	255	143
Less than \$50	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74	-	-	...	-	6	-	17	17	-	-
\$75 to \$99	-	15	...	15	-	-	29	15	8	6
\$100 to \$149	27	26	...	26	5	5	117	36	39	42
\$150 to \$199	18	53	...	53	-	16	156	42	70	44
\$200 to \$249	5	12	...	12	-	5	100	12	55	33
\$250 or more	-	8	...	8	-	20	130	29	83	18
Median	\$143	\$160	...	\$160	\$73	\$220	\$189	\$161	\$210	\$183
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	470	1 530	-	1 530	85	565	11 937	2 007	4 778	5 152
Less than \$50	-	7	-	7	-	-	27	13	8	6
\$50 to \$59	-	20	-	20	-	-	30	26	-	4
\$60 to \$79	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	26	13	7
\$80 to \$99	-	12	-	12	-	6	60	56	-	4
\$100 to \$119	14	29	-	29	-	6	46	26	13	7
\$120 to \$149	9	100	-	100	-	39	154	90	46	18
\$150 to \$169	7	138	-	138	-	6	167	114	28	25
\$170 to \$199	32	82	-	82	14	56	557	291	180	86
\$200 to \$249	193	447	-	447	24	159	1 861	522	701	638
\$250 to \$299	102	308	-	308	11	126	3 102	305	1 202	1 595
\$300 to \$349	43	125	-	125	22	69	2 528	144	1 153	1 231
\$350 to \$399	26	77	-	77	4	42	1 216	109	595	512
\$400 to \$499	16	44	-	44	-	32	1 036	87	416	533
\$500 or more	-	35	-	35	-	-	913	171	317	425
No cash rent	28	106	-	106	10	30	194	27	106	61
Median	\$242	\$235	-	\$235	\$248	\$251	\$297	\$233	\$306	\$306
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	946	3 824	9	3 815	220	1 060	23 729	2 655	11 333	9 741
Median income	\$16 456	\$16 190	...	\$16 189	\$19 271	\$18 267	\$22 248	\$14 594	\$25 219	\$21 503
Owner-occupied housing units	458	2 185	...	2 176	135	495	11 602	648	6 450	4 504
Median income	\$21 250	\$21 595	...	\$21 640	\$22 153	\$25 775	\$31 827	\$25 852	\$33 135	\$30 309
Renter-occupied housing units	488	1 639	...	1 639	85	565	12 127	2 007	4 883	5 237
Median income	\$10 821	\$10 913	...	\$10 913	\$12 232	\$10 990	\$15 013	\$12 114	\$15 988	\$14 647
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	43	249	...	249	13	24	313	60	102	151
Percent below poverty level	9.4	11.4	...	11.4	9.6	4.8	2.7	9.3	1.6	3.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	43	238	...	238	13	24	297	44	102	151
1.01 or more persons per room	-	44	...	44	-	-	42	3	14	25
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	11	...	11	-	-	16	16	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	...	-	-	-	8	8	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	105	312	...	312	13	172	2 097	344	759	994
Percent below poverty level	21.5	19.0	...	19.0	15.3	30.4	17.3	17.1	15.5	19.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	105	305	...	305	13	152	1 975	327	710	938
1.01 or more persons per room	9	66	...	66	-	40	733	98	244	391
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	7	...	7	-	20	122	17	49	56
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	...	-	-	12	69	17	32	20

Table 84. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial Group]	Urbanized areas							
					Washington, O.C.—Md.—Va.			
	Newport News— Hampton, Va.	Norfolk—Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg—Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Total	District of Columbia (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
Occupied housing units	904	3 815	180	1 002	23 323	2 655	11 257	9 411
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	381	1 414	47	470	13 755	1 504	7 294	4 957
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10	52	—	13	294	37	146	111
Electricity	378	1 914	104	284	4 160	262	1 549	2 349
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	135	389	29	221	5 036	852	2 237	1 947
Coal or coke	—	6	—	7	12	—	12	—
Wood	—	22	—	7	4	—	—	4
Other fuel	—	9	—	—	48	—	19	29
No fuel used	—	9	—	—	14	—	—	14
WATER HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	278	1 383	42	447	14 274	1 650	7 369	5 255
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18	113	—	37	383	78	156	149
Electricity	555	2 160	138	436	5 384	329	2 536	2 519
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	53	138	—	70	3 145	573	1 147	1 425
Other	—	6	—	—	46	—	20	26
No fuel used	—	15	—	12	91	25	29	37
COOKING FUEL								
Utility gas	167	1 213	43	446	14 440	2 111	6 531	5 798
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	23	53	—	37	406	46	155	205
Electricity	714	2 543	137	506	8 401	472	4 554	3 375
Other	—	6	—	7	65	26	11	28
No fuel used	—	—	—	6	11	—	6	5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	374	1 976	93	366	8 657	361	4 993	3 303
With a mortgage	324	1 862	93	320	8 122	210	4 738	3 174
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—
\$100 to \$149	6	—	6	—	7	—	7	—
\$150 to \$199	—	12	—	6	31	7	—	—
\$200 to \$249	6	61	—	—	108	15	24	—
\$250 to \$299	15	103	7	13	230	26	90	3
\$300 to \$349	44	101	—	38	241	11	155	49
\$350 to \$399	39	214	22	40	343	5	152	78
\$400 to \$449	49	266	—	35	452	27	231	107
\$450 to \$499	72	272	15	42	452	8	254	171
\$500 to \$599	41	397	11	32	660	30	417	235
\$600 to \$749	52	270	26	78	1 348	30	822	496
\$750 or more	—	166	6	36	2 114	8	1 239	867
Median	\$452	\$482	\$488	\$483	\$639	\$73	\$1 343	\$1 168
Not mortgaged	50	114	—	46	535	151	255	\$668
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	15	—	—	29	17	—	—
\$100 to \$149	27	26	—	5	103	15	8	6
\$150 to \$199	18	53	—	16	156	36	39	28
\$200 to \$249	5	12	—	5	100	42	70	44
\$250 or more	—	8	—	20	130	12	55	33
Median	\$143	\$160	—	\$220	\$190	\$161	\$210	\$189
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	439	1 530	72	548	11 881	2 007	4 814	5 060
Less than \$50	—	7	—	—	21	13	8	—
\$50 to \$59	—	20	—	—	30	26	—	4
\$60 to \$79	—	—	—	—	46	26	13	7
\$80 to \$99	—	12	—	—	60	56	—	4
\$100 to \$119	14	29	—	6	144	90	46	8
\$120 to \$149	9	100	—	30	162	114	28	20
\$150 to \$169	7	138	—	6	555	291	180	84
\$170 to \$199	25	82	8	51	1 850	522	701	627
\$200 to \$249	179	447	24	159	3 063	305	1 202	1 556
\$250 to \$299	102	308	11	123	2 554	144	1 184	1 226
\$300 to \$349	43	125	15	69	1 222	109	601	512
\$350 to \$399	16	77	4	42	1 035	87	422	526
\$400 to \$499	16	44	—	32	906	171	310	425
\$500 or more	—	35	—	—	187	27	106	54
No cash rent	28	106	10	30	298	\$233	\$307	\$308
Median	\$243	\$235	\$246	\$252	\$298	\$233	\$307	\$308
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979								
Occupied housing units	904	3 815	180	1 002	23 323	2 655	11 257	9 411
Median income	\$16 042	\$16 189	\$21 667	\$18 333	\$22 146	\$14 594	\$25 108	\$21 369
Owner-occupied housing units	447	2 176	108	454	11 264	648	6 345	4 271
Median income	\$21 223	\$21 640	\$25 833	\$26 600	\$31 696	\$25 852	\$32 993	\$30 144
Renter-occupied housing units	457	1 639	72	548	12 059	2 007	4 912	5 140
Median income	\$10 243	\$10 913	\$15 227	\$11 354	\$15 079	\$12 114	\$16 035	\$14 752
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	43	249	—	17	298	60	102	136
Percent below poverty level	9.6	11.4	—	3.7	2.6	9.3	1.6	3.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	43	238	—	17	282	44	102	136
1.01 or more persons per room	—	44	—	—	42	3	14	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	11	—	—	16	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	105	312	13	160	2 059	344	759	956
Percent below poverty level	23.0	19.0	18.1	29.2	17.1	17.1	15.5	18.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	105	305	13	140	1 937	327	710	900
1.01 or more persons per room	9	66	—	37	712	98	244	370
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	7	—	20	122	17	49	56
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	12	69	17	32	20

Table 84. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

	Places					
						Virginia Beach city
	Alexandria city	Arlington (CDP)	Hampton city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Total
Occupied housing units	1 091	2 364	227	563	1 848	1 483
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	581	985	158	194	971	304
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	26	14	—	10	47	5
Electricity	271	329	58	262	622	1 032
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	205	1 008	11	97	202	113
Cool or coke	—	—	—	—	6	—
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	11
Other fuel	—	22	—	—	9	9
No fuel used	8	6	—	—	—	9
WATER HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	677	1 231	102	160	948	312
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	32	29	8	10	78	35
Electricity	191	257	117	364	705	1 117
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	181	820	—	29	96	19
Other	6	13	—	—	6	—
No fuel used	4	14	—	—	15	—
COOKING FUEL						
Utility gas	836	1 935	78	77	895	204
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7	54	—	16	28	12
Electricity	248	361	149	470	919	1 267
Other	—	14	—	—	6	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied housing units	169	269	99	247	642	1 044
With a mortgage	146	245	80	216	601	1 016
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	29	20
\$200 to \$249	—	3	—	6	68	31
\$250 to \$299	6	10	—	15	58	27
\$300 to \$349	—	13	22	22	43	144
\$350 to \$399	8	29	—	41	122	95
\$400 to \$449	32	27	—	50	127	126
\$450 to \$499	33	20	22	24	90	240
\$500 to \$599	34	71	12	24	58	182
\$600 to \$749	11	58	24	22	6	151
\$750 or more	22	14	—	—	6	524
Median	\$491	\$526	\$491	\$435	\$442	\$524
Not mortgaged	23	24	19	31	41	28
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	15
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	6	6
\$100 to \$149	—	13	8	19	6	—
\$150 to \$199	15	6	6	12	27	7
\$200 to \$249	8	5	5	—	8	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$190	\$148	\$181	\$138	\$167	\$98
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied housing units	737	1 895	112	254	1 066	327
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	7	—
\$50 to \$59	—	4	—	—	20	—
\$60 to \$79	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	4	—	—	12	—
\$100 to \$119	—	—	14	—	29	—
\$120 to \$149	—	—	3	6	87	6
\$150 to \$169	—	—	—	7	111	15
\$170 to \$199	12	28	5	20	42	15
\$200 to \$249	50	342	18	141	336	71
\$250 to \$299	242	687	35	41	222	51
\$300 to \$349	200	390	15	12	67	53
\$350 to \$399	111	159	6	10	19	54
\$400 to \$499	108	155	10	6	33	2
\$500 or more	14	94	—	—	15	20
No cash rent	—	32	6	11	66	40
Median	\$316	\$292	\$273	\$232	\$225	\$288
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979						
Occupied housing units	1 091	2 364	227	563	1 848	1 483
Median income	\$17 016	\$17 299	\$14 271	\$16 644	\$11 877	\$20 666
Owner-occupied housing units	329	454	110	296	696	1 140
Median income	\$23 368	\$30 833	\$23 333	\$19 451	\$19 746	\$22 604
Renter-occupied housing units	762	1 910	117	267	1 152	343
Median income	\$15 220	\$14 679	\$10 060	\$10 819	\$10 340	\$13 443
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Owner-occupied housing units	14	11	11	32	127	105
Percent below poverty level	4.3	2.4	10.0	10.8	18.2	9.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	11	11	32	116	105
1.01 or more persons per room	—	6	—	—	25	19
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	11	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	119	366	34	38	245	58
Percent below poverty level	15.6	19.2	29.1	14.2	21.3	16.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	111	355	34	38	238	58
1.01 or more persons per room	55	159	5	4	55	11
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	11	—	—	7	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	5	—	—	—	—

Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
	Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va.		Lynchburg, Va.		Newport News-Hampton, Va.		Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.			Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.	
	Charlottesville, Va.	Danville, Va.	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	Total	North Carolina (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
Occupied housing units	331	200	651	523	128	271	1 440	3 504	39	3 465	417
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	122	57	52	46	6	47	390	1 370	—	1 370	194
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	—	—	—	—	17	39	84	—	84	7
Electricity	78	31	332	316	16	86	675	1 314	—	1 314	125
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	107	102	121	66	55	81	310	661	25	636	67
Coal or coke	—	—	90	68	22	—	5	—	—	—	4
Wood	19	10	56	27	29	40	14	37	14	23	20
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	17	—	17	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	21	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	123	64	30	27	3	30	442	1 305	—	1 305	157
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9	24	—	—	—	17	43	95	—	95	17
Electricity	174	97	567	460	107	213	892	1 834	39	1 795	209
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12	5	14	8	6	11	57	236	—	236	16
Other	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	13	—	13	—
No fuel used	13	10	34	22	12	—	6	21	—	21	18
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	65	66	23	20	3	36	336	1 233	—	1 233	161
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20	34	10	—	—	43	91	166	10	156	43
Electricity	234	100	596	494	102	186	1 001	2 074	29	2 045	205
Other	12	—	22	9	13	6	—	31	—	31	8
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	98	85	307	228	79	106	477	1 240	14	1 226	164
With a mortgage	59	40	155	119	36	85	418	1 141	9	1 132	82
Less than \$100	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	22	6	—	—	—	5
\$200 to \$249	—	—	27	19	8	8	18	21	—	21	6
\$250 to \$299	—	24	23	13	10	—	30	54	—	54	—
\$300 to \$349	—	10	35	33	2	14	36	111	—	111	12
\$350 to \$399	11	—	12	12	—	6	59	89	—	89	—
\$400 to \$449	19	—	16	16	—	11	30	174	9	165	6
\$450 to \$499	6	—	—	—	—	5	42	156	—	156	8
\$500 to \$599	6	—	—	—	—	19	62	132	—	132	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	21	12	9	—	77	196	—	196	32
\$750 or more	6	6	7	—	7	—	48	157	—	157	6
Median	\$370	\$242	\$289	\$292	\$250	\$295	\$436	\$439	\$375	\$440	\$511
Not mortgaged	39	45	152	109	43	21	59	99	5	94	82
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	5	32	21	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	6	—	35	26	9	—	—	5	5	—	6
\$100 to \$149	6	32	54	37	17	13	6	20	—	20	4
\$150 to \$199	6	8	23	17	6	5	19	32	—	32	39
\$200 to \$249	16	—	—	—	—	—	16	21	—	21	10
\$250 or more	5	—	8	8	—	—	18	21	—	21	23
Median	\$205	\$114	\$107	\$109	\$103	\$95	\$182	\$144	\$63	\$146	\$142
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	167	69	200	182	18	92	833	2 017	19	1 998	219
Less than \$50	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	8	—	8	5
\$50 to \$59	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
\$60 to \$79	7	—	6	6	—	—	—	11	—	11	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	16	13	3	—	5	28	—	28	4
\$100 to \$119	—	—	23	23	—	9	13	30	—	30	—
\$120 to \$149	—	—	39	39	—	14	4	45	—	45	6
\$150 to \$169	12	10	6	6	—	21	29	133	—	133	12
\$170 to \$199	34	36	12	12	—	6	96	191	—	191	22
\$200 to \$249	34	7	33	18	15	13	270	492	—	492	38
\$250 to \$299	26	13	21	21	—	23	174	470	4	466	32
\$300 to \$349	18	—	14	14	—	6	126	237	6	231	39
\$350 to \$399	14	—	—	—	—	—	21	144	—	144	19
\$400 to \$499	5	—	—	—	—	—	63	76	—	76	6
\$500 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	65	—	65	—
No cash rent	10	3	15	15	—	—	27	81	9	72	36
Median	\$222	\$189	\$147	\$143	\$210	\$183	\$248	\$253	\$308	\$252	\$256
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	331	200	651	523	128	271	1 440	3 504	39	3 465	417
Median income	\$12 540	\$11 987	\$12 986	\$12 463	\$14 545	\$14 395	\$14 286	\$12 719	\$11 477	\$12 768	\$14 055
Owner-occupied housing units	164	120	430	328	102	170	597	1 439	20	1 419	190
Median income	\$15 694	\$15 536	\$14 227	\$13 958	\$14 737	\$17 750	\$18 789	\$19 599	\$14 583	\$19 828	\$19 500
Renter-occupied housing units	167	80	221	195	26	101	843	2 065	19	2 046	227
Median income	\$10 234	\$8 864	\$9 187	\$9 063	\$13 333	\$10 446	\$10 961	\$10 073	\$2500—	\$10 105	\$12 061
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	24	6	66	50	16	22	21	168	—	168	34
Percent below poverty level	14.6	5.0	15.3	15.2	15.7	12.9	3.5	11.7	—	11.8	17.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	6	56	40	16	22	15	163	—	163	34
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	—	10	10	—	—	6	5	—	5	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	31	21	74	66	8	31	117	527	13	514	34
Percent below poverty level	18.6	26.3	33.5	33.8	30.8	30.7	13.9	25.5	68.4	25.1	15.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	17	55	55	—	31	117	486	13	473	24
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	32	—	32	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	4	19	11	8	—	—	41	—	41	10
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	6

Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
		Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.				Bristol, Tenn.—Bristol, Va.				
		District of Columbia (pt.) Maryland (pt.) Virginia (pt.)				Tennessee (pt.) Virginia (pt.)			Charlottesville, Va. Donville, Va.	
Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total	Columbio (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Total	(pt.)	(pt.)		
1 566	406	27 604	6 254	10 437	10 913	48	36	12	232	97
538	132	14 988	3 310	6 506	5 172	6	—	6	122	57
20	—	361	110	130	121	—	—	—	—	—
444	93	4 862	648	1 358	2 856	29	29	—	67	13
482	121	7 229	2 122	2 391	2 716	—	—	—	36	27
8	19	28	7	14	7	13	7	6	—	—
65	41	54	—	19	35	—	—	—	7	—
9	—	76	51	19	6	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
607	132	16 597	4 003	6 986	5 608	—	—	—	123	64
36	15	503	117	207	179	—	—	—	—	19
780	252	5 813	657	1 838	3 318	48	36	12	97	14
119	—	4 508	1 386	1 361	1 761	—	—	—	12	—
—	7	102	39	32	31	—	—	—	—	—
24	—	81	52	13	16	—	—	—	—	—
555	87	18 285	5 115	6 629	6 541	—	—	—	65	49
93	8	592	175	218	199	—	—	—	—	19
897	294	8 552	884	3 566	4 102	48	36	12	162	29
14	17	158	63	24	71	—	—	—	5	—
7	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
698	197	8 021	724	3 886	3 411	23	11	12	64	29
575	133	7 391	584	3 574	3 233	11	11	—	42	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	7	23	12	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	24	27	15	8	4	—	—	—	—	—
53	24	173	57	86	30	6	6	—	—	—
66	21	315	30	195	90	5	5	—	—	—
65	26	394	79	180	135	—	—	—	11	—
69	25	386	71	200	115	—	—	—	19	—
57	—	496	23	333	140	—	—	—	6	—
72	6	641	79	329	233	—	—	—	—	—
65	—	1 162	64	618	480	—	—	—	—	—
56	—	1 625	38	745	842	—	—	—	6	—
30	—	2 149	116	869	1 164	—	—	—	—	—
\$395	\$277	\$606	\$453	\$577	\$664	\$246	\$246	—	\$376	—
123	64	630	140	312	178	12	—	12	22	29
—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	5
6	19	21	14	7	—	—	—	—	6	—
45	24	93	29	49	15	—	—	—	—	16
30	10	180	61	88	31	6	—	6	—	8
13	—	129	18	49	62	—	—	—	16	—
15	—	202	18	114	70	—	—	—	—	—
\$146	\$117	\$206	\$173	\$207	\$235	\$112	—	\$112	\$216	\$115
635	165	16 493	4 937	5 272	6 284	18	18	—	157	49
20	10	44	16	16	12	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	59	30	18	11	—	—	—	—	—
9	—	65	14	40	11	—	—	—	7	—
4	7	70	42	15	13	—	—	—	—	—
20	19	73	45	22	6	—	—	—	—	—
46	6	281	206	26	49	—	—	—	—	—
23	15	482	352	63	67	6	6	—	12	6
35	22	1 158	868	175	115	7	7	—	34	25
140	28	2 915	1 204	875	836	—	—	—	34	5
144	21	3 605	869	1 167	1 569	5	5	—	26	13
54	6	2 853	416	978	1 459	—	—	—	18	—
59	—	1 714	243	693	778	—	—	—	14	—
57	16	1 438	203	547	688	—	—	—	5	—
14	—	1 480	331	563	586	—	—	—	7	—
4	15	256	98	74	84	—	—	—	—	—
\$254	\$187	\$291	\$232	\$309	\$314	\$194	\$194	—	\$222	\$187
1 566	406	27 604	6 254	10 437	10 913	48	36	12	232	97
\$15 797	\$9 796	\$18 987	\$12 942	\$21 224	\$21 239	\$15 000	\$17 500	\$10 000	\$12 600	\$7 056
883	236	10 874	1 283	5 050	4 541	30	18	12	75	43
\$22 106	\$14 286	\$31 202	\$22 338	\$31 364	\$32 558	\$20 577	\$21 731	\$10 000	\$15 903	\$7 153
683	170	16 730	4 971	5 387	6 372	18	18	—	157	54
\$11 160	\$4 950	\$13 881	\$11 611	\$14 466	\$15 580	\$10 833	\$10 833	—	\$9 663	\$6 923
102	32	395	127	151	117	6	—	6	—	6
11.6	13.6	3.6	9.9	3.0	2.6	20.0	—	50.0	—	14.0
94	32	386	127	142	117	6	—	6	—	6
14	—	21	5	11	5	—	—	—	—	—
8	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
180	78	2 721	981	838	902	—	—	—	31	17
26.4	45.9	16.3	19.7	15.6	14.2	—	—	—	19.7	31.5
165	78	2 599	907	800	892	—	—	—	31	17
10	19	620	264	193	163	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	122	74	38	10	—	—	—	—	—
7	—	47	9	32	6	—	—	—	—	—

Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Kingsport, Tenn.—Va.									Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Lynchburg, Va.	Newport News—Hampton, Va.	Norfolk—Portsmouth, Va.	Petersburg—Colonial Heights, Va.	Richmond, Va.	Roanoke, Va.	Total District of Columbia (pt.)
Occupied housing units	138	131	7	174	1 351	3 438	369	1 313	340	26 745 6 254
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	17	17	...	47	385	1 370	192	538	132	14 754 3 310
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	—	—	...	—	20	84	—	20	—	323 110
Electricity.....	76	71	...	73	658	1 309	138	328	87	4 640 648
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	22	22	...	26	276	617	39	387	91	6 887 2 122
Coal or coke.....	18	16	...	—	5	—	—	8	13	27 7
Wood.....	5	5	...	28	7	20	—	32	17	32 7
Other fuel.....	—	—	...	—	—	21	—	—	—	76 51
No fuel used.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 6
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	13	13	...	30	432	1 305	155	607	132	16 369 4 003
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	—	—	...	12	37	95	11	25	15	455 117
Electricity.....	125	118	...	126	825	1 780	187	560	186	5 317 657
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	...	6	57	230	16	113	—	4 446 1 386
Other.....	—	—	...	—	—	15	—	8	—	98 39
No fuel used.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	60 52
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	13	13	...	36	326	1 233	159	555	87	18 092 5 115
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	—	—	...	18	60	145	14	49	—	473 175
Electricity.....	125	118	...	120	953	2 035	196	694	243	8 010 884
Other.....	—	—	...	—	—	25	—	8	10	153 63
No fuel used.....	—	—	...	—	12	—	—	7	—	17 17
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	53	49	...	72	432	1 213	130	550	131	7 567 724
With a mortgage.....	25	23	...	72	385	1 125	86	455	111	6 989 584
Less than \$100.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	...	20	6	—	5	—	7	17 12
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	...	8	18	21	—	—	—	27 15
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	...	—	30	54	6	31	24	162 57
\$250 to \$299.....	11	9	...	14	29	111	12	55	11	288 30
\$300 to \$349.....	—	—	...	6	46	89	—	54	26	391 79
\$350 to \$399.....	—	—	...	11	30	165	12	45	19	371 71
\$400 to \$449.....	—	—	...	—	42	149	6	57	—	473 23
\$450 to \$499.....	—	—	...	13	56	132	—	46	6	595 79
\$500 to \$599.....	7	7	...	—	70	196	32	55	—	1 101 64
\$600 to \$749.....	7	7	...	—	48	157	6	38	—	1 575 38
\$750 or more.....	7	7	...	—	10	51	7	21	—	1 989 116
Median.....	\$511	\$518	...	\$279	\$440	\$441	\$505	\$388	\$280	\$606 \$453
Not mortgaged.....	28	26	...	—	47	88	44	95	40	578 140
Less than \$50.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 5
\$50 to \$74.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	14	5	—
\$100 to \$149.....	15	13	...	—	—	14	—	6	6	21 14
\$150 to \$199.....	5	5	...	—	13	32	34	31	19	72 29
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	...	—	16	21	10	16	10	166 61
\$250 or more.....	8	8	...	—	18	21	—	13	—	129 18
Median.....	\$147	\$150	...	—	\$191	\$148	\$134	\$143	\$137	\$210 \$173
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	74	71	...	63	820	1 995	219	612	158	16 274 4 937
Less than \$50.....	7	7	...	—	—	8	5	20	10	44 16
\$50 to \$59.....	—	—	...	—	—	6	—	6	—	54 30
\$60 to \$79.....	—	—	...	—	—	11	—	9	—	55 14
\$80 to \$99.....	8	8	...	—	5	28	—	4	7	70 42
\$100 to \$119.....	14	14	...	9	13	30	—	20	19	73 45
\$120 to \$149.....	10	10	...	—	4	42	—	46	6	267 206
\$150 to \$169.....	—	—	...	13	29	133	12	16	15	458 352
\$170 to \$199.....	—	—	...	—	86	191	22	35	22	1 150 868
\$200 to \$249.....	14	11	...	5	270	492	36	140	28	2 882 1 204
\$250 to \$299.....	2	2	...	30	174	466	44	132	21	3 557 869
\$300 to \$349.....	14	14	...	6	126	231	39	54	6	2 838 416
\$350 to \$399.....	—	—	...	—	21	144	19	59	—	1 693 243
\$400 to \$499.....	—	—	...	—	60	76	6	57	16	1 429 203
\$500 or more.....	—	—	...	—	5	65	—	14	—	1 480 331
No cash rent.....	5	5	...	—	27	72	36	—	8	224 98
Median.....	\$135	\$134	...	\$254	\$248	\$252	\$263	\$254	\$187	\$292 \$232
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	138	131	7	174	1 351	3 438	369	1 313	340	26 745 6 254
Median income.....	\$14 000	\$13 125	...	\$15 536	\$14 589	\$12 831	\$13 750	\$15 959	\$9 128	\$18 849 \$12 942
Owner-occupied housing units.....	64	60	...	102	521	1 401	150	663	182	10 280 1 283
Median income.....	\$27 857	\$27 857	...	\$17 500	\$19 424	\$20 021	\$19 750	\$24 698	\$13 333	\$31 258 \$22 338
Renter-occupied housing units.....	74	71	...	72	830	2 037	219	650	158	16 465 4 971
Median income.....	\$10 313	\$9 792	...	\$13 036	\$11 016	\$10 144	\$11 791	\$11 536	\$5 658	\$13 912 \$11 611
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	...	6	10	162	27	62	32	345 127
Percent below poverty level.....	—	—	...	5.9	1.9	11.6	18.0	9.4	17.6	3.4 9.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	...	6	10	157	27	54	32	345 127
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	...	—	—	7	5	6	—	12 5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	...	—	—	5	—	8	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	24	24	...	15	117	505	24	169	73	2 665 981
Percent below poverty level.....	32.4	33.8	...	20.8	14.1	24.8	11.0	26.0	46.2	16.2 19.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	16	16	...	15	117	470	24	165	73	2 543 907
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	...	—	12	32	—	10	14	612 264
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8	8	...	—	—	35	—	4	—	122 74
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	...	—	—	7	—	—	—	47 9

Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	6 507	4 937	774	1 154	99	47	47	20	57	178
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	105	108	28	36	—	8	8	—	—	7
Electricity	1 321	2 671	442	334	43	83	83	20	13	181
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 153	2 612	349	1 408	17	67	61	—	19	52
Coal or coke	14	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	17	15	—	7	—	3	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	19	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	6 980	5 386	930	1 461	94	28	28	—	64	210
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	180	158	47	53	—	—	—	6	11	27
Electricity	1 630	3 030	340	372	72	160	157	34	14	170
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 310	1 750	270	1 041	—	20	14	—	—	11
Other	32	27	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	6 608	6 369	1 171	2 361	57	27	27	6	49	175
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	135	163	29	81	—	28	22	—	11	13
Electricity	3 369	3 757	381	466	104	153	150	34	29	230
Other	24	66	12	36	5	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 681	3 162	198	343	56	130	124	20	21	142
With a mortgage	3 402	3 003	180	314	34	109	109	20	—	126
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	8	4	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	8
\$150 to \$199	80	25	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
\$200 to \$249	182	76	7	15	—	8	8	6	—	15
\$250 to \$299	177	135	9	51	11	7	7	—	—	22
\$300 to \$349	191	109	18	24	11	30	30	—	—	12
\$350 to \$399	325	125	8	10	6	17	17	—	—	13
\$400 to \$449	304	212	14	6	—	11	11	—	—	18
\$450 to \$499	572	465	25	62	—	12	12	7	—	12
\$500 to \$599	733	804	40	63	6	10	10	—	—	22
\$600 to \$749	825	1 048	50	79	—	6	6	7	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$580	\$662	\$600	\$572	\$377	\$404	\$404	\$579	—	\$408
Not mortgaged	279	159	18	29	22	21	15	—	21	16
Less than \$50	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$50 to \$74	7	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	35	8	—	—	—	7	7	—	16	—
\$100 to \$149	76	29	5	7	—	8	8	—	—	16
\$150 to \$199	49	62	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	107	60	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$217	\$234	\$380	\$223	\$216	\$141	\$177	—	\$109	\$188

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 259	6 078	1 148	2 420	99	43	40	20	49	241
Less than \$50	16	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	30	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	15	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$119	22	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$120 to \$149	26	35	4	19	—	3	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$169	53	53	5	—	12	—	—	—	6	18
\$170 to \$199	175	107	19	16	14	—	—	—	25	34
\$200 to \$249	870	808	180	449	27	—	—	—	5	42
\$250 to \$299	1 173	1 515	234	784	12	9	9	—	13	65
\$300 to \$349	983	1 439	269	608	13	21	21	20	—	40
\$350 to \$399	693	757	203	173	9	6	6	—	—	7
\$400 to \$499	548	678	159	182	5	4	4	—	—	35
\$500 or more	563	586	65	149	7	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	74	52	10	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$310	\$316	\$324	\$294	\$232	\$323	\$326	\$325	\$187	\$271

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units	10 136	10 355	1 593	2 944	166	208	199	40	89	418
Median income	\$21 094	\$21 111	\$17 680	\$16 747	\$11 875	\$17 258	\$17 708	\$20 000	\$7 337	\$15 921
Owner-occupied housing units	4 782	4 215	415	521	67	165	159	20	35	167
Median income	\$31 516	\$32 577	\$32 500	\$28 848	\$15 347	\$17 847	\$18 264	\$21 429	\$10 469	\$18 031
Renter-occupied housing units	5 354	6 140	1 178	2 423	99	43	40	20	54	251
Median income	\$14 495	\$15 750	\$15 480	\$14 700	\$7 917	\$11 583	\$11 833	\$18 750	\$6 923	\$11 632

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units	113	105	24	36	—	14	8	—	6	4
Percent below poverty level	2.4	2.5	5.8	6.9	—	8.5	5.0	—	17.1	2.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	113	105	24	36	—	14	8	—	6	4
1.01 or more persons per room	2	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	818	866	138	377	23	3	—	—	17	22
Percent below poverty level	15.3	14.1	11.7	15.6	23.2	7.0	—	—	31.5	8.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	780	856	132	373	23	3	—	—	17	22
1.01 or more persons per room	193	155	10	79	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	10	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	32	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Urbanized areas—Con.		Places								
Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.—Con.					Chesapeake city					
Maryland (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Alexandria city	Arlington (COP)	Charlottesville city	Total	Urban	Colonial Heights city	Danville city	Hampton city	
10 136	10 355	1 593	2 944	166	208	199	40	89	418	
6 507	4 937	774	1 154	99	47	47	20	57	178	
105	108	28	36	—	8	8	—	—	7	
1 321	2 671	442	334	43	83	83	20	13	181	
2 153	2 612	349	1 408	17	67	61	—	19	52	
14	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
17	15	—	—	7	3	—	—	—	—	
19	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6 980	5 386	930	1 461	94	28	28	—	64	210	
180	158	47	53	—	—	—	6	11	27	
1 630	3 030	340	372	72	160	157	34	14	170	
1 310	1 750	270	1 041	—	20	14	—	—	11	
32	27	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6 608	6 369	1 171	2 361	57	27	27	6	49	175	
135	163	29	81	—	28	22	—	11	13	
3 369	3 757	381	466	104	153	150	34	29	230	
24	66	12	36	5	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3 681	3 162	198	343	56	130	124	20	21	142	
3 402	3 003	180	314	34	109	109	20	—	126	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	
8	4	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	4	
80	25	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	15	
182	76	7	15	—	8	8	6	—	22	
177	135	9	51	11	7	7	—	—	12	
191	109	18	24	11	30	30	—	—	13	
325	125	8	10	6	17	17	—	—	18	
304	212	14	6	—	11	11	—	—	12	
572	465	25	62	—	12	12	7	—	22	
733	804	40	63	6	10	10	—	—	—	
825	1 048	50	79	—	6	6	7	—	—	
\$580	\$662	\$600	\$572	\$377	\$404	\$404	\$579	—	\$408	
279	159	18	29	22	21	15	—	21	16	
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	
7	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	
35	8	—	—	—	7	7	—	16	—	
76	29	5	7	—	8	8	—	—	16	
49	62	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	
107	60	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$217	\$234	\$380	\$223	\$216	\$141	\$177	—	\$109	\$188	
5 259	6 078	1 148	2 420	99	43	40	20	49	241	
16	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
18	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
30	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
22	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
26	35	4	19	—	3	—	—	—	18	
53	53	5	—	12	—	—	—	6	—	
175	107	19	16	14	—	—	—	25	34	
870	808	180	449	27	—	—	—	5	42	
1 173	1 515	234	784	12	9	9	—	13	65	
983	1 439	269	608	13	21	21	20	—	40	
693	757	203	173	9	6	6	—	—	7	
548	678	159	182	5	4	4	—	—	35	
563	586	65	149	7	—	—	—	—	—	
74	52	10	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$310	\$316	\$324	\$294	\$232	\$323	\$326	\$325	\$187	\$271	
10 136	10 355	1 593	2 944	166	208	199	40	89	418	
\$21 094	\$21 111	\$17 680	\$16 747	\$11 875	\$17 258	\$17 708	\$20 000	\$7 337	\$15 921	
4 782	4 215	415	521	67	165	159	20	35	167	
\$31 516	\$32 577	\$32 500	\$28 848	\$15 347	\$17 847	\$18 264	\$21 429	\$10 469	\$18 031	
5 354	6 140	1 178	2 423	99	43	40	20	54	251	
\$14 495	\$15 750	\$15 480	\$14 700	\$7 917	\$11 583	\$11 833	\$18 750	\$6 923	\$11 632	
113	105	24	36	—	14	8	—	6	4	
2.4	2.5	5.8	6.9	—	8.5	5.0	—	17.1	2.4	
113	105	24	36	—	14	8	—	6	4	
2	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
818	866	138	377	23	3	—	—	17	22	
15.3	14.1	11.7	15.6	23.2	7.0	—	—	31.5	8.8	
780	856	132	373	23	3	—	—	17	22	
193	155	10	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	
38	10	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
32	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Places—Con.								Virginia Beach city	
	Hopewell city	Lynchburg city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Petersburg city	Portsmouth city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Total	Urban
Occupied housing units	85	106	707	1 529	111	293	655	202	1 333	1 333
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	34	47	160	768	77	151	329	81	384	384
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	5	54	—	—	—	—	15	15
Electricity	27	33	381	397	29	82	71	38	725	725
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	24	6	149	283	5	45	195	60	192	192
Cool or coke	—	—	5	—	—	—	8	13	—	—
Wood	—	20	—	14	—	—	32	10	—	—
Other fuel	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	—	10	10
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	22	30	168	757	59	151	403	80	362	362
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	12	10	54	—	7	20	15	28	28
Electricity	57	64	497	543	42	113	165	100	909	909
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	—	32	160	10	22	67	—	34	34
Other	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	17	30	104	811	64	168	411	62	209	209
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4	18	32	52	5	—	31	—	58	58
Electricity	64	58	559	647	42	125	206	130	1 066	1 066
Other	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	10	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	12	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	43	33	196	376	56	114	234	76	592	592
With a mortgage	16	33	165	329	44	108	183	48	579	579
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	12	6	—	5	—	—	7	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	8	5	—	6	7	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	18	35	—	—	23	8	6	6
\$250 to \$299	6	6	—	44	—	—	6	19	19	19
\$300 to \$349	—	—	12	31	—	22	17	5	37	37
\$350 to \$399	—	7	18	36	—	11	34	6	40	40
\$400 to \$449	—	—	17	60	6	16	23	10	83	83
\$450 to \$499	—	—	26	43	—	—	29	—	58	58
\$500 to \$599	10	—	37	42	15	18	24	6	78	78
\$600 to \$749	—	—	20	24	6	20	20	—	124	124
\$750 or more	—	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	103	103
Median	\$510	\$189	\$463	\$415	\$442	\$394	\$373	\$280	\$480	\$480
Not mortgaged	27	—	31	47	12	6	51	28	13	13
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
\$100 to \$149	21	—	13	19	8	6	12	12	—	—
\$150 to \$199	6	—	6	6	4	—	11	10	7	7
\$200 to \$249	—	—	18	15	—	—	8	—	6	6
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$133	—	\$207	\$146	\$144	\$138	\$123	\$142	\$173	\$173
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	42	46	469	1 077	48	166	349	107	655	655
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	5	8	20	10	—	—
\$50 to \$59	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	—	—	—	—	—	11	9	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	5	14	—	8	4	7	6	6
\$100 to \$119	—	6	4	23	—	—	13	19	7	7
\$120 to \$149	—	—	4	25	—	4	46	6	13	13
\$150 to \$169	6	13	11	68	6	37	16	7	17	17
\$170 to \$199	7	—	46	121	—	6	30	15	57	57
\$200 to \$249	6	5	199	368	8	19	104	13	86	86
\$250 to \$299	4	16	101	231	12	28	59	10	184	184
\$300 to \$349	19	6	58	108	—	11	15	—	85	85
\$350 to \$399	—	—	14	27	11	6	13	—	105	105
\$400 to \$499	—	—	18	25	6	8	5	16	39	39
\$500 or more	—	—	7	9	—	12	9	—	44	44
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
Median	\$288	\$245	\$242	\$231	\$260	\$207	\$214	\$174	\$289	\$289
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	85	106	707	1 529	111	293	655	202	1 333	1 333
Owner-occupied housing units	\$10 708	\$14 821	\$12 245	\$10 748	\$18 250	\$15 257	\$11 365	\$8 913	\$16 857	\$16 857
Median income	43	51	238	439	63	120	287	95	663	663
Renter-occupied housing units	\$12 292	\$15 208	\$19 435	\$18 405	\$21 319	\$19 464	\$16 853	\$16 250	\$20 997	\$20 997
Median income	42	55	469	1 090	48	173	368	107	670	670
Income in 1979 below poverty level	\$10 313	\$14 432	\$10 548	\$9 459	\$11 429	\$10 938	\$9 405	\$4 536	\$12 333	\$12 333
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	16	—	6	57	6	20	29	—	77	77
Percent below poverty level	37.2	—	2.5	13.0	9.5	16.7	10.1	—	11.6	11.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16	—	6	52	6	20	29	—	77	77
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	5	15	80	295	9	42	122	59	130	130
Percent below poverty level	11.9	27.3	17.1	27.1	18.8	24.3	33.2	55.1	19.4	19.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	15	80	287	9	42	118	59	123	123
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	12	22	—	—	10	8	10	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	8	—	—	4	—	7	7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 86. **Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Annonandale (CDP)	Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)	Blocksburg town	Bon Air (CDP)	Bristol city	Burke (CDP)	Cave Spring (CDP)	Chantilly (CDP)	Chester (CDP)	Christiansburg town
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
Year-round housing units	18 738	6 220	9 773	5 304	7 741	10 622	8 755	3 662	4 206	4 247
1979 to March 1980	400	344	788	193	291	2 555	591	186	346	327
1975 to 1978	2 010	705	1 486	1 127	470	3 919	1 809	374	683	520
1970 to 1974	3 804	1 271	2 561	1 137	751	3 185	1 895	1 080	1 223	649
1960 to 1969	8 064	1 645	2 635	1 831	1 448	811	2 808	1 783	1 129	896
1950 to 1959	3 641	1 582	1 026	742	1 445	89	1 116	88	394	627
1940 to 1949	646	533	608	160	1 330	19	305	104	113	491
1939 or earlier	173	140	669	114	2 006	44	231	47	318	737
Owner-occupied housing units	11 309	1 933	3 062	4 502	4 819	8 894	5 613	3 057	2 955	2 739
1979 to March 1980	289	238	64	157	87	2 039	145	157	115	55
1975 to 1978	681	496	370	926	364	3 403	753	337	515	369
1970 to 1974	2 004	235	647	796	457	2 603	984	838	875	470
1960 to 1969	4 803	234	873	1 704	984	737	2 323	1 557	869	662
1950 to 1959	2 916	556	517	700	1 018	81	989	75	295	475
1940 to 1949	510	103	284	131	652	13	264	65	96	300
1939 or earlier	106	71	307	88	1 257	18	155	28	190	408
Renter-occupied housing units	6 712	3 683	6 026	646	2 419	1 181	2 412	536	1 050	1 190
1979 to March 1980	39	9	434	3	169	129	305	7	178	124
1975 to 1978	1 241	149	1 053	148	65	420	711	32	131	137
1970 to 1974	1 711	939	1 749	327	242	526	786	219	284	172
1960 to 1969	2 844	1 167	1 663	93	389	66	409	210	252	196
1950 to 1959	679	946	474	35	378	8	107	13	82	129
1940 to 1949	131	404	309	17	577	6	34	36	17	151
1939 or earlier	67	69	344	23	599	26	60	19	106	281
BEDROOMS										
Year-round housing units	18 738	6 220	9 773	5 304	7 741	10 622	8 755	3 662	4 206	4 247
None	124	357	116	5	117	7	6	4	43	23
1	2 519	2 142	1 499	160	840	54	924	46	250	348
2	4 121	2 474	4 393	688	2 733	295	2 009	327	1 166	1 540
3	5 333	882	2 439	2 435	3 236	4 124	3 269	1 241	1 834	1 792
4	4 972	269	999	1 783	662	5 044	2 108	1 844	799	469
5 or more	1 669	96	327	233	153	1 098	439	200	114	75
Owner-occupied housing units	11 309	1 933	3 062	4 502	4 819	8 894	5 613	3 057	2 955	2 739
None	43	32	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	6
1	372	579	47	20	97	54	63	7	35	88
2	1 036	375	691	343	1 539	146	528	193	587	770
3	3 996	607	1 237	2 219	2 550	3 206	2 670	1 038	1 485	1 420
4	4 359	244	811	1 704	492	4 471	1 941	1 646	734	388
5 or more	1 503	96	270	216	141	1 017	411	173	107	67
Renter-occupied housing units	6 712	3 683	6 026	646	2 419	1 181	2 412	536	1 050	1 190
None	67	290	92	5	102	7	6	4	29	17
1	2 010	1 354	1 362	140	655	—	716	34	204	213
2	2 844	1 775	3 305	298	1 006	123	1 110	129	509	598
3	1 138	254	1 052	138	518	653	453	176	271	289
4	504	10	172	48	126	335	99	166	30	65
5 or more	149	—	43	17	12	63	28	27	7	8
STORIES IN STRUCTURE										
Year-round housing units	18 738	6 220	9 773	5 304	7 741	10 622	8 755	3 662	4 206	4 247
1 to 3	15 311	3 339	9 711	5 299	7 584	10 622	8 746	3 662	4 206	4 247
4 to 6	2 974	719	62	5	6	—	9	—	—	—
7 to 12	453	6	—	—	151	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	2 156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR										
Year-round housing units	18 738	6 220	9 773	5 304	7 741	10 622	8 755	3 662	4 206	4 247
Structures with 4 or more stories	3 427	2 881	62	5	157	—	9	—	—	—
With elevator	905	2 220	—	—	151	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
Year-round housing units	18 738	6 220	9 773	5 304	7 741	10 622	8 755	3 662	4 206	4 247
1, detached	9 752	1 098	3 002	4 512	5 559	7 066	5 900	3 030	2 680	2 949
1, attached	2 364	212	452	62	128	3 383	134	464	156	70
2	28	5	438	19	216	22	39	—	49	189
3 and 4	88	350	537	35	358	15	108	7	129	213
5 to 9	539	467	1 004	331	568	48	456	114	239	251
10 to 49	5 031	1 773	3 595	129	391	88	2 041	9	255	211
50 or more	920	2 312	176	13	299	—	72	38	34	20
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16	569	203	222	—	—	5	—	664	344
Owner-occupied housing units	11 309	1 933	3 062	4 502	4 819	8 894	5 613	3 057	2 955	2 739
1, detached	8 533	915	2 399	4 212	4 348	6 253	5 436	2 627	2 403	2 382
1, attached	1 560	98	166	41	44	2 533	63	385	6	29
2	9	—	101	8	49	16	5	—	5	56
3 and 4	27	—	67	6	62	15	4	—	—	25
5 or more	1 173	917	73	53	141	77	100	45	22	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	3	256	182	175	—	5	—	519	241
Renter-occupied housing units	6 712	3 683	6 026	646	2 419	1 181	2 412	536	1 050	1 190
1, detached	1 005	145	529	181	899	526	315	348	184	466
1, attached	735	99	257	15	84	590	71	65	144	31
2	19	5	318	11	123	6	34	—	44	125
3 and 4	61	277	467	29	247	—	85	7	115	172
5 to 9	408	408	791	282	489	—	418	77	207	188
10 to 49	3 636	1 562	3 275	102	260	35	1 423	9	231	121
50 or more	839	1 187	162	13	276	—	66	30	34	11
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	9	—	227	13	41	—	—	—	91	76
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 643	3 661	5 915	636	2 345	1 124	2 349	502	932	1 172
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 680	222	902	199	950	1 059	323	379	301	555
Median gross rent	\$500+	\$463	\$254	\$447	\$209	\$500+	\$388	\$489	\$281	\$240
2 or more	4 963	3 439	5 013	437	1 395	65	2 026	123	631	617
Median gross rent	\$343	\$304	\$254	\$308	\$138	\$485	\$280	\$369	\$250	\$184

Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dale City (CDP)	East Highland Park (CDP)	Fairfax city	Fort Hunt (COP)	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Groveton (CDP)	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs (CDP)
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
Year-round housing units	9 598	4 170	7 044	4 810	6 322	4 548	7 022	6 170	4 390	4 753
1979 to March 1980	692	74	54	47	110	199	113	308	230	452
1975 to 1978	1 755	419	355	214	346	540	530	624	1 623	818
1970 to 1974	4 237	358	474	255	963	606	992	900	1 351	956
1960 to 1969	2 808	663	2 887	2 320	1 303	667	2 018	1 014	630	737
1950 to 1959	50	1 721	2 711	1 569	872	585	2 342	987	283	899
1940 to 1949	15	637	365	286	699	766	841	644	49	343
1939 or earlier	41	298	198	119	2 029	1 185	186	1 693	224	548
Owner-occupied housing units	7 831	3 208	4 353	4 293	2 597	2 695	3 507	2 938	2 464	2 951
1979 to March 1980	405	39	25	39	16	61	88	76	145	126
1975 to 1978	1 487	294	282	203	54	341	387	321	1 154	542
1970 to 1974	3 494	286	190	221	211	380	389	314	535	454
1960 to 1969	2 369	557	1 385	2 060	400	486	322	560	294	468
1950 to 1959	41	1 464	2 058	1 393	563	407	1 720	608	167	679
1940 to 1949	15	371	277	354	469	490	274	19	274	282
1939 or earlier	20	197	136	105	999	551	111	785	150	400
Renter-occupied housing units	1 465	857	2 528	430	3 330	1 544	3 249	3 018	1 656	1 449
1979 to March 1980	131	17	10	—	90	50	7	199	29	96
1975 to 1978	243	110	68	11	269	152	138	275	373	257
1970 to 1974	658	72	284	27	715	201	546	565	750	454
1960 to 1969	405	92	1 427	222	863	170	1 611	452	306	256
1950 to 1959	7	230	605	151	269	148	553	358	111	208
1940 to 1949	—	251	72	12	276	283	325	318	25	54
1939 or earlier	21	85	62	7	848	540	69	851	62	124
BEDROOMS										
Year-round housing units	9 598	4 170	7 044	4 810	6 322	4 548	7 022	6 170	4 390	4 753
None	24	—	102	—	155	54	78	96	26	5
1	146	182	848	36	1 247	507	1 067	850	542	190
2	365	1 663	1 502	271	2 443	1 514	2 414	1 877	875	1 729
3	4 608	2 003	2 685	1 493	1 734	1 816	2 131	2 231	2 004	2 432
4	3 622	304	1 564	2 161	571	546	1 101	891	772	355
5 or more	833	18	343	849	172	111	231	225	171	42
Owner-occupied housing units	7 831	3 208	4 353	4 293	2 597	2 695	3 507	2 938	2 464	2 951
None	5	—	12	—	—	6	—	—	10	—
1	37	79	176	29	79	29	38	57	49	59
2	208	1 115	515	203	730	624	711	545	207	707
3	3 577	1 740	1 981	1 325	1 155	1 512	1 587	1 489	1 410	1 855
4	3 254	260	1 389	1 979	480	432	960	696	630	300
5 or more	750	14	280	757	153	92	211	151	158	30
Renter-occupied housing units	1 465	857	2 528	430	3 330	1 544	3 249	3 018	1 656	1 449
None	19	—	90	—	97	43	70	96	6	5
1	109	103	631	5	1 039	428	961	748	477	104
2	151	502	939	62	1 585	737	1 606	1 242	584	841
3	851	213	643	141	518	236	690	473	483	443
4	252	35	162	138	72	84	119	169	99	44
5 or more	83	4	63	84	19	16	20	73	7	12
STORIES IN STRUCTURE										
Year-round housing units	9 598	4 170	7 044	4 810	6 322	4 548	7 022	6 170	4 390	4 753
1 to 3	9 438	4 163	6 903	4 805	5 960	4 540	6 697	5 976	4 350	4 753
4 to 6	160	7	141	5	356	8	317	194	40	—
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR										
Year-round housing units	9 598	4 170	7 044	4 810	6 322	4 548	7 022	6 170	4 390	4 753
Structures with 4 or more stories	160	7	141	5	362	8	325	194	40	—
With elevator	—	—	116	—	167	—	8	59	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
Year-round housing units	9 598	4 170	7 044	4 810	6 322	4 548	7 022	6 170	4 390	4 753
1, detached	7 789	3 342	3 738	4 734	3 317	2 954	3 253	3 514	1 720	3 038
1, attached	1 336	329	1 051	33	239	237	477	477	1 116	653
2	7	201	61	5	362	181	26	475	8	90
3 and 4	—	43	30	—	321	322	40	596	6	96
5 to 9	96	78	166	—	442	260	421	451	230	588
10 to 49	236	127	1 664	38	1 134	491	2 060	545	1 222	234
50 or more	5	50	308	—	460	47	131	96	88	54
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	129	—	26	—	47	56	6	16	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	7 831	3 208	4 353	4 293	2 597	2 695	3 507	2 938	2 464	2 951
1, detached	6 722	2 970	3 252	4 236	2 398	2 319	2 862	2 649	1 492	2 508
1, attached	904	127	659	19	48	165	594	129	765	332
2	7	28	14	—	84	37	13	74	—	41
3 and 4	—	18	7	—	11	45	—	41	—	30
5 or more	79	65	401	38	32	92	38	34	207	40
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	119	—	20	—	24	37	11	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 465	857	2 528	430	3 330	1 544	3 249	3 018	1 656	1 449
1, detached	829	295	427	411	766	501	322	780	159	409
1, attached	372	187	375	14	180	60	415	303	278	275
2	—	160	47	5	253	144	13	367	8	42
3 and 4	—	25	21	—	258	257	40	518	6	60
5 to 9	38	72	132	—	401	179	421	434	220	398
10 to 49	211	87	1 251	—	1 014	369	1 901	517	918	217
50 or more	5	31	269	—	446	21	131	94	67	48
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	10	—	6	—	12	13	6	5	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 396	806	2 479	422	3 288	1 496	3 192	2 957	1 622	1 374
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 142	431	759	417	916	526	686	1 027	403	609
Median gross rent	\$450	\$296	\$480	\$500+	\$257	\$242	\$447	\$256	\$459	\$305
2 or more	254	375	1 720	5	2 372	970	2 506	1 930	1 219	765
Median gross rent	\$355	\$186	\$318	\$275	\$241	\$188	\$301	\$207	\$311	\$221

Table 86. **Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hollins (CDP)	Hybla Valley (CDP)	Idylwood (CDP)	Jefferson (CDP)	Lake Ridge (CDP)	Lakeside (CDP)	Laurel (CDP)	Lincolnia (CDP)	McLean (CDP)	Modison Heights (CDP)	Manassas city
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Year-round housing units	4 152	6 162	5 227	8 951	3 589	5 213	3 954	4 124	12 109	4 287	5 511
1979 to March 1980	90	244	275	121	618	123	92	163	497	69	743
1975 to 1978	441	1 113	937	150	1 018	259	427	137	852	505	1 095
1970 to 1974	669	1 418	958	178	1 760	314	1 153	488	1 490	644	544
1960 to 1969	1 738	2 355	1 949	2 183	185	952	1 191	1 870	4 410	1 179	1 886
1950 to 1959	890	808	850	3 709	—	1 537	668	1 178	3 620	800	593
1940 to 1949	170	147	180	2 276	—	1 386	227	173	667	354	195
1939 or earlier	154	77	78	334	8	642	196	115	573	736	455
Owner-occupied housing units	3 274	3 222	2 314	5 358	3 015	3 763	2 218	1 784	9 841	3 258	3 432
1979 to March 1980	79	183	64	103	438	71	20	17	335	41	313
1975 to 1978	317	559	363	113	912	230	78	61	689	391	984
1970 to 1974	423	671	335	39	1 520	207	313	172	1 160	551	449
1960 to 1969	1 456	1 094	703	498	145	529	909	409	3 574	926	1 035
1950 to 1959	758	577	652	2 785	—	1 176	590	888	3 164	615	256
1940 to 1949	140	101	124	1 644	—	1 008	191	131	506	277	138
1939 or earlier	101	37	73	176	—	542	117	106	413	457	257
Renter-occupied housing units	769	2 660	2 601	3 389	354	1 297	1 592	2 229	1 840	859	1 616
1979 to March 1980	7	61	143	5	8	7	72	25	129	12	134
1975 to 1978	93	486	456	34	78	29	321	61	116	81	95
1970 to 1974	246	633	595	132	220	107	741	316	282	90	81
1960 to 1969	233	1 186	1 161	1 605	40	378	275	1 420	757	247	781
1950 to 1959	118	208	196	865	—	331	72	257	379	175	332
1940 to 1949	30	46	47	597	—	345	35	37	161	57	31
1939 or earlier	42	40	3	151	8	100	76	9	120	197	162
BEDROOMS											
Year-round housing units	4 152	6 162	5 227	8 951	3 589	5 213	3 954	4 124	12 109	4 287	5 511
None	—	120	122	88	—	5	10	15	111	21	19
1	217	1 156	1 317	1 114	6	351	306	789	316	248	469
2	1 059	2 064	1 514	2 391	129	2 147	1 369	1 139	794	1 439	1 117
3	2 182	1 599	1 360	3 276	1 911	2 296	1 754	1 347	3 425	2 033	2 734
4	595	766	771	1 718	1 290	397	445	647	4 905	420	996
5 or more	99	457	143	364	253	17	70	187	2 558	126	176
Owner-occupied housing units	3 274	3 222	2 314	5 358	3 015	3 763	2 218	1 784	9 841	3 258	3 432
None	—	28	—	10	—	5	—	6	35	7	9
1	38	211	299	131	6	110	32	17	111	62	62
2	561	855	486	858	103	1 321	353	231	603	955	300
3	2 028	1 069	812	2 585	1 542	1 972	1 321	835	2 761	1 729	2 032
4	558	633	586	1 469	1 136	341	442	535	4 114	393	865
5 or more	89	426	131	305	228	14	70	160	2 217	112	164
Renter-occupied housing units	769	2 660	2 601	3 389	354	1 297	1 592	2 229	1 840	859	1 616
None	—	88	122	78	—	—	10	9	76	8	10
1	131	867	942	961	—	235	255	753	189	129	335
2	446	1 092	873	1 455	24	761	962	869	177	427	625
3	149	472	494	645	233	242	365	481	550	271	551
4	33	120	158	198	88	56	—	90	634	10	89
5 or more	10	21	12	52	9	3	—	27	214	14	6
STORIES IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	4 152	6 162	5 227	8 951	3 589	5 213	3 954	4 124	12 109	4 287	5 511
1 to 3	4 139	5 775	3 903	8 553	3 589	5 201	3 954	3 604	11 622	4 287	5 485
4 to 6	13	367	392	261	—	12	—	356	240	—	6
7 to 12	—	12	49	137	—	—	—	164	238	—	20
13 or more	—	8	883	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR											
Year-round housing units	4 152	6 162	5 227	8 951	3 589	5 213	3 954	4 124	12 109	4 287	5 511
Structures with 4 or more stories	13	387	1 324	398	—	12	—	520	487	—	26
With elevator	13	20	945	143	—	—	—	164	487	—	20
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	4 152	6 162	5 227	8 951	3 589	5 213	3 954	4 124	12 109	4 287	5 511
1, detached	3 301	1 877	1 627	5 903	2 097	3 854	2 339	1 935	10 418	3 526	2 546
1, attached	45	353	562	527	1 393	455	417	567	855	27	1 577
2	75	—	47	17	16	92	18	18	39	296	21
3 and 4	43	47	14	31	24	50	260	22	—	79	148
5 to 9	130	194	152	638	51	191	410	193	47	72	278
10 to 49	387	2 384	1 802	1 540	8	384	440	1 061	63	57	718
50 or more	97	69	1 023	287	—	140	65	328	680	—	42
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	74	1 238	—	8	—	47	5	—	7	230	181
Owner-occupied housing units	3 274	3 222	2 314	5 358	3 015	3 763	2 218	1 784	9 841	3 258	3 432
1, detached	3 064	1 652	1 402	4 993	1 871	3 342	2 084	1 656	8 919	2 919	2 173
1, attached	20	287	224	182	1 065	208	84	91	539	20	1 047
2	28	—	22	5	16	16	—	—	21	118	5
3 and 4	7	6	—	12	24	22	—	6	—	5	22
5 or more	90	266	666	166	39	128	50	31	362	17	39
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	65	1 011	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	179	146
Renter-occupied housing units	769	2 660	2 601	3 389	354	1 297	1 592	2 229	1 840	859	1 616
1, detached	189	199	186	804	125	435	224	231	1 160	492	243
1, attached	25	39	306	334	209	208	310	467	264	7	457
2	47	—	25	12	—	76	6	18	16	161	16
3 and 4	36	41	14	19	—	28	227	16	—	56	115
5 to 9	88	188	127	572	12	125	369	183	10	53	221
10 to 49	319	1 987	1 453	1 373	8	314	386	999	15	42	499
50 or more	56	63	490	267	—	111	65	315	368	—	37
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	9	143	—	8	—	—	5	—	7	48	28
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	747	2 660	2 525	3 327	341	1 256	1 489	2 149	1 776	789	1 577
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	201	381	416	1 084	321	602	436	618	1 367	477	689
Median gross rent	\$294	\$395	\$500	\$433	\$485	\$310	\$331	\$443	\$500+	\$223	\$345
2 or more	546	2 279	2 109	2 243	20	654	1 053	1 531	409	312	888
Median gross rent	\$272	\$321	\$330	\$313	\$483	\$257	\$320	\$339	\$454	\$207	\$265

Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Martinsville city	Maunt Vernon (CDP)	Oakton (CDP)	Pulaski town	Radford city	Reston (CDP)	Rose Hill (CDP)	Salem city	Springfield (CDP)	Staunton city	Sterling Park (CDP)
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Year-round housing units	7 074	8 746	7 385	4 119	4 162	13 911	4 097	9 013	7 592	8 617	4 971
1979 to March 1980	123	130	837	75	118	1 187	122	222	185	103	239
1975 to 1978	209	1 275	1 951	85	305	3 832	131	542	557	380	1 042
1970 to 1974	657	2 268	2 084	350	499	5 889	257	1 654	409	543	1 500
1960 to 1969	1 512	3 364	1 597	595	724	2 893	1 737	2 375	2 152	1 769	2 028
1950 to 1959	1 544	1 211	478	571	440	37	1 600	1 693	4 063	1 784	102
1940 to 1949	1 331	312	209	928	863	47	178	962	152	1 146	12
1939 or earlier	1 698	186	229	1 515	1 213	26	72	1 565	74	2 892	48
Owner-occupied housing units	4 406	5 739	4 683	2 405	2 505	7 741	3 130	5 696	5 311	5 364	4 145
1979 to March 1980	70	87	353	51	19	485	97	148	92	46	190
1975 to 1978	134	823	1 364	54	80	2 691	102	363	436	184	902
1970 to 1974	297	1 198	1 121	143	280	3 195	199	696	181	346	1 251
1960 to 1969	993	2 277	1 088	365	519	1 319	1 142	1 511	1 172	1 365	1 684
1950 to 1959	1 170	978	403	426	304	26	1 378	1 290	3 298	1 381	86
1940 to 1949	836	246	155	466	525	9	156	627	90	670	12
1939 or earlier	906	130	199	900	778	16	56	1 061	42	1 372	20
Renter-occupied housing units	2 230	2 740	2 107	1 454	1 450	5 424	888	2 950	2 072	2 733	716
1979 to March 1980	44	12	81	20	63	505	22	20	59	37	9
1975 to 1978	65	385	504	24	225	1 010	15	158	105	184	129
1970 to 1974	319	996	894	194	180	2 499	45	897	216	182	227
1960 to 1969	405	1 022	483	199	189	1 355	571	769	930	366	313
1950 to 1959	289	208	70	105	127	11	201	361	675	365	16
1940 to 1949	447	61	50	422	304	38	22	293	62	361	—
1939 or earlier	661	56	25	490	362	6	12	452	25	1 238	22
BEDROOMS											
Year-round housing units	7 074	8 746	7 385	4 119	4 162	13 911	4 097	9 013	7 592	8 617	4 971
None	24	28	6	35	27	103	—	25	34	79	—
1	626	830	794	481	420	1 824	371	724	426	935	131
2	2 742	2 045	1 374	1 680	1 471	3 148	540	3 357	1 038	2 669	530
3	2 520	2 861	2 218	1 382	1 499	4 791	1 774	3 415	4 095	3 675	2 641
4	895	2 300	2 192	456	621	3 309	1 181	1 237	1 669	1 024	1 275
5 or more	267	682	801	85	124	736	231	255	330	235	394
Owner-occupied housing units	4 406	5 739	4 683	2 405	2 505	7 741	3 130	5 696	5 311	5 364	4 145
None	—	6	6	—	8	6	—	6	—	—	—
1	86	148	114	95	54	184	50	145	53	91	82
2	1 277	847	526	791	690	866	259	1 601	212	1 294	400
3	2 084	2 182	1 533	1 039	1 154	3 177	1 531	2 594	3 319	2 946	2 141
4	736	1 923	1 780	402	498	2 848	1 071	1 106	1 439	837	1 161
5 or more	223	633	724	78	101	660	219	244	288	196	361
Renter-occupied housing units	2 230	2 740	2 107	1 454	1 450	5 424	888	2 950	2 072	2 733	716
None	16	22	—	26	6	97	—	15	34	59	—
1	513	659	628	339	341	1 535	321	523	360	726	44
2	1 169	1 074	694	752	706	1 949	259	1 610	752	1 166	107
3	356	630	510	287	280	1 397	206	703	699	600	438
4	141	320	249	43	99	381	90	88	185	162	95
5 or more	35	35	26	7	18	65	12	11	42	20	32
STORIES IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	7 074	8 746	7 385	4 119	4 162	13 911	4 097	9 013	7 592	8 617	4 971
1 to 3	7 017	8 566	6 719	4 099	4 105	11 755	4 081	8 986	7 320	8 510	4 971
4 to 6	57	180	660	20	57	1 603	16	27	272	107	—
7 to 12	—	—	6	—	—	493	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR											
Year-round housing units	7 074	8 746	7 385	4 119	4 162	13 911	4 097	9 013	7 592	8 617	4 971
Structures with 4 or more stories	57	180	666	20	57	2 156	16	27	272	107	—
With elevator	21	—	85	—	—	561	—	—	6	86	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	7 074	8 746	7 385	4 119	4 162	13 911	4 097	9 013	7 592	8 617	4 971
1, detached	5 391	4 501	3 524	2 853	2 968	3 491	3 403	6 084	5 599	6 424	3 691
1, attached	71	1 831	1 529	58	35	4 548	87	94	652	149	918
2	347	17	32	381	102	8	8	400	9	582	16
3 and 4	352	124	93	262	157	125	12	292	28	624	66
5 to 9	269	505	355	198	251	2 755	219	315	178	408	92
10 to 49	553	1 598	1 679	273	494	2 194	358	1 424	987	384	159
50 or more	86	88	173	10	41	782	10	37	134	25	29
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	82	—	84	114	8	—	367	5	21	—
Owner-occupied housing units	4 406	5 739	4 683	2 405	2 505	7 741	3 130	5 696	5 311	5 364	4 145
1, detached	4 153	3 980	3 142	2 255	2 368	3 148	3 056	5 154	4 811	5 102	3 218
1, attached	38	1 179	1 034	13	11	3 571	31	41	452	76	672
2	79	—	17	49	10	8	5	88	2	80	10
3 and 4	68	80	11	35	24	44	6	39	5	37	45
5 or more	68	424	479	3	30	970	32	66	41	48	200
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	76	—	50	62	—	—	308	—	21	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 230	2 740	2 107	1 454	1 450	5 424	888	2 950	2 072	2 733	716
1, detached	948	422	252	467	465	234	290	773	706	1 034	428
1, attached	33	598	373	45	24	803	51	53	148	62	187
2	251	17	15	300	92	—	3	280	7	441	6
3 and 4	225	44	20	203	133	76	6	246	23	513	21
5 to 9	230	236	58	156	209	1 835	216	221	163	346	5
10 to 49	467	1 351	1 266	243	450	1 747	316	1 301	886	312	59
50 or more	71	66	123	10	39	721	6	37	134	25	10
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	6	—	30	38	8	—	39	5	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 167	2 657	2 077	1 381	1 415	5 352	876	2 915	2 036	2 675	695
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	923	943	595	469	492	973	329	830	823	1 038	594
Median gross rent	\$206	\$500+	\$500+	\$220	\$207	\$500+	\$487	\$221	\$500+	\$244	\$474
2 or more	1 244	1 714	1 482	912	923	4 379	547	2 085	1 213	1 637	101
Median gross rent	\$172	\$307	\$353	\$175	\$200	\$342	\$295	\$238	\$317	\$190	\$404

Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Suffolk city		Tuckahoe (CDP)	Tysons Corner (CDP)	Vienna town	Waynesboro city	West Springfield (CDP)	Winchester city	Woodbridge (CDP)
	Total	Urban							
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
Year-round housing units	16 709	12 644	15 079	5 015	5 158	6 202	8 472	8 382	7 619
1979 to March 1980	341	223	406	666	66	177	327	213	244
1975 to 1978	1 251	830	1 296	1 384	349	214	1 366	542	241
1970 to 1974	2 377	1 842	2 530	991	321	510	1 840	683	1 002
1960 to 1969	3 093	2 317	5 158	1 465	1 976	1 303	4 745	1 484	4 620
1950 to 1959	3 012	2 219	4 521	251	2 094	1 480	133	1 411	1 352
1940 to 1949	2 216	1 809	838	164	204	989	40	1 220	66
1939 or earlier	4 419	3 404	330	94	148	1 529	21	2 829	94
Owner-occupied housing units	10 806	7 913	9 959	2 055	4 062	3 907	6 565	4 112	5 070
1979 to March 1980	255	165	201	262	54	52	218	55	137
1975 to 1978	1 037	659	633	728	305	105	868	282	138
1970 to 1974	1 902	1 403	947	431	252	235	1 197	228	387
1960 to 1969	2 470	1 835	3 182	337	1 378	892	4 144	998	3 341
1950 to 1959	2 018	1 476	3 923	121	1 810	1 054	113	863	1 010
1940 to 1949	1 218	944	778	114	147	655	18	575	35
1939 or earlier	1 906	1 431	295	62	116	914	7	1 111	22
Renter-occupied housing units	4 936	3 997	4 486	2 607	994	1 963	1 525	3 859	2 257
1979 to March 1980	44	29	56	193	—	58	2	104	23
1975 to 1978	186	157	514	602	38	95	442	236	85
1970 to 1974	298	273	1 423	522	63	217	494	435	567
1960 to 1969	528	407	1 846	1 091	556	378	531	469	1 199
1950 to 1959	873	667	552	124	261	374	20	494	293
1940 to 1949	878	777	60	50	50	308	22	585	31
1939 or earlier	2 129	1 687	35	25	26	533	14	1 536	59
BEDROOMS									
Year-round housing units	16 709	12 644	15 079	5 015	5 158	6 202	8 472	8 382	7 619
None	73	58	48	83	20	20	—	99	50
1	909	749	953	1 335	215	530	387	1 299	612
2	5 480	4 183	3 749	2 080	596	2 214	1 170	2 474	993
3	7 774	5 852	6 092	746	2 285	2 425	2 490	3 397	3 705
4	2 029	1 531	3 604	583	1 565	855	3 257	862	1 776
5 or more	444	271	633	188	477	158	1 168	251	483
Owner-occupied housing units	10 806	7 913	9 959	2 055	4 062	3 907	6 565	4 112	5 070
None	16	9	10	6	4	—	—	—	13
1	175	108	22	295	47	66	198	89	25
2	2 675	1 892	1 056	706	213	1 074	529	760	221
3	6 037	4 503	4 933	407	1 946	1 936	1 887	2 418	2 822
4	1 599	1 202	3 369	469	1 434	700	2 917	660	1 558
5 or more	304	199	569	172	418	131	1 034	185	431
Renter-occupied housing units	4 936	3 997	4 486	2 607	994	1 963	1 525	3 859	2 257
None	53	45	31	77	10	12	—	86	24
1	588	522	809	937	168	405	173	1 149	556
2	2 458	2 039	2 415	1 222	364	993	500	1 558	707
3	1 428	1 089	992	275	296	413	439	857	742
4	341	272	181	80	103	134	289	152	197
5 or more	68	30	58	16	53	6	124	57	31
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
Year-round housing units	16 709	12 644	15 079	5 015	5 158	6 202	8 472	8 382	7 619
1 to 3	16 662	12 597	15 061	3 218	5 044	6 193	8 333	8 234	7 269
4 to 6	—	—	18	605	114	9	139	74	350
7 to 12	47	47	—	880	—	—	—	74	—
13 or more	—	—	—	312	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
Year-round housing units	16 709	12 644	15 079	5 015	5 158	6 202	8 472	8 382	7 619
Structures with 4 or more stories	47	47	18	1 797	114	9	139	148	350
With elevator	47	47	—	1 474	40	4	—	74	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Year-round housing units	16 709	12 644	15 079	5 015	5 158	6 202	8 472	8 382	7 619
1, detached	13 855	10 277	10 199	1 015	4 246	4 604	5 201	5 176	4 820
1, attached	184	147	1 457	207	271	166	2 016	664	943
2	1 077	996	104	18	23	209	—	506	55
3 and 4	437	412	860	20	4	356	6	550	39
5 to 9	409	381	722	578	270	196	109	566	161
10 to 49	183	140	1 413	1 683	262	437	1 111	709	1 331
50 or more	109	96	317	1 489	80	39	29	159	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	455	195	7	5	2	195	—	52	263
Owner-occupied housing units	10 806	7 913	9 959	2 055	4 062	3 907	6 565	4 112	5 070
1, detached	9 930	7 356	9 388	838	3 775	3 652	4 657	3 833	4 205
1, attached	50	44	409	81	223	29	1 416	124	576
2	190	146	43	7	5	22	—	55	14
3 and 4	71	71	31	7	—	26	—	30	23
5 or more	206	161	88	1 122	59	33	492	31	83
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	359	135	—	—	—	145	—	39	169
Renter-occupied housing units	4 936	3 997	4 486	2 607	994	1 963	1 525	3 859	2 257
1, detached	3 184	2 359	673	137	400	764	473	1 167	505
1, attached	119	103	875	121	42	119	409	473	309
2	786	753	58	11	18	166	—	402	39
3 and 4	338	333	806	13	4	318	6	485	16
5 to 9	273	265	538	538	246	162	37	501	142
10 to 49	91	74	1 249	1 249	219	349	571	663	1 168
50 or more	55	55	280	533	63	35	29	155	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	90	55	7	5	2	50	—	13	71
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 367	3 740	4 372	2 607	984	1 933	1 474	3 791	2 186
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 824	2 260	1 441	263	434	903	831	1 585	814
Median gross rent	\$214	\$218	\$365	\$500+	\$500+	\$236	\$500+	\$253	\$410
2 or more	1 543	1 480	2 931	2 344	550	1 030	643	2 206	1 372
Median gross rent	\$216	\$217	\$287	\$374	\$327	\$203	\$404	\$199	\$272

Table 87. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Annandale (CDP)	Bailey's Crossroads (COP)	Blacksburg town	Bon Air (COP)	Bristol city	Burke (CDP)	Cave Spring (CDP)	Chantilly (CDP)	Chester (CDP)	Christiansburg town
Year-round housing units -----	18 738	6 220	9 773	5 304	7 741	10 622	8 755	3 662	4 206	4 247
Complete kitchen facilities -----	18 666	6 184	9 644	5 276	7 555	10 608	8 717	3 635	4 170	4 165
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	106	80	180	37	170	26	54	30	26	76
1 complete bathroom -----	5 439	4 129	4 897	698	4 957	168	2 532	410	1 561	2 672
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	2 326	671	2 021	1 330	1 079	928	1 734	407	902	697
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	10 867	1 340	2 675	3 239	1 535	9 500	4 435	2 815	1 717	802
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company -----	17 937	6 220	9 384	4 960	7 677	10 420	8 319	3 440	3 777	3 914
Individual drilled well -----	624	—	291	203	24	132	355	183	252	294
Individual dug well -----	169	—	39	120	—	70	46	39	173	20
Some other source -----	8	—	59	21	40	—	35	—	4	19
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer -----	17 928	6 174	8 835	4 006	6 734	10 376	7 672	3 335	2 138	3 573
Septic tank or cesspool -----	810	40	866	1 260	966	224	1 062	301	2 047	655
Other means -----	—	6	72	38	41	22	21	26	21	19
AIR CONDITIONING										
None -----	569	1 068	4 424	581	4 938	51	1 134	114	652	3 195
Central system -----	16 783	4 484	4 289	3 041	846	10 477	5 888	3 424	2 337	366
1 or more individual room units -----	1 386	668	1 060	1 682	1 957	94	1 733	124	1 217	686
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Year-round housing units -----	18 738	6 220	9 773	5 304	7 741	10 622	8 755	3 662	4 206	4 247
Steam or hot water system -----	1 473	1 674	1 273	728	706	86	1 151	90	405	523
Central warm-air furnace -----	15 534	3 302	4 367	2 704	1 324	5 279	5 577	3 106	2 002	887
Electric heat pump -----	962	455	712	854	471	5 060	792	289	523	219
Other built-in electric units -----	413	341	2 541	682	3 509	76	568	58	733	1 450
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	127	305	192	42	199	20	88	20	103	262
Room heaters with flue -----	145	99	309	116	490	32	413	61	277	390
Room heaters without flue -----	27	35	61	12	215	3	56	—	28	53
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	57	9	318	161	795	66	102	38	135	463
None -----	—	—	—	5	32	—	8	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	11 309	1 933	3 062	4 502	4 819	8 894	5 613	3 057	2 955	2 739
Steam or hot water system -----	876	382	736	684	290	81	998	56	353	393
Central warm-air furnace -----	9 371	1 150	832	2 168	921	4 378	3 554	2 614	1 405	606
Electric heat pump -----	698	265	179	771	240	4 292	489	248	302	39
Other built-in electric units -----	179	83	892	623	2 230	43	347	58	557	903
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	68	22	107	29	102	20	55	15	58	184
Room heaters with flue -----	53	22	112	63	309	17	63	28	146	218
Room heaters without flue -----	14	9	10	5	138	3	11	—	21	28
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	50	—	194	154	584	60	96	38	113	368
None -----	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 712	3 683	6 026	646	2 419	1 181	2 412	536	1 050	1 190
Steam or hot water system -----	587	1 180	506	39	393	5	393	34	37	124
Central warm-air furnace -----	5 491	1 862	3 114	449	334	759	1 760	445	499	231
Electric heat pump -----	243	87	453	22	192	363	205	19	174	80
Other built-in electric units -----	227	246	1 529	56	1 014	33	194	—	155	440
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	59	215	85	13	81	—	26	5	45	64
Room heaters with flue -----	85	64	164	53	133	15	78	33	117	137
Room heaters without flue -----	13	26	51	7	77	—	45	—	7	25
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	7	3	124	7	182	6	6	—	16	89
None -----	—	—	—	—	13	—	4	—	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	18 021	5 616	9 088	5 148	7 238	10 075	8 025	3 593	4 005	3 929
No telephone -----	175	171	329	54	885	45	93	15	280	247
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
Total:										
None -----	568	579	519	73	1 491	42	134	35	201	447
1 -----	6 055	3 138	3 531	1 202	2 496	2 170	2 409	692	1 127	1 277
2 -----	7 845	1 447	3 369	2 669	2 263	6 060	3 862	1 967	1 718	1 415
3 or more -----	3 553	452	1 669	1 204	988	1 803	1 620	899	959	790
Automobiles:										
None -----	668	604	650	94	1 589	68	200	62	262	513
1 -----	6 709	3 330	3 918	1 592	3 098	2 652	2 908	924	1 653	1 773
2 -----	7 868	1 374	3 284	2 689	2 008	5 979	3 780	1 986	1 555	1 275
3 or more -----	2 776	308	1 236	773	543	1 376	1 137	621	535	368
Trucks or vans:										
None -----	15 834	5 178	7 810	4 154	5 909	8 896	6 726	2 921	2 807	2 709
1 -----	1 966	414	1 183	969	1 240	1 118	1 239	635	1 061	1 109
2 -----	206	16	95	20	89	54	54	27	122	100
3 or more -----	15	8	—	5	—	7	6	10	15	11
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	11 309	1 933	3 062	4 502	4 819	8 894	5 613	3 057	2 955	2 739
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 858	465	441	644	432	3 077	754	518	403	355
1975 to 1978 -----	3 427	792	977	1 685	1 088	4 215	1 649	1 226	943	652
1970 to 1974 -----	2 133	166	501	809	658	1 234	1 088	561	727	533
1960 to 1969 -----	2 797	235	599	972	1 140	313	1 533	638	548	568
1950 to 1959 -----	948	200	357	301	830	55	451	82	198	313
1949 or earlier -----	146	75	187	91	671	—	138	32	136	318
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 712	3 683	6 026	646	2 419	1 181	2 412	536	1 050	1 190
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 160	1 590	3 911	319	1 035	832	1 385	300	711	609
1975 to 1978 -----	2 689	1 426	1 848	274	694	307	833	169	247	363
1970 to 1974 -----	570	444	136	41	312	30	111	43	38	90
1960 to 1969 -----	261	189	82	4	283	5	59	18	33	67
1959 or earlier -----	32	34	49	8	95	7	24	6	21	61
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units -----	1 565	660	677	402	2 138	123	958	172	399	852
Owner-occupied housing units -----	862	316	541	334	1 451	107	770	115	308	668
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	11	—	15	11	46	8	12	—	14	26
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	—	8	16	45	—	—	—	8	29
No vehicle available -----	343	145	154	44	813	13	103	21	87	256
No telephone -----	7	—	46	13	145	—	11	—	12	15
Lacking central heating system -----	28	19	71	50	506	11	49	13	53	178
Lacking air conditioning -----	105	71	506	93	1 472	8	234	22	124	688

Table 87. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dale City (CDP)	East Highland Park (CDP)	Fairfax city	Fair Hunt (CDP)	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Groveton (CDP)	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs (CDP)
Year-round housing units	9 598	4 170	7 044	4 810	6 322	4 548	7 022	6 170	4 390	4 753
Complete kitchen facilities	9 553	4 123	6 983	4 791	6 195	4 425	6 990	6 030	4 358	4 667
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath	16	37	61	9	110	100	38	138	49	73
1 complete bathroom	816	2 999	2 674	533	4 163	2 832	4 130	3 444	1 322	2 831
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	2 854	782	1 101	477	1 009	929	753	1 240	887	1 182
2 or more complete bathrooms	5 912	352	3 208	3 791	1 040	687	2 101	1 348	2 132	667
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	9 326	4 023	6 973	4 739	6 307	4 439	7 004	6 150	4 372	4 249
Individual drilled well	219	85	66	61	—	60	—	—	12	227
Individual dug well	42	62	5	5	15	15	18	—	—	243
Some other source	11	—	—	5	—	34	—	20	6	34
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer	9 303	3 561	6 890	4 680	6 286	4 186	6 989	6 057	4 313	4 205
Septic tank or cesspool	257	599	139	128	36	334	33	68	55	499
Other means	38	10	15	2	—	28	—	45	22	49
AIR CONDITIONING										
None	211	841	574	133	1 688	2 041	588	3 275	208	901
Central system	7 852	930	5 120	4 229	2 290	848	5 017	1 974	3 863	2 306
1 or more individual room units	1 535	2 399	1 350	448	2 344	1 659	1 417	921	319	1 546
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Year-round housing units	9 598	4 170	7 044	4 810	6 322	4 548	7 022	6 170	4 390	4 753
Steam or hot water system	4 173	605	1 251	311	1 546	1 195	433	1 050	293	510
Central warm-air furnace	2 895	1 385	5 086	4 260	2 791	1 308	5 732	2 761	2 691	1 851
Electric heat pump	1 580	297	296	123	255	248	530	971	971	622
Other built-in electric units	476	615	153	30	573	1 042	158	751	268	857
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	37	790	40	29	320	144	32	142	7	317
Room heaters with flue	297	323	148	25	612	308	108	513	95	429
Room heaters without flue	36	88	12	19	86	37	5	71	42	34
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	104	67	58	13	131	227	24	251	23	133
None	—	—	—	—	8	39	—	7	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	7 831	3 208	4 353	4 293	2 597	2 695	3 507	2 938	2 464	2 951
Steam or hot water system	3 700	538	897	281	811	702	262	542	205	433
Central warm-air furnace	2 022	1 156	3 043	3 820	913	916	2 760	1 450	1 290	817
Electric heat pump	1 320	195	211	116	151	92	403	326	786	401
Other built-in electric units	430	468	32	30	266	585	16	254	126	696
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	37	494	26	12	158	118	9	68	7	242
Room heaters with flue	200	263	88	13	227	132	42	153	21	262
Room heaters without flue	31	54	6	10	18	18	5	14	6	6
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	91	40	50	11	53	132	10	131	23	94
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 465	857	2 528	430	3 330	1 544	3 249	3 018	1 656	1 449
Steam or hot water system	406	51	322	30	614	436	167	441	82	71
Central warm-air furnace	800	205	1 925	361	1 730	368	2 748	1 260	1 223	777
Electric heat pump	114	87	72	7	91	98	104	244	121	169
Other built-in electric units	42	142	121	—	296	363	134	486	131	140
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	255	14	11	140	19	23	74	—	75
Room heaters with flue	85	56	60	12	339	154	59	337	63	160
Room heaters without flue	5	34	6	9	50	19	—	49	36	28
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	13	27	8	—	62	82	14	120	—	29
None	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	7	—	—
Occupied housing units	9 296	4 065	6 881	4 723	5 927	4 239	6 756	5 956	4 120	4 400
No telephone	130	128	121	14	542	526	229	466	209	208
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
Total:										
None	62	316	190	19	1 069	642	506	816	134	378
1	2 026	1 525	2 270	1 038	2 560	1 550	2 561	2 196	1 541	1 553
2	5 116	1 543	2 917	2 478	1 727	1 345	2 561	2 081	1 799	1 825
3 or more	2 092	681	1 504	1 188	571	702	1 128	863	646	644
Automobiles:										
None	163	379	263	25	1 134	699	560	886	180	458
1	2 997	1 968	2 689	1 233	2 913	1 993	3 161	2 713	1 894	2 289
2	4 970	1 393	2 880	2 448	1 559	1 277	2 313	1 838	1 716	1 355
3 or more	1 166	325	1 049	1 017	321	270	722	519	330	298
Trucks or vans:										
None	6 930	3 031	5 677	4 235	5 132	3 192	5 434	4 894	3 262	3 087
1	2 255	959	1 060	463	766	922	1 226	985	766	1 245
2	111	75	131	19	29	125	96	77	76	53
3 or more	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	16	15
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	7 831	3 208	4 353	4 293	2 597	2 695	3 507	2 938	2 464	2 951
1979 to March 1980	1 818	228	486	418	143	232	528	230	577	527
1975 to 1978	3 647	850	1 337	1 139	496	736	1 035	812	1 346	815
1970 to 1974	1 568	524	656	761	432	540	547	500	279	471
1960 to 1969	768	876	1 098	1 412	584	525	668	692	142	450
1950 to 1959	12	576	713	462	528	305	581	380	73	492
1949 or earlier	18	154	63	101	414	357	148	324	47	196
Renter-occupied housing units	1 465	857	2 528	430	3 330	1 544	3 249	3 018	1 656	1 449
1979 to March 1980	1 037	329	1 291	250	1 549	589	1 539	1 393	1 020	757
1975 to 1978	356	308	922	143	1 004	521	1 329	970	519	471
1970 to 1974	58	129	122	9	410	191	262	237	45	172
1960 to 1969	1	56	158	21	229	123	99	229	64	22
1959 or earlier	13	35	35	7	138	120	20	189	8	27
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	86	726	588	596	1 527	1 085	583	1 298	175	573
Owner-occupied housing units	67	605	465	575	882	742	402	784	106	490
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	8	5	—	6	32	—	26	—	22
No complete kitchen facilities	—	11	—	6	19	34	—	23	6	22
No vehicle available	10	193	66	6	577	290	110	410	11	183
No telephone	6	4	7	—	78	73	9	84	12	—
Lacking central heating system	12	54	18	—	236	131	10	139	23	188
Lacking air conditioning	4	231	70	15	426	483	76	808	40	222

Table 87. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hollins (CDP)	Hybla Valley (CDP)	Idylwood (CDP)	Jefferson (CDP)	Lake Ridge (CDP)	Lakeside (CDP)	Laurel (CDP)	Lincolnia (CDP)	McLean (CDP)	Madison Heights (CDP)	Manassas city
Year-round housing units -----	4 152	6 162	5 227	8 951	3 589	5 213	3 954	4 124	12 109	4 287	5 511
Complete kitchen facilities -----	4 125	6 100	5 216	8 915	3 565	5 162	3 907	4 124	12 055	4 192	5 511
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	35	90	92	40	9	13	45	5	24	163	66
1 complete bathroom -----	1 540	3 074	2 532	5 354	88	3 003	1 658	1 698	1 112	2 607	1 634
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 317	725	613	1 052	582	1 444	1 263	985	760	711	1 416
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 260	2 273	1 990	2 505	2 910	753	988	1 436	10 213	806	2 395
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	3 582	6 153	5 159	8 828	3 583	5 166	3 682	4 008	11 328	3 823	5 367
Individual drilled well -----	523	—	40	119	6	13	173	77	694	344	138
Individual dug well -----	6	3	28	4	—	34	99	39	87	59	6
Some other source -----	41	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer -----	3 366	6 122	5 113	8 812	3 556	5 049	3 593	3 994	10 641	1 026	5 242
Septic tank or cesspool -----	754	28	105	126	24	158	351	130	1 454	3 162	211
Other means -----	32	12	9	13	9	6	10	—	14	99	58
AIR CONDITIONING											
None -----	937	380	220	1 146	12	1 044	390	264	634	1 562	582
Central system -----	1 935	4 846	4 640	5 052	3 577	1 481	2 258	3 305	10 066	1 192	4 314
1 or more individual room units -----	1 280	936	367	2 753	—	2 688	1 306	555	1 409	1 533	615
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Year-round housing units -----	4 152	6 162	5 227	8 951	3 589	5 213	3 954	4 124	12 109	4 287	5 511
Steam or hot water system -----	359	236	329	1 628	6	1 464	472	690	1 718	4 223	588
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 673	4 585	4 024	6 575	2 086	2 397	2 131	2 990	9 083	1 791	2 561
Electric heat pump -----	320	610	276	253	1 449	86	241	185	794	292	1 624
Other built-in electric units -----	473	237	474	145	14	599	627	132	279	955	189
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	78	8	49	88	10	425	247	64	48	178	80
Room heaters with flue -----	117	370	43	177	—	128	147	41	117	329	310
Room heaters without flue -----	34	61	8	46	—	24	21	16	25	78	86
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	98	55	24	35	24	90	68	6	43	426	60
None -----	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	15	13
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 274	3 222	2 314	5 358	3 015	3 763	2 218	1 784	9 841	3 258	3 432
Steam or hot water system -----	305	121	248	669	6	1 234	436	531	1 457	170	497
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 095	2 429	1 876	4 290	1 755	1 476	832	1 086	7 551	1 482	1 497
Electric heat pump -----	256	304	87	211	1 211	68	87	56	584	191	1 139
Other built-in electric units -----	351	62	51	35	14	475	547	34	98	764	103
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	64	—	22	32	5	340	199	38	34	97	51
Room heaters with flue -----	86	224	6	69	—	74	66	27	53	201	84
Room heaters without flue -----	34	37	—	32	—	24	—	6	25	62	29
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	83	45	24	20	24	72	51	6	39	291	32
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	769	2 660	2 601	3 389	354	1 297	1 592	2 229	1 840	859	1 616
Steam or hot water system -----	44	111	69	938	—	228	30	145	171	33	62
Central warm-air furnace -----	536	1 940	2 000	2 138	298	814	1 172	1 836	1 317	248	1 016
Electric heat pump -----	64	266	158	38	51	18	154	119	119	87	181
Other built-in electric units -----	65	172	304	90	—	99	73	98	166	179	82
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	14	8	27	56	5	74	48	17	14	76	29
Room heaters with flue -----	31	129	37	100	—	49	78	14	49	108	161
Room heaters without flue -----	—	24	6	14	—	—	—	—	—	13	57
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	15	10	—	15	—	15	17	—	4	115	28
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	4 043	5 882	4 915	8 747	3 369	5 060	3 810	4 013	11 681	4 117	5 048
No telephone -----	75	336	65	127	28	73	91	18	52	257	233
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total: -----											
None -----	183	534	167	364	10	342	61	134	341	306	209
1 -----	1 112	2 463	2 365	3 399	795	2 231	1 348	1 669	2 559	1 174	1 648
2 -----	1 880	2 106	1 724	3 422	1 965	1 745	1 638	1 622	5 787	1 696	2 129
3 or more -----	868	779	659	1 562	599	742	763	588	2 994	941	1 062
Automobiles:											
None -----	223	617	215	467	38	390	106	156	370	405	264
1 -----	1 540	2 749	2 508	3 948	1 022	2 704	1 711	1 881	2 876	1 850	2 092
2 -----	1 766	1 980	1 704	3 260	1 876	1 589	1 554	1 636	5 951	1 487	2 119
3 or more -----	514	536	488	1 072	433	377	439	340	2 484	375	573
Trucks or vans:											
None -----	3 050	5 128	4 438	7 251	2 815	4 019	2 930	3 438	10 427	2 572	3 835
1 -----	909	715	439	1 372	549	981	824	518	1 122	1 416	1 065
2 -----	59	20	38	117	5	43	56	57	126	119	129
3 or more -----	25	19	—	7	—	17	—	—	6	10	19
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 274	3 222	2 314	5 358	3 015	3 763	2 218	1 784	9 841	3 258	3 432
1979 to March 1980 -----	301	609	629	647	1 011	346	185	162	1 036	309	793
1975 to 1978 -----	842	1 013	729	1 275	1 361	742	517	477	2 658	721	1 525
1970 to 1974 -----	606	683	271	760	611	384	416	291	1 846	659	439
1960 to 1969 -----	1 062	639	445	1 378	32	1 051	660	448	2 852	790	431
1950 to 1959 -----	377	254	215	1 017	—	793	342	373	1 253	490	126
1949 or earlier -----	86	24	25	281	—	447	98	33	196	289	118
Renter-occupied housing units -----	769	2 660	2 601	3 389	354	1 297	1 592	2 229	1 840	859	1 616
1979 to March 1980 -----	282	1 208	1 379	1 478	219	428	962	1 178	838	387	864
1975 to 1978 -----	327	1 050	800	1 292	115	464	520	753	664	271	413
1970 to 1974 -----	84	300	317	337	20	211	67	170	252	129	225
1960 to 1969 -----	43	88	105	232	—	131	21	118	69	65	114
1959 or earlier -----	33	14	—	50	—	63	22	10	17	7	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	768	488	331	921	36	1 320	329	331	1 710	680	439
Owner-occupied housing units -----	515	355	240	736	21	1 091	273	223	1 476	591	300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14	—	7	—	—	—	7	5	—	38	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	152	112	38	138	—	17	7	—	11	10	—
No telephone -----	24	55	11	7	—	244	24	63	265	144	95
Lacking central heating system -----	62	55	13	22	—	6	6	—	—	29	10
Lacking air conditioning -----	248	51	33	119	—	336	52	87	15	118	66
									160	299	135

Table 87. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Martinsville city	Mount Vernon (CDP)	Oakton (CDP)	Pulaski town	Radford city	Reston (CDP)	Rose Hill (CDP)	Salem city	Springfield (CDP)	Staunton city	Sterling Park (CDP)
Year-round housing units -----	7 074	8 746	7 385	4 119	4 162	13 911	4 097	9 013	7 592	8 617	4 971
Complete kitchen facilities -----	7 003	8 691	7 357	3 967	4 062	13 861	4 078	8 896	7 573	8 425	4 940
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	192	63	55	242	142	65	28	104	66	162	18
1 complete bathroom -----	4 190	2 462	1 413	2 954	2 482	3 414	1 285	4 971	2 018	5 246	816
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	752	1 596	959	375	528	1 990	784	1 455	2 133	1 248	1 260
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 940	4 625	4 958	548	1 010	8 442	2 000	2 483	3 375	1 961	2 877
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	7 050	8 675	6 551	4 008	4 133	13 716	4 087	8 617	7 476	8 566	4 874
Individual drilled well -----	15	45	684	55	11	177	10	338	53	12	87
Individual dug well -----	—	26	143	7	6	12	—	11	63	—	7
Some other source -----	9	—	7	49	12	6	—	47	—	39	3
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer -----	6 930	8 642	5 877	3 791	3 962	13 541	3 985	8 213	7 230	8 318	4 873
Septic tank or cesspool -----	109	91	1 501	234	159	364	107	785	353	243	80
Other means -----	35	13	7	94	41	6	5	15	9	56	18
AIR CONDITIONING											
None -----	2 946	342	305	3 069	2 805	108	300	2 950	351	5 997	128
Central system -----	1 532	7 473	6 644	241	563	13 679	3 085	3 422	6 286	752	4 597
1 or more individual room units -----	2 596	931	436	809	794	124	712	2 641	955	1 868	246
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Year-round housing units -----	7 074	8 746	7 385	4 119	4 162	13 911	4 097	9 013	7 592	8 617	4 971
Steam or hot water system -----	1 077	767	588	597	820	340	400	950	367	2 002	194
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 159	6 857	4 951	1 348	1 421	10 652	3 279	4 937	6 384	3 432	2 183
Electric heat pump -----	241	436	1 509	121	128	2 299	208	526	603	120	752
Other built-in electric units -----	528	448	183	828	869	546	69	1 008	74	691	1 694
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	492	28	51	141	264	13	27	563	41	1 006	7
Room heaters with flue -----	1 045	143	57	618	424	41	94	560	89	882	73
Room heaters without flue -----	217	22	16	99	20	11	—	151	15	133	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	305	45	30	367	202	9	20	313	19	344	65
None -----	10	—	—	—	14	—	—	5	—	7	3
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 406	5 739	4 683	2 405	2 505	7 741	3 130	5 696	5 311	5 364	4 145
Steam or hot water system -----	737	666	480	255	531	90	356	669	239	1 191	144
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 276	4 441	2 869	948	925	5 598	2 499	3 351	4 480	2 657	1 907
Electric heat pump -----	114	275	1 136	47	53	1 742	150	207	447	58	660
Other built-in electric units -----	232	217	98	491	485	279	48	474	46	226	1 351
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	276	28	21	102	143	6	13	381	35	638	7
Room heaters with flue -----	511	68	33	311	214	17	44	288	42	357	29
Room heaters without flue -----	123	5	16	53	20	—	—	79	15	32	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	137	39	30	198	134	9	20	242	7	205	47
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 230	2 740	2 107	1 454	1 450	5 424	888	2 950	2 072	2 733	716
Steam or hot water system -----	267	97	101	291	254	234	40	261	121	632	49
Central warm-air furnace -----	732	2 186	1 607	332	440	4 449	722	1 443	1 746	688	227
Electric heat pump -----	106	137	269	68	65	452	55	225	120	62	64
Other built-in electric units -----	212	225	85	297	346	260	7	454	20	429	334
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	173	—	30	39	114	7	14	165	6	331	—
Room heaters with flue -----	484	72	15	261	158	22	50	272	47	428	24
Room heaters without flue -----	80	17	—	42	—	—	—	66	—	97	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	166	6	—	124	59	—	—	64	12	66	18
None -----	10	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	6 636	8 479	6 790	3 859	3 955	13 165	4 018	8 646	7 383	8 097	4 861
No telephone -----	645	271	54	545	200	246	43	322	112	467	26
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total: -----											
None -----	1 144	269	91	742	445	723	121	703	214	1 097	13
1 -----	2 518	2 756	1 900	1 584	1 484	5 446	1 048	3 066	2 073	2 824	989
2 -----	2 100	3 670	3 097	1 031	1 362	5 551	1 702	3 130	3 235	2 838	2 684
3 or more -----	874	1 784	1 702	502	664	1 445	1 147	1 747	1 861	1 338	1 175
Automobiles:											
None -----	1 208	334	129	823	502	822	170	821	252	1 191	48
1 -----	2 917	3 297	2 264	1 851	1 785	5 926	1 324	3 939	2 492	3 697	1 536
2 -----	2 031	3 580	3 101	952	1 282	5 308	1 764	3 037	3 349	2 535	2 511
3 or more -----	480	1 268	1 296	233	386	1 109	760	849	1 290	674	766
Trucks or vans:											
None -----	5 683	7 037	5 697	3 074	3 170	11 985	3 109	6 413	6 006	6 204	3 624
1 -----	875	1 306	995	756	773	1 116	803	2 048	1 227	1 773	1 141
2 -----	78	131	98	29	12	52	88	150	107	116	87
3 or more -----	—	5	—	—	—	12	18	35	43	4	9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 406	5 739	4 683	2 405	2 505	7 741	3 130	5 696	5 311	5 364	4 145
1979 to March 1980 -----	284	1 030	968	204	132	1 892	425	558	585	351	801
1975 to 1978 -----	711	1 929	1 928	424	497	4 045	724	1 283	1 450	1 127	1 897
1970 to 1974 -----	663	1 165	845	286	387	1 363	530	909	769	905	821
1960 to 1969 -----	1 138	1 187	665	550	603	417	968	1 490	1 512	1 476	590
1950 to 1959 -----	930	318	198	381	418	6	456	827	977	865	23
1949 or earlier -----	680	110	79	560	468	18	27	629	18	640	13
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 230	2 740	2 107	1 454	1 450	5 424	888	2 950	2 072	2 733	716
1979 to March 1980 -----	709	1 582	1 424	591	796	3 370	380	1 285	1 102	1 135	432
1975 to 1978 -----	838	883	537	458	442	1 684	336	968	747	896	205
1970 to 1974 -----	305	198	119	206	111	303	107	444	147	277	61
1960 to 1969 -----	184	70	11	93	54	52	56	131	58	273	12
1959 or earlier -----	194	7	16	106	47	15	9	122	18	152	6
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	1 842	481	462	1 037	840	849	254	1 822	545	2 191	106
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 470	377	361	741	686	212	194	1 350	457	1 644	78
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	63	6	7	48	37	6	—	17	18	58	6
No complete kitchen facilities -----	8	6	—	76	28	6	—	34	—	46	6
No vehicle available -----	503	48	39	373	275	412	67	471	60	618	4
No telephone -----	81	18	5	66	27	32	13	36	—	79	8
Lacking central heating system -----	423	16	—	317	163	—	6	255	17	357	19
Lacking air conditioning -----	779	61	67	804	612	25	52	744	45	1 570	24

Table 87. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Suffolk city		Tuckahoe (CDP)	Tysons Corner (CDP)	Vienna town	Waynesboro city	West Springfield (CDP)	Winchester city	Woodbridge (CDP)
	Total	Urban							
Year-round housing units -----	16 709	12 644	15 079	5 015	5 158	6 202	8 472	8 382	7 619
Complete kitchen facilities -----	15 488	11 830	14 975	5 002	5 117	6 081	8 464	8 176	7 558
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	2 281	1 744	59	54	17	117	51	257	29
1 complete bathroom -----	8 698	6 505	3 486	2 156	1 314	3 736	1 008	5 555	2 020
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	2 346	1 852	3 888	388	506	1 056	703	1 331	2 459
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	3 384	2 543	7 646	2 417	3 321	1 293	6 710	1 239	3 111
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company -----	11 703	10 631	14 786	4 863	5 135	6 174	8 403	8 161	7 482
Individual drilled well -----	3 168	1 408	202	117	17	14	34	170	79
Individual dug well -----	1 730	522	91	27	6	—	35	7	58
Some other source -----	108	83	—	8	—	14	—	44	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer -----	5 576	5 448	14 269	4 823	5 103	5 803	8 369	7 987	7 395
Septic tank or cesspool -----	9 483	6 081	755	184	52	364	90	349	224
Other means -----	1 650	1 115	55	8	3	35	13	46	—
AIR CONDITIONING									
None -----	6 298	4 857	1 088	148	310	3 644	76	4 103	556
Central system -----	3 510	2 750	9 682	4 439	4 007	795	8 308	1 285	3 728
1 or more individual room units -----	6 901	5 037	4 309	428	841	1 763	88	2 994	3 335
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Year-round housing units -----	16 709	12 644	15 079	5 015	5 158	6 202	8 472	8 382	7 619
Steam or hot water system -----	2 106	1 633	3 122	274	448	1 242	53	2 220	3 389
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 599	2 887	9 692	3 593	4 289	2 287	7 273	2 444	3 366
Electric heat pump -----	763	626	1 142	568	218	191	750	163	295
Other built-in electric units -----	2 811	2 058	530	451	81	414	283	1 759	203
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	560	453	135	37	25	788	32	549	56
Room heaters with flue -----	4 529	3 475	221	61	83	868	58	735	172
Room heaters without flue -----	708	547	87	20	6	148	—	165	46
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 589	940	150	11	8	244	23	319	92
None -----	44	25	—	—	—	20	—	28	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	10 806	7 913	9 959	2 055	4 062	3 907	6 565	4 112	5 070
Steam or hot water system -----	1 553	1 171	2 822	177	392	971	24	1 211	2 963
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 031	2 406	5 977	1 501	3 390	1 550	5 793	1 412	1 642
Electric heat pump -----	642	505	625	227	174	49	545	61	172
Other built-in electric units -----	2 110	1 448	207	122	55	230	124	775	80
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	394	326	83	—	6	532	13	296	22
Room heaters with flue -----	2 062	1 431	85	14	39	314	50	213	95
Room heaters without flue -----	327	250	18	—	6	60	—	26	10
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	671	366	142	—	—	201	16	118	86
None -----	16	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 936	3 997	4 486	2 607	994	1 963	1 525	3 859	2 257
Steam or hot water system -----	444	387	260	75	36	260	22	929	377
Central warm-air furnace -----	421	392	3 397	1 822	832	663	1 237	945	1 575
Electric heat pump -----	99	99	310	299	38	84	138	95	65
Other built-in electric units -----	502	424	262	310	23	165	94	874	112
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	148	115	52	37	13	195	19	228	22
Room heaters with flue -----	2 137	1 759	128	47	44	462	8	470	64
Room heaters without flue -----	326	270	69	6	—	84	—	116	36
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	849	541	8	11	8	43	7	182	6
None -----	10	10	—	—	—	7	—	20	—
Occupied housing units -----	15 742	11 910	14 445	4 662	5 056	5 870	8 090	7 971	7 327
No telephone -----	1 800	1 366	208	36	26	411	57	787	482
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
Total:									
None -----	2 444	2 099	239	319	158	581	47	1 401	233
1 -----	5 069	3 999	4 348	2 088	1 153	2 149	2 235	3 452	2 031
2 -----	5 576	3 932	7 144	1 636	2 435	2 129	4 154	2 164	3 105
3 or more -----	2 653	1 880	2 714	619	1 310	1 011	1 654	954	1 958
Automobiles:									
None -----	2 689	2 278	290	338	199	730	71	1 477	292
1 -----	7 332	5 276	5 064	2 279	1 571	2 764	2 529	4 111	2 868
2 -----	4 644	3 475	7 123	1 529	2 232	1 914	4 196	1 850	3 043
3 or more -----	1 077	881	1 968	516	1 054	462	1 294	533	1 124
Trucks or vans:									
None -----	11 219	9 090	12 692	4 164	4 068	4 290	7 259	6 609	5 131
1 -----	4 185	2 640	1 643	459	880	1 481	750	1 269	2 069
2 -----	288	150	89	39	86	99	81	85	107
3 or more -----	50	30	21	—	22	—	—	8	20
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	10 806	7 913	9 959	2 055	4 062	3 907	6 565	4 112	5 070
1979 to March 1980 -----	964	699	1 032	659	342	361	1 206	419	908
1975 to 1978 -----	2 134	1 514	2 435	791	1 070	657	2 386	755	1 373
1970 to 1974 -----	2 100	1 532	1 646	226	720	684	1 196	503	886
1960 to 1969 -----	2 406	1 798	2 947	217	1 254	1 037	1 731	1 192	1 607
1950 to 1959 -----	1 667	1 292	1 654	96	613	667	46	625	271
1949 or earlier -----	1 535	1 078	245	66	63	501	—	618	25
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 936	3 997	4 486	2 607	994	1 963	1 525	3 859	2 257
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 408	1 101	2 399	1 358	444	823	1 039	1 487	1 332
1975 to 1978 -----	1 492	1 239	1 677	924	396	665	433	1 288	728
1970 to 1974 -----	866	705	302	261	86	236	38	387	128
1960 to 1969 -----	631	497	76	64	44	128	13	469	69
1959 or earlier -----	539	455	32	—	24	111	2	228	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units -----	3 575	2 736	1 928	574	538	1 224	280	2 174	295
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 691	1 987	1 620	211	437	984	239	1 373	210
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	436	310	7	8	4	45	7	53	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	218	134	21	8	—	27	—	31	5
No vehicle available -----	1 137	937	164	217	76	321	18	781	52
No telephone -----	224	170	13	—	—	54	—	148	—
Lacking central heating system -----	1 746	1 264	53	20	6	262	7	281	6
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 536	1 254	160	58	50	785	12	1 086	14

Table 88. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Annoncote (CDP)	Boiley's Crossroads (CDP)	Blocksburg town	Bon Air (CDP)	Bristol city	Burke (CDP)	Cove Spring (CDP)	Chontilly (CDP)	Chester (CDP)	Christiansburg town
Occupied housing units -----	18 021	5 616	9 088	5 148	7 238	10 075	8 025	3 593	4 005	3 929
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	11 143	2 938	2 363	467	920	3 013	4 360	2 594	612	146
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	77	96	95	46	49	6	31	6	109	47
Electricity -----	3 646	1 013	4 237	1 878	4 356	6 251	1 862	707	1 553	1 548
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 104	1 558	2 057	2 602	872	732	1 661	248	1 629	1 710
Coal or coke -----	31	3	59	5	719	—	17	—	12	53
Wood -----	20	8	265	145	274	66	90	38	90	425
Other fuel -----	—	—	12	—	30	7	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	5	18	—	4	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	10 453	3 417	2 074	397	441	2 364	4 087	2 356	540	82
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	132	86	79	58	16	29	25	29	132	37
Electricity -----	5 705	885	6 637	3 926	6 631	7 515	3 797	1 152	2 970	3 643
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 703	1 217	230	751	48	160	101	36	346	129
Other -----	28	5	3	5	75	—	6	—	5	33
No fuel used -----	—	6	65	11	27	7	9	20	12	5
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	8 085	4 393	294	467	348	2 034	765	743	544	66
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	158	143	264	193	63	43	6	98	404	203
Electricity -----	9 713	1 058	8 494	4 476	6 746	7 998	7 244	2 752	3 039	3 605
Other -----	55	22	36	12	37	—	10	—	12	55
No fuel used -----	10	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	6	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 318	981	2 349	3 995	4 102	8 208	5 148	2 823	2 217	2 259
With a mortgage -----	8 259	737	1 741	3 549	2 100	8 075	4 141	2 710	1 762	1 252
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
\$100 to \$149 -----	7	9	7	7	126	14	22	12	13	23
\$150 to \$199 -----	38	4	39	21	330	7	151	6	25	175
\$200 to \$249 -----	42	7	174	103	439	17	498	19	125	222
\$250 to \$299 -----	252	38	157	249	335	30	560	24	112	164
\$300 to \$349 -----	518	74	226	410	332	23	597	162	235	220
\$350 to \$399 -----	717	55	245	334	161	85	487	260	245	114
\$400 to \$449 -----	642	73	187	471	117	255	467	369	245	91
\$450 to \$499 -----	679	71	181	546	107	418	369	205	252	88
\$500 to \$599 -----	1 382	123	285	759	86	1 046	425	496	266	92
\$600 to \$749 -----	1 689	106	173	504	24	2 580	339	578	174	49
\$750 or more -----	2 293	177	58	145	43	3 600	226	579	70	6
Median -----	\$590	\$540	\$404	\$466	\$273	\$726	\$375	\$559	\$426	\$308
Not mortgaged -----	1 059	244	608	446	2 002	133	1 007	113	455	1 007
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	15	—	24	—	—	—	—	18
\$50 to \$74 -----	—	—	6	7	282	—	27	—	13	106
\$75 to \$99 -----	19	—	91	—	519	—	90	—	11	247
\$100 to \$149 -----	67	42	233	122	845	15	562	28	124	409
\$150 to \$199 -----	296	86	219	171	228	50	214	26	145	184
\$200 to \$249 -----	404	69	44	81	75	28	61	38	96	31
\$250 or more -----	273	47	—	65	29	40	53	21	66	12
Median -----	\$218	\$197	\$139	\$184	\$109	\$203	\$129	\$203	\$176	\$113
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	6 643	3 661	5 915	636	2 345	1 124	2 349	502	932	1 172
Less than \$50 -----	16	14	14	—	149	—	—	—	6	8
\$50 to \$59 -----	29	—	8	—	164	—	—	—	—	6
\$60 to \$79 -----	52	11	16	—	126	—	—	—	—	33
\$80 to \$99 -----	31	7	58	—	69	—	6	—	—	33
\$100 to \$119 -----	44	6	79	—	88	—	5	—	20	57
\$120 to \$149 -----	56	20	145	7	351	7	10	—	41	97
\$150 to \$169 -----	20	8	158	—	194	—	—	—	28	119
\$170 to \$199 -----	18	34	508	—	320	15	63	6	68	149
\$200 to \$249 -----	107	308	1 778	13	315	6	431	17	220	309
\$250 to \$299 -----	677	1 297	2 002	199	265	22	913	5	158	151
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 771	748	698	146	121	17	419	29	82	82
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 499	536	169	79	31	11	253	81	96	38
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 144	353	112	99	24	287	122	193	90	16
\$500 or more -----	1 143	274	70	73	5	747	50	168	23	—
No cash rent -----	36	45	100	20	123	12	77	3	77	74
Median -----	\$366	\$307	\$255	\$330	\$167	\$500+	\$280	\$458	\$254	\$206
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units -----	18 021	5 616	9 088	5 148	7 238	10 075	8 025	3 593	4 005	3 929
Median income -----	\$30 796	\$20 035	\$11 462	\$27 519	\$12 782	\$35 518	\$23 235	\$27 390	\$22 229	\$14 248
Owner-occupied housing units -----	11 309	1 933	3 062	4 502	4 819	8 894	5 613	3 057	2 955	2 739
Median income -----	\$38 447	\$34 588	\$24 787	\$28 925	\$16 367	\$36 682	\$27 693	\$30 191	\$26 411	\$16 560
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 712	3 683	6 026	646	2 419	1 181	2 412	536	1 050	1 190
Median income -----	\$20 842	\$15 688	\$8 399	\$16 569	\$7 413	\$26 296	\$14 462	\$17 083	\$12 730	\$10 345
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	171	40	216	109	512	45	138	277	132	249
Percent below poverty level -----	1.5	2.1	7.1	2.4	10.6	0.5	2.5	9.1	4.5	9.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	171	40	176	102	506	45	138	277	124	244
1.01 or more persons per room -----	11	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	12	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	40	7	6	—	—	—	8	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	378	487	2 502	41	930	35	203	105	185	316
Percent below poverty level -----	5.6	13.2	41.5	6.3	38.4	3.0	8.4	19.6	17.6	26.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	358	481	2 464	41	875	35	199	105	181	296
1.01 or more persons per room -----	37	55	11	—	48	—	6	—	—	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	20	6	38	—	55	—	4	—	4	20
1.01 or more persons per room -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 88. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dole City (CDP)	East Highland Park (CDP)	Fairfax city	Fort Hunt (CDP)	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Groveton (CDP)	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs (CDP)
Occupied housing units -----	9 296	4 065	6 881	4 723	5 927	4 239	6 756	5 956	4 120	4 400
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	6 271	1 081	3 737	4 077	2 435	5	4 779	1 439	1 274	894
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	51	22	38	26	114	63	27	175	—	50
Electricity -----	2 543	1 179	1 012	231	1 033	1 346	1 301	1 450	2 512	1 720
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	337	1 721	2 047	385	2 223	2 618	639	2 610	311	1 641
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	7	10	—	75	—	—
Wood -----	94	62	47	4	107	185	10	196	23	95
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	7	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	6 076	1 296	3 835	3 499	2 278	43	4 941	1 338	1 219	926
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	25	58	83	26	115	446	51	576	25	92
Electricity -----	3 153	2 156	2 316	1 125	3 205	2 844	1 570	3 502	2 739	2 795
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	30	545	638	67	329	853	194	463	125	545
Other -----	—	5	—	6	—	30	—	28	6	—
No fuel used -----	12	5	9	—	—	23	—	49	6	42
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	5 048	801	3 576	1 655	2 451	29	4 891	1 174	1 103	878
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	157	123	176	12	153	632	78	671	60	245
Electricity -----	4 091	3 117	3 105	3 051	3 287	3 572	1 778	4 061	2 957	3 251
Other -----	—	24	—	5	—	6	—	45	—	26
No fuel used -----	—	—	24	—	36	—	9	5	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	7 279	2 878	3 729	4 039	2 286	2 356	3 316	2 605	2 134	2 538
With a mortgage -----	7 147	2 174	3 179	3 510	1 144	1 352	2 731	1 433	1 982	1 774
Less than \$100 -----	—	16	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	7	37	5	—	8	19	—	10	—	6
\$150 to \$199 -----	7	270	25	6	34	131	22	117	—	87
\$200 to \$249 -----	56	376	42	42	98	275	96	191	—	200
\$250 to \$299 -----	136	269	277	142	159	271	277	183	40	285
\$300 to \$349 -----	378	229	333	221	116	213	231	157	47	215
\$350 to \$399 -----	553	274	378	359	187	151	105	170	73	277
\$400 to \$449 -----	661	269	327	323	119	102	230	151	177	241
\$450 to \$499 -----	837	144	184	222	71	52	165	134	272	189
\$500 to \$599 -----	1 945	182	526	517	104	101	575	119	512	191
\$600 to \$749 -----	1 816	102	534	634	158	25	532	123	557	68
\$750 or more -----	751	6	548	1 044	90	7	498	78	304	15
Median -----	\$545	\$326	\$503	\$584	\$392	\$295	\$538	\$367	\$575	\$367
Not mortgaged -----	132	704	550	529	1 142	1 004	585	1 172	152	764
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	14
\$50 to \$74 -----	—	10	7	—	4	53	—	48	—	11
\$75 to \$99 -----	—	91	5	6	73	176	21	177	6	41
\$100 to \$149 -----	48	349	52	38	363	530	126	538	28	314
\$150 to \$199 -----	34	171	178	108	380	175	222	251	57	273
\$200 to \$249 -----	34	72	143	161	194	33	166	120	45	59
\$250 or more -----	16	11	165	216	128	30	50	38	16	52
Median -----	\$170	\$136	\$212	\$235	\$164	\$123	\$184	\$135	\$186	\$150
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 396	806	2 479	422	3 288	1 496	3 192	2 957	1 622	1 374
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	—	8	6	6	22	—	—
\$50 to \$59 -----	—	—	—	—	40	6	—	25	—	—
\$60 to \$79 -----	—	—	—	—	190	14	—	69	6	8
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	—	—	105	51	5	84	—	7
\$100 to \$119 -----	—	31	—	—	90	77	7	93	14	20
\$120 to \$149 -----	—	118	7	—	220	150	7	225	11	32
\$150 to \$169 -----	—	64	27	—	170	136	18	176	—	157
\$170 to \$199 -----	—	55	19	—	246	243	169	469	—	159
\$200 to \$249 -----	6	90	133	6	566	335	120	677	139	278
\$250 to \$299 -----	49	109	476	5	852	246	913	486	388	167
\$300 to \$349 -----	150	79	809	27	481	92	997	307	492	176
\$350 to \$399 -----	234	103	297	18	94	37	367	66	112	153
\$400 to \$499 -----	705	100	298	27	64	43	291	94	311	136
\$500 or more -----	237	7	395	339	46	12	229	52	141	19
No cash rent -----	15	50	18	—	116	48	63	112	8	62
Median -----	\$436	\$258	\$335	\$500+	\$247	\$205	\$316	\$219	\$325	\$249
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units -----	9 296	4 065	6 881	4 723	5 927	4 239	6 756	5 956	4 120	4 400
Median income -----	\$27 039	\$18 241	\$25 584	\$41 512	\$14 358	\$13 949	\$22 281	\$13 786	\$24 203	\$18 946
Owner-occupied housing units -----	7 831	3 208	4 353	4 293	2 597	2 695	3 507	2 464	2 951	2 951
Median income -----	\$28 515	\$19 710	\$31 984	\$42 701	\$19 926	\$16 745	\$29 623	\$21 670	\$29 231	\$21 261
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 465	857	2 528	430	3 330	1 544	3 249	3 018	1 656	1 449
Median income -----	\$18 656	\$12 052	\$17 915	\$29 444	\$11 628	\$10 078	\$16 078	\$9 668	\$17 682	\$12 768
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	139	196	105	95	120	161	44	151	29	107
Percent below poverty level -----	1.8	6.1	2.4	2.2	4.6	6.0	1.3	5.1	1.2	3.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	139	196	105	95	120	156	44	136	29	90
1.01 or more persons per room -----	7	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	7	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	15	—	17
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	103	164	263	6	720	379	304	833	136	246
Percent below poverty level -----	7.0	19.1	10.4	1.4	21.6	24.5	9.4	27.6	8.2	17.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	103	156	255	6	699	347	304	818	123	226
1.01 or more persons per room -----	21	12	7	—	16	20	19	25	6	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	8	8	—	21	32	—	15	13	20
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7

Table 88. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hollins (CDP)	Hybla Valley (CDP)	Idylwood (CDP)	Jefferson (CDP)	Lake Ridge (CDP)	Lakeside (CDP)	Laurel (CDP)	Lincolnia (CDP)	McLean (CDP)	Madison Heights (CDP)	Manassas city
Occupied housing units	4 043	5 882	4 915	8 747	3 369	5 060	3 810	4 013	11 681	4 117	5 048
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 727	3 107	3 018	6 462	1 478	443	1 293	2 043	7 962	12	2 724
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24	165	22	27	—	37	25	45	64	19	50
Electricity	1 110	1 508	1 195	693	1 850	942	1 090	698	1 340	1 664	1 856
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 084	1 068	670	1 532	17	3 546	1 334	1 201	2 282	2 037	382
Coal or coke	33	13	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	25	—
Wood	65	21	10	16	24	80	68	6	33	360	31
Other fuel	—	—	—	17	—	7	—	20	—	—	5
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 584	2 944	3 106	6 704	1 316	435	1 290	1 964	6 584	5	2 665
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19	154	20	73	—	30	41	103	138	31	87
Electricity	2 332	2 592	1 395	1 008	2 053	3 323	2 032	1 302	4 345	3 869	2 235
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	86	167	380	941	—	1 265	433	628	609	123	26
Other	7	24	—	17	—	7	7	16	—	26	5
No fuel used	15	1	14	4	—	—	7	—	5	63	30
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	228	2 694	2 529	6 011	969	501	1 234	2 073	2 085	11	1 810
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	61	870	57	64	—	204	146	118	184	258	252
Electricity	3 729	2 289	2 318	2 664	2 395	4 342	2 417	1 809	9 389	3 829	2 986
Other	25	29	7	8	—	13	13	13	7	11	—
No fuel used	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	16	8	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 937	1 802	1 541	4 844	2 759	3 233	2 022	1 662	8 847	2 702	2 970
With a mortgage	2 169	1 606	1 283	3 776	2 741	1 898	1 608	1 308	7 696	1 757	2 591
Less than \$100	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$100 to \$149	46	—	6	15	—	44	7	—	—	71	11
\$150 to \$199	206	7	5	21	5	193	109	29	21	222	42
\$200 to \$249	506	25	6	134	8	345	218	14	26	316	62
\$250 to \$299	333	53	74	450	—	300	235	86	231	348	69
\$300 to \$349	307	109	126	457	34	279	175	114	360	287	203
\$350 to \$399	257	92	98	419	78	219	193	102	631	182	300
\$400 to \$449	183	153	80	322	176	255	181	81	578	154	179
\$450 to \$499	99	113	116	254	206	113	122	80	554	77	283
\$500 to \$599	132	265	243	588	573	92	247	226	978	83	519
\$600 to \$749	68	340	312	629	850	42	95	311	1 204	3	534
\$750 or more	25	449	217	487	811	16	26	265	3 113	9	389
Median	\$298	\$594	\$549	\$464	\$654	\$312	\$366	\$567	\$651	\$288	\$529
Not mortgaged	768	196	258	1 068	18	1 335	414	354	1 151	945	379
Less than \$50	3	7	7	20	—	12	6	—	—	14	—
\$50 to \$74	47	—	—	6	—	24	7	—	—	68	—
\$75 to \$99	146	8	—	18	—	94	35	—	9	214	18
\$100 to \$149	409	13	—	174	—	640	183	32	84	464	93
\$150 to \$199	157	23	75	456	18	437	88	150	199	145	200
\$200 to \$249	—	77	104	253	—	117	77	93	323	29	38
\$250 or more	6	68	72	141	—	11	18	79	536	11	30
Median	\$118	\$231	\$223	\$187	\$167	\$144	\$144	\$199	\$244	\$113	\$178
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	747	2 660	2 525	3 327	341	1 256	1 489	2 149	1 776	789	1 577
Less than \$50	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
\$60 to \$79	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	10	—
\$80 to \$99	6	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	15
\$100 to \$119	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	6	15	14	24
\$120 to \$149	16	19	—	—	—	29	10	—	6	39	19
\$150 to \$169	9	32	4	—	—	56	17	—	12	102	73
\$170 to \$199	58	100	29	19	—	145	11	11	—	130	55
\$200 to \$249	144	201	241	134	—	195	83	18	15	156	247
\$250 to \$299	198	498	426	930	—	319	377	198	53	107	382
\$300 to \$349	157	662	631	1 099	—	245	495	774	116	112	284
\$350 to \$399	38	505	589	411	25	68	326	614	65	24	232
\$400 to \$499	32	288	283	356	172	107	143	291	200	14	159
\$500 or more	8	179	304	332	144	21	—	212	1 237	—	59
No cash rent	81	54	14	46	—	71	27	19	57	57	28
Median	\$277	\$325	\$344	\$325	\$485	\$271	\$324	\$354	\$500+	\$215	\$294
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	4 043	5 882	4 915	8 747	3 369	5 060	3 810	4 013	11 681	4 117	5 048
Median income	\$19 779	\$21 110	\$23 056	\$24 318	\$32 271	\$16 938	\$20 729	\$24 458	\$42 813	\$17 044	\$24 508
Owner-occupied housing units	3 274	3 222	2 314	5 358	3 015	3 763	2 218	1 784	9 841	3 258	3 432
Median income	\$21 184	\$29 605	\$30 882	\$29 583	\$33 138	\$18 722	\$23 886	\$33 640	\$45 161	\$18 945	\$28 459
Renter-occupied housing units	769	2 660	2 601	3 389	354	1 297	1 592	2 229	1 840	859	1 616
Median income	\$14 288	\$16 614	\$18 329	\$16 813	\$24 737	\$13 246	\$16 308	\$19 899	\$27 948	\$12 410	\$15 215
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	153	187	23	143	28	250	58	36	125	210	105
Percent below poverty level	4.7	5.8	1.0	2.7	0.9	6.6	2.6	2.0	1.3	6.4	3.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	153	187	23	143	28	250	58	36	125	196	105
1.01 or more persons per room	5	7	—	15	—	16	—	—	7	—	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	55	343	160	335	8	109	105	108	98	116	233
Percent below poverty level	7.2	12.9	6.2	9.9	2.3	8.4	6.6	4.8	5.3	13.5	14.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	55	336	160	335	8	109	95	108	98	104	227
1.01 or more persons per room	—	40	19	64	—	4	6	20	10	13	26
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	7	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	12	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—

Table 88. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Martinsville city	Mount Vernon (CDP)	Oakton (CDP)	Pulaski town	Radford city	Reston (CDP)	Rose Hill (CDP)	Salem city	Springfield (CDP)	Staunton city	Sterling Park (CDP)
Occupied housing units -----	6 636	8 479	6 790	3 859	3 955	13 165	4 018	8 646	7 383	8 097	4 861
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	1 960	3 872	2 749	605	1 269	6 433	2 952	3 916	5 510	6 578	1 583
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	135	42	24	56	62	56	33	90	24	68	—
Electricity -----	853	2 502	2 759	937	1 078	5 053	374	2 041	1 085	855	3 140
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 428	2 004	1 223	1 800	1 322	1 609	639	2 259	745	350	89
Cool or coke -----	35	6	—	244	48	—	—	79	—	39	—
Wood -----	198	39	30	217	162	9	20	256	19	202	49
Other fuel -----	17	14	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
No fuel used -----	10	—	—	—	14	—	—	5	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	1 653	3 541	2 359	268	874	4 862	2 831	3 358	5 427	6 208	660
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	125	88	92	38	61	157	44	77	47	131	5
Electricity -----	4 471	4 306	3 845	3 324	2 842	7 417	841	5 118	1 631	1 681	4 178
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	307	515	477	117	119	719	297	87	276	43	6
Other -----	47	8	11	57	21	10	—	6	—	20	—
No fuel used -----	33	21	6	55	38	—	5	—	2	14	12
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	839	2 759	1 855	170	516	4 114	2 222	1 308	4 482	3 743	447
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	172	179	147	22	89	94	53	140	76	170	54
Electricity -----	5 538	5 511	4 788	3 588	3 320	8 946	1 731	7 116	2 819	4 107	4 360
Other -----	66	30	—	65	20	11	7	63	6	33	—
No fuel used -----	21	—	—	14	10	—	5	19	—	44	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 924	4 142	3 785	2 155	2 232	6 266	2 918	4 916	4 932	4 905	3 326
With a mortgage -----	2 056	3 734	3 474	1 105	1 184	6 165	2 567	3 040	4 327	2 688	3 201
Less than \$100 -----	13	—	—	25	6	—	—	20	—	33	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	95	—	4	52	38	—	—	78	—	70	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	295	30	7	120	129	12	6	367	22	338	5
\$200 to \$249 -----	344	37	11	271	212	9	102	516	61	475	34
\$250 to \$299 -----	433	137	65	222	242	41	259	463	500	429	114
\$300 to \$349 -----	277	246	82	138	116	51	283	368	611	376	187
\$350 to \$399 -----	161	267	149	106	110	151	192	378	375	264	239
\$400 to \$449 -----	105	446	127	54	137	205	201	315	320	225	429
\$450 to \$499 -----	93	282	157	23	67	451	243	167	260	154	336
\$500 to \$599 -----	102	615	613	68	58	1 163	375	203	608	179	770
\$600 to \$749 -----	99	837	923	26	62	1 762	487	110	974	77	676
\$750 or more -----	39	837	1 336	—	7	2 320	419	55	596	68	411
Median -----	\$282	\$567	\$673	\$269	\$293	\$672	\$499	\$310	\$503	\$300	\$536
Not mortgaged -----	1 868	408	311	1 050	1 048	101	351	1 876	605	2 217	125
Less than \$50 -----	14	—	—	4	44	—	—	4	—	6	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	204	—	—	136	116	—	—	143	—	137	—
\$75 to \$99 -----	415	6	—	258	342	—	—	380	—	595	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	820	29	25	545	362	—	32	837	48	1 106	26
\$150 to \$199 -----	302	100	96	90	127	13	126	361	282	287	49
\$200 to \$249 -----	51	124	78	11	38	41	88	87	173	58	25
\$250 or more -----	62	149	112	6	19	47	105	64	102	28	25
Median -----	\$115	\$228	\$222	\$108	\$102	\$246	\$210	\$125	\$194	\$113	\$188
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 167	2 657	2 077	1 381	1 415	5 352	876	2 915	2 036	2 675	695
Less than \$50 -----	8	—	—	15	14	20	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59 -----	12	—	—	13	4	30	—	—	—	15	—
\$60 to \$79 -----	92	11	—	9	36	205	—	—	—	21	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	24	13	—	52	39	120	—	27	7	72	—
\$100 to \$119 -----	100	—	—	79	55	34	—	32	—	146	—
\$120 to \$149 -----	320	11	—	152	97	124	4	235	4	295	—
\$150 to \$169 -----	261	34	—	165	210	122	—	204	—	153	—
\$170 to \$199 -----	407	36	—	322	200	104	11	337	12	428	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	401	183	8	298	366	229	12	781	53	733	8
\$250 to \$299 -----	191	480	143	143	200	152	291	620	348	341	29
\$300 to \$349 -----	125	597	576	54	68	1 273	223	252	616	151	43
\$350 to \$399 -----	75	243	435	23	32	1 256	44	154	164	121	76
\$400 to \$499 -----	5	429	390	19	15	893	132	79	352	69	289
\$500 or more -----	10	542	504	—	16	754	144	6	457	6	238
No cash rent -----	136	78	21	37	63	36	15	188	23	124	12
Median -----	\$185	\$344	\$385	\$186	\$203	\$360	\$325	\$234	\$347	\$210	\$464
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units -----	6 636	8 479	6 790	3 859	3 955	13 165	4 018	8 646	7 383	8 097	4 861
Median income -----	\$14 216	\$26 529	\$31 552	\$11 986	\$14 304	\$28 547	\$30 240	\$16 091	\$29 092	\$16 176	\$28 050
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 406	5 739	4 683	2 405	2 505	7 741	3 130	5 696	5 311	5 364	4 145
Median income -----	\$17 911	\$32 142	\$37 839	\$15 044	\$18 046	\$36 999	\$33 766	\$19 291	\$33 555	\$20 005	\$29 284
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 230	2 740	2 107	1 454	1 450	5 424	888	2 950	2 072	2 733	716
Median income -----	\$9 473	\$16 844	\$20 208	\$9 634	\$8 806	\$17 403	\$17 448	\$11 903	\$19 852	\$10 771	\$20 094
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	439	123	44	290	158	140	16	315	106	354	32
Percent below poverty level -----	10.0	2.1	0.9	12.1	6.3	1.8	0.5	5.5	2.0	6.6	0.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	419	123	44	258	150	140	16	302	106	354	32
1.01 or more persons per room -----	23	—	—	18	5	—	—	—	5	11	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	20	—	—	32	8	—	—	13	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	546	319	94	273	468	569	21	399	183	541	64
Percent below poverty level -----	24.5	11.6	4.5	18.8	32.3	10.5	2.4	13.5	8.8	19.8	8.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	512	314	94	249	417	569	17	393	177	510	58
1.01 or more persons per room -----	21	5	—	23	8	32	—	19	22	13	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	34	—	—	24	51	—	4	6	6	31	6
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	4	—	—	—	—

Table 88. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Suffolk city		Tuckahoe (CDP)	Tysons Corner (CDP)	Vienna town	Waynesboro city	West Springfield (CDP)	Winchester city	Woodbridge (CDP)
	Total	Urban							
Occupied housing units	15 742	11 910	14 445	4 662	5 056	5 870	8 090	7 971	7 327
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	1 224	1 180	8 584	1 370	3 779	4 481	5 824	1 990	4 730
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	551	417	73	38	16	43	50	81	64
Electricity	3 922	2 974	2 046	2 813	560	626	1 742	1 949	588
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	8 744	6 608	3 599	430	696	500	451	3 596	1 854
Coal or coke	26	26	—	—	5	14	—	97	—
Wood	1 233	678	143	11	199	23	—	222	74
Other fuel	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	16	17
No fuel used	26	20	—	—	—	7	—	20	—
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	1 361	1 324	8 377	1 337	3 452	4 348	4 280	1 420	4 762
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 263	1 073	128	114	32	83	58	122	91
Electricity	10 287	7 535	4 490	3 027	1 422	1 361	3 709	5 697	1 746
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	2 043	1 520	1 407	176	147	51	37	688	717
Other	111	69	27	—	—	13	6	6	11
No fuel used	677	389	16	8	3	14	—	38	—
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas	1 414	1 368	3 327	1 506	2 305	1 956	2 343	564	3 402
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 798	2 846	146	205	52	273	45	278	284
Electricity	10 245	7 495	10 957	2 951	2 684	3 634	5 702	7 048	3 617
Other	233	159	15	—	5	7	—	51	11
No fuel used	52	42	—	—	10	—	—	30	13
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 869	6 927	9 029	836	3 751	3 516	5 421	3 716	4 538
With a mortgage	5 622	4 478	7 243	689	3 374	2 150	5 240	1 974	4 321
Less than \$100	41	35	12	—	5	22	—	16	—
\$100 to \$149	116	96	48	—	—	58	—	40	10
\$150 to \$199	342	240	224	—	11	281	—	128	7
\$200 to \$249	646	481	644	13	47	350	18	270	225
\$250 to \$299	1 000	803	972	6	267	417	81	384	567
\$300 to \$349	795	600	866	17	354	255	370	321	516
\$350 to \$399	760	635	893	77	376	261	528	221	415
\$400 to \$449	550	424	698	67	273	161	376	127	366
\$450 to \$499	415	389	662	36	245	104	325	114	454
\$500 to \$599	500	391	970	69	515	146	795	138	979
\$600 to \$749	313	261	709	175	627	60	1 346	154	610
\$750 or more	144	123	545	229	654	35	1 401	61	172
Median	\$342	\$349	\$398	\$638	\$519	\$294	\$614	\$323	\$456
Not mortgaged	3 247	2 449	1 786	147	377	1 366	181	1 742	217
Less than \$50	24	18	5	—	—	9	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	51	40	23	—	—	98	—	85	—
\$75 to \$99	375	252	53	8	—	304	—	230	—
\$100 to \$149	1 024	789	433	5	25	684	14	667	25
\$150 to \$199	1 025	757	513	30	126	165	29	471	102
\$200 to \$249	489	372	370	64	143	83	77	207	57
\$250 or more	259	221	389	40	83	23	61	82	33
Median	\$156	\$157	\$186	\$224	\$213	\$116	\$231	\$143	\$193
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 367	3 740	4 372	2 607	984	1 933	1 474	3 791	2 186
Less than \$50	36	31	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
\$60 to \$79	72	55	—	21	—	27	—	75	20
\$80 to \$99	60	36	—	31	—	26	—	61	—
\$100 to \$119	191	113	—	34	—	57	—	103	13
\$120 to \$149	324	239	—	40	—	154	—	310	—
\$150 to \$169	333	303	—	24	—	164	—	355	19
\$170 to \$199	644	576	50	54	11	361	—	607	23
\$200 to \$249	1 168	1 072	947	45	30	460	17	883	400
\$250 to \$299	686	601	1 143	180	128	287	7	592	665
\$300 to \$349	270	256	655	481	238	149	97	369	244
\$350 to \$399	109	90	626	597	122	96	201	157	312
\$400 to \$499	98	85	596	521	123	57	517	159	372
\$500 or more	11	11	264	538	321	4	620	15	84
No cash rent	350	257	91	26	11	91	15	81	34
Median	\$214	\$218	\$300	\$381	\$383	\$212	\$479	\$216	\$296
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	15 742	11 910	14 445	4 662	5 056	5 870	8 090	7 971	7 327
Median income	\$15 147	\$15 059	\$24 487	\$25 153	\$32 466	\$16 285	\$35 729	\$13 606	\$24 287
Owner-occupied housing units	10 806	7 913	9 959	2 055	4 062	3 907	6 565	4 112	5 070
Median income	\$18 084	\$18 711	\$29 264	\$37 355	\$35 343	\$19 323	\$38 562	\$18 114	\$28 152
Renter-occupied housing units	4 936	3 997	4 486	2 607	994	1 963	1 525	3 859	2 257
Median income	\$10 121	\$9 772	\$15 303	\$18 652	\$20 577	\$11 718	\$22 977	\$9 848	\$15 283
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	1 212	826	290	43	82	214	87	333	95
Percent below poverty level	11.2	10.4	2.9	2.1	2.0	5.5	1.3	8.1	1.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 027	711	282	43	82	200	81	323	95
1.01 or more persons per room	115	90	—	—	—	—	—	6	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	185	115	8	—	—	14	6	10	—
1.01 or more persons per room	25	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 361	1 122	359	138	73	320	93	863	223
Percent below poverty level	27.6	28.1	8.0	5.3	7.3	16.3	6.1	22.4	9.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	807	709	359	138	73	297	86	805	223
1.01 or more persons per room	128	98	—	—	—	18	—	97	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	554	413	—	—	—	23	7	58	—
1.01 or more persons per room	125	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 89. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Annandale (CDP)				Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)				Bristol city	
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black
Occupied housing units	17 052	411	466	511	4 418	700	338	453	6 833	373
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980.....	274	13	34	5	237	10	—	6	246	10
1975 to 1978.....	1 765	109	39	88	610	14	12	42	413	6
1970 to 1974.....	3 503	72	119	122	1 075	58	41	44	651	48
1960 to 1969.....	7 292	127	192	240	989	299	64	126	1 353	14
1950 to 1959.....	3 438	77	61	42	1 010	239	167	194	1 318	78
1940 to 1949.....	616	13	12	14	395	53	43	41	1 109	114
1939 or earlier.....	164	—	9	—	102	27	11	—	1 743	103
BEDROOMS										
None.....	102	—	8	8	224	25	58	48	80	22
1.....	2 243	76	50	81	1 581	182	135	154	672	74
2.....	3 548	185	112	141	1 544	390	125	183	2 434	102
3.....	4 862	102	154	90	747	87	13	46	2 950	118
4.....	4 718	41	76	126	230	12	7	16	554	57
5 or more.....	1 579	7	66	65	92	4	—	6	143	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	9 206	71	227	181	905	123	19	45	5 054	170
1, attached.....	2 100	104	72	126	171	12	14	8	112	16
2.....	20	8	—	6	—	5	—	—	167	5
3 and 4.....	73	4	11	—	166	37	54	42	294	15
5 to 9.....	468	24	19	19	258	84	52	77	435	111
10 to 49.....	4 364	157	101	145	978	367	148	160	278	34
50 or more.....	805	43	36	34	1 937	72	51	121	277	22
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	16	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	216	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 159	301	157	225	2 666	571	292	346	2 129	204
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 555	72	38	67	194	25	3	5	922	22
Median gross rent.....	\$500+	\$489	\$500+	\$500+	\$488	\$286	\$375	\$500+	\$211	\$116
2 or more.....	4 604	229	119	158	2 472	546	289	341	1 207	182
Median gross rent.....	\$344	\$331	\$328	\$348	\$320	\$271	\$294	\$302	\$142	\$113
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath.....	87	10	9	7	31	34	3	8	145	11
1 complete bathroom.....	4 795	188	133	142	2 649	566	297	358	4 253	323
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s).....	2 095	57	74	48	541	53	19	41	977	20
2 or more complete bathrooms.....	10 075	156	250	314	1 197	47	19	46	1 458	19
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company.....	16 279	397	459	511	4 418	700	338	453	6 778	373
Individual drilled well.....	608	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Individual dug well.....	157	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system.....	1 414	16	24	35	1 205	174	120	157	609	67
Central warm-air furnace.....	14 111	313	370	378	2 454	344	132	255	1 178	74
Electric heat pump.....	859	40	35	68	276	54	22	—	393	29
Other built-in electric units.....	346	28	24	22	254	52	17	15	3 133	105
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	110	9	8	—	176	32	20	26	159	24
Room heaters with flue.....	128	5	5	8	23	36	27	—	421	21
Room heaters without flue.....	27	—	—	—	30	5	—	—	181	34
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	57	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	741	19
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone.....	141	27	7	—	79	69	9	40	789	96
No complete kitchen facilities.....	57	—	7	—	19	3	—	16	127	—
Lacking air conditioning.....	553	9	—	5	513	216	163	135	4 251	261
Lacking public sewer.....	761	19	23	—	20	16	4	—	935	5
No vehicle available.....	527	27	14	26	380	134	58	61	1 288	200
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	10 835	99	309	286	1 752	127	26	107	4 641	158
1979 to March 1980.....	1 706	28	85	78	455	10	—	24	427	5
1975 to 1978.....	3 205	42	162	117	730	31	22	57	1 044	34
1970 to 1974.....	2 086	13	34	57	151	—	4	14	634	24
1960 to 1969.....	2 760	5	23	25	199	28	—	12	1 092	41
1950 to 1959.....	932	11	5	9	181	19	—	—	795	32
1949 or earlier.....	146	—	—	—	36	39	—	—	649	22
Renter-occupied housing units	6 217	312	157	225	2 666	573	312	346	2 192	215
1979 to March 1980.....	2 831	199	110	132	1 079	246	198	147	949	80
1975 to 1978.....	2 546	96	47	79	1 045	215	114	166	621	67
1970 to 1974.....	558	6	—	14	366	69	—	24	278	34
1960 to 1969.....	250	11	—	—	145	40	—	9	261	22
1959 or earlier.....	32	—	—	—	31	3	—	—	83	12
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	1 544	14	7	23	570	71	19	29	2 026	103
Owner-occupied housing units.....	857	5	—	11	285	31	—	—	1 400	48
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—
No complete kitchen facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—
No vehicle available.....	332	4	7	4	104	22	19	21	739	71
No telephone.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139	6
Lacking central heating system.....	28	—	—	—	5	14	—	—	487	19
Lacking air conditioning.....	105	—	—	5	30	22	19	10	1 389	74

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 89. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

	Burke (CDP)			Dole City (CDP)		East Highland Park (CDP)		Fredericksburg city		Groveton (CDP)	
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	9 590	238	293	8 156	965	2 258	1 792	4 813	1 077	5 680	827
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	2 010	88	83	474	56	26	30	82	18	89	—
1975 to 1978	3 640	103	82	1 483	208	129	275	234	80	417	67
1970 to 1974	2 995	43	110	3 635	436	30	328	706	198	737	153
1960 to 1969	797	—	18	2 473	252	262	387	1 043	220	1 398	431
1950 to 1959	85	4	—	35	13	1 076	609	726	106	2 109	126
1940 to 1949	19	—	—	15	—	485	131	514	116	756	44
1939 or earlier	44	—	—	41	—	250	32	1 508	339	174	6
BEDROOMS											
None	7	—	—	24	—	—	—	73	24	43	17
1	34	20	10	118	6	137	45	964	142	748	184
2	256	13	6	333	12	1 061	541	1 859	442	1 820	408
3	3 666	83	102	3 941	418	868	1 085	1 280	382	1 880	142
4	4 569	104	133	3 001	442	188	107	479	73	996	59
5 or more	1 058	18	42	739	87	4	14	158	14	193	17
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached	6 450	200	185	6 565	836	1 768	1 482	2 541	618	2 924	175
1, attached	2 995	26	98	1 147	111	126	188	212	16	891	99
2	22	—	—	7	—	174	14	283	54	26	—
3 and 4	11	4	—	—	—	25	18	186	83	28	6
5 to 9	44	4	—	77	12	75	3	276	124	291	103
10 to 49	68	4	10	226	6	83	44	908	109	1 423	428
50 or more	—	—	—	5	—	7	43	371	73	91	16
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	129	—	—	—	36	—	6	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 042	13	39	1 219	145	592	...	2 614	642	2 421	613
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	986	9	33	978	139	266	...	702	214	606	67
Median gross rent	\$500+	\$500+	\$472	\$450	\$452	\$290	...	\$264	\$245	\$442	\$467
2 or more	56	4	6	241	6	326	...	1 912	428	1 815	546
Median gross rent	\$481	\$450	\$500+	\$352	\$375	\$176	...	\$253	\$169	\$303	\$297
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	26	—	—	16	—	24	13	62	38	35	—
1 complete bathroom	131	5	13	697	49	1 651	1 266	3 036	804	3 146	600
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	814	28	47	2 461	258	394	357	795	149	687	49
2 or more complete bathrooms	8 619	205	233	4 982	658	189	156	920	86	1 812	178
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	9 388	238	293	7 896	958	2 122	1 781	4 798	1 077	5 662	827
Individual drilled well	132	—	—	207	7	80	5	—	—	—	—
Individual dug well	70	—	—	42	—	56	6	15	—	18	—
Some other source	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	86	—	—	3 717	330	511	78	1 313	112	383	42
Central warm-air furnace	4 924	77	161	2 428	341	781	571	2 153	470	4 633	686
Electric heat pump	4 394	150	126	1 256	152	48	234	236	—	411	56
Other built-in electric units	72	4	6	378	77	257	353	434	117	102	32
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	20	—	—	37	—	461	282	232	66	32	—
Room heaters with flue	28	4	—	205	60	123	196	291	275	90	11
Room heaters without flue	—	3	—	31	5	20	68	44	24	5	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	66	—	—	104	—	57	10	102	13	24	—
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone	39	—	—	103	27	56	63	308	234	165	52
No complete kitchen facilities	14	—	—	45	—	12	35	61	24	14	6
Lacking air conditioning	51	—	—	165	16	511	268	1 009	443	483	45
Lacking public sewer	227	6	—	284	6	456	135	30	6	28	—
No vehicle available	42	—	—	47	15	235	81	745	318	389	91
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	8 491	225	249	6 868	820	1 658	1 544	2 167	425	3 219	197
1979 to March 1980	2 900	112	105	1 589	150	72	...	138	...	471	17
1975 to 1978	4 046	98	111	3 137	446	245	...	462	...	913	76
1970 to 1974	1 177	15	33	1 424	144	211	...	303	...	501	41
1960 to 1969	313	—	—	688	80	437	...	473	...	609	59
1950 to 1959	55	—	—	12	—	539	...	455	...	577	4
1949 or earlier	—	—	—	18	—	154	...	336	...	148	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 099	13	44	1 288	145	600	248	2 646	652	2 461	630
1979 to March 1980	783	5	28	903	121	196	...	1 250	...	1 191	273
1975 to 1978	274	8	16	322	15	229	...	879	...	939	314
1970 to 1974	30	—	—	49	9	99	...	251	...	212	43
1960 to 1969	5	—	—	1	—	41	...	199	...	99	—
1959 or earlier	7	—	—	13	—	35	...	67	...	20	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	120	3	—	86	—	628	98	1 362	165	539	34
Owner-occupied housing units	104	3	—	67	—	521	84	789	93	363	29
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	19	—	—	—
No vehicle available	13	—	—	10	—	177	16	494	83	99	11
No telephone	—	—	—	6	—	—	4	58	20	9	—
Lacking central heating system	8	3	—	12	—	40	14	137	99	10	—
Lacking air conditioning	8	—	—	4	—	213	18	337	89	76	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Herndon town		Highland Springs (CDP)		Hybla Valley (COP)		Idylwood (COP)		Jefferson (COP)			
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race			Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Occupied housing units	3 631	324	3 736	638	4 530	1 133	4 114	520	7 694	480	425	300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	147	27	137	85	196	37	181	16	106	—	2	—
1975 to 1978	1 390	85	651	141	755	226	715	33	129	8	10	6
1970 to 1974	1 068	162	634	269	1 031	238	764	122	119	14	20	22
1960 to 1969	522	31	658	66	1 735	460	1 449	272	1 696	227	117	93
1950 to 1959	248	19	822	51	679	94	758	77	3 384	93	150	100
1940 to 1949	44	—	328	8	88	54	171	—	2 016	89	97	63
1939 or earlier	212	—	506	18	46	24	76	—	244	49	29	16
BEDROOMS												
None	—	10	—	—	37	45	98	13	70	5	—	17
1	468	26	137	26	796	228	1 010	125	849	87	116	74
2	732	25	1 303	230	1 402	472	1 034	230	1 867	232	148	90
3	1 621	188	2 006	286	1 267	251	1 166	101	2 984	124	116	63
4	645	75	263	81	624	94	671	43	1 600	15	34	51
5 or more	165	—	27	15	404	43	135	8	324	17	11	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	1 578	32	2 616	295	1 620	196	1 520	42	5 430	147	173	141
1, attached	892	124	462	133	287	26	450	23	372	58	79	20
2	8	—	83	—	—	—	33	8	12	5	—	—
3 and 4	6	—	62	28	24	18	—	—	19	5	7	—
5 to 9	207	9	309	112	98	96	120	14	459	90	57	31
10 to 49	857	159	165	61	1 436	716	1 216	387	1 169	135	87	92
50 or more	83	—	39	9	69	—	775	32	225	40	22	16
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	996	81	—	—	8	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing												
units	1 315	204	1 080	281	1 696	862	1 893	476	2 634	344	263	131
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	327	63	514	90	283	75	360	26	893	76	97	34
Median gross rent	\$458	\$470	\$307	\$288	\$434	\$414	\$500+	\$388	\$454	\$283	\$288	\$390
2 or more	988	141	566	191	1 413	787	1 533	450	1 741	268	166	97
Median gross rent	\$320	\$270	\$239	\$185	\$330	\$285	\$342	\$248	\$313	\$316	\$314	\$317
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	39	—	28	38	43	30	63	7	23	—	13	9
1 complete bathroom	1 001	139	2 258	292	2 133	677	1 771	429	4 424	376	294	199
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	744	64	917	185	467	148	532	30	923	60	42	27
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 847	121	533	123	1 887	278	1 748	54	2 324	44	76	65
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	3 613	324	3 300	584	4 530	1 124	4 052	514	7 571	480	425	300
Individual drilled well	12	—	195	18	—	—	34	6	119	—	—	—
Individual dug well	—	—	207	36	—	3	28	—	4	—	—	—
Some other source	6	—	34	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	287	—	495	9	184	48	298	3	1 344	101	114	51
Central warm-air furnace	2 129	249	1 216	366	3 480	742	3 233	441	5 816	299	238	174
Electric heat pump	852	49	428	142	440	119	219	8	227	10	12	2
Other built-in electric units	226	16	793	37	131	103	258	59	89	17	13	12
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	7	—	311	6	8	—	33	9	62	21	5	10
Room heaters with flue	65	10	361	53	205	92	43	—	99	27	43	24
Room heaters without flue	42	—	23	11	33	23	6	—	22	5	—	13
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	23	—	109	14	49	6	24	—	35	—	—	14
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	170	24	158	50	200	122	35	24	81	32	—	14
No complete kitchen facilities	12	10	52	27	31	13	4	—	8	8	9	11
Lacking air conditioning	175	—	731	74	253	71	198	9	857	141	100	43
Lacking public sewer	67	—	493	48	28	1	105	—	112	8	—	9
No vehicle available	79	49	275	103	286	225	80	87	253	49	26	39
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 293	109	2 597	341	2 834	271	2 157	44	5 007	127	162	162
1979 to March 1980	534	22	384	137	481	61	565	4	579	12	51	26
1975 to 1978	1 218	87	689	119	889	79	673	10	1 144	23	81	93
1970 to 1974	279	—	442	29	633	50	264	7	714	13	16	22
1960 to 1969	142	—	417	33	600	34	432	6	1 313	45	14	17
1950 to 1959	73	—	481	11	231	23	198	17	983	34	—	4
1949 or earlier	47	—	184	12	—	24	25	—	274	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 338	215	1 139	297	1 696	862	1 957	476	2 687	353	263	138
1979 to March 1980	758	178	617	140	759	381	1 154	118	1 092	164	186	89
1975 to 1978	478	22	347	111	714	316	558	186	1 014	164	70	42
1970 to 1974	30	15	126	46	174	119	179	133	313	18	—	7
1960 to 1969	64	—	22	—	42	46	66	39	225	—	7	—
1959 or earlier	8	—	27	—	7	—	—	—	43	7	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	175	—	512	61	434	47	274	48	871	43	—	6
Owner-occupied housing units	106	—	447	43	317	31	225	8	708	21	—	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	6	—	10	12	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	11	—	147	36	100	12	21	17	131	7	—	6
No telephone	12	—	—	—	46	2	—	11	—	7	—	—
Lacking central heating system	23	—	161	27	41	7	13	—	22	—	—	—
Lacking air conditioning	40	—	201	21	34	17	33	—	112	7	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	McLean (CDP)			Madison Heights (CDP)		Monassas city		Martinsville city		Mount Vernon (CDP)	
	Race			Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	11 129	340	254	3 432	657	4 575	399	4 907	1 710	7 410	865
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	331	23	17	53	—	413	10	95	19	91	8
1975 to 1978	749	40	—	333	139	1 023	43	121	78	959	216
1970 to 1974	1 357	55	50	516	117	518	12	333	277	1 726	394
1960 to 1969	4 123	132	89	1 002	159	1 581	208	1 065	327	3 015	201
1950 to 1959	3 431	70	61	708	82	537	41	1 120	339	1 156	25
1940 to 1949	640	14	28	272	62	135	34	949	334	303	—
1939 or earlier	498	6	9	548	98	368	51	1 224	336	160	21
BEDROOMS											
None	101	—	—	7	8	19	—	16	—	22	6
1	267	27	14	173	18	366	21	421	178	674	82
2	714	13	15	1 161	205	795	111	1 692	754	1 502	344
3	3 206	74	54	1 663	337	2 334	226	1 850	577	2 452	311
4	4 506	150	110	333	58	891	41	740	137	2 118	102
5 or more	2 335	76	61	95	31	170	—	188	64	642	20
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached	9 638	267	192	2 864	535	2 256	132	3 873	1 209	4 210	145
1, attached	754	30	17	17	10	1 265	214	64	7	1 416	309
2	37	—	—	241	38	14	7	194	136	9	—
3 and 4	—	—	—	47	14	132	5	181	112	96	28
5 to 9	30	17	—	56	9	246	—	176	79	401	75
10 to 49	59	4	3	24	15	446	41	370	132	1 122	308
50 or more	604	22	35	—	—	42	—	44	35	74	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	—	7	183	36	174	—	5	—	82	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 597	109	66	663	110	1 357	191	1 480	...	2 004	552
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 224	82	36	402	67	534	147	668	...	750	185
Median gross rent	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$229	\$204	\$351	\$325	\$206	...	\$500+	\$500+
2 or more	373	27	30	261	43	823	44	812	...	1 254	367
Median gross rent	\$439	\$500+	\$500+	\$201	\$232	\$263	\$292	\$184	...	\$308	\$308
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	22	—	—	89	51	5	44	81	90	52	11
1 complete bathroom	982	31	28	2 027	439	1 377	112	2 614	1 269	1 959	307
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	704	—	17	605	79	1 014	177	462	248	1 261	218
2 or more complete bathrooms	9 421	309	209	711	88	2 179	66	1 750	103	4 138	329
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	10 429	328	242	3 164	489	4 472	372	4 898	1 707	7 351	858
Individual drilled well	619	12	12	179	158	97	27	—	3	40	—
Individual dug well	81	—	—	34	10	6	—	—	—	19	7
Some other source	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	1 556	10	48	190	13	551	8	877	121	724	24
Central warm-air furnace	8 477	265	182	1 436	270	2 277	192	2 324	677	5 826	687
Electric heat pump	640	51	17	254	24	1 243	47	207	13	298	90
Other built-in electric units	264	—	—	762	177	175	10	338	100	353	57
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	48	—	—	156	17	65	15	381	68	28	—
Room heaters with flue	91	6	7	230	79	151	94	519	476	114	7
Room heaters without flue	10	8	—	67	8	66	20	52	151	22	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	43	—	—	337	69	47	13	209	94	45	—
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone	52	—	6	223	26	170	55	342	303	212	34
No complete kitchen facilities	45	7	—	27	41	16	38	35	36	21	16
Lacking air conditioning	555	22	—	1 061	362	442	90	1 467	1 183	318	12
Lacking public sewer	1 316	16	18	2 682	496	204	38	46	86	97	7
No vehicle available	333	8	—	225	73	161	40	632	512	172	93
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	9 475	227	180	2 709	537	3 179	208	3 375	1 018	5 345	291
1979 to March 1980	952	63	38	249	52	750	19	243	...	934	64
1975 to 1978	2 515	103	66	593	124	1 392	112	578	...	1 741	163
1970 to 1974	1 795	39	30	578	81	411	28	449	...	1 082	50
1960 to 1969	2 804	15	33	664	126	410	21	901	...	1 167	7
1950 to 1959	1 234	7	13	421	69	119	7	723	...	318	—
1949 or earlier	175	—	—	204	85	97	21	481	...	103	7
Renter-occupied housing units	1 654	113	74	723	120	1 396	191	1 532	692	2 065	574
1979 to March 1980	721	84	27	343	36	770	75	536	...	1 172	337
1975 to 1978	600	24	28	236	35	335	68	535	...	702	153
1970 to 1974	247	5	19	76	45	189	36	206	...	121	77
1960 to 1969	69	—	—	65	—	102	12	117	...	70	—
1959 or earlier	17	—	—	3	4	—	—	138	...	—	7
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	1 684	—	13	572	108	390	49	1 455	387	453	22
Owner-occupied housing units	1 450	—	13	493	98	276	24	1 151	319	371	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	32	6	—	—	38	25	6	—
No complete kitchen facilities	11	—	—	10	—	—	—	4	4	6	—
No vehicle available	265	—	—	118	26	88	7	341	162	40	8
No telephone	—	—	—	29	—	—	10	43	38	18	—
Lacking central heating system	10	—	—	96	22	46	20	226	197	16	—
Lacking air conditioning	149	—	—	223	76	114	21	486	293	61	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Reston (CDP)		Salem city		Springfield (CDP)		Staunton city		Suffolk city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Total	
	White Black		White Black		White Asian and Pacific Islander		White Black		White Black	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	11 753	1 133	8 285	335	6 751	364	7 302	758	8 869	6 798
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	905	78	168	—	125	18	77	6	224	75
1975 to 1978	3 300	305	501	12	430	61	351	17	769	454
1970 to 1974	5 076	491	1 501	79	339	54	495	33	1 219	975
1960 to 1969	2 366	259	2 203	72	1 944	77	1 621	96	2 008	971
1950 to 1959	37	—	1 608	43	3 710	143	1 585	149	1 637	1 230
1940 to 1949	47	—	870	50	142	5	974	50	852	1 244
1939 or earlier	22	—	1 434	79	61	6	2 199	407	2 160	1 849
BEDROOMS										
None	90	6	16	5	12	15	53	6	27	42
1	1 553	133	657	11	356	35	740	77	285	472
2	2 432	321	3 055	136	869	48	2 205	248	2 517	2 570
3	3 983	471	3 169	122	3 743	162	3 222	320	4 518	2 924
4	3 024	160	1 155	39	1 463	88	878	95	1 237	703
5 or more	671	42	233	22	308	16	204	12	285	87
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	3 136	199	5 708	213	5 113	250	5 535	568	7 598	5 455
1, attached	4 022	247	87	—	528	51	123	15	59	110
2	8	—	344	16	9	—	480	37	578	390
3 and 4	85	25	285	—	14	14	489	61	126	277
5 to 9	2 184	342	247	21	152	19	319	51	73	282
10 to 49	1 619	274	1 238	77	827	24	310	26	71	99
50 or more	691	46	29	8	103	6	25	—	16	84
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	8	—	347	—	5	—	21	—	348	101
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units										
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 491	741	2 733	169	1 803	91	2 347	319	1 832	2 509
Median gross rent	868	94	765	65	732	33	874	159	1 145	1 663
2 or more	\$500+	\$500+	\$222	\$197	\$500+	\$500+	\$251	\$213	\$227	\$205
Median gross rent	647	647	1 968	104	1 071	58	1 473	160	687	846
Median gross rent	\$347	\$308	\$237	\$261	\$319	\$297	\$188	\$212	\$229	\$199
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	37	22	70	26	50	6	58	30	128	1 862
1 complete bathroom	2 745	397	4 624	145	1 783	87	4 296	578	4 344	3 824
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	1 561	198	1 263	81	1 888	111	1 126	88	1 521	694
2 or more complete bathrooms	7 410	516	2 328	83	3 030	160	1 822	62	2 876	418
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company ..	11 582	1 129	7 913	324	6 643	364	7 286	747	5 745	5 126
Individual drilled well	159	4	325	—	53	—	12	—	2 159	872
Individual dug well	12	—	—	11	55	—	—	—	942	720
Some other source	—	—	47	—	—	—	4	11	23	80
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	300	7	906	24	302	41	1 752	65	1 775	218
Central warm-air furnace	8 986	884	4 648	125	5 768	249	3 075	247	2 421	1 012
Electric heat pump	1 984	141	408	24	474	55	105	15	471	270
Other built-in electric units	437	92	869	59	50	12	553	94	1 640	959
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace ..	13	—	541	5	41	—	879	90	351	185
Room heaters with flue	28	5	503	52	82	7	615	170	1 378	2 799
Room heaters without flue	—	—	115	30	15	—	112	17	131	522
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	5	4	295	11	19	—	211	60	692	817
None	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	10	16
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone	143	93	296	26	90	4	376	91	390	1 398
No complete kitchen facilities	33	8	88	5	14	—	96	23	156	893
Lacking air conditioning	80	14	2 605	159	315	33	4 783	684	1 795	3 877
Lacking public sewer	336	10	752	30	341	13	217	25	6 314	4 195
No vehicle available	538	163	632	71	179	16	858	228	633	1 784
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units										
1979 to March 1980	7 203	379	5 517	166	4 912	273	4 915	421	6 790	3 967
1975 to 1978	1 760	94	539	13	493	78	322	29	676	284
1970 to 1974	3 751	192	1 258	18	1 223	135	1 081	37	1 612	509
1960 to 1969	1 285	65	881	28	730	31	823	74	1 188	912
1950 to 1959	383	28	1 440	50	1 497	11	1 382	87	1 583	811
1949 or earlier	6	—	817	10	951	18	799	66	966	687
1949 or earlier	18	—	582	47	18	—	508	128	765	764
Renter-occupied housing units										
1979 to March 1980	4 550	754	2 768	169	1 839	91	2 387	337	2 079	2 831
1975 to 1978	2 838	477	1 224	48	960	70	1 058	73	699	697
1970 to 1974	1 436	183	901	67	683	15	760	131	653	839
1960 to 1969	216	87	424	20	136	6	236	41	308	550
1959 or earlier	45	7	109	22	47	—	207	66	231	400
1959 or earlier	15	—	110	12	13	—	126	26	188	345
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units										
Owner-occupied housing units	802	43	1 733	82	539	6	1 924	260	1 933	1 610
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	193	15	1 284	59	457	—	1 457	180	1 517	1 150
No complete kitchen facilities	6	—	17	—	12	6	34	24	30	400
No vehicle available	6	—	34	—	—	—	29	17	19	193
No telephone	387	21	422	49	54	6	483	128	415	701
Lacking central heating system	25	7	36	—	—	—	54	25	24	200
Lacking air conditioning	—	—	209	46	17	—	247	110	591	1 134
Lacking air conditioning	25	—	681	56	39	6	1 328	235	415	1 093

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Suffolk city—Con.		Tuckahoe (CDP)		Waynesboro city		Winchester city		Woodbridge (CDP)	
	Urban									
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	6 321	5 532	13 922	400	5 426	421	7 299	594	6 723	431
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	153	41	249	—	100	7	141	18	136	18
1975 to 1978	526	290	1 061	61	181	19	485	25	208	10
1970 to 1974	923	753	2 219	121	399	49	575	74	830	86
1960 to 1969	1 447	782	4 886	115	1 181	81	1 406	43	4 196	246
1950 to 1959	1 110	1 009	4 395	47	1 377	51	1 307	43	1 206	71
1940 to 1949	640	1 081	833	5	864	99	1 007	141	66	—
1939 or earlier	1 522	1 576	279	51	1 324	115	2 378	250	81	—
BEDROOMS										
None	12	42	41	—	4	—	65	13	37	—
1	200	424	801	24	453	14	1 133	90	467	89
2	1 725	2 172	3 205	208	1 885	182	2 112	175	795	92
3	3 318	2 257	5 798	103	2 182	156	2 980	277	3 362	162
4	901	573	3 456	59	778	56	767	39	1 637	51
5 or more	165	64	621	6	124	13	242	—	425	37
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	5 311	4 361	9 853	158	4 112	293	4 608	359	4 445	153
1, attached	52	95	1 219	54	102	46	530	53	810	75
2	532	359	101	—	172	16	392	53	47	6
3 and 4	126	272	745	71	315	25	483	32	32	—
5 to 9	68	269	530	32	170	6	480	52	143	18
10 to 49	63	68	1 209	67	330	26	615	29	1 004	174
50 or more	16	71	258	18	39	—	139	16	7	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	153	37	7	—	186	9	52	—	235	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 491	2 229	4 012	278	1 727	194	3 376	362	1 894	239
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	831	1 419	1 328	90	782	121	1 370	193	752	51
Median gross rent	\$231	\$211	\$364	\$375	\$237	\$214	\$259	\$196	\$416	\$369
2 or more	660	810	2 684	188	945	73	2 006	169	1 142	188
Median gross rent	\$229	\$200	\$286	\$307	\$204	\$190	\$198	\$207	\$272	\$270
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath	64	1 458	21	38	77	14	182	51	16	—
1 complete bathroom	2 847	3 243	3 108	154	3 155	342	4 809	445	1 666	195
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 210	541	3 410	153	965	44	1 131	88	2 211	143
2 or more complete bathrooms	2 200	290	7 383	55	1 229	21	1 177	10	2 830	93
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	5 035	4 863	13 676	372	5 405	421	7 096	594	6 599	418
Individual drilled well	962	399	183	13	14	—	159	—	73	6
Individual dug well	301	215	63	15	—	—	7	—	51	7
Some other source	23	55	—	—	7	—	37	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	1 391	163	3 038	37	1 187	36	2 067	49	3 159	98
Central warm-air furnace	1 919	866	9 056	235	2 056	145	2 244	113	2 884	260
Electric heat pump	402	202	890	26	120	13	104	45	197	34
Other built-in electric units	1 077	788	454	7	359	33	1 511	119	181	11
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	279	156	123	12	683	44	457	61	34	10
Room heaters with flue	883	2 291	160	47	647	129	535	134	134	14
Room heaters without flue	70	450	65	22	127	17	133	9	42	4
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	290	606	136	14	240	4	228	64	92	—
None	10	10	—	—	7	—	20	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone	234	1 126	167	41	340	67	707	80	385	87
No complete kitchen facilities	84	598	68	15	80	—	143	18	46	8
Lacking air conditioning	1 184	3 204	962	58	3 149	297	3 452	349	453	31
Lacking public sewer	3 816	2 993	742	62	350	20	356	21	206	18
No vehicle available	514	1 564	221	12	482	87	1 207	194	158	69
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	4 748	3 128	9 796	122	3 669	227	3 855	232	4 763	187
1979 to March 1980	470	225	1 000	15	339	11	374	33	800	56
1975 to 1978	1 145	356	2 386	25	612	45	700	42	1 254	87
1970 to 1974	864	668	1 638	8	656	28	455	48	846	20
1960 to 1969	1 127	665	2 922	25	974	63	1 144	48	1 574	17
1950 to 1959	706	572	1 637	17	627	40	625	—	264	7
1949 or earlier	436	642	213	32	461	40	557	61	25	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 573	2 404	4 126	278	1 757	194	3 444	362	1 960	244
1979 to March 1980	471	624	2 176	160	762	53	1 330	131	1 137	172
1975 to 1978	537	702	1 564	94	578	83	1 184	83	640	64
1970 to 1974	221	476	287	15	202	34	329	52	114	8
1960 to 1969	166	331	67	9	120	8	402	67	69	—
1959 or earlier	178	271	32	—	95	16	199	29	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	1 397	1 313	1 885	43	1 175	49	2 038	136	287	8
Owner-occupied housing units	1 055	914	1 577	43	949	35	1 315	58	210	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	305	—	7	31	14	53	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	12	122	21	—	27	—	31	—	5	—
No vehicle available	328	594	152	12	292	29	714	67	44	8
No telephone	9	161	6	7	47	7	148	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system	331	918	28	25	234	28	220	61	6	—
Lacking air conditioning	296	936	135	25	743	42	974	112	14	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

Annandale (CDP)				Boiley's Crossroads (CDP)				Bristol city	
Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race	
White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black
17 052	411	466	511	4 418	700	338	453	6 833	373
10 624	144	333	258	2 248	388	207	308	792	125
77	—	—	16	48	29	14	—	43	6
3 300	188	112	209	766	180	45	52	4 181	153
3 000	79	21	28	1 345	103	72	93	828	37
—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	667	52
31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	274	—
20	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	30	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
9 920	162	324	265	2 557	486	242	377	368	70
127	5	—	7	52	5	24	—	16	—
5 353	188	123	223	706	152	20	30	6 311	291
1 624	56	19	16	1 098	51	52	46	42	6
28	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	69	6
—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	27	—
7 599	201	246	215	3 367	585	291	417	256	92
141	17	—	7	72	37	29	8	63	—
9 247	193	220	283	970	74	9	28	6 433	281
55	—	—	6	9	4	9	—	37	—
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—
8 969	75	236	217	858	104	6	48	3 944	141
7 924	66	231	205	669	57	6	40	2 007	76
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	121	5
38	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	330	—
42	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	405	34
252	—	—	—	34	4	—	—	309	19
518	—	—	—	67	7	—	—	329	3
713	—	4	—	46	9	—	3	146	15
642	—	—	10	73	—	—	4	117	—
668	—	11	6	59	12	—	—	107	—
1 336	11	35	49	109	8	6	15	76	—
1 579	37	63	42	97	4	—	12	24	—
2 129	18	118	98	177	—	—	6	43	—
\$582	\$711	\$754	\$736	\$551	\$375	\$575	\$588	\$274	\$249
1 045	9	5	12	189	47	—	8	1 937	65
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	282	—
15	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	519	—
67	—	—	—	8	26	—	8	803	42
291	5	—	5	78	8	—	—	218	10
404	—	—	7	65	4	—	—	62	13
268	—	5	—	38	9	—	—	29	—
\$219	\$152	\$275	\$207	\$207	\$148	—	\$138	\$107	\$142
6 159	301	157	225	2 666	571	292	346	2 129	204
16	—	—	4	—	14	—	8	104	45
20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	10
45	—	7	—	—	11	—	—	121	5
23	8	—	8	—	7	—	—	49	20
44	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	65	23
56	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	317	34
20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	177	11
18	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	285	35
89	10	8	—	22	3	—	20	307	8
639	30	8	24	145	122	37	14	265	—
1 606	99	66	45	879	242	123	124	115	—
1 458	25	10	53	533	86	84	92	31	—
1 049	61	27	45	445	37	40	76	24	—
1 046	53	31	46	325	13	8	7	5	—
30	6	—	—	264	10	—	5	110	13
\$367	\$346	\$342	\$380	\$324	\$273	\$296	\$304	\$176	\$117
17 052	411	466	511	4 418	700	338	453	6 833	373
\$31 165	\$24 076	\$27 353	\$31 962	\$22 707	\$13 095	\$12 692	\$17 466	\$13 241	\$6 843
10 835	99	309	286	1 752	127	26	107	4 641	158
\$38 690	\$34 107	\$34 628	\$39 878	\$35 827	\$21 750	\$22 083	\$26 875	\$16 394	\$15 000
6 217	312	157	225	2 666	573	312	346	2 192	215
\$20 914	\$19 643	\$12 375	\$20 417	\$17 120	\$12 702	\$12 016	\$15 156	\$7 912	\$5 072
165	—	6	—	28	12	—	—	482	30
1.5	—	1.9	—	1.6	9.4	—	—	10.4	19.0
165	—	6	—	28	12	—	—	476	30
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
299	38	41	35	284	108	54	86	794	130
4.8	12.2	26.1	15.6	10.7	18.8	17.3	24.9	36.2	60.5
288	38	32	35	284	102	54	86	745	124
18	8	11	8	15	4	23	21	38	10
11	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	49	6
—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Burke (CDP)			Dole City (CDP)		East Highland Park (CDP)		Fredericksburg city		Groveton (CDP)	
	Race			Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	9 590	238	293	8 156	965	2 258	1 792	4 813	1 077	5 680	827
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	2 916	45	61	5 522	629	518	563	1 801	614	4 125	500
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6	—	—	46	5	8	14	89	25	23	4
Electricity	5 903	173	204	2 181	313	373	806	843	173	923	287
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	692	20	28	313	18	1 302	404	1 963	260	599	36
Cool or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Wood	66	—	—	94	—	57	5	102	5	10	—
Other fuel	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	2 277	35	49	5 347	603	776	520	1 742	519	4 227	551
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	23	—	—	23	2	30	28	69	46	38	13
Electricity	7 130	203	237	2 744	360	1 005	1 145	2 707	478	1 238	246
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	153	—	7	30	—	442	94	295	34	177	17
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	7	—	—	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 966	30	50	4 426	505	352	443	1 798	627	4 131	589
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	43	—	—	157	—	71	52	131	22	56	18
Electricity	7 581	208	243	3 573	460	1 826	1 282	2 872	404	1 484	220
Other	—	—	—	—	—	9	15	—	—	9	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	24	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 840	207	227	6 388	753	1 538	...	1 909	...	3 039	190
With a mortgage	7 707	207	222	6 283	732	929	...	890	...	2 481	169
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	5	...	—	...	—	—
\$100 to \$149	14	—	—	7	—	24	...	—	...	—	—
\$150 to \$199	7	—	—	7	—	201	...	18	...	22	—
\$200 to \$249	17	—	—	45	11	221	...	40	...	92	4
\$250 to \$299	30	—	—	136	—	143	...	111	...	263	14
\$300 to \$349	23	—	—	349	29	102	...	93	...	224	7
\$350 to \$399	85	—	9	509	38	100	...	147	...	99	6
\$400 to \$449	249	6	—	627	34	77	...	74	...	230	—
\$450 to \$499	397	21	13	765	53	11	...	65	...	160	—
\$500 to \$599	989	29	14	1 711	204	31	...	104	...	517	46
\$600 to \$749	2 464	65	104	1 521	252	14	...	158	...	435	61
\$750 or more	3 432	86	82	606	111	—	...	80	...	439	31
Median	\$726	\$716	\$705	\$538	\$598	\$255	...	\$424	...	\$526	\$629
Not mortgaged	133	—	5	105	21	609	...	1 019	...	558	21
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	10	...	4	...	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	78	...	67	...	15	—
\$100 to \$149	15	—	—	48	—	316	...	301	...	126	—
\$150 to \$199	50	—	5	18	10	144	...	348	...	211	11
\$200 to \$249	28	—	—	23	11	61	...	180	...	160	6
\$250 or more	40	—	—	16	—	—	...	119	...	46	4
Median	\$203	—	\$188	\$159	\$202	\$133	...	\$165	...	\$183	\$199
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 042	13	39	1 219	145	592	...	2 614	642	2 421	613
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	8	...	—	6
\$50 to \$59	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	22	...	18	—
\$60 to \$79	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	115	...	75	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	71	...	28	5
\$100 to \$119	—	—	—	—	—	31	...	41	...	49	—
\$120 to \$149	7	—	—	—	—	113	...	184	...	36	—
\$150 to \$169	—	—	—	—	—	55	...	104	...	66	6
\$170 to \$199	15	—	—	—	—	50	...	192	...	54	33
\$200 to \$249	6	—	—	6	—	52	...	461	...	105	88
\$250 to \$299	22	—	—	41	8	69	...	720	...	126	202
\$300 to \$349	8	—	—	150	—	43	...	425	...	36	215
\$350 to \$399	11	—	5	207	27	82	...	94	...	—	47
\$400 to \$499	262	8	16	595	78	50	...	54	...	10	32
\$500 or more	699	5	18	205	32	2	...	40	...	6	29
No cash rent	12	—	—	15	—	45	...	83	...	33	6
Median	\$500+	\$481	\$491	\$433	\$448	\$220	...	\$256	\$193	\$320	\$305
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	9 590	238	293	8 156	965	2 258	1 792	4 813	1 077	5 680	827
Median income	\$35 621	\$33 200	\$31 528	\$26 916	\$28 829	\$16 961	\$19 788	\$15 097	\$11 907	\$23 473	\$18 395
Owner-occupied housing units	8 491	225	249	6 868	820	1 658	1 544	2 167	425	3 219	197
Median income	\$36 721	\$33 375	\$31 802	\$28 314	\$30 376	\$18 333	...	\$21 140	...	\$29 723	\$30 114
Renter-occupied housing units	1 099	13	44	1 288	145	600	248	2 646	652	2 461	630
Median income	\$26 298	\$32 500	\$30 455	\$19 008	\$17 399	\$12 716	...	\$11 878	...	\$16 186	\$16 582
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	34	5	—	108	31	115	...	67	...	38	—
Percent below poverty level	0.4	2.2	—	1.6	3.8	6.9	...	3.1	...	1.2	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	5	—	108	31	115	...	67	...	38	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	7	—	...	—	...	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	35	—	5	78	15	117	...	457	...	232	57
Percent below poverty level	3.2	—	11.4	6.1	10.3	19.5	...	17.3	...	9.4	9.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	—	5	78	15	109	...	443	...	232	57
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	3	8	—	...	5	...	4	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	8	...	14	...	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Herndon town		Highland Springs (CDP)		Hybla Valley (CDP)		Idylwood (CDP)		Jefferson (CDP)			
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race			
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Occupied housing units	3 631	324	3 736	638	4 530	1 133	4 114	520	7 694	480	425	300
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	1 049	130	617	257	2 633	345	2 520	329	5 806	281	292	189
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	36	14	134	24	19	3	5	8	14	—
Electricity	2 259	183	1 426	288	941	538	924	165	547	79	53	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	300	11	1 569	72	791	223	641	23	1 314	101	66	85
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	23	—	88	7	21	—	10	—	16	—	—	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	11	—	8
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	1 027	109	649	257	2 447	380	2 594	345	6 001	323	279	197
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	25	—	69	23	113	41	18	—	42	6	25	—
Electricity	2 453	204	2 455	334	1 903	601	1 134	162	850	75	69	33
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	114	11	540	5	52	101	368	6	791	65	52	66
Other	6	—	—	—	15	9	—	—	6	11	—	—
No fuel used	6	—	23	19	—	1	—	7	4	—	—	4
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	884	125	621	237	1 994	576	1 937	425	5 188	374	331	213
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	48	12	197	42	738	84	35	12	50	14	—	—
Electricity	2 699	187	2 899	352	1 784	458	2 131	83	2 456	84	94	87
Other	—	—	19	7	14	15	7	—	—	8	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 005	74	2 237	294	1 620	147	1 468	39	4 549	120	139	120
With a mortgage	1 853	74	1 523	244	1 451	120	1 227	22	3 550	78	124	115
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	15	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	82	5	—	—	5	—	21	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	188	12	25	—	6	—	134	—	—	4
\$250 to \$299	40	—	278	—	53	—	74	—	445	—	5	5
\$300 to \$349	47	—	202	13	90	19	126	—	441	16	—	—
\$350 to \$399	73	—	264	13	85	7	92	6	398	9	—	12
\$400 to \$449	177	—	197	44	145	8	73	7	306	10	6	5
\$450 to \$499	254	5	157	32	101	—	116	—	237	5	12	18
\$500 to \$599	467	33	96	95	256	9	237	—	537	16	29	44
\$600 to \$749	522	5	38	30	288	45	294	5	566	17	46	12
\$750 or more	273	31	15	—	401	32	198	4	450	5	26	15
Median	\$571	\$598	\$351	\$504	\$585	\$631	\$546	\$436	\$453	\$490	\$620	\$522
Not mortgaged	152	—	714	50	169	27	241	17	999	42	15	5
Less than \$50	—	—	7	7	7	—	7	—	20	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	6	—	29	12	8	—	—	—	8	10	—	—
\$100 to \$149	28	—	308	6	—	—	—	—	153	15	6	—
\$150 to \$199	57	—	258	15	16	7	67	8	447	—	9	—
\$200 to \$249	45	—	54	5	74	3	95	9	241	—	—	5
\$250 or more	16	—	47	5	57	11	72	—	124	17	—	—
Median	\$186	—	\$150	\$162	\$231	\$208	\$224	\$203	\$187	\$138	\$179	\$225
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 315	204	1 080	281	1 696	862	1 893	476	2 634	344	263	131
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	11	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	—	—	—	—	11	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	6	—	8	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	7	—	28	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$119	14	—	11	9	6	5	—	4	—	—	—	—
\$120 to \$149	11	—	32	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$169	—	—	68	89	20	12	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$170 to \$199	—	—	84	70	53	40	3	26	14	5	—	—
\$200 to \$249	93	38	240	30	34	144	42	199	107	20	7	—
\$250 to \$299	241	80	158	9	299	175	285	129	660	121	106	35
\$300 to \$349	456	23	162	14	540	95	551	30	792	130	140	62
\$350 to \$399	112	—	134	19	319	165	510	32	365	46	—	5
\$400 to \$499	251	45	102	34	163	125	227	23	347	9	—	5
\$500 or more	123	18	12	7	163	16	266	24	303	13	10	24
No cash rent	8	—	62	—	49	5	5	9	46	—	—	—
Median	\$332	\$289	\$271	\$186	\$333	\$294	\$356	\$251	\$332	\$310	\$307	\$325
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	3 631	324	3 736	638	4 530	1 133	4 114	520	7 694	480	425	300
Median income	\$24 947	\$16 250	\$19 359	\$16 786	\$22 717	\$15 518	\$24 096	\$16 029	\$25 493	\$13 882	\$17 396	\$16 212
Renter-occupied housing units	2 293	109	2 597	341	2 834	271	2 157	44	5 007	127	162	162
Median income	\$29 204	\$29 904	\$21 117	\$24 292	\$30 688	\$24 191	\$31 591	\$27 500	\$30 152	\$24 107	\$23 289	\$22 045
Median income	\$18 220	\$12 099	\$14 222	\$8 810	\$17 830	\$12 955	\$19 078	\$14 914	\$17 965	\$12 256	\$12 475	\$11 765
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	22	7	95	12	156	31	23	—	121	7	15	—
Percent below poverty level	1.0	6.4	3.7	3.5	5.5	11.4	1.1	—	2.4	5.5	9.3	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	7	85	5	156	31	23	—	121	7	15	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	9	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	85	31	143	98	130	197	79	66	219	47	59	26
Percent below poverty level	6.4	14.4	12.6	33.0	7.7	22.9	4.0	13.9	8.2	13.3	22.4	18.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	72	31	130	91	130	196	79	66	219	47	59	26
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	10	—	30	—	14	7	11	46	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	—	13	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	McLean (COP)			Madison Heights (COP)		Manassas city		Martinsville city		Mount Vernon (COP)	
	Race			Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	11 129	340	254	3 432	657	4 575	399	4 907	1 710	7 410	865
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	7 625	224	198	12	—	2 413	285	1 358	602	3 443	339
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	54	—	—	8	11	36	14	54	81	42	—
Electricity	1 265	51	17	1 367	285	1 744	64	664	183	1 935	479
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 152	65	39	1 725	296	352	30	2 662	753	1 931	47
Coal or coke	—	—	—	18	7	—	—	15	20	6	—
Wood	33	—	—	302	58	25	6	137	61	39	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	17	—	14	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	6 268	204	173	5	—	2 369	278	1 155	498	3 112	342
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	131	—	—	8	23	69	18	79	46	77	—
Electricity	4 155	117	75	3 267	574	2 106	73	3 498	954	3 706	498
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	570	19	6	100	23	26	—	149	158	493	18
Other	—	—	—	22	4	5	—	8	39	8	—
No fuel used	5	—	—	30	33	—	30	18	15	14	7
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 980	53	58	7	4	1 633	167	377	462	2 306	371
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	177	—	—	171	79	228	24	100	72	159	7
Electricity	8 949	287	196	3 243	566	2 714	208	4 405	1 114	4 922	480
Other	7	—	—	11	—	—	—	18	48	23	7
No fuel used	16	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	14	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 511	207	168	2 234	456	2 744	181	2 988	923	3 956	130
With a mortgage	7 408	192	162	1 494	251	2 404	142	1 540	503	3 555	123
Less than \$100	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	51	20	11	—	64	31	—	—
\$150 to \$199	21	—	—	209	13	36	6	242	53	30	—
\$200 to \$249	26	—	—	274	42	62	—	227	117	37	—
\$250 to \$299	224	7	—	304	36	69	—	308	118	132	5
\$300 to \$349	336	7	—	239	48	173	30	175	102	238	—
\$350 to \$399	631	—	—	141	37	267	33	108	53	254	—
\$400 to \$449	569	3	19	140	14	145	20	83	22	422	13
\$450 to \$499	548	6	7	63	14	270	13	86	7	263	19
\$500 to \$599	963	8	7	61	22	500	19	102	—	596	13
\$600 to \$749	1 142	40	44	3	—	520	14	93	—	786	33
\$750 or more	2 948	121	85	4	5	351	7	39	—	797	40
Median	\$645	\$813	\$827	\$284	\$315	\$533	\$405	\$286	\$271	\$565	\$682
Not mortgaged	1 103	15	6	740	205	340	39	1 448	420	401	7
Less than \$50	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	4	10	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	56	12	—	—	171	33	—	—
\$75 to \$99	9	—	—	188	26	18	—	290	125	6	—
\$100 to \$149	77	—	—	374	90	74	—	646	174	22	7
\$150 to \$199	171	7	—	91	54	188	12	229	73	100	—
\$200 to \$249	315	8	—	20	9	38	—	46	5	124	—
\$250 or more	531	—	6	4	7	22	8	62	—	149	—
Median	\$247	\$203	\$275	\$112	\$117	\$179	\$176	\$117	\$109	\$229	\$138
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 597	109	66	663	110	1 357	191	1 480	...	2 004	552
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	31	—	11	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	8	5	9	6	—	—	13	—
\$100 to \$119	15	—	—	14	—	24	—	23	—	—	—
\$120 to \$149	6	—	—	22	17	13	6	215	—	11	—
\$150 to \$169	12	—	—	92	10	48	15	186	—	34	—
\$170 to \$199	—	—	—	130	—	55	—	326	—	29	7
\$200 to \$249	15	—	—	114	26	239	8	296	—	104	52
\$250 to \$299	43	—	8	88	19	347	35	130	—	358	101
\$300 to \$349	107	9	6	112	—	217	56	94	—	454	108
\$350 to \$399	65	—	—	24	—	203	21	69	—	185	54
\$400 to \$499	193	7	7	5	9	122	37	5	—	346	83
\$500 or more	1 084	93	45	—	—	59	—	10	—	408	126
No cash rent	57	—	—	43	14	21	7	87	—	51	21
Median	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$214	\$213	\$288	\$320	\$189	...	\$346	\$349
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	11 129	340	254	3 432	657	4 575	399	4 907	1 710	7 410	865
Median income	\$43 222	\$36 705	\$38 286	\$17 390	\$13 918	\$24 934	\$17 464	\$15 599	\$10 990	\$27 779	\$19 940
Owner-occupied housing units	9 475	227	180	2 709	537	3 179	208	3 375	1 018	5 345	291
Median income	\$45 453	\$39 327	\$39 839	\$19 684	\$15 878	\$28 805	\$26 143	\$19 658	...	\$32 496	\$28 558
Renter-occupied housing units	1 654	113	74	723	120	1 396	191	1 532	692	2 065	574
Median income	\$27 576	\$27 344	\$28 750	\$12 490	\$11 087	\$15 756	\$9 856	\$9 494	...	\$17 424	\$16 081
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	117	8	8	147	63	92	13	211	...	91	22
Percent below poverty level	1.2	3.5	4.4	5.4	11.7	2.9	6.3	6.3	...	1.7	7.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	117	8	8	133	63	92	13	211	...	91	22
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	91	4	—	97	19	165	57	308	...	210	82
Percent below poverty level	5.5	3.5	—	13.4	15.8	11.8	29.8	20.1	...	10.2	14.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	91	4	—	85	19	165	51	287	...	205	82
1.01 or more persons per room	10	—	—	8	5	13	13	—	...	—	5
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	12	—	—	6	21	...	5	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	...	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Reston (CDP)		Salem city		Springfield (CDP)		Staunton city		Suffolk city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Total	
	White		White		White		White		White	
	Black		Black		Asian and Pacific Islander		Black		Black	
Occupied housing units	11 753	1 133	8 285	335	6 751	364	7 302	758	8 869	6 798
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	5 732	567	3 794	111	5 103	235	6 015	539	683	537
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	35	21	85	5	11	8	58	10	200	345
Electricity	4 482	438	1 917	116	897	121	732	115	2 452	1 457
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 494	103	2 165	87	721	—	307	43	4 887	3 809
Cool or coke	—	—	73	6	—	—	15	19	12	14
Wood	5	4	251	5	19	—	170	32	618	611
Other fuel	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	9
No fuel used	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	10	16
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	4 221	532	3 235	112	5 044	221	5 660	524	717	637
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	113	44	72	5	42	—	79	52	280	977
Electricity	6 731	528	4 908	195	1 426	128	1 515	153	6 132	4 103
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	678	29	64	23	237	15	37	6	1 694	345
Other	10	—	6	—	—	—	8	12	20	91
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	11	26	645
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	3 517	505	1 210	92	4 095	220	3 230	495	509	898
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	72	16	135	5	76	—	110	60	876	2 903
Electricity	8 153	612	6 863	233	2 574	144	3 903	185	7 454	2 742
Other	11	—	63	—	6	—	21	12	20	213
No fuel used	—	—	14	5	—	—	38	6	10	42
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 792	339	4 755	148	4 566	262	4 471	406	5 532	3 298
With a mortgage	5 698	339	2 935	92	3 982	255	2 506	161	3 636	1 961
Less than \$100	—	—	20	—	—	—	25	8	23	18
\$100 to \$149	—	—	70	8	—	—	61	9	16	100
\$150 to \$199	—	12	352	8	22	—	307	31	154	176
\$200 to \$249	5	4	501	15	61	—	451	24	393	253
\$250 to \$299	36	5	458	5	496	4	395	34	591	409
\$300 to \$349	51	—	365	3	595	16	338	23	545	243
\$350 to \$399	135	7	354	24	369	6	260	4	456	298
\$400 to \$449	199	—	292	23	297	15	203	16	368	182
\$450 to \$499	421	23	167	—	243	17	154	—	340	75
\$500 to \$599	1 098	54	197	6	547	41	170	9	395	105
\$600 to \$749	1 664	80	104	—	832	113	74	3	231	82
\$750 or more	2 089	154	55	—	520	43	68	—	124	20
Median	\$668	\$696	\$309	\$365	\$481	\$646	\$302	\$263	\$361	\$305
Not mortgaged	94	—	1 820	56	584	7	1 965	245	1 896	1 337
Less than \$50	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	24
\$50 to \$74	—	—	133	10	—	—	137	—	—	51
\$75 to \$99	—	—	369	11	—	—	526	65	154	221
\$100 to \$149	—	—	816	21	48	—	977	126	571	446
\$150 to \$199	13	—	357	4	275	7	248	39	665	353
\$200 to \$249	41	—	83	4	167	—	49	9	335	154
\$250 or more	40	—	58	6	94	—	22	6	171	88
Median	\$241	—	\$125	\$111	\$194	\$163	\$113	\$114	\$164	\$144
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 491	741	2 733	169	1 803	91	2 347	319	1 832	2 509
Less than \$50	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	24
\$50 to \$59	30	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	15
\$60 to \$79	125	80	—	—	—	—	15	6	9	63
\$80 to \$99	111	9	27	—	3	—	66	6	—	60
\$100 to \$119	34	—	26	6	—	—	120	26	52	139
\$120 to \$149	83	33	215	20	—	—	258	37	99	225
\$150 to \$169	76	36	191	13	—	—	138	15	107	226
\$170 to \$199	71	33	320	17	9	—	407	21	270	370
\$200 to \$249	151	58	745	23	45	8	611	117	495	663
\$250 to \$299	108	36	573	47	279	19	304	33	330	356
\$300 to \$349	1 096	140	227	25	580	15	139	12	131	127
\$350 to \$399	1 097	145	154	—	137	18	114	7	70	39
\$400 to \$499	809	75	79	—	326	—	62	7	73	25
\$500 or more	665	75	6	—	401	28	6	—	5	6
No cash rent	28	8	170	18	23	—	100	24	179	171
Median	\$365	\$324	\$234	\$235	\$348	\$351	\$210	\$212	\$228	\$204
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Owner-occupied housing units	11 753	1 133	8 285	335	6 751	364	7 302	758	8 869	6 798
Median income	\$29 462	\$18 550	\$16 262	\$12 083	\$29 393	\$26 900	\$16 962	\$11 330	\$19 457	\$10 634
Renter-occupied housing units	7 203	379	5 517	166	4 912	273	4 915	421	6 790	3 967
Median income	\$37 084	\$34 611	\$19 275	\$24 038	\$33 768	\$30 466	\$20 459	\$14 014	\$21 097	\$12 915
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	109	25	288	20	91	11	287	63	333	866
Percent below poverty level	1.5	6.6	5.2	12.0	1.9	4.0	5.8	15.0	4.9	21.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	109	25	280	15	91	11	287	63	326	688
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	84
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	7	178
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Renter-occupied housing units	430	125	346	45	126	24	423	114	290	1 065
Percent below poverty level	9.5	16.6	12.5	26.6	6.9	26.4	17.7	33.8	13.9	37.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	430	125	340	45	126	18	404	102	256	545
1.01 or more persons per room	16	10	19	—	13	5	13	—	14	114
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	6	—	—	6	19	12	34	520
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Suffolk city—Can.		Tuckahoe (CDP)		Waynesboro city		Winchester city		Woodbridge (CDP)	
	Urban									
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	6 321	5 532	13 922	400	5 426	421	7 299	594	6 723	431
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	653	523	8 277	225	4 204	261	1 849	122	4 362	252
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	124	287	67	—	27	16	73	8	60	4
Electricity.....	1 779	1 188	1 944	67	549	70	1 751	172	494	88
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	3 494	3 078	3 505	94	430	70	3 339	232	1 727	83
Coal or coke.....	12	14	—	—	14	—	71	18	—	—
Wood.....	242	432	129	14	195	4	180	42	74	—
Other fuel.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	6	4
No fuel used.....	10	10	—	—	7	—	20	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	694	623	8 074	213	4 077	255	1 322	84	4 359	301
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	180	887	97	31	49	34	94	28	81	10
Electricity.....	4 168	3 327	4 355	102	1 238	116	5 166	467	1 610	87
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	1 258	258	1 384	23	42	9	673	15	673	29
Other.....	14	55	5	22	13	—	6	—	—	4
No fuel used.....	7	382	7	9	7	7	38	—	—	—
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	496	865	3 054	203	1 762	186	489	56	3 047	288
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	485	2 348	104	42	209	64	233	45	261	12
Electricity.....	5 320	2 138	10 764	140	3 448	171	6 506	483	3 391	131
Other.....	10	149	—	15	7	—	41	10	11	—
No fuel used.....	10	32	—	—	—	—	30	—	13	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 173	2 721	8 875	116	3 290	215	3 485	212	4 287	150
With a mortgage.....	2 805	1 654	7 157	48	1 990	149	1 815	146	4 077	143
Less than \$100.....	17	18	12	—	22	—	16	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	96	48	—	50	8	40	—	10	—
\$150 to \$199.....	102	132	217	7	244	37	111	17	7	—
\$200 to \$249.....	255	226	631	13	344	6	249	21	220	5
\$250 to \$299.....	471	332	969	3	375	42	329	49	561	—
\$300 to \$349.....	375	218	866	—	245	10	311	10	516	—
\$350 to \$399.....	352	277	886	7	221	40	207	14	402	8
\$400 to \$449.....	284	140	698	—	155	6	127	—	330	17
\$450 to \$499.....	314	75	657	—	93	—	108	6	437	11
\$500 to \$599.....	322	69	970	—	146	—	128	10	901	50
\$600 to \$749.....	210	51	682	11	60	—	128	19	532	47
\$750 or more.....	103	20	521	7	35	—	61	—	161	5
Median.....	\$376	\$305	\$397	\$357	\$295	\$278	\$326	\$286	\$449	\$551
Not mortgaged.....	1 368	1 067	1 718	68	1 300	66	1 670	66	210	7
Less than \$50.....	—	18	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74.....	—	40	11	12	98	—	85	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99.....	96	156	45	8	280	24	230	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	392	390	402	31	663	21	626	35	25	—
\$150 to \$199.....	483	267	507	6	153	12	455	16	102	—
\$200 to \$249.....	244	128	365	5	74	9	199	8	57	—
\$250 or more.....	153	68	383	6	23	—	75	7	26	7
Median.....	\$169	\$143	\$189	\$129	\$116	\$111	\$143	\$147	\$192	\$275
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 491	2 229	4 012	278	1 727	194	3 376	362	1 894	239
Less than \$50.....	12	19	—	—	—	—	14	10	—	—
\$50 to \$59.....	—	15	—	—	—	—	65	10	20	—
\$60 to \$79.....	9	46	—	—	27	—	53	8	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	36	—	—	13	13	80	23	13	—
\$100 to \$119.....	11	102	—	—	54	3	284	26	—	—
\$120 to \$149.....	70	169	—	—	135	19	306	41	19	—
\$150 to \$169.....	99	204	—	—	148	8	306	41	23	—
\$170 to \$199.....	225	347	41	9	309	52	559	48	23	67
\$200 to \$249.....	441	621	866	55	440	16	769	92	327	93
\$250 to \$299.....	269	332	1 063	64	248	39	553	33	549	43
\$300 to \$349.....	131	119	591	53	140	9	336	21	183	27
\$350 to \$399.....	51	39	576	36	72	24	136	21	279	5
\$400 to \$499.....	60	25	549	37	57	—	149	10	367	4
\$500 or more.....	5	6	235	24	4	—	10	—	80	—
No cash rent.....	108	149	91	—	80	11	62	19	34	—
Median.....	\$231	\$208	\$299	\$310	\$213	\$193	\$217	\$202	\$298	\$280
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	6 321	5 532	13 922	400	5 426	421	7 299	594	6 723	431
Median income.....	\$20 324	\$10 508	\$24 922	\$16 429	\$16 418	\$14 491	\$13 917	\$11 370	\$24 768	\$17 418
Owner-occupied housing units.....	4 748	3 128	9 796	122	3 669	227	3 855	232	4 763	187
Median income.....	\$22 255	\$12 960	\$29 399	\$18 065	\$19 356	\$18 542	\$18 662	\$14 408	\$28 165	\$29 119
Renter-occupied housing units.....	1 573	2 404	4 126	278	1 757	194	3 444	362	1 960	244
Median income.....	\$13 620	\$7 987	\$15 190	\$16 116	\$11 956	\$9 340	\$9 950	\$7 973	\$15 852	\$10 909
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	179	640	270	20	191	23	304	29	80	10
Percent below poverty level.....	3.8	20.5	2.8	16.4	5.2	10.1	7.9	12.5	1.7	5.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	179	525	270	12	177	23	294	29	80	10
1.01 or more persons per room.....	21	69	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	115	—	8	14	—	10	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	224	892	320	26	271	41	659	177	174	42
Percent below poverty level.....	14.2	37.1	7.8	9.4	15.4	21.1	19.1	48.9	8.9	17.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	209	494	320	26	248	41	620	158	174	42
1.01 or more persons per room.....	14	84	—	—	13	5	71	14	6	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	15	398	—	—	23	—	39	19	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 91. **Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Abingdon town	Altovisto town	Aquia Harbor (CDP)	Ashland town	Bedford city	Belle Haven (CDP)	Bellwood (CDP)	Bensley (CDP)	Big Stone Gap town	Blockstone town	Bluefield town	Bridgewater town
Year-round housing units -----	2 033	1 602	981	1 647	2 608	3 079	2 581	2 240	1 850	1 396	2 297	960
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 903	1 548	965	1 550	2 551	3 038	2 527	2 225	1 836	1 337	2 277	949
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	43	6	170	—	249	6	44	24	48	—	65	17
1975 to 1978 -----	159	113	444	126	248	49	183	143	219	100	226	106
1970 to 1974 -----	177	124	156	335	206	71	335	307	226	167	206	171
1960 to 1969 -----	289	266	82	227	400	797	1 067	963	260	137	392	256
1940 to 1959 -----	716	635	95	476	834	1 839	785	660	525	526	656	183
1939 or earlier -----	649	458	34	483	671	317	167	143	572	466	752	227
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system -----	418	194	17	283	354	1 214	157	177	205	218	351	72
Central warm-air furnace -----	575	605	172	422	939	1 637	1 145	785	525	436	654	380
Electric heat pump -----	72	84	491	187	75	41	58	158	96	45	98	40
Other built-in electric units -----	510	219	162	279	556	55	504	776	555	87	863	309
Other means or none -----	458	500	139	476	684	132	717	344	469	610	331	159
BEDROOMS												
None -----	135	20	17	15	26	68	57	13	8	—	11	5
1 -----	273	143	50	213	303	523	212	374	108	69	142	130
2 -----	742	583	133	612	910	1 109	1 337	1 062	556	501	751	303
3 -----	574	598	316	614	1 011	825	857	641	882	543	951	398
4 -----	264	208	320	149	270	406	83	130	240	193	382	85
5 or more -----	45	50	145	44	88	148	35	20	56	90	60	39
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 439	1 364	924	1 159	1 878	1 523	1 932	1 216	1 619	1 216	2 036	725
2 to 4 -----	211	86	12	157	250	353	507	432	138	101	106	162
5 to 9 -----	81	144	—	134	137	378	43	218	68	29	126	48
10 to 49 -----	184	8	45	107	311	319	87	320	25	50	25	25
50 or more -----	118	—	—	90	32	506	12	54	—	—	4	—
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	141	72	15	88	113	55	47	—	59	88	45	16
1 complete bathroom -----	1 360	933	237	841	1 570	1 646	2 091	1 737	1 121	877	1 288	539
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	178	265	56	406	230	328	217	348	169	135	354	285
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	354	332	673	312	695	1 050	226	155	501	296	610	120
AIR CONDITIONING												
None -----	1 524	705	127	529	1 172	122	771	336	1 086	759	1 904	604
Central system -----	149	386	672	470	463	1 525	398	755	153	173	137	148
1 or more individual room units -----	360	511	182	648	973	1 432	1 412	1 149	611	464	256	208
Occupied housing units -----	1 778	1 502	853	1 514	2 299	2 802	2 392	2 100	1 750	1 276	2 138	930
No telephone -----	184	197	55	194	282	89	324	234	131	200	130	34
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	377	238	264	378	466	645	704	660	247	201	288	202
1975 to 1978 -----	377	374	402	366	610	842	690	594	459	249	536	253
1970 to 1974 -----	266	177	97	151	302	363	312	252	337	216	293	190
1960 to 1969 -----	317	300	34	181	400	572	352	359	328	212	520	160
1959 or earlier -----	441	413	56	438	521	380	334	235	379	398	501	125
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	303	7	—	—	—	1 187	350	232	—	—	539	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	14	—	18	—	—	24	95	35	54	61	7	6
Electricity -----	553	384	623	546	613	195	579	977	756	146	947	402
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	780	1 009	158	804	1 460	1 346	1 274	826	581	969	444	480
Cool or coke -----	83	—	—	6	45	—	7	—	338	—	178	5
Wood -----	38	102	54	113	163	5	87	30	21	100	23	37
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	12	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None -----	298	207	24	225	401	312	199	154	338	275	205	88
1 -----	708	506	154	571	832	1 194	973	870	527	550	741	372
2 -----	556	541	331	481	703	934	761	716	664	312	811	351
3 or more -----	216	248	344	237	363	362	459	360	221	139	381	119
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	550	401	39	340	666	526	278	173	432	351	571	266
Owner-occupied housing units -----	367	349	39	245	530	282	244	147	401	239	505	247
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	35	—	21	22	—	12	—	12	33	12	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	19	20	—	13	8	—	21	—	—	23	7	—
No vehicle available -----	205	95	10	121	242	133	88	35	176	118	148	39
No telephone -----	62	27	—	17	17	—	28	11	11	61	27	—
Locking central heating system -----	130	135	10	109	139	27	50	12	114	136	88	49
Lacking air conditioning -----	503	202	10	137	304	35	80	44	288	201	498	169
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	965	924	625	656	1 313	1 184	959	910	1 096	751	1 461	557
With a mortgage -----	384	388	576	271	666	840	603	679	480	294	680	285
Less than \$100 -----	9	4	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	83	73	—	31	108	4	29	16	34	58	73	9
\$200 to \$299 -----	127	91	—	88	268	83	174	246	125	95	212	127
\$300 to \$399 -----	77	109	34	67	188	123	204	194	102	99	141	98
\$400 to \$599 -----	36	106	195	68	96	247	173	213	168	30	163	45
\$600 or more -----	52	5	347	17	6	383	17	10	44	12	91	6
Median -----	\$277	\$322	\$667	\$326	\$281	\$566	\$360	\$331	\$371	\$290	\$326	\$307
Not mortgaged -----	581	536	49	385	647	344	356	231	616	457	781	272
Median -----	\$123	\$133	\$164	\$139	\$113	\$232	\$130	\$150	\$119	\$134	\$114	\$119
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	625	447	122	690	723	1 430	975	1 083	389	358	385	261
Less than \$80 -----	—	21	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	7	20	—	9	61	5	—	—	9	7	22	14
\$100 to \$149 -----	103	84	—	72	144	—	23	—	43	72	32	23
\$150 to \$199 -----	136	107	6	44	183	34	98	177	90	88	93	48
\$200 to \$299 -----	269	153	27	355	182	562	614	641	113	130	99	98
\$300 to \$399 -----	32	37	57	122	12	550	159	228	69	34	67	48
\$400 or more -----	15	12	17	53	5	257	44	30	11	—	16	—
No cash rent -----	63	13	15	35	79	22	37	7	54	21	50	30
Median -----	\$210	\$194	\$319	\$257	\$166	\$313	\$241	\$262	\$227	\$196	\$227	\$214
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units -----	\$13 116	\$15 380	\$29 776	\$14 500	\$12 339	\$22 128	\$16 062	\$16 761	\$15 258	\$10 934	\$16 204	\$15 336
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$14 985	\$17 104	\$31 556	\$19 973	\$15 951	\$34 391	\$18 862	\$21 952	\$16 124	\$12 161	\$18 457	\$17 849
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$9 886	\$11 848	\$12 262	\$12 034	\$9 196	\$16 720	\$13 384	\$11 868	\$10 750	\$9 000	\$11 941	\$12 067

Table 91. **Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Buena Vista city	Centreville (CDP)	Chamberlayne (CDP)	Chase City town	Clifton Forge city	Coeburn town	Collinsville (CDP)	Commonwealth (CDP)	Country Club Lake (CDP)	Covington city	Crozet (CDP)	Culpeper town
Year-round housing units	2 406	2 611	1 794	1 144	2 064	983	3 005	1 509	1 227	3 721	909	2 717
Complete kitchen facilities	2 305	2 561	1 769	1 088	2 016	949	2 991	1 487	1 214	3 642	897	2 645
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	29	93	28	—	81	34	109	38	283	30	22	29
1975 to 1978	119	144	135	32	61	163	383	163	728	61	125	152
1970 to 1974	275	1 245	334	68	33	144	536	706	152	89	150	430
1960 to 1969	356	885	567	94	197	85	1 045	544	22	416	258	639
1940 to 1959	856	171	723	507	327	260	824	53	34	1 337	206	699
1939 or earlier	771	73	7	443	1 365	297	108	5	8	1 788	148	768
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	278	75	645	78	504	102	57	6	12	524	129	429
Central warm-air furnace	408	2 171	682	306	403	342	1 321	1 148	264	1 082	290	1 154
Electric heat pump	30	115	180	19	22	45	325	70	884	36	61	57
Other built-in electric units	256	60	198	85	206	246	667	189	15	113	199	178
Other means or none	1 434	190	89	656	929	248	635	96	52	1 966	230	899
BEDROOMS												
None	54	6	—	6	10	5	9	—	—	20	—	20
1	157	75	12	66	237	75	216	205	—	336	52	245
2	795	503	212	469	537	385	1 280	659	32	1 416	274	971
3	1 124	1 360	1 067	431	920	405	1 108	532	267	1 486	453	1 109
4	231	520	437	131	296	69	362	97	702	361	82	276
5 or more	45	147	66	41	64	44	30	16	226	102	48	96
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 072	2 200	1 762	1 021	1 591	892	2 472	717	1 210	3 041	821	1 949
2 to 4	267	153	17	105	294	73	79	9	8	560	75	290
5 to 9	18	163	9	18	40	18	119	293	4	56	—	187
10 to 49	49	73	6	—	74	—	322	368	5	64	13	270
50 or more	—	22	—	—	65	—	13	122	—	—	—	21
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	132	48	5	84	62	48	37	11	13	119	37	77
1 complete bathroom	1 730	538	305	716	1 357	672	1 749	566	24	2 724	441	1 605
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	220	608	383	118	275	88	432	629	51	411	164	418
2 or more complete bathrooms	324	1 417	1 101	226	370	175	787	303	1 139	467	267	617
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	1 473	153	117	620	1 460	753	740	99	28	2 508	458	1 010
Central system	104	2 298	931	161	103	48	992	1 260	1 179	161	114	906
1 or more individual room units	829	160	746	363	501	182	1 273	150	20	1 052	337	801
Occupied housing units	2 268	2 461	1 774	1 052	1 896	933	2 837	1 426	1 107	3 511	852	2 611
No telephone	322	26	5	142	108	115	283	90	28	207	113	224
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	366	735	152	147	301	151	629	751	343	497	170	611
1975 to 1978	540	903	372	208	373	311	749	445	661	796	283	616
1970 to 1974	402	508	386	121	254	170	360	185	83	436	145	396
1960 to 1969	358	258	516	181	359	113	674	39	4	605	143	475
1959 or earlier	602	57	348	395	609	188	425	6	16	1 177	111	513
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	1 639	1 833	—	117	1 398	—	40	697	8	2 768	5	1 904
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14	15	—	61	34	32	15	5	7	39	7	97
Electricity	309	335	458	114	214	383	1 265	489	958	149	268	355
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	130	232	1 261	578	115	294	1 387	216	108	366	483	197
Cool or coke	—	—	—	—	26	204	7	—	5	71	—	5
Wood	163	46	55	182	109	20	123	19	21	111	89	47
Other fuel	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	325	17	17	124	390	192	126	43	5	528	49	416
1	779	623	403	516	710	263	906	614	171	1 329	288	1 001
2	775	1 272	859	271	554	302	1 150	543	638	1 123	314	797
3 or more	389	549	495	141	242	176	655	226	293	531	201	397
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	498	107	333	345	670	227	297	50	28	1 107	134	682
Owner-occupied housing units	422	93	321	285	500	166	258	46	28	865	128	422
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	—	—	—	12	11	9	—	5	20	—	15
No complete kitchen facilities	20	—	6	—	13	13	—	—	5	18	6	16
No vehicle available	147	—	17	88	286	126	82	9	5	329	28	245
No telephone	51	—	—	5	26	22	41	—	5	27	12	62
Lacking central heating system	197	18	—	140	167	59	26	9	5	332	14	197
Lacking air conditioning	298	23	28	149	466	195	131	10	5	786	70	312
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 536	1 379	1 576	596	1 211	500	1 727	372	1 002	2 035	500	1 242
With a mortgage	912	1 268	1 133	171	580	214	1 137	344	969	804	341	597
Less than \$100	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
\$100 to \$199	191	—	20	66	126	28	199	—	—	207	28	45
\$200 to \$299	397	29	251	52	234	54	412	44	6	343	90	227
\$300 to \$399	146	198	225	23	134	59	222	84	4	141	94	155
\$400 to \$599	141	593	379	30	66	61	232	194	127	80	96	142
\$600 or more	25	448	251	—	20	12	72	22	832	29	33	28
Median	\$258	\$524	\$438	\$254	\$264	\$336	\$288	\$437	\$785	\$248	\$372	\$314
Not mortgaged	624	111	443	425	631	286	590	28	33	1 231	159	645
Median	\$105	\$190	\$178	\$123	\$125	\$112	\$110	\$138	\$189	\$104	\$130	\$118
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	540	607	67	331	549	225	763	880	55	1 121	157	1 128
Less than \$80	16	—	—	8	24	8	—	7	—	45	—	53
\$80 to \$99	23	—	—	16	17	13	—	—	—	33	—	26
\$100 to \$149	99	—	—	126	139	55	51	—	8	255	15	124
\$150 to \$199	159	—	—	55	128	47	269	12	8	333	6	199
\$200 to \$299	122	32	6	95	164	51	389	360	8	325	81	497
\$300 to \$399	52	284	6	—	22	13	25	450	8	54	14	117
\$400 or more	9	267	44	—	—	—	—	42	24	11	21	20
No cash rent	60	24	11	31	55	38	29	9	7	65	20	92
Median	\$184	\$393	\$459	\$150	\$164	\$169	\$209	\$311	\$400	\$177	\$270	\$225
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$14 176	\$26 528	\$28 892	\$10 127	\$13 642	\$14 325	\$17 836	\$16 922	\$36 243	\$13 887	\$18 136	\$14 278
Owner-occupied housing units	\$15 280	\$29 219	\$29 337	\$12 664	\$15 887	\$16 838	\$19 988	\$23 846	\$36 437	\$15 231	\$18 835	\$18 673
Renter-occupied housing units	\$12 511	\$20 938	\$20 982	\$7 201	\$7 247	\$9 762	\$12 231	\$14 127	\$25 893	\$11 472	\$15 982	\$10 354

Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dumbarton (CDP)	Dumfries town	Dunn Loring (CDP)	Emporia city	Ettrick (CDP)	Falls Church city	Falmouth (CDP)	Farmville town	Fort Belvoir (CDP)	Fort Lee (CDP)	Franconia (CDP)
Year-round housing units -----	4 090	1 226	1 819	1 951	1 253	4 503	1 138	1 893	1 651	1 651	2 785
Complete kitchen facilities -----	4 048	1 217	1 819	1 817	1 245	4 490	1 102	1 819	1 646	1 651	2 761
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	184	36	46	99	72	143	35	6	6	7	112
1975 to 1978 -----	150	222	180	123	95	537	272	133	—	24	424
1970 to 1974 -----	548	418	170	65	176	333	226	197	21	54	837
1960 to 1969 -----	1 941	206	1 101	254	260	1 000	226	265	231	427	815
1940 to 1959 -----	1 071	271	256	780	399	2 109	152	632	1 123	1 098	467
1939 or earlier -----	196	73	66	630	251	381	227	660	270	41	130
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system -----	369	83	137	200	100	1 069	89	477	577	8	163
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 803	635	1 457	444	458	2 789	577	598	926	1 596	2 045
Electric heat pump -----	249	179	154	121	127	372	187	159	—	12	330
Other built-in electric units -----	314	117	40	178	196	212	82	215	21	14	117
Other means or none -----	355	212	31	1 008	372	61	203	444	127	21	130
BEDROOMS											
None -----	—	26	—	29	—	171	4	23	6	—	—
1 -----	715	93	36	190	116	1 170	12	261	54	16	57
2 -----	2 086	266	70	672	551	1 015	232	655	379	503	252
3 -----	1 149	606	550	764	437	1 342	620	676	998	999	1 121
4 -----	127	209	934	244	138	680	220	206	191	120	1 069
5 or more -----	13	26	229	52	11	125	50	72	23	13	286
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	2 053	1 080	1 777	1 542	976	2 689	1 055	1 378	460	555	2 721
2 to 4 -----	173	40	14	213	113	166	21	278	653	675	31
5 to 9 -----	801	59	4	29	95	148	49	92	240	361	23
10 to 49 -----	887	47	24	108	69	276	—	139	298	39	10
50 or more -----	176	—	—	59	—	1 224	13	6	—	21	—
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	37	9	—	243	32	11	35	92	9	—	29
1 complete bathroom -----	2 909	449	127	1 076	812	2 139	368	1 291	799	872	486
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	765	196	74	219	202	814	188	108	638	555	251
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	379	572	1 618	413	207	1 539	547	402	205	224	2 019
AIR CONDITIONING											
None -----	394	191	147	726	271	446	192	824	471	—	224
Central system -----	2 795	749	1 490	498	480	3 002	618	390	748	1 644	2 186
1 or more individual room units -----	901	286	182	727	502	1 055	328	679	432	7	375
Occupied housing units	3 862	1 095	1 783	1 754	1 136	4 250	1 077	1 698	1 599	1 593	2 676
No telephone -----	99	130	4	251	96	69	40	235	54	90	25
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 212	442	333	330	260	1 211	237	336	928	923	541
1975 to 1978 -----	1 273	311	456	381	270	1 308	352	495	635	590	1 021
1970 to 1974 -----	475	142	329	239	96	481	118	186	11	66	452
1960 to 1969 -----	484	143	604	328	286	673	188	277	18	14	468
1959 or earlier -----	418	57	61	476	224	577	182	404	7	—	194
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	1 734	510	1 146	20	129	2 209	349	—	619	1 281	1 206
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	28	47	—	99	62	23	13	27	14	—	8
Electricity -----	985	437	330	332	422	888	310	398	80	278	845
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 044	95	301	1 138	471	1 125	340	1 197	880	34	574
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	15	5	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	65	6	6	129	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	65	71	—	—	43
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	36	7	—	—	5	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None -----	152	66	5	420	122	320	83	299	34	24	46
1 -----	1 936	389	294	628	424	2 002	289	799	796	866	734
2 -----	1 406	426	929	456	356	1 405	421	429	627	591	1 244
3 or more -----	368	214	555	250	234	523	284	171	142	112	652
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	687	94	100	508	217	771	163	586	—	—	168
Owner-occupied housing units -----	290	68	83	341	156	434	140	438	—	—	148
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	4	—	21	5	—	14	13	—	—	18
No complete kitchen facilities -----	13	4	—	31	—	—	14	28	—	—	9
No vehicle available -----	101	30	5	202	79	147	64	205	—	—	34
No telephone -----	11	11	—	50	4	6	—	35	—	—	8
Lacking central heating system -----	24	23	—	274	95	7	38	119	—	—	42
Lacking air conditioning -----	57	17	10	143	66	101	60	240	—	—	41
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 239	550	1 476	880	644	1 994	733	830	—	—	2 031
With a mortgage -----	852	469	1 358	356	400	1 503	544	430	—	12	1 825
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	52	8	—	44	37	17	5	33	—	—	12
\$200 to \$299 -----	294	40	55	95	103	168	57	121	—	—	69
\$300 to \$399 -----	246	87	337	112	85	244	105	117	—	—	180
\$400 to \$599 -----	248	246	420	90	153	475	249	103	—	—	741
\$600 or more -----	12	88	546	7	22	599	128	51	—	—	823
Median -----	\$338	\$490	\$532	\$327	\$354	\$537	\$450	\$342	—	12	\$578
Not mortgaged -----	387	81	118	524	244	491	189	400	—	\$650	206
Median -----	\$157	\$136	\$255	\$137	\$156	\$182	\$141	\$137	—	—	\$199
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 222	379	216	724	398	1 966	258	663	1 584	1 554	434
Less than \$80 -----	6	4	—	34	8	21	—	27	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	15	—	—	34	—	19	—	38	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	33	8	—	202	56	10	—	141	5	14	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	21	37	—	113	67	25	25	123	380	53	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	1 114	141	17	265	158	369	75	213	673	643	30
\$300 to \$399 -----	917	42	25	42	65	716	105	67	164	147	45
\$400 or more -----	74	137	163	6	28	777	40	18	26	31	341
No cash rent -----	42	10	11	28	16	29	13	36	336	666	18
Median -----	\$295	\$292	\$500+	\$183	\$242	\$368	\$355	\$196	\$227	\$243	\$498
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$16 604	\$18 728	\$38 502	\$12 255	\$15 530	\$24 356	\$22 629	\$12 519	\$15 061	\$14 169	\$31 105
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$20 251	\$22 899	\$39 957	\$15 240	\$20 647	\$32 617	\$25 673	\$15 602	—	\$18 333	\$32 290
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$14 781	\$11 958	\$22 829	\$10 118	\$10 354	\$17 432	\$17 917	\$9 562	\$15 061	\$14 051	\$27 797

Table 91. **Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Franklin city	Galax city	Glen Allen (CDP)	Gloucester Point (CDP)	Hessian Hills (CDP)	Horse Pasture (CDP)	Huntington (CDP)	Lake Borcroft (CDP)	Lebanon town	Leesburg town	Lexington city
Year-round housing units	2 688	2 799	2 171	2 267	1 960	1 211	3 448	3 584	1 266	3 214	2 389
Complete kitchen facilities	2 638	2 639	2 112	2 189	1 936	1 128	3 434	3 584	1 214	3 200	2 365
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	48	64	95	117	78	19	—	6	44	263	35
1975 to 1978	216	207	188	360	203	186	126	34	152	372	132
1970 to 1974	413	340	437	520	601	238	1 119	212	240	934	99
1960 to 1969	407	531	395	605	875	387	1 265	1 404	279	839	361
1940 to 1959	1 001	1 008	628	459	178	293	884	1 916	375	402	578
1939 or earlier	603	649	428	206	25	88	54	12	176	404	1 184
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	423	290	419	350	99	20	183	405	69	377	700
Central warm-air furnace	644	759	610	652	1 220	404	1 707	2 895	276	1 613	647
Electric heat pump	145	81	302	277	201	42	275	52	50	489	111
Other built-in electric units	354	562	388	397	338	314	1 155	184	575	463	181
Other means or none	1 122	1 107	452	591	102	431	128	48	296	272	750
BEDROOMS											
None	12	61	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	37
1	252	256	61	203	220	22	1 348	613	67	443	389
2	843	1 084	493	775	945	379	1 235	622	421	1 017	810
3	1 110	1 017	1 095	969	490	692	345	919	528	1 223	645
4	416	299	484	247	265	76	200	972	201	433	392
5 or more	55	82	38	73	40	19	6	413	49	98	116
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 018	2 318	1 998	1 927	786	1 159	914	2 403	1 054	2 076	1 582
2 to 4	400	261	110	162	322	15	36	10	91	88	511
5 to 9	177	45	31	28	454	10	247	57	68	62	126
10 to 49	7	168	14	65	333	27	222	499	53	829	67
50 or more	86	7	18	85	65	—	2 029	615	—	159	103
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	71	184	73	77	12	83	40	14	29	24	34
1 complete bathroom	1 642	1 729	868	1 219	721	582	2 521	1 002	763	1 468	1 458
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	263	349	509	395	538	319	341	359	210	837	283
2 or more complete bathrooms	712	537	721	576	689	227	546	2 209	264	885	614
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	904	2 298	559	553	85	529	218	68	953	399	1 586
Central system	674	206	905	824	1 668	199	1 552	3 029	61	2 131	194
1 or more individual room units	1 110	295	707	890	207	483	1 678	487	252	684	609
Occupied housing units	2 588	2 625	2 086	2 124	1 848	1 146	3 043	3 472	1 188	3 047	2 179
No telephone	334	387	50	213	36	145	130	18	102	129	149
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	462	498	261	451	690	97	1 335	561	246	945	423
1975 to 1978	782	648	480	703	650	322	1 071	1 006	315	1 201	425
1970 to 1974	457	479	411	316	269	215	337	593	281	417	338
1960 to 1969	402	401	416	343	224	323	173	747	212	280	400
1959 or earlier	485	599	518	311	15	189	127	565	134	204	593
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	6	—	62	6	911	—	1 462	2 765	—	781	1 744
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	47	49	23	87	29	8	21	11	—	14	30
Electricity	647	704	851	750	590	395	1 366	380	643	1 419	271
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 713	1 447	992	1 137	298	524	188	316	364	766	84
Coal or coke	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	159	—	—
Wood	168	383	158	144	20	219	6	—	19	67	50
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	612	567	87	158	39	80	247	98	168	316	335
1	879	966	469	686	902	305	1 765	1 245	455	1 125	924
2	752	768	951	856	687	450	806	1 553	379	1 055	717
3 or more	345	324	579	424	220	311	225	576	186	551	203
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	654	793	417	342	152	149	153	606	231	470	681
Owner-occupied housing units	438	640	355	293	89	140	85	460	161	248	438
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	27	40	36	6	6	—	—	4	7	10
No complete kitchen facilities	11	47	26	25	6	6	—	—	8	—	7
No vehicle available	187	346	63	71	39	40	7	56	127	141	202
No telephone	23	94	28	34	—	14	—	—	24	8	12
Lacking central heating system	275	281	151	106	19	77	6	—	77	53	122
Lacking air conditioning	197	678	172	91	11	79	16	—	207	98	390
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 301	1 473	1 644	1 269	522	760	548	2 048	621	1 308	1 057
With a mortgage	783	644	1 116	737	443	498	433	1 626	306	1 024	522
Less than \$100	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
\$100 to \$199	63	199	73	50	—	84	10	—	78	11	71
\$200 to \$299	290	260	175	177	48	200	57	17	109	79	161
\$300 to \$399	175	104	176	196	116	150	81	192	70	130	111
\$400 to \$599	202	62	454	244	183	64	220	543	37	524	130
\$600 or more	48	13	150	70	96	—	65	874	12	280	40
Median	\$316	\$252	\$415	\$365	\$457	\$280	\$448	\$635	\$251	\$502	\$322
Not mortgaged	518	829	528	532	79	262	115	422	315	284	535
Median	\$151	\$97	\$152	\$140	\$189	\$97	\$156	\$251	\$115	\$168	\$126
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 087	746	242	538	1 211	151	2 180	1 167	362	1 460	923
Less than \$80	123	66	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	96	65
\$80 to \$99	63	49	15	13	—	—	—	—	—	52	27
\$100 to \$149	146	176	17	14	—	65	7	—	24	99	203
\$150 to \$199	301	229	82	88	24	30	7	—	103	143	252
\$200 to \$299	326	137	35	283	688	29	678	198	159	638	211
\$300 to \$399	53	7	26	78	400	—	975	564	7	188	92
\$400 or more	32	7	37	20	99	—	504	378	14	204	16
No cash rent	43	75	30	42	—	17	9	27	55	40	57
Median	\$185	\$156	\$191	\$251	\$293	\$139	\$336	\$361	\$214	\$256	\$179
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$13 451	\$10 814	\$23 232	\$15 784	\$17 441	\$15 821	\$18 560	\$34 432	\$15 986	\$18 899	\$12 186
Owner-occupied housing units	\$17 964	\$11 967	\$24 661	\$18 534	\$31 164	\$16 693	\$22 729	\$44 003	\$16 867	\$26 701	\$16 360
Renter-occupied housing units	\$9 383	\$7 866	\$12 308	\$10 814	\$14 050	\$13 021	\$17 300	\$19 314	\$13 362	\$13 680	\$8 482

Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Loch Lomond (CDP)	Lorton (CDP)	Luray town	Manassas Park city	Montua (CDP)	Marion town	Mechanicsville (CDP)	Merrifield (CDP)	Montrose (CDP)	Norrows town	Newington (CDP)
Year-round housing units	1 024	1 436	1 544	1 931	2 252	2 610	3 278	3 492	2 186	979	2 697
Complete kitchen facilities	1 024	1 419	1 472	1 908	2 252	2 544	3 263	3 482	2 164	975	2 692
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	—	364	22	7	84	28	269	195	77	14	486
1975 to 1978	23	368	98	142	177	137	298	416	133	29	768
1970 to 1974	132	241	139	159	369	273	702	1 131	338	34	1 044
1960 to 1969	789	57	207	515	1 320	424	1 275	1 442	353	111	273
1940 to 1959	80	311	356	1 104	290	1 034	591	252	1 105	493	113
1939 or earlier	—	95	722	4	12	714	143	56	180	298	13
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	533	128	424	11	168	386	1 010	281	318	136	33
Central warm-air furnace	425	783	312	1 686	1 871	1 023	814	2 603	809	463	1 702
Electric heat pump	30	287	26	77	173	45	436	476	144	63	872
Other built-in electric units	13	129	329	42	12	478	669	76	220	132	36
Other means or none	23	109	453	115	28	678	349	56	695	185	54
BEDROOMS											
None	—	18	25	8	6	29	—	—	8	2	—
1	—	193	143	42	193	192	78	768	167	39	23
2	28	495	458	484	242	1 010	689	787	1 125	341	76
3	647	556	685	1 024	558	979	1 846	1 337	757	403	1 397
4	295	169	159	347	813	286	612	514	116	148	982
5 or more	54	5	74	26	440	114	53	86	13	46	219
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 005	1 030	1 330	1 875	1 792	2 105	2 945	1 629	1 805	892	2 647
2 to 4	—	26	110	28	9	221	83	17	77	51	12
5 to 9	—	28	69	18	49	90	26	45	185	5	6
10 to 49	14	347	35	10	374	194	210	1 192	119	31	32
50 or more	5	5	—	—	28	—	14	609	—	—	—
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	—	31	71	25	13	72	10	21	29	6	—
1 complete bathroom	210	758	1 006	1 215	321	1 675	905	1 212	1 750	652	219
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	320	111	190	606	62	397	1 065	489	273	153	498
2 or more complete bathrooms	494	536	277	85	1 856	466	1 298	1 770	134	168	1 980
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	78	151	908	508	33	2 165	411	73	455	701	41
Central system	392	1 029	131	476	2 167	164	1 591	3 278	639	45	2 573
1 or more individual room units	554	256	505	947	52	281	1 276	1 471	1 092	233	83
Occupied housing units	1 002	1 311	1 410	1 858	2 189	2 501	3 162	3 159	2 095	926	2 601
No telephone	13	41	212	118	18	256	41	33	79	52	9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	156	667	254	460	536	413	444	1 313	344	121	1 076
1975 to 1978	300	340	293	660	678	663	772	1 179	491	201	973
1970 to 1974	167	158	193	266	342	434	678	376	251	110	409
1960 to 1969	365	50	287	290	540	455	929	211	359	177	109
1959 or earlier	14	96	383	182	93	536	339	80	650	317	34
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	912	22	—	1 497	1 416	410	—	1 573	553	229	662
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	10	14	110	—	32	—	12	29	7	—
Electricity	43	938	339	226	405	539	1 244	1 060	367	187	1 769
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	42	314	916	—	356	1 254	1 793	508	1 115	420	138
Coal or coke	—	—	11	—	—	105	6	—	—	19	—
Wood	5	27	124	17	6	149	119	6	25	64	32
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	6	12	—	—	6	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	—	23	266	104	22	473	81	64	346	118	11
1	137	483	463	444	434	1 010	683	1 248	862	349	553
2	527	556	483	826	1 151	707	1 553	1 350	584	295	1 484
3 or more	338	249	198	484	582	311	845	497	303	164	553
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	32	53	461	133	129	619	516	160	540	288	41
Owner-occupied housing units	32	53	370	104	114	476	493	93	385	258	26
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	9	28	—	—	11	3	—	3	2	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	5	18	—	—	11	3	—	8	—	—
No vehicle available	—	6	182	32	7	257	55	17	163	85	5
No telephone	—	—	58	—	6	11	7	—	10	3	—
Lacking central heating system	—	9	122	11	—	117	13	—	54	19	5
Lacking air conditioning	6	29	277	48	11	552	93	6	97	198	7
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	845	475	872	1 159	1 425	1 478	2 589	1 152	1 315	684	2 089
With a mortgage	816	423	325	1 082	1 334	681	1 922	1 042	742	289	2 075
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	5	2	—
\$100 to \$199	13	—	25	39	—	154	130	—	95	44	—
\$200 to \$299	192	37	117	304	7	237	508	16	314	100	48
\$300 to \$399	128	56	111	250	34	127	520	80	135	82	116
\$400 to \$599	367	173	51	458	427	140	579	351	181	56	490
\$600 or more	116	157	21	31	866	23	150	595	12	5	1 421
Median	\$431	\$545	\$313	\$381	\$720	\$268	\$350	\$656	\$286	\$298	\$710
Not mortgaged	29	52	547	77	91	797	667	110	573	395	14
Median	\$173	\$184	\$120	\$146	\$245	\$103	\$147	\$234	\$122	\$109	\$163
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	90	578	400	500	526	869	377	1 859	658	180	363
Less than \$80	—	—	9	12	—	10	—	—	91	2	8
\$80 to \$99	—	—	5	24	—	6	—	—	49	2	—
\$100 to \$149	—	32	81	46	7	284	19	—	34	38	6
\$150 to \$199	—	10	123	19	—	273	42	—	125	57	10
\$200 to \$299	8	33	97	89	161	209	66	245	238	47	23
\$300 to \$399	22	244	41	203	241	47	180	1 085	42	11	19
\$400 or more	56	259	—	107	111	5	56	505	15	—	294
No cash rent	4	—	—	—	6	35	14	18	64	23	3
Median	\$439	\$388	\$177	\$331	\$328	\$172	\$325	\$346	\$200	\$175	\$500+
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$28 310	\$21 988	\$12 698	\$20 428	\$41 168	\$12 772	\$23 967	\$25 766	\$15 804	\$14 027	\$33 701
Owner-occupied housing units	\$29 022	\$26 212	\$14 261	\$21 512	\$47 710	\$14 621	\$25 082	\$36 655	\$19 162	\$14 787	\$34 775
Renter-occupied housing units	\$20 781	\$18 333	\$9 233	\$16 637	\$18 125	\$10 692	\$15 764	\$20 391	\$8 206	\$12 016	\$24 609

Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	North Springfield (CDP)	Norton city	Orange town	Pimmit Hills (CDP)	Poquoson city	Quantico Station (CDP)	Raven (CDP)	Richlands town	Ria (CDP)	Rocky Mount town	Seven Corners (CDP)
Year-round housing units	3 238	1 839	1 113	2 315	2 943	1 612	1 305	2 268	1 034	1 740	3 183
Complete kitchen facilities	3 220	1 780	1 084	2 295	2 895	1 605	1 249	2 193	1 016	1 675	3 168
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	7	34	120	16	244	—	73	63	—	56	51
1975 to 1978	70	219	12	98	600	12	291	318	139	142	182
1970 to 1974	102	234	53	316	470	41	418	421	334	243	507
1960 to 1969	1 769	200	117	406	599	402	150	355	470	289	679
1940 to 1959	1 290	490	431	1 439	567	849	169	774	36	650	1 607
1939 or earlier	—	662	380	40	463	308	204	337	55	360	157
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	12	274	184	137	288	356	13	214	36	86	1 079
Central warm-air furnace	3 030	666	467	2 063	1 061	1 170	521	943	475	630	1 820
Electric heat pump	70	67	11	17	643	13	56	195	111	104	57
Other built-in electric units	46	456	130	20	241	25	256	347	369	418	100
Other means or none	80	376	321	78	710	48	459	569	43	502	127
BEDROOMS											
None	7	56	5	—	—	6	—	6	5	6	166
1	296	170	176	207	75	11	83	157	105	277	1 524
2	228	700	404	284	730	604	494	982	172	620	1 146
3	1 606	705	340	1 403	1 378	804	626	919	364	663	245
4	928	155	156	359	657	187	96	192	311	135	78
5 or more	173	53	32	62	103	—	6	12	77	39	24
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 758	1 469	753	1 881	2 770	503	1 137	1 892	768	1 295	375
2 to 4	—	127	170	23	94	570	36	120	73	136	287
5 to 9	—	131	36	42	54	515	58	177	108	69	1 047
10 to 49	469	112	72	218	25	24	74	79	85	157	160
50 or more	—	—	82	151	—	—	—	—	—	83	1 314
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	13	83	78	—	100	22	130	28	10	53	86
1 complete bathroom	823	1 247	791	1 418	1 102	869	733	1 646	191	1 197	2 478
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	660	238	93	168	390	129	171	259	222	160	132
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 742	271	151	729	1 351	592	271	335	611	330	487
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	84	1 442	552	291	554	455	959	1 700	109	858	1 210
Central system	2 833	81	150	1 283	1 552	326	91	219	656	408	1 667
1 or more individual room units	321	316	411	741	837	831	255	349	269	474	306
Occupied housing units											
No telephone	3 196	1 653	1 013	2 250	2 781	1 497	1 244	2 115	989	1 608	3 056
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	603	299	178	596	596	888	303	477	309	316	1 221
1975 to 1978	1 066	463	159	532	874	584	385	556	290	317	1 069
1970 to 1974	443	304	187	326	419	19	300	422	159	216	396
1960 to 1969	838	240	196	490	490	6	138	320	221	375	255
1959 or earlier	246	347	293	306	402	—	118	340	10	384	115
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	2 974	—	—	2 057	125	1 034	—	5	47	—	1 006
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6	48	—	13	28	18	56	85	6	—	5
Electricity	193	577	134	96	964	158	517	676	633	492	314
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	18	675	757	77	1 486	103	377	1 023	278	908	1 710
Cool or coke	—	314	7	—	—	137	276	309	—	27	—
Wood	5	27	115	7	172	—	18	17	25	181	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	21
No fuel used	—	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	25	356	232	13	104	—	117	294	17	239	468
1	815	546	400	649	555	560	380	793	272	604	1 745
2	1 605	518	253	955	1 392	828	474	711	453	527	652
3 or more	751	233	128	633	730	109	273	317	247	238	191
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	190	391	346	119	397	—	123	377	107	440	399
Owner-occupied housing units	173	293	213	87	362	—	109	295	99	292	90
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	6	19	—	60	—	22	—	—	18	5
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	8	—	20	—	7	—	—	24	6
No vehicle available	—	188	157	—	82	—	43	146	13	166	144
No telephone	—	16	50	—	9	—	43	46	—	25	27
Lacking central heating system	—	109	107	—	196	—	58	112	5	88	—
Lacking air conditioning	6	321	172	6	125	—	107	310	21	263	152
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 338	868	513	1 458	2 209	—	548	973	587	993	303
With a mortgage	2 270	384	236	1 297	1 652	—	285	368	524	426	241
Less than \$100	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$100 to \$199	—	43	29	26	55	—	35	41	—	72	—
\$200 to \$299	192	114	100	332	290	—	79	123	84	195	24
\$300 to \$399	704	95	67	229	299	—	53	99	113	138	48
\$400 to \$599	613	99	23	452	620	—	71	105	229	7	71
\$600 or more	761	24	12	258	388	—	47	—	98	8	98
Median	\$476	\$325	\$289	\$425	\$452	—	\$342	\$322	\$435	\$274	\$502
Not mortgaged	68	484	277	161	557	—	263	605	63	567	62
Median	\$190	\$127	\$124	\$165	\$143	—	\$102	\$107	\$223	\$110	\$242
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	745	480	388	674	307	1 412	242	647	329	507	2 700
Less than \$80	—	6	24	—	—	—	11	6	—	24	—
\$80 to \$99	—	30	42	—	—	—	19	25	—	33	—
\$100 to \$149	—	66	75	—	4	—	3	48	—	76	8
\$150 to \$199	—	68	72	—	32	—	71	140	—	222	142
\$200 to \$299	68	161	127	20	126	557	74	279	62	101	1 399
\$300 to \$399	363	60	31	159	49	331	10	79	185	11	854
\$400 or more	301	28	6	489	66	20	6	4	69	—	267
No cash rent	13	61	11	6	30	436	48	66	13	40	30
Median	\$348	\$230	\$186	\$441	\$286	\$251	\$195	\$217	\$346	\$171	\$274
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$32 666	\$13 503	\$11 065	\$26 242	\$23 909	\$16 708	\$15 538	\$13 482	\$27 924	\$12 997	\$15 612
Owner-occupied housing units	\$35 775	\$16 420	\$16 088	\$28 893	\$25 052	\$11 000	\$17 104	\$15 279	\$32 810	\$14 932	\$30 250
Renter-occupied housing units	\$20 012	\$7 875	\$7 321	\$20 020	\$13 971	\$16 751	\$8 409	\$9 538	\$17 589	\$10 365	\$14 546

Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Smithfield town	South Boston city	South Hill town	Sudley (CDP)	Sugarland Run (CDP)	Tozwell town	Timberlake (CDP)	Triangle (CDP)	University Heights (CDP)	Vonsont (CDP)	Verona (CDP)
Year-round housing units	1 373	2 816	1 671	1 402	2 114	1 763	3 199	1 926	1 239	901	1 041
Complete kitchen facilities	1 344	2 519	1 567	1 402	2 101	1 680	3 151	1 900	1 225	783	1 007
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	36	21	23	6	261	55	91	10	53	44	20
1975 to 1978	165	160	158	102	426	180	380	90	100	160	196
1970 to 1974	224	236	209	892	1 351	183	897	456	413	191	305
1960 to 1969	236	388	309	389	42	244	1 186	429	543	204	273
1940 to 1959	436	1 033	546	13	19	502	482	809	54	216	145
1939 or earlier	276	978	426	—	15	599	163	132	76	86	102
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	98	404	194	4	17	280	100	264	324	5	97
Central warm-air furnace	534	908	556	1 315	1 660	335	1 818	1 083	532	257	440
Electric heat pump	163	131	80	21	278	123	279	88	212	45	60
Other built-in electric units	184	383	126	40	62	513	631	208	138	181	245
Other means or none	394	990	715	22	97	512	371	283	33	413	199
BEDROOMS											
None	10	43	—	—	—	—	10	13	32	1	18
1	51	321	144	—	56	103	130	501	452	38	62
2	372	956	485	76	197	583	748	676	559	331	332
3	720	1 017	762	826	1 365	801	1 707	489	192	441	526
4	189	378	207	387	463	177	532	182	—	63	75
5 or more	31	101	73	113	33	99	72	65	4	27	28
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 188	2 367	1 497	1 378	1 859	1 572	2 838	789	92	890	848
2 to 4	96	279	127	7	—	132	247	280	61	11	88
5 to 9	40	122	33	—	38	56	72	310	220	—	47
10 to 49	35	48	14	17	200	3	42	413	801	—	44
50 or more	14	—	—	—	17	—	—	134	65	—	14
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	45	192	130	—	4	102	26	25	—	156	29
1 complete bathroom	741	1 844	946	40	110	1 012	1 074	1 313	967	518	670
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	241	225	162	329	290	280	623	266	72	87	178
2 or more complete bathrooms	346	555	433	1 033	1 710	369	1 476	322	200	140	164
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	496	1 183	652	—	31	1 582	630	637	176	497	592
Central system	358	491	469	1 402	2 062	55	1 662	850	813	135	210
1 or more individual room units	519	1 142	550	—	21	126	907	439	250	269	239
Occupied housing units	1 245	2 616	1 563	1 368	1 968	1 635	3 106	1 742	1 146	865	993
No telephone	115	326	209	12	20	204	88	334	31	124	65
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	130	392	272	305	634	346	593	772	636	172	218
1975 to 1978	374	499	428	627	910	337	846	484	411	262	352
1970 to 1974	293	461	254	323	404	262	678	252	63	123	205
1960 to 1969	206	492	251	113	5	277	757	140	33	160	143
1959 or earlier	242	772	358	—	15	413	232	94	3	148	75
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	171	15	252	1 266	857	—	5	1 101	190	—	201
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	46	78	89	6	9	4	—	18	—	28	83
Electricity	332	500	232	96	993	643	1 922	391	755	254	340
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	678	1 828	845	—	52	516	1 043	201	148	308	283
Coal or coke	—	11	—	—	—	412	—	—	45	245	17
Wood	18	179	137	—	57	60	136	24	—	16	69
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—
No fuel used	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	138	426	238	7	—	243	52	197	100	51	65
1	459	1 119	552	248	465	592	733	764	686	266	342
2	485	780	566	835	1 131	525	1 426	531	302	260	366
3 or more	163	291	207	278	372	275	895	250	58	288	220
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	183	806	399	7	9	442	309	83	31	103	108
Owner-occupied housing units	165	595	294	7	9	349	278	46	8	67	101
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	72	22	—	4	26	12	6	—	31	7
No complete kitchen facilities	7	67	22	—	—	12	11	6	—	31	11
No vehicle available	17	269	103	7	—	121	24	33	20	24	16
No telephone	22	49	8	—	—	46	5	7	3	15	6
Lacking central heating system	61	296	125	—	4	184	27	36	—	80	16
Lacking air conditioning	73	313	168	—	9	422	105	52	3	98	71
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	801	1 654	840	1 101	1 336	1 012	2 260	488	5	374	569
With a mortgage	435	780	413	1 080	1 314	406	1 808	387	5	184	420
Less than \$100	—	17	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	13	—
\$100 to \$199	15	127	34	—	—	71	209	6	—	—	55
\$200 to \$299	137	319	173	—	—	134	441	9	—	24	86
\$300 to \$399	84	159	117	165	101	89	617	66	5	69	133
\$400 to \$599	164	97	52	578	682	55	456	183	—	63	135
\$600 or more	35	61	28	337	531	57	81	123	—	15	11
Median	\$384	\$274	\$292	\$528	\$569	\$299	\$340	\$527	\$325	\$382	\$334
Not mortgaged	366	874	427	21	22	606	452	101	—	190	149
Median	\$152	\$136	\$133	\$229	\$141	\$117	\$109	\$177	—	\$99	\$127
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	281	753	530	206	467	398	474	1 138	1 124	142	269
Less than \$80	20	33	22	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	9
\$80 to \$99	12	44	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	31	146	79	—	—	16	—	16	—	35	—
\$150 to \$199	49	235	228	—	—	62	22	8	14	12	6
\$200 to \$299	104	142	125	—	5	60	40	29	288	17	35
\$300 to \$399	37	47	38	—	9	125	272	856	315	13	178
\$400 or more	9	—	8	38	74	55	77	181	412	12	33
No cash rent	19	106	—	168	372	28	26	30	81	9	—
Median	\$218	\$170	\$185	\$455	\$449	\$214	\$249	\$264	\$288	\$162	\$238
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$17 922	\$13 106	\$14 033	\$30 284	\$28 285	\$13 920	\$22 262	\$14 634	\$14 605	\$18 263	\$16 712
Owner-occupied housing units	\$20 100	\$14 701	\$16 534	\$31 525	\$31 194	\$16 283	\$24 250	\$25 038	\$20 469	\$19 886	\$18 514
Renter-occupied housing units	\$12 656	\$8 631	\$11 597	\$23 971	\$16 958	\$9 549	\$14 805	\$11 702	\$14 556	\$10 577	\$11 853

Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Vinton town	Warrenton town	West Gate (CDP)	Westover (CDP)	West Point town	Williamsburg city	Wise town	Wolf Trap (CDP)	Woodstock town	Wytheville town	Yorkshire (CDP)
Year-round housing units -----	3 261	1 649	2 408	1 219	1 067	3 041	1 498	2 930	1 087	2 812	1 667
Complete kitchen facilities -----	3 215	1 602	2 408	1 204	1 057	2 906	1 459	2 930	1 065	2 750	1 625
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT -----											
1979 to March 1980 -----	91	50	—	42	26	24	45	309	—	64	5
1975 to 1978 -----	200	80	194	103	59	138	288	453	85	263	218
1970 to 1974 -----	872	122	676	161	134	580	286	1 357	168	325	443
1960 to 1969 -----	1 006	249	1 447	237	166	855	259	522	135	369	394
1940 to 1959 -----	465	489	89	547	232	855	438	202	315	903	607
1939 or earlier -----	627	659	2	129	450	589	182	87	384	888	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT -----											
Steam or hot water system -----	289	457	665	13	259	722	128	262	249	572	147
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 721	595	1 575	734	152	1 559	386	2 154	330	764	981
Electric heat pump -----	256	125	65	34	69	155	55	430	17	119	91
Other built-in electric units -----	516	77	49	50	213	260	562	43	272	583	132
Other means or none -----	479	395	54	388	374	345	367	41	219	774	316
BEDROOMS -----											
None -----	8	7	29	—	6	147	10	—	5	18	—
1 -----	361	220	284	35	84	642	110	43	92	255	57
2 -----	1 114	550	250	594	265	1 178	534	54	388	1 024	570
3 -----	1 327	672	1 318	471	455	684	643	322	427	1 000	845
4 -----	419	172	343	101	198	280	144	1 668	162	407	169
5 or more -----	32	28	184	18	59	110	57	843	13	108	26
UNITS IN STRUCTURE -----											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	2 280	1 201	1 807	1 190	934	1 514	1 326	2 888	802	2 412	1 271
2 to 4 -----	477	219	24	23	93	382	75	19	135	327	42
5 to 9 -----	141	65	40	—	10	311	9	16	35	52	6
10 to 49 -----	279	164	531	6	30	790	70	7	115	21	342
50 or more -----	84	—	6	—	—	44	18	—	—	—	6
BATHROOMS -----											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	76	55	6	22	36	45	14	—	56	87	92
1 complete bathroom -----	2 013	912	500	737	593	1 631	935	89	598	1 729	939
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	618	267	819	190	138	474	211	70	173	324	399
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	554	415	1 083	270	300	891	338	2 771	260	672	237
AIR CONDITIONING -----											
None -----	919	692	8	288	304	494	1 059	93	529	2 330	430
Central system -----	1 242	498	1 987	375	190	1 541	1 113	2 711	184	156	818
1 or more individual room units -----	1 100	459	413	556	573	1 006	326	126	374	326	419
Occupied housing units -----	3 102	1 525	2 232	1 159	980	2 820	1 422	2 719	1 008	2 683	1 584
No telephone -----	151	126	208	62	63	172	161	—	66	292	207
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT -----											
1979 to March 1980 -----	810	320	889	160	114	959	379	499	175	513	547
1975 to 1978 -----	753	387	686	291	228	774	425	962	310	659	485
1970 to 1974 -----	535	241	282	229	154	366	208	879	126	428	195
1960 to 1969 -----	577	226	375	212	187	430	136	300	197	442	214
1959 or earlier -----	427	351	—	267	297	291	274	79	200	641	143
HOUSE HEATING FUEL -----											
Utility gas -----	1 337	1 056	1 849	95	4	664	24	1 510	—	563	556
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	22	23	8	22	12	59	47	20	—	50	—
Electricity -----	1 078	267	361	127	280	587	734	680	341	716	553
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	534	143	—	860	592	1 468	454	485	574	1 134	403
Cool or coke -----	47	—	—	—	—	—	130	—	21	64	—
Wood -----	84	30	14	55	90	42	33	24	72	140	72
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	16	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE -----											
None -----	377	211	55	65	109	301	222	—	173	343	74
1 -----	1 058	571	781	380	319	1 557	518	265	413	1 011	495
2 -----	1 107	526	893	421	363	726	422	1 675	289	860	548
3 or more -----	560	217	503	293	189	236	260	779	133	469	467
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER -----											
Occupied housing units -----	645	454	51	243	274	607	326	98	358	782	126
Owner-occupied housing units -----	392	292	38	224	216	354	272	87	235	607	108
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	26	16	—	—	9	—	—	—	21	12	7
No complete kitchen facilities -----	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—
No vehicle available -----	263	123	12	28	68	136	122	—	112	223	25
No telephone -----	14	10	7	7	15	29	15	—	30	46	20
Lacking central heating system -----	86	73	6	70	105	28	89	—	41	175	15
Lacking air conditioning -----	281	178	—	103	86	104	259	9	175	666	54
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS -----											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 712	606	1 127	787	672	719	676	2 345	559	1 540	755
With a mortgage -----	1 140	302	1 096	368	353	353	254	2 253	212	764	535
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	103	34	—	46	28	10	17	—	82	122	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	473	30	137	175	114	68	54	12	82	232	133
\$300 to \$399 -----	333	103	228	78	86	122	57	35	40	193	113
\$400 to \$599 -----	177	101	557	55	100	92	108	525	53	165	232
\$600 or more -----	54	34	174	—	25	61	18	1 681	19	52	57
Median -----	\$299	\$387	\$460	\$269	\$334	\$382	\$399	\$782	\$309	\$314	\$415
Not mortgaged -----	572	304	31	419	319	366	422	92	347	776	220
Median -----	\$119	\$128	\$157	\$107	\$147	\$181	\$118	\$216	\$147	\$112	\$187
GROSS RENT -----											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 127	736	1 013	152	227	1 843	410	167	367	835	575
Less than \$80 -----	64	7	6	—	3	20	7	—	55	77	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	36	7	—	6	11	28	7	—	8	9	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	85	59	22	22	48	56	30	—	75	148	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	265	64	7	59	57	165	120	8	60	193	8
\$200 to \$299 -----	545	276	418	46	64	841	114	—	97	294	130
\$300 to \$399 -----	70	200	283	—	11	510	69	—	27	25	251
\$400 or more -----	17	76	263	—	8	150	22	146	26	5	158
No cash rent -----	45	47	14	19	25	73	41	13	19	84	28
Median -----	\$211	\$269	\$314	\$177	\$180	\$280	\$216	\$500+	\$187	\$182	\$342
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$15 318	\$17 009	\$22 714	\$17 350	\$17 823	\$14 988	\$16 180	\$45 595	\$11 763	\$13 775	\$19 843
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$18 794	\$21 204	\$27 612	\$17 810	\$21 000	\$20 865	\$19 497	\$46 045	\$17 025	\$16 151	\$22 336
Median -----	\$10 833	\$13 411	\$15 625	\$11 328	\$10 357	\$12 248	\$10 449	\$36 786	\$8 307	\$10 806	\$15 706

Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Altavista town		Ashland town		Bedford city		Belle Haven (CDP)		Bellwood (CDP)		Bensley (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	1 316	179	1 258	248	1 880	413	2 564	197	2 083	287	1 783	283
Complete kitchen facilities	1 278	...	1 212	...	1 840	...	2 548	180	2 046	277	1 768	283
No telephone	157	...	154	...	177	...	60	29	281	43	172	50
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	6	...	...	...	94	...	6	...	38	...	10	...
1975 to 1978	57	...	98	...	184	...	37	...	159	24	116	...
1970 to 1974	69	...	181	...	134	...	67	...	285	30	207	13
1960 to 1969	240	...	212	...	346	...	646	99	832	96	731	56
1940 to 1959	561	...	376	...	666	...	1 523	72	642	101	576	174
1939 or earlier	383	...	391	...	456	...	285	26	127	36	143	40
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	164	...	245	...	320	...	963	32	121	25	163	8
Central warm-air furnace	545	...	375	...	754	...	1 428	123	880	154	690	59
Electric heat pump	45	...	93	...	48	...	32	9	52	6	116	14
Other built-in electric units	154	...	212	...	350	...	44	11	418	29	506	179
Other means or none	408	...	333	...	408	...	97	22	612	73	308	23
BEDROOMS												
None	20	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	91	...	157	...	125	...	68	...	50	...	6	7
2	474	...	460	...	668	...	428	37	169	...	227	110
3	513	...	483	...	750	...	842	62	990	6	807	143
4	185	...	114	...	235	...	740	45	783	52	599	23
5 or more	33	...	44	...	82	...	364	32	77	6	124	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 169	...	868	...	1 455	...	1 385	92	1 670	154	1 128	48
2 to 4	55	...	120	...	196	...	266	20	299	110	277	91
5 to 9	84	...	107	...	85	...	242	21	31	7	148	51
10 to 49	8	...	92	...	118	...	195	58	71	16	208	72
50 or more	...	...	71	...	26	...	476	6	12	...	22	21
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	50	...	26	...	33	...	49	6	26	5	...	...
1 complete bathroom	734	...	628	...	1 013	...	1 263	128	1 699	206	1 328	264
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	230	...	310	...	190	...	285	23	186	22	310	19
2 or more complete bathrooms	302	...	294	...	644	...	967	40	172	54	145	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	210	...	334	...	351	...	591	50	630	68	492	141
1975 to 1978	292	...	313	...	505	...	755	63	595	89	470	117
1970 to 1974	157	...	121	...	227	...	334	29	260	42	245	7
1960 to 1969	293	...	162	...	366	...	516	43	332	20	341	18
1959 or earlier	364	...	328	...	431	...	368	12	266	68	235	...
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	...	...	45	...	...	...	1 081	86	230	114	196	29
Electricity	282	...	435	...	468	...	17	...	89	6	35	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	942	...	688	...	1 269	...	134	61	514	59	721	229
Coal or coke	...	...	6	...	20	...	1 287	45	1 179	85	801	25
Wood	85	...	84	...	111	...	...	...	7	...	...	...
Other fuel	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	5	64	23	30	...
No fuel used	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	...	...	...	...	...
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	168	...	154	...	261	...	259	46	130	63	112	42
1	439	...	482	...	703	...	1 134	60	851	122	731	117
2	482	...	427	...	605	...	853	58	686	69	613	91
3 or more	227	...	195	...	311	...	318	33	416	33	327	33
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	374	...	291	...	559	...	486	33	199	79	173	...
Owner-occupied housing units	329	...	205	...	445	...	257	25	171	73	147	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	...	7	...	8	...	...	...	7	5	...	...
No complete kitchen facilities	13	...	7	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No vehicle available	85	...	104	...	191	...	...	...	11	10	...	...
No telephone	27	...	14	...	...	...	113	13	48	40	35	...
Lacking central heating system	116	...	68	...	6	...	...	...	23	5	11	...
Lacking air conditioning	183	...	111	...	82	...	22	5	28	22	12	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	833	91	526	130	1 124	...	1 108	70	836	113	896	...
With a mortgage	332	56	206	65	568	...	802	32	557	46	665	...
Less than \$100	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
\$100 to \$199	66	7	22	9	75	...	...	...	29	...	16	...
\$200 to \$299	69	22	59	29	225	...	4	...	143	31	246	...
\$300 to \$399	90	19	43	24	166	...	83	...	198	6	194	...
\$400 to \$599	98	8	65	3	96	...	123	...	164	9	199	...
\$600 or more	5	...	17	...	6	...	223	18	17	...	10	...
Median	\$329	\$298	\$354	\$289	\$292	...	369	14	...	...	...	...
Not mortgaged	501	35	320	65	556	...	\$571	\$491	\$364	\$283	\$328	...
Median	\$131	\$147	\$150	\$74	\$114	...	306	38	279	67	231	...
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	356	...	569	...	531	192	1 305	105	807	156	790	273
Less than \$80	21	...	...	...	39	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$80 to \$99	13	...	9	...	44	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$149	61	...	65	...	71	73	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$150 to \$199	99	...	20	...	141	42	...	...	23	...	...	...
\$200 to \$299	118	...	296	...	166	16	...	...	76	22	101	69
\$300 to \$399	31	...	115	...	12	...	...	...	491	111	494	134
\$400 or more	7	...	44	...	5	...	...	...	148	11	164	64
No cash rent	6	...	20	...	53	26	...	...	38	6	24	6
Median	\$193	...	\$257	...	\$180	\$133	\$312	\$351	\$244	\$233	\$264	\$251

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin
Group]**

Occupied housing units

Complete kitchen facilities

No telephone

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1940 to 1959

1939 or earlier

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system

Central warm-air furnace

Electric heat pump

Other built-in electric units

Other means or none

BEDROOMS

None

1

2

3

4

5 or more

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, mobile home or trailer, etc.

2 to 4

5 to 9

10 to 49

50 or more

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath

1 complete bathroom

1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)

2 or more complete bathrooms

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Coal or coke

Wood

Other fuel

No fuel used

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

None

1

2

3 or more

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND
OVER**

Occupied housing units

Owner-occupied housing units

Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use

No complete kitchen facilities

No vehicle available

No telephone

Locking central heating system

Locking air conditioning

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units

With a mortgage

Less than \$100

\$100 to \$199

\$200 to \$299

\$300 to \$399

\$400 to \$599

\$600 or more

Median

Not mortgaged

Median

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Less than \$80

\$80 to \$99

\$100 to \$149

\$150 to \$199

\$200 to \$299

\$300 to \$399

\$400 or more

No cash rent

Median

Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meanings of symbols, see Appendixes A and B.												
Blackstone town		Chamberlayne (CDP)		Chase City town		Clifton Forge city		Commonwealth (CDP)		Covington city		
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	
804	472	1 522	246	787	265	1 628	259	1 177	207	3 098	413	
786	436	1 499	...	774	240	1 602	253	1 155	207	3 069	387	
69	131	5	...	80	62	75	33	71	19	129	78	
—	—	18	...	—	—	54	6	21	5	30	—	
62	32	40	...	27	5	52	4	101	22	46	15	
63	89	230	...	20	42	28	5	603	76	81	8	
72	60	513	...	71	8	177	17	407	96	363	19	
322	161	714	...	369	99	291	18	45	8	1 143	141	
285	130	7	...	300	111	1 026	209	—	—	1 435	230	
189	9	621	...	71	7	464	17	6	—	447	23	
287	115	544	...	241	49	339	43	904	156	904	127	
45	—	111	...	19	—	22	—	52	18	29	7	
24	54	178	...	78	7	178	10	132	33	102	—	
259	294	68	...	378	202	625	189	83	—	1 616	256	
—	—	—	...	—	—	10	—	—	—	20	—	
59	6	7	...	42	12	160	12	130	44	241	58	
241	199	199	...	286	132	400	87	505	113	1 262	112	
300	214	911	...	314	105	767	108	453	50	1 200	183	
146	36	359	...	109	16	245	39	73	—	316	26	
58	17	46	...	36	—	46	13	16	—	59	34	
679	425	1 494	...	699	247	1 306	231	608	65	2 591	305	
98	—	17	...	83	11	178	10	9	—	408	93	
18	6	6	...	5	7	34	6	195	45	49	7	
9	41	5	...	—	—	64	6	285	63	50	8	
—	—	—	...	—	—	46	6	80	34	—	—	
4	75	5	...	—	54	32	17	11	—	76	30	
470	333	302	...	518	147	1 001	219	413	113	2 217	340	
96	29	346	...	81	31	266	5	498	70	371	24	
234	35	869	...	188	33	329	18	255	24	434	19	
144	57	111	...	107	40	269	32	631	103	437	60	
175	74	234	...	112	96	315	53	361	66	697	99	
103	113	318	...	82	39	219	31	140	38	398	38	
157	55	511	...	149	32	312	47	39	—	554	51	
225	173	348	...	337	58	513	96	6	—	1 012	165	
—	—	—	...	80	37	1 209	180	593	76	2 490	278	
17	44	—	...	42	19	17	17	5	—	31	8	
92	54	310	...	107	7	204	10	358	131	142	7	
655	314	1 157	...	449	129	74	41	202	—	301	65	
—	—	—	...	—	—	15	11	—	—	34	37	
40	60	55	...	109	73	109	—	19	—	100	11	
—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	
—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
78	197	17	...	50	74	305	85	25	13	420	108	
403	147	359	...	372	144	585	120	497	93	1 133	196	
229	83	741	...	224	47	511	39	448	95	1 039	84	
94	45	405	...	141	—	227	15	207	6	506	25	
272	79	322	...	266	79	559	111	46	4	980	127	
198	41	310	...	206	79	418	82	46	—	761	104	
4	29	—	...	—	—	12	—	—	—	16	4	
6	17	6	...	—	—	7	6	—	—	9	9	
66	52	17	...	50	38	237	49	9	—	287	42	
27	34	—	...	5	—	12	14	—	—	11	16	
85	51	—	...	90	50	112	55	9	—	268	64	
141	60	28	...	96	53	379	87	10	—	680	106	
490	261	1 343	...	461	135	1 062	149	339	21	1 813	222	
210	84	911	...	154	17	522	58	311	21	740	64	
—	—	7	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	
58	—	20	...	54	12	101	25	—	—	200	7	
52	43	251	...	47	5	206	28	34	10	318	25	
58	41	215	...	23	—	134	—	78	6	121	20	
30	—	272	...	30	—	61	5	182	—	68	12	
12	—	146	...	—	—	20	—	17	5	29	—	
\$288	\$294	\$379	...	\$260	\$168	\$275	\$209	\$436	\$354	\$245	\$300	
280	177	432	...	307	118	540	91	28	—	1 073	158	
\$134	\$135	\$176	...	\$127	\$108	\$124	\$129	\$138	—	\$103	\$109	
217	141	67	—	233	98	445	95	668	182	967	154	
—	6	—	—	8	—	24	—	7	—	32	13	
7	—	—	—	—	16	5	12	—	—	26	7	
44	28	—	—	85	41	115	20	—	—	191	64	
48	40	—	—	55	—	94	29	12	—	315	18	
90	40	6	—	54	41	152	12	253	94	278	47	
21	13	6	—	—	—	10	12	349	84	49	5	
—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	38	4	11	—	
7	14	11	—	31	—	45	10	9	—	65	—	
\$204	\$175	\$459	—	\$155	\$140	\$166	\$156	\$315	\$298	\$179	\$147	

Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin
Group]**

	Culpeper town		Dumbarton (CDP)		Emporia city		Ettrick (CDP)		Farmville town	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	2 329	282	3 567	270	1 149	583	417	719	1 251	439
Complete kitchen facilities.....	2 294	254	3 547	270	1 109	540	417	711	1 225	439
No telephone.....	167	57	68	27	98	153	—	96	82	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980.....	19	10	118	36	13	44	18	24	6	...
1975 to 1978.....	119	17	107	43	90	19	15	80	62	...
1970 to 1974.....	334	83	477	47	33	25	5	150	82	...
1960 to 1969.....	588	36	1 694	80	151	70	45	199	203	...
1940 to 1959.....	629	48	982	64	494	196	175	191	444	...
1939 or earlier.....	640	88	189	—	368	229	159	75	454	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system.....	410	9	342	13	177	—	37	50	399	...
Central warm-air furnace.....	1 055	72	2 470	133	294	77	94	315	419	...
Electric heat pump.....	52	—	190	33	92	9	24	78	108	...
Other built-in electric units.....	124	39	257	50	142	21	18	173	130	...
Other means or none.....	688	162	308	41	444	476	244	103	195	...
BEDROOMS										
None.....	16	4	—	—	29	—	—	—	16	...
1.....	181	53	686	—	67	87	52	42	132	...
2.....	823	111	1 785	145	431	219	160	336	400	...
3.....	982	74	988	108	418	226	140	269	486	...
4.....	260	11	95	17	167	51	60	66	161	...
5 or more.....	67	29	13	—	37	—	5	6	56	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 698	171	1 758	191	946	476	338	561	899	...
2 to 4.....	254	32	164	—	133	38	52	50	230	...
5 to 9.....	156	17	730	20	29	—	13	67	61	...
10 to 49.....	209	53	763	52	19	58	14	41	61	...
50 or more.....	12	9	152	7	22	11	—	—	—	...
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath.....	32	39	4	11	10	182	16	9	32	...
1 complete bathroom.....	1 323	201	2 594	165	641	359	324	401	760	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s).....	379	20	664	58	177	20	28	155	92	...
2 or more complete bathrooms.....	595	22	305	36	321	22	49	154	367	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980.....	524	87	1 080	111	217	107	68	192	262	...
1975 to 1978.....	537	79	1 184	85	208	157	93	177	319	...
1970 to 1974.....	369	27	450	25	173	66	19	77	134	...
1960 to 1969.....	451	24	455	29	200	128	91	195	226	...
1959 or earlier.....	448	65	398	20	351	125	146	78	310	...
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	1 765	139	1 655	67	11	9	—	129	—	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	68	29	18	10	49	50	18	44	21	...
Electricity.....	290	65	852	120	262	48	50	372	262	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	170	27	971	73	766	372	320	151	938	...
Coal or coke.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	...
Wood.....	25	22	65	—	48	81	14	16	30	...
Other fuel.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	13	23	—	7	—	...
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None.....	323	93	130	18	191	229	75	47	131	...
1.....	896	105	1 802	119	430	190	145	279	586	...
2.....	750	47	1 306	94	364	78	107	249	363	...
3 or more.....	360	37	329	39	164	86	90	144	171	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	653	29	666	21	360	148	105	112	430	...
Owner-occupied housing units.....	408	14	277	13	244	97	70	86	329	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	15	—	—	—	—	21	5	—	—	...
No complete kitchen facilities.....	16	—	13	—	15	16	—	—	19	...
No vehicle available.....	216	29	93	8	125	77	55	24	115	...
No telephone.....	49	13	11	—	15	35	—	4	18	...
Lacking central heating system.....	177	20	24	—	159	115	65	30	48	...
Lacking air conditioning.....	292	20	57	—	43	100	43	23	130	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 158	84	1 141	98	675	...	228	416	651	...
With a mortgage.....	556	41	786	66	293	...	85	315	327	...
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	8	...	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$199.....	36	9	52	—	21	...	14	23	20	...
\$200 to \$299.....	227	—	282	12	83	...	14	89	76	...
\$300 to \$399.....	155	—	229	17	92	...	34	51	87	...
\$400 to \$599.....	110	32	211	37	82	...	21	132	93	...
\$600 or more.....	28	—	12	—	7	...	2	20	51	...
Median.....	\$308	\$434	\$330	\$408	\$332	...	\$335	\$380	\$376	...
Not mortgaged.....	602	43	355	32	382	...	143	101	324	...
Median.....	\$119	\$99	\$153	\$217	\$144	...	\$151	\$166	\$144	...
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	956	172	2 063	134	414	296	145	253	439	224
Less than \$80.....	43	10	6	—	13	21	—	8	15	12
\$80 to \$99.....	17	9	15	—	—	34	—	—	8	30
\$100 to \$149.....	69	55	22	11	72	130	20	36	76	65
\$150 to \$199.....	164	35	21	—	73	40	47	20	88	35
\$200 to \$299.....	466	31	1 036	66	191	66	47	111	169	44
\$300 to \$399.....	102	15	875	38	42	—	15	50	49	18
\$400 or more.....	16	4	46	19	—	—	—	28	18	—
No cash rent.....	79	13	42	—	23	5	16	—	16	20
Median.....	\$231	\$155	\$295	\$290	\$225	\$138	\$197	\$258	\$207	\$148

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin
Group]**

	Fort Belvoir (CDP)			Fort Lee (CDP)			Franconia (CDP)		Franklin city		Glen Allen (CDP)	
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	1 162	362	81	1 004	492	97	2 492	118	1 298	1 282	1 332	749
Complete kitchen facilities	1 162	357	81	1 004	492	97	2 468	118	1 293	1 282	1 295	749
No telephone	24	30	5	49	25	16	20	5	49	...	20	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	6	—	—	—	7	—	77	—	30	...	74	...
1975 to 1978	—	—	—	6	18	5	368	26	50	...	149	...
1970 to 1974	11	5	—	34	20	9	748	45	68	...	79	...
1960 to 1969	150	66	9	346	56	9	728	47	205	...	187	...
1940 to 1959	752	285	57	598	385	75	446	—	576	...	507	...
1939 or earlier	243	6	15	20	6	8	125	—	369	...	336	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	416	117	42	—	8	—	158	—	384	...	342	...
Central warm-air furnace	663	205	25	979	469	90	1 824	97	312	...	210	...
Electric heat pump	—	—	—	12	—	—	277	21	62	...	229	...
Other built-in electric units	16	—	5	7	—	7	117	—	125	...	186	...
Other means or none	67	40	9	6	15	—	116	—	415	...	365	...
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
1	12	26	5	—	16	—	43	—	90	...	38	...
2	226	108	18	291	173	23	233	—	362	...	339	...
3	726	217	43	616	276	74	1 026	37	529	...	579	...
4	175	11	15	84	27	—	944	62	293	...	356	...
5 or more	23	—	—	13	—	—	246	19	24	...	20	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	365	66	20	360	145	41	2 461	108	970	...	1 285	...
2 to 4	461	154	32	476	162	9	23	—	224	...	47	...
5 to 9	161	69	10	156	160	39	8	—	61	...	—	...
10 to 49	175	73	19	12	12	8	—	—	7	...	—	...
50 or more	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	36	...	—	...
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	4	—	9	—	—	—	29	—	—	...	38	...
1 complete bathroom	442	264	42	442	345	62	462	—	603	...	640	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	511	98	20	368	135	18	211	5	130	...	201	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	205	—	10	194	12	17	1 790	113	565	...	453	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	645	239	51	554	303	49	495	23	323	...	179	...
1975 to 1978	486	123	30	421	146	40	919	71	323	...	359	...
1970 to 1974	6	—	—	29	37	—	422	24	131	...	159	...
1960 to 1969	18	—	—	—	6	8	462	—	234	...	244	...
1959 or earlier	7	—	—	—	—	—	194	—	287	...	391	...
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	464	130	20	832	393	61	1 107	70	—	...	—	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	25	...	18	...
Electricity	31	44	5	153	84	36	765	48	218	...	448	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	655	180	56	19	15	—	569	—	1 009	...	716	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	150	...
Wood	6	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	39	...	—	...
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	...	—	...
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	—	29	—	—	24	—	46	—	135	...	56	...
1	550	197	51	485	299	72	639	71	464	...	318	...
2	491	115	14	419	157	25	1 178	36	500	...	603	...
3 or more	121	21	16	100	12	—	629	11	199	...	355	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	168	—	342	...	300	...
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	—	295	...	251	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	...	32	...
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	...	18	...
No vehicle available	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	51	...	47	...
No telephone	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	4	...	20	...
Lacking central heating system	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	86	...	124	...
Lacking air conditioning	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	26	...	155	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 902	86	756	545	1 058	...
With a mortgage	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 696	86	417	366	658	...
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	...
\$100 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	20	43	66	...
\$200 to \$299	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	—	148	142	137	...
\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	180	—	64	111	157	...
\$400 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	718	11	138	64	192	...
\$600 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	717	75	42	6	106	...
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$568	\$694	\$341	\$299	\$382	...
Not mortgaged	—	—	—	—	—	—	206	—	339	179	400	...
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$199	—	\$161	\$142	\$146	...
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 147	362	81	986	471	97	397	27	...	628	145	97
Less than \$80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	123	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	63	10	5
\$100 to \$149	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	...	137	9	8
\$150 to \$199	190	164	27	13	25	15	—	—	...	163	28	54
\$200 to \$299	473	160	35	374	213	38	30	—	...	112	35	—
\$300 to \$399	151	13	—	126	16	8	35	—	...	7	26	—
\$400 or more	26	—	—	21	10	—	314	22	...	3	25	12
No cash rent	307	25	14	445	207	36	18	—	...	20	12	18
Median	\$237	\$202	\$202	\$250	\$234	\$240	\$499	\$500+	...	\$144	\$254	\$169

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Gloucester Point (CDP)		Horse Pasture (CDP)		Huntingtan (CDP)		Lake Barcroft (CDP)	Leesburg town		Lexington city	
	Race		Race		Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	1 873	239	666	480	2 605	331	128	2 605	398	1 870	309
Complete kitchen facilities.....	1 852	211	643	444	2 599	323	128	2 600	393	1 870	295
No telephone.....	180	33	90	55	108	15	6	83	46	107	42
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980.....	91	5	8	11	—	—	—	191	42	28	7
1975 to 1978.....	312	31	129	39	121	5	—	340	18	117	15
1970 to 1974.....	455	29	98	138	771	123	38	663	214	71	18
1960 to 1969.....	525	65	198	178	872	145	51	762	38	309	39
1940 to 1959.....	336	65	185	94	787	58	39	308	34	505	47
1939 or earlier.....	154	44	48	20	54	—	—	341	52	840	183
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system.....	296	27	20	—	161	—	5	330	26	620	21
Central warm-air furnace.....	545	78	276	121	1 244	223	95	1 292	214	484	117
Electric heat pump.....	253	5	14	23	208	21	—	432	49	104	7
Other built-in electric units.....	326	35	97	190	878	79	23	368	62	151	5
Other means or none.....	453	94	259	146	114	8	5	183	47	511	159
BEDROOMS											
None.....	—	—	23	—	246	31	—	—	—	10	7
1.....	144	33	4	18	980	142	36	329	57	279	22
2.....	629	83	230	113	951	106	33	772	164	650	105
3.....	833	100	370	293	230	44	13	1 007	171	515	97
4.....	212	20	26	50	192	8	15	408	6	311	72
5 or more.....	55	3	13	6	6	—	31	89	—	105	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 590	196	651	455	776	85	63	1 838	130	1 238	250
2 to 4.....	118	30	15	—	36	—	4	71	11	411	32
5 to 9.....	28	—	—	10	103	5	8	62	—	94	13
10 to 49.....	65	—	—	15	201	9	35	561	185	48	—
50 or more.....	72	13	—	—	1 489	232	18	73	72	79	14
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath.....	32	37	9	46	26	7	—	5	15	17	7
1 complete bathroom.....	956	159	344	216	1 949	236	40	1 066	288	1 047	246
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s).....	345	31	167	139	185	52	22	734	50	237	28
2 or more complete bathrooms.....	540	12	146	79	445	36	66	800	45	569	28
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980.....	408	36	64	33	1 138	150	59	815	103	398	25
1975 to 1978.....	653	45	212	110	860	151	46	1 037	147	372	53
1970 to 1974.....	301	15	75	140	315	22	17	339	78	252	86
1960 to 1969.....	285	58	195	128	165	8	6	252	28	348	52
1959 or earlier.....	226	85	120	69	127	—	—	162	42	500	93
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas.....	6	—	—	—	1 190	181	98	669	96	1 487	257
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	72	15	—	8	13	8	—	14	—	16	14
Electricity.....	685	53	143	252	1 215	135	30	1 184	213	255	16
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	984	153	380	144	181	7	—	680	80	70	14
Coal or coke.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood.....	126	18	143	76	6	—	—	58	9	42	8
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None.....	143	15	19	61	174	64	—	175	130	208	127
1.....	550	129	210	95	1 505	193	56	956	152	832	92
2.....	803	53	254	196	721	61	41	950	94	640	77
3 or more.....	377	42	183	128	205	13	31	524	22	190	13
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	272	70	75	74	153	—	—	383	87	585	96
Owner-occupied housing units.....	234	59	66	74	85	—	—	190	58	371	67
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	27	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	10	—
No complete kitchen facilities.....	16	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available.....	71	—	14	26	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
No telephone.....	29	5	8	6	—	—	—	82	59	138	64
Lacking central heating system.....	70	36	49	28	6	—	—	—	8	8	4
Lacking air conditioning.....	62	29	32	47	16	—	—	30	23	97	25
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 116	141	401	359	514	21	56	1 211	...	868	189
With a mortgage.....	700	25	237	261	399	21	56	978	...	422	100
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	9	—
\$100 to \$199.....	50	—	40	44	10	—	—	—	...	44	27
\$200 to \$299.....	164	13	94	106	57	—	—	79	...	105	56
\$300 to \$399.....	184	12	83	67	73	8	—	130	...	94	17
\$400 to \$599.....	237	—	20	44	199	8	16	505	...	130	—
\$600 or more.....	65	—	—	—	60	5	40	264	...	40	—
Median.....	\$369	\$297	\$285	\$273	\$442	\$466	\$1000+	\$502	...	\$366	\$227
Not mortgaged.....	416	116	164	98	115	—	—	233	...	446	89
Median.....	\$148	\$114	\$93	\$104	\$156	—	—	\$180	...	\$129	\$114
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	487	51	98	53	1 776	310	66	1 134	287	827	96
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	47	43	50	15
\$80 to \$99.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	14	27	—
\$100 to \$149.....	14	—	54	11	7	—	—	33	66	173	30
\$150 to \$199.....	76	12	15	15	—	7	—	108	30	234	18
\$200 to \$299.....	263	20	18	11	558	89	6	512	104	196	15
\$300 to \$399.....	65	13	—	—	808	131	40	176	12	92	—
\$400 or more.....	20	—	—	—	403	83	20	192	12	16	—
No cash rent.....	36	6	11	6	—	—	—	34	6	39	18
Median.....	\$252	\$219	\$127	\$163	\$335	\$354	\$348	\$263	\$169	\$184	\$146

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 92. Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin
Group]

Occupied housing units
Complete kitchen facilities
No telephone
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT
1979 to March 1980
1975 to 1978
1970 to 1974
1960 to 1969
1940 to 1959
1939 or earlier
HEATING EQUIPMENT
Steam or hot water system
Central warm-air furnace
Electric heat pump
Other built-in electric units
Other means or none
BEDROOMS
None
1
2
3
4
5 or more
UNITS IN STRUCTURE
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.
2 to 4
5 to 9
10 to 49
50 or more
BATHROOMS
No bathroom or only a half bath
1 complete bathroom
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)
2 or more complete bathrooms
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT
1979 to March 1980
1975 to 1978
1970 to 1974
1960 to 1969
1959 or earlier
HOUSE HEATING FUEL
Utility gas
Bottled, tank, or LP gas
Electricity
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
Coal or coke
Wood
Other fuel
No fuel used
VEHICLES AVAILABLE
None
1
2
3 or more
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND
OVER
Occupied housing units
Owner-occupied housing units
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
No complete kitchen facilities
No vehicle available
No telephone
Lacking central heating system
Lacking air conditioning
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS
Specified owner-occupied housing units
With a mortgage
Less than \$100
\$100 to \$199
\$200 to \$299
\$300 to \$399
\$400 to \$599
\$600 or more
Median
Not mortgaged
Median
GROSS RENT
Specified renter-occupied housing units
Less than \$80
\$80 to \$99
\$100 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\$200 to \$299
\$300 to \$399
\$400 or more
No cash rent
Median

Lorton (CDP)		Marion town		Merrifield (CDP)		Montrose (CDP)		North Springfield (CDP)	
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Asian and Pacific Islander
1 221	90	2 403	85	2 895	81	1 876	206	3 038	130
1 204	90	2 356	85	2 888	78	1 860	200	3 020	130
36	5	249	7	29	—	65	14	18	—
295	26	20	—	158	—	26	—	7	—
276	51	118	7	397	12	82	51	42	28
228	13	273	—	1 023	22	220	114	89	13
1970 to 1974	—	382	14	1 037	44	315	17	1 678	54
1960 to 1969	—	995	16	232	3	1 064	24	1 222	35
1940 to 1959	—	615	48	48	—	169	—	—	—
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
112	—	352	6	249	3	305	8	12	—
664	63	938	55	2 094	72	666	129	2 889	71
216	27	45	—	440	6	88	25	42	28
129	—	455	—	56	—	182	8	41	5
100	—	613	24	56	—	635	36	54	26
9	—	11	—	—	—	8	—	7	—
179	14	165	—	591	17	144	23	233	47
426	26	965	24	567	40	982	118	228	—
463	45	903	40	1 167	19	633	57	1 521	40
139	5	277	6	498	—	103	8	882	37
5	—	82	15	72	5	6	—	167	6
873	54	1 955	85	1 534	13	1 602	108	2 598	106
22	4	195	—	17	—	43	34	—	—
28	—	80	—	35	—	126	54	5	6
293	32	173	—	791	47	105	10	435	18
5	—	—	—	518	21	—	—	—	—
25	6	44	—	18	3	25	—	6	7
659	31	1 573	58	965	24	1 531	172	791	13
102	9	365	12	280	16	208	26	609	34
435	44	421	15	1 632	38	112	8	1 632	76
625	42	413	—	1 179	34	248	90	568	30
301	39	645	12	1 082	36	432	59	949	100
149	9	406	21	358	11	187	57	443	—
50	—	435	20	201	—	359	—	832	—
96	—	504	32	75	—	650	—	246	—
22	—	398	5	1 415	54	443	110	2 849	97
10	—	32	—	12	—	29	—	6	—
848	90	533	—	985	21	298	63	160	33
314	—	1 185	69	477	6	1 075	33	18	—
—	—	94	11	—	—	—	—	5	—
27	—	149	—	6	—	25	—	—	—
—	—	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	—	461	12	41	—	250	96	25	—
466	17	966	37	1 143	39	801	61	783	27
504	52	687	20	1 249	39	537	41	1 521	78
228	21	289	16	462	3	288	8	709	25
53	—	595	24	160	—	512	28	190	—
53	—	452	24	93	—	385	—	173	—
9	—	11	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
5	—	11	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
6	—	251	6	17	—	145	18	—	—
—	—	11	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
9	—	111	6	—	—	44	10	—	—
29	—	535	17	6	—	97	—	6	—
453	22	1 403	...	1 110	6	1 243	59	2 204	106
401	22	653	...	1 013	6	670	59	2 136	106
—	—	—	...	—	—	5	—	—	—
—	—	148	...	—	—	95	—	—	—
37	—	225	...	16	—	306	8	187	—
56	—	127	...	80	—	110	18	698	—
164	9	130	...	345	6	142	33	608	5
144	13	23	...	572	—	12	—	643	101
\$542	\$611	\$271	...	\$654	\$575	\$275	\$461	\$456	\$683
52	—	750	...	97	—	573	—	68	—
\$184	—	\$103	...	\$224	—	\$122	—	\$190	—
514	64	857	...	1 649	63	518	140	727	18
—	—	10	...	—	—	63	28	—	—
—	—	6	...	—	—	22	27	—	—
32	—	277	...	—	—	24	10	—	—
10	—	273	...	6	—	76	49	—	—
33	—	209	...	216	—	219	19	68	—
218	26	42	...	943	57	42	—	363	—
221	38	5	...	466	6	15	—	296	5
—	—	35	...	18	—	57	7	—	13
—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$383	\$429	\$172	...	\$347	\$353	\$226	\$171	\$348	\$450

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Quontico Station (CDP)			Rocky Mount town		Seven Corners (CDP)				Smithfield town	
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race	
	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black
Occupied housing units	1 267	193	64	1 409	199	2 420	229	291	284	856	389
Complete kitchen facilities	1 260	193	64	1 391	179	2 414	226	285	284	849	367
No telephone	31	13	—	105	58	90	10	—	15	34	81
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	46	5	24	—	6	16	36	—
1975 to 1978	5	—	7	114	14	163	19	—	—	101	17
1970 to 1974	41	—	3	128	66	419	24	18	—	124	95
1960 to 1969	305	60	19	219	43	612	24	16	26	182	54
1940 to 1959	683	89	28	615	35	1 076	162	220	225	238	165
1939 or earlier	233	44	7	287	36	126	—	31	—	175	58
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	316	23	4	86	—	797	77	127	115	72	17
Central warm-air furnace	900	138	57	557	58	1 428	135	129	147	418	80
Electric heat pump	13	—	—	57	8	32	—	4	—	121	33
Other built-in electric units	11	11	3	302	68	83	10	7	3	75	71
Other means or none	27	21	—	407	65	80	7	24	19	170	188
BEDROOMS											
None	6	—	—	—	—	107	13	29	32	—	10
1	—	11	—	210	36	1 150	100	140	127	18	27
2	468	86	29	501	55	862	116	97	121	181	135
3	646	71	32	553	90	215	—	20	—	524	149
4	147	25	3	116	13	73	—	5	4	105	68
5 or more	—	—	—	29	5	13	—	—	—	28	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	447	36	16	1 146	103	336	—	18	9	806	265
2 to 4	455	80	29	87	35	206	34	23	18	35	50
5 to 9	341	77	19	32	20	639	116	170	175	15	25
10 to 49	24	—	—	67	41	110	12	32	24	—	35
50 or more	—	—	—	77	—	1 129	67	48	58	—	14
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	12	10	—	23	24	26	4	40	24	—	45
1 complete bathroom	659	103	37	964	131	1 865	214	233	246	309	316
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	100	18	3	140	15	103	5	14	10	214	24
2 or more complete bathrooms	496	62	24	282	29	426	6	4	4	333	4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ..											
1979 to March 1980	740	120	38	278	38	927	111	114	139	109	21
1975 to 1978	502	73	26	230	87	808	66	148	82	295	79
1970 to 1974	19	—	—	192	24	340	34	22	63	169	124
1960 to 1969	6	—	—	351	24	234	14	7	—	142	64
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	358	26	111	4	—	—	141	101
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	871	138	52	—	—	789	69	116	96	125	46
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7	11	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	26	20
Electricity	115	31	12	402	90	282	15	17	11	217	115
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	90	13	—	833	75	1 334	134	158	177	470	208
Coal or coke	137	—	—	17	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	—	—	157	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	47	—	—	—	—	10	11	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	—	—	—	185	54	293	67	70	82	7	131
1	439	98	45	555	49	1 409	106	156	160	335	124
2	719	95	16	445	82	548	48	52	31	378	107
3 or more	109	—	3	224	14	170	8	13	11	136	27
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	—	—	—	383	57	377	—	22	18	127	56
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	256	36	90	—	—	—	120	45
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	—	—	—	6	12	5	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	12	12	6	—	—	—	7	—
No vehicle available	—	—	—	149	17	144	—	—	10	—	17
No telephone	—	—	—	13	12	27	—	—	—	16	6
Lacking central heating system	—	—	—	58	30	—	—	—	—	24	37
Lacking air conditioning	—	—	—	228	35	137	—	15	18	43	30
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units ..	—	—	—	918	75	290	—	13	...	634	167
With a mortgage	—	—	—	388	38	228	—	13	...	366	69
Less than \$100	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	—	—	67	5	—	—	—	...	10	5
\$200 to \$299	—	—	—	171	24	24	—	—	...	98	39
\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	129	9	48	—	—	...	73	11
\$400 to \$599	—	—	—	7	—	71	—	—	...	150	14
\$600 or more	—	—	—	8	—	85	—	—	...	35	—
Median	—	—	—	\$277	\$241	\$491	—	\$669	...	\$401	\$278
Not mortgaged	—	—	—	530	37	62	—	—	...	268	98
Median	—	—	—	\$108	\$134	\$242	—	—	...	\$151	\$154
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units ..	1 199	186	64	399	108	2 082	229	273	279	115	166
Less than \$80	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
\$100 to \$149	—	—	4	54	22	8	—	—	—	—	31
\$150 to \$199	45	19	4	147	75	77	—	32	55	15	34
\$200 to \$299	454	92	24	90	11	942	169	226	165	59	45
\$300 to \$399	306	21	4	11	—	780	54	8	50	26	11
\$400 or more	20	—	—	—	—	245	6	7	9	9	—
No cash rent	374	54	28	40	—	30	—	—	—	6	13
Median	\$265	\$234	\$223	\$174	\$168	\$300	\$263	\$256	\$252	\$262	\$173

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin
Group]**

Occupied housing units -----
Complete kitchen facilities -----
No telephone -----

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980 _____

1975 to 1978 _____

1970 to 1974 _____

1960 to 1969 _____

1940 to 1959 _____

1939 or earlier _____

333	44	194	—	17	—	274	...	202	18	278	...
617	265	452	58	1 485	72	305	...	786	208	443	...
105	8	80	—	167	48	78	...	56	19	150	...
201	111	76	43	56	—	442	...	153	13	136	...
539	369	395	265	93	—	369	...	225	37	13	...

26	17	—	—	—	—	—	...	13	—	20	...
154	130	81	25	52	—	80	...	305	93	371	...
644	226	318	167	138	—	438	...	513	100	475	...
634	347	574	141	197	89	700	...	371	88	154	...
271	70	176	23	398	31	168	...	167	9	—	...
66	7	48	10	33	—	82	...	53	5	—	...

1 524	650	1 093	304	1 640	94	1 320	...	678	62	57	...
177	96	81	38	-	-	92	...	188	51	35	...
69	39	18	15	31	7	56	...	207	81	182	...
25	12	5	9	135	14	-	...	246	89	681	...
-	-	-	-	12	5	-	...	103	12	65	...

47	137	14	101	4	—	36	...	13	6	—	...
1 069	604	649	231	89	9	829	...	923	247	809	...
196	29	138	16	192	16	243	...	196	38	38	...
483	27	396	18	1 533	95	360	...	290	4	173	...

292	100	203	69	564	64	308	...	612	140	562	...
325	168	297	131	848	42	314	...	370	109	367	...
272	176	177	77	386	14	240	...	229	23	63	...
361	131	231	20	5	-	262	...	135	5	28	...
545	222	289	69	15	-	344	...	76	18	-	...

-	-	220	32	822	35	-	...	887	196	154	...
-	43	35	28	61	-	-	...	13	5	-	...
-	355	138	180	52	85	568	...	303	81	693	...
-	1 311	500	701	144	-	465	...	194	7	132	...
-	-	-	-	-	-	375	...	-	-	33	...
-	81	98	68	69	57	60	...	18	6	-	...
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	7	-	8	...
-	5	-	-	8	-	-	...	-	-	-	...

209	217	115	123	-	-	172	...	98	99	72	...
719	395	390	162	422	29	530	...	617	129	604	...
630	137	505	61	1 067	48	494	...	475	49	292	...
237	48	187	20	329	43	272	...	232	18	52	...

H D												
573	233	322	77	9	-	403	...	66	17	23	...	
443	152	234	60	9	-	322	...	35	11	8	...	
13	59	14	8	4	-	14	...	-	6	-	...	
8	59	14	8	-	-	-	...	-	6	-	...	
170	99	69	34	-	-	107	...	21	12	15	...	
23	26	-	8	-	-	39	...	7	-	-	...	
153	143	70	55	4	-	149	...	19	17	-	...	
164	149	115	53	9	-	383	...	35	17	-	...	

1 188	453	709	131	1 255	63	910	...	451	...	5	-
524	243	347	66	1 233	63	373	...	362	...	5	-
6	11	-	9	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-
68	59	31	3	-	-	59	...	-	...	-	-
215	104	128	45	-	-	130	...	9	...	-	-
110	49	117	-	97	4	75	...	61	...	5	-
78	13	52	-	656	26	52	...	178	...	-	-
47	7	19	9	480	33	57	...	114	...	-	-
\$286	\$245	\$311	\$229	\$565	\$608	\$298	...	\$535	...	\$325	-
664	210	362	65	22	-	537	...	89	...	-	-
\$138	\$131	\$133	\$133	\$141	-	\$119	...	\$176	...	-	-

482	...	355	175	403	52	340	58	868	250	998	...
12	...	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	...
5	...	—	30	—	—	6	10	8	8	—	...
101	...	53	26	—	—	62	—	—	8	14	...
144	...	160	68	5	—	54	6	29	—	235	...
108	...	97	28	5	—	111	14	627	209	274	...
44	...	38	—	74	—	47	8	164	17	383	...
—	...	—	8	312	52	28	—	22	8	78	...
68	...	—	—	7	—	32	20	18	—	—	...
\$183	...	\$188	\$174	\$448	\$450	\$216	\$205	\$265	\$262	\$292	...

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Warrenton town		West Gote (COP)		West Point town		Williamsburg city		Wytheville town	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	1 269	250	1 989	167	799	167	2 443	306	2 509	162
Complete kitchen facilities	1 262	...	1 989	167	799	163	2 362	302	2 457	162
No telephone	58	...	164	26	28	35	87	71	262	30
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	9	...	—	—	14	2	—	—	55	5
1975 to 1978	61	...	170	5	52	4	86	22	230	15
1970 to 1974	122	...	549	52	93	37	465	64	293	25
1960 to 1969	229	...	1 201	97	137	12	754	41	342	7
1940 to 1959	403	...	69	13	188	30	660	149	822	47
1939 or earlier	445	...	—	—	315	82	478	30	767	63
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	404	...	567	29	230	8	623	29	525	9
Central warm-air furnace	515	...	1 274	127	114	15	1 366	79	687	60
Electric heat pump	77	...	65	—	63	2	118	22	116	—
Other built-in electric units	77	...	36	6	164	34	172	45	511	28
Other means or none	196	...	47	5	228	108	164	131	670	65
BEDROOMS										
None	7	...	12	—	2	2	101	12	18	—
1	169	...	166	51	40	26	443	49	226	8
2	443	...	178	28	200	54	988	91	902	61
3	471	...	1 128	88	356	63	606	78	888	84
4	151	...	321	—	163	18	206	69	375	6
5 or more	28	...	184	—	38	4	99	7	100	3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	887	...	1 616	69	727	135	1 183	252	2 146	149
2 to 4	175	...	14	5	50	21	355	—	300	10
5 to 9	55	...	25	15	5	3	235	8	49	3
10 to 49	152	...	328	78	17	8	626	46	14	—
50 or more	—	...	6	—	—	—	44	—	—	—
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath	15	...	6	—	2	28	29	8	66	17
1 complete bathroom	675	...	329	62	411	117	1 157	242	1 504	130
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	231	...	628	88	115	18	409	25	313	3
2 or more complete bathrooms	348	...	1 026	17	271	4	848	31	626	12
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	246	...	769	79	95	14	883	36	474	34
1975 to 1978	369	...	612	60	185	38	665	78	621	38
1970 to 1974	177	...	244	23	111	41	308	58	390	38
1960 to 1969	203	...	364	5	162	25	352	78	414	28
1959 or earlier	274	...	—	—	246	49	235	56	610	24
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	884	...	1 654	140	2	—	609	43	511	52
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18	...	8	—	8	4	43	16	33	17
Electricity	255	...	313	27	241	38	472	90	683	28
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	103	...	—	—	472	112	1 290	144	1 087	40
Coal or coke	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	20
Wood	9	...	14	—	74	13	29	13	135	5
Other fuel	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	...	—	—	2	—	—	—	16	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	138	...	39	6	57	52	198	92	317	26
1	496	...	677	88	265	48	1 375	127	914	92
2	447	...	795	63	310	53	668	53	820	33
3 or more	188	...	478	10	167	14	202	34	458	11
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	390	...	51	—	233	39	512	88	757	25
Owner-occupied housing units	245	...	38	—	188	26	292	62	582	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	11	...	—	—	—	9	—	—	12	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
No vehicle available	86	...	12	—	48	20	90	46	210	13
No telephone	—	...	—	—	10	5	5	24	46	—
Lacking central heating system	38	...	6	—	80	25	3	25	160	15
Lacking air conditioning	123	...	—	—	63	23	66	38	641	25
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units ..	524	...	1 083	16	581	86	597	122	1 432	...
With a mortgage	253	...	1 052	16	298	50	307	46	694	...
Less than \$100	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$199	21	...	—	—	20	8	10	—	109	...
\$200 to \$299	25	...	137	—	90	22	46	22	196	...
\$300 to \$399	81	...	222	—	70	16	98	24	179	...
\$400 to \$599	92	...	519	16	96	4	92	—	158	...
\$600 or more	34	...	174	—	22	—	61	—	52	...
Median	\$399	...	\$456	\$494	\$353	\$281	\$399	\$352	\$321	...
Not mortgaged	271	...	31	—	283	36	290	76	738	...
Median	\$131	...	\$157	—	\$148	\$145	\$175	\$211	\$111	...
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units ..	596	140	819	151	155	68	1 626	146	795	...
Less than \$80	7	...	6	—	3	—	12	8	77	...
\$80 to \$99	7	...	—	—	4	—	19	9	9	...
\$100 to \$149	47	12	—	—	24	23	56	—	148	...
\$150 to \$199	56	8	7	—	39	18	152	13	182	...
\$200 to \$299	210	66	309	76	49	12	729	58	278	...
\$300 to \$399	176	24	246	37	6	5	479	21	25	...
\$400 or more	76	—	237	16	8	—	127	16	5	...
No cash rent	17	30	14	—	22	3	52	21	71	...
Median	\$278	\$238	\$330	\$283	\$196	\$153	\$282	\$252	\$180	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Accomack	Albemarle	Allegheny	Amelio	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta	Both	Bedford	Blond	Botetourt
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Year-round housing units	13 149	20 249	5 302	2 976	9 572	4 436	75 175	19 391	2 367	13 129	2 179	8 467
1979 to March 1980	259	857	145	119	247	152	1 075	772	66	790	69	305
1975 to 1978	948	2 863	593	329	1 131	609	2 229	2 340	227	2 374	235	1 146
1970 to 1974	1 543	4 739	779	472	1 626	874	3 229	3 384	224	2 202	416	1 530
1960 to 1969	1 729	5 330	1 135	595	2 122	910	16 278	3 536	395	2 414	337	1 485
1950 to 1959	1 820	1 919	814	341	1 393	587	19 066	2 703	265	1 487	270	1 082
1940 to 1949	1 640	851	569	249	883	348	22 109	1 634	197	1 067	248	754
1939 or earlier	5 210	3 690	1 267	871	2 170	956	11 189	5 022	993	2 795	604	2 165
Owner-occupied housing units	8 673	11 388	3 904	2 236	7 048	3 276	27 616	13 935	1 444	10 088	1 764	6 605
1979 to March 1980	207	536	101	92	192	118	349	438	22	618	64	279
1975 to 1978	706	1 901	524	288	950	537	782	1 839	162	2 021	220	1 034
1970 to 1974	1 118	2 481	519	387	1 330	750	918	2 481	167	1 853	352	1 279
1960 to 1969	1 207	2 868	920	480	1 628	701	2 789	2 677	280	1 942	279	1 207
1950 to 1959	1 258	1 196	604	229	1 066	402	7 420	1 979	96	1 142	212	807
1940 to 1949	1 004	430	350	177	580	190	9 216	1 177	113	744	167	472
1939 or earlier	3 173	1 976	886	583	1 302	578	6 142	3 344	604	1 768	470	1 514
Renter-occupied housing units	2 927	7 498	947	522	1 914	777	43 999	4 043	517	1 897	314	1 367
1979 to March 1980	15	153	9	7	20	28	413	235	—	13	5	8
1975 to 1978	142	789	46	22	124	42	1 344	365	34	192	—	71
1970 to 1974	295	1 957	180	43	248	78	2 116	726	18	234	61	212
1960 to 1969	326	2 204	138	115	425	156	12 705	684	57	281	34	175
1950 to 1959	353	606	155	103	284	143	10 886	546	90	257	46	180
1940 to 1949	438	363	135	44	196	92	11 864	368	49	222	47	217
1939 or earlier	1 358	1 426	284	188	617	238	4 671	1 119	269	698	121	504
BEDROOMS												
Year-round housing units	13 149	20 249	5 302	2 976	9 572	4 436	75 175	19 391	2 367	13 129	2 179	8 467
None	85	246	15	9	42	15	4 031	91	23	37	—	49
1	1 003	1 985	250	121	531	248	23 639	1 246	187	713	57	424
2	5 143	6 495	1 783	911	3 011	1 362	22 598	5 719	813	3 890	628	2 271
3	5 374	7 782	2 620	1 460	4 615	2 153	16 731	8 936	915	6 418	1 109	4 026
4	1 328	2 937	537	353	1 102	571	6 185	2 704	326	1 742	327	1 429
5 or more	216	804	97	122	271	87	1 991	695	103	329	58	268
Owner-occupied housing units	8 673	11 388	3 904	2 236	7 048	3 276	27 616	13 935	1 444	10 088	1 764	6 605
None	5	36	2	9	7	—	115	35	12	10	—	10
1	423	226	92	59	177	84	1 410	451	42	285	43	196
2	3 181	2 229	1 075	570	1 906	865	7 062	3 218	402	2 697	454	1 509
3	3 972	5 764	2 194	1 192	3 765	1 782	12 396	7 424	701	5 386	957	3 436
4	923	2 446	451	296	956	458	4 970	2 265	215	1 439	271	1 244
5 or more	169	687	90	110	237	87	1 663	542	72	271	39	210
Renter-occupied housing units	2 927	7 498	947	522	1 914	777	43 999	4 043	517	1 897	314	1 367
None	44	171	5	—	16	15	3 708	47	—	19	—	30
1	446	1 618	70	35	244	134	20 860	626	89	284	14	173
2	1 310	3 694	541	265	875	364	14 322	1 971	205	786	137	539
3	864	1 648	272	185	659	205	3 779	998	137	621	104	464
4	245	296	56	25	93	59	1 071	305	79	147	40	111
5 or more	18	71	3	12	27	—	259	96	7	40	19	50
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units	13 149	20 249	5 302	2 976	9 572	4 436	75 175	19 391	2 367	13 129	2 179	8 467
1 to 3	13 149	20 108	5 296	2 976	9 572	4 436	51 489	19 385	2 361	13 129	2 179	8 465
4 to 6	—	141	6	—	—	—	6 579	6	6	—	—	2
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 127	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 980	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR												
Year-round housing units	13 149	20 249	5 302	2 976	9 572	4 436	75 175	19 391	2 367	13 129	2 179	8 467
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	141	6	—	—	—	23 686	6	6	—	—	2
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 334	—	6	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units	13 149	20 249	5 302	2 976	9 572	4 436	75 175	19 391	2 367	13 129	2 179	8 467
1, detached	11 017	12 857	4 485	2 358	7 833	3 674	26 316	15 861	1 952	10 752	1 838	7 130
1, attached	148	1 038	38	10	79	35	5 352	249	6	78	28	33
2	305	674	46	35	475	44	1 168	339	40	330	—	184
3 and 4	210	672	43	61	203	52	4 647	400	100	99	17	132
5 to 9	212	1 471	23	47	109	89	6 790	367	13	154	6	137
10 to 49	32	2 001	147	12	91	23	11 581	712	43	70	13	85
50 or more	—	268	—	—	—	—	19 282	126	—	38	—	3
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 225	1 268	520	453	782	519	39	1 337	213	1 608	277	763
Owner-occupied housing units	8 673	11 388	3 904	2 236	7 048	3 276	27 616	13 935	1 444	10 088	1 764	6 605
1, detached	7 494	9 510	3 482	1 771	6 180	2 796	21 601	12 556	1 257	8 604	1 516	5 853
1, attached	71	409	12	4	38	24	2 804	71	6	56	14	15
2	114	245	14	21	187	26	280	156	16	119	—	63
3 and 4	88	117	8	34	26	23	557	37	7	29	12	28
5 or more	128	216	18	41	39	53	2 355	92	13	70	10	58
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	778	891	370	365	578	354	19	1 023	145	1 210	212	588
Renter-occupied housing units	2 927	7 498	947	522	1 914	777	43 999	4 043	517	1 897	314	1 367
1, detached	2 258	2 592	614	417	1 202	533	4 132	2 178	364	1 296	232	910
1, attached	54	509	21	6	35	11	2 128	160	—	15	14	18
2	161	358	29	6	250	18	773	142	11	166	—	109
3 and 4	96	493	31	14	135	29	3 509	328	63	41	5	83
5 to 9	71	1 226	23	14	70	37	5 799	305	5	90	—	82
10 to 49	10	1 781	124	—	72	20	10 461	630	30	44	9	52
50 or more	—	263	—	—	—	—	17 177	113	—	34	—	3
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	277	276	105	65	150	129	20	187	44	211	54	110
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 501	6 236	766	264	1 514	577	43 682	3 238	354	1 190	179	1 044
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 163	2 115	559	230	987	473	5 963	1 720	245	815	165	715
Median gross rent	\$168	\$304	\$201	\$188	\$210	\$190	\$485	\$210	\$232	\$182	\$179	\$195
2 or more	338	4 121	207	34	527	104	37 719	1 518	109	375	14	329
Median gross rent	\$172	\$294	\$100—	\$175	\$198	\$207	\$292	\$209	\$265	\$222	\$275	\$198

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Brunswick	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield	Clarke	Craig	Culpeper
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Year-round housing units	5 766	12 764	4 510	16 234	6 399	11 176	2 133	4 513	48 878	3 859	1 687	8 247
1979 to March 1980	156	466	111	615	255	383	73	97	4 780	94	50	261
1975 to 1978	499	2 070	485	2 307	1 210	1 105	244	315	11 344	559	119	857
1970 to 1974	994	2 406	683	3 441	1 296	1 747	376	558	11 601	438	243	1 508
1960 to 1969	948	2 202	870	3 825	1 123	2 235	508	784	11 675	619	347	1 614
1950 to 1959	965	1 953	612	2 196	752	1 652	370	717	4 857	540	185	1 032
1940 to 1949	761	1 948	502	1 273	589	1 522	162	544	2 234	281	113	739
1939 or earlier	1 443	1 719	1 247	2 577	1 174	2 532	400	1 498	2 387	1 328	630	2 236
Owner-occupied housing units	3 731	9 337	2 983	12 134	4 568	8 163	1 660	3 096	36 024	2 477	1 190	5 365
1979 to March 1980	132	385	97	506	133	307	57	83	3 281	62	43	192
1975 to 1978	415	1 712	366	1 919	957	866	204	247	9 443	405	107	706
1970 to 1974	761	1 973	555	2 761	1 043	1 440	347	479	8 104	327	224	1 088
1960 to 1969	672	1 606	628	3 049	862	1 767	428	656	8 258	468	183	1 077
1950 to 1959	608	1 205	409	1 534	538	1 246	265	525	3 693	294	129	686
1940 to 1949	412	1 324	266	781	373	1 059	126	352	1 646	189	82	419
1939 or earlier	731	1 132	662	1 584	662	1 478	233	754	1 599	732	422	1 197
Renter-occupied housing units	1 288	2 445	876	2 996	1 153	1 578	293	954	9 797	1 037	262	2 240
1979 to March 1980	8	25	—	36	56	20	4	13	247	2	—	—
1975 to 1978	36	215	53	233	104	73	29	46	1 469	133	9	106
1970 to 1974	101	288	58	494	131	213	23	43	3 072	92	19	361
1960 to 1969	155	409	150	618	183	296	39	94	2 925	107	45	452
1950 to 1959	209	592	129	525	143	217	59	147	968	166	14	270
1940 to 1949	242	475	136	430	187	290	27	114	488	63	10	274
1939 or earlier	537	441	350	660	349	469	112	497	628	474	165	777
BEDROOMS												
Year-round housing units	5 766	12 764	4 510	16 234	6 399	11 176	2 133	4 513	48 878	3 859	1 687	8 247
None	41	64	30	79	51	65	—	25	150	42	18	26
1	268	542	368	918	258	757	86	193	2 425	245	209	453
2	1 824	5 339	1 409	5 361	1 952	3 920	620	1 393	11 014	1 267	526	2 132
3	2 722	5 334	1 991	7 503	3 214	4 931	1 104	2 099	23 267	1 640	659	4 087
4	733	1 253	565	1 998	700	1 223	227	640	10 621	486	187	1 161
5 or more	178	232	147	375	224	280	96	163	1 401	179	88	388
Owner-occupied housing units	3 731	9 337	2 983	12 134	4 568	8 163	1 660	3 096	36 024	2 477	1 190	5 365
None	7	21	7	6	—	6	—	6	21	7	11	—
1	105	246	127	390	99	319	57	69	403	73	77	97
2	1 001	3 392	848	3 311	1 209	2 649	428	834	4 795	702	297	1 045
3	1 947	4 411	1 443	6 389	2 576	3 991	943	1 644	19 780	1 205	580	3 004
4	528	1 056	439	1 718	547	982	181	422	9 736	350	171	897
5 or more	143	211	119	320	137	216	51	121	1 289	140	54	322
Renter-occupied housing units	1 288	2 445	876	2 996	1 153	1 578	293	954	9 797	1 037	262	2 240
None	34	15	11	50	44	47	—	—	108	33	—	26
1	136	227	181	361	98	238	7	74	1 813	143	40	314
2	527	1 383	287	1 601	522	696	135	392	5 219	396	118	921
3	411	660	309	708	318	460	104	320	2 234	347	54	769
4	158	148	74	230	118	107	17	153	337	110	16	180
5 or more	22	12	14	46	53	30	30	15	86	8	34	30
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units	5 766	12 764	4 510	16 234	6 399	11 176	2 133	4 513	48 878	3 859	1 687	8 247
1 to 3	5 750	12 764	4 505	16 234	6 399	11 172	2 133	4 513	48 851	3 854	1 687	8 221
4 to 6	16	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	27	5	—	26
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR												
Year-round housing units	5 766	12 764	4 510	16 234	6 399	11 176	2 133	4 513	48 878	3 859	1 687	8 247
Structures with 4 or more stories	16	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	27	5	—	26
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units	5 766	12 764	4 510	16 234	6 399	11 176	2 133	4 513	48 878	3 859	1 687	8 247
1, detached	4 667	9 197	3 653	12 309	5 121	9 388	1 675	3 776	37 191	3 254	1 333	6 451
1, attached	18	95	27	98	44	52	19	34	2 824	194	13	182
2	202	125	114	455	115	233	41	136	699	84	69	228
3 and 4	137	193	24	402	88	81	21	38	1 433	63	25	168
5 to 9	76	133	64	383	112	123	81	84	2 268	108	7	239
10 to 49	—	37	18	79	69	147	—	—	2 236	47	7	425
50 or more	34	28	—	—	9	2	32	6	238	27	—	27
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	632	2 956	610	2 508	841	1 150	264	439	1 989	82	233	527
Owner-occupied housing units	3 731	9 337	2 983	12 134	4 568	8 163	1 660	3 096	36 024	2 477	1 190	5 365
1, detached	3 109	6 803	2 463	9 992	3 805	7 081	1 320	2 591	32 912	2 192	1 035	4 698
1, attached	5	56	5	73	28	45	7	17	1 030	148	8	87
2	75	35	52	130	42	87	32	63	145	41	13	62
3 and 4	61	48	3	91	43	26	10	27	95	7	6	29
5 or more	55	90	21	104	84	74	92	62	413	39	7	134
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	426	2 305	439	1 744	566	850	199	336	1 429	50	121	355
Renter-occupied housing units	1 288	2 445	876	2 996	1 153	1 578	293	954	9 797	1 037	262	2 240
1, detached	1 005	1 740	697	1 668	784	1 092	228	811	2 331	748	166	1 244
1, attached	13	37	9	25	10	7	12	16	1 558	41	5	75
2	85	76	38	248	67	76	3	44	476	38	40	162
3 and 4	41	103	21	282	27	43	11	7	1 143	45	12	125
5 to 9	30	64	33	237	54	67	4	25	1 901	70	—	174
10 to 49	—	18	13	73	34	70	—	—	1 822	47	—	298
50 or more	8	14	—	—	3	2	6	1	215	20	—	21
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	106	393	65	463	174	221	29	50	351	28	39	141
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	789	1 942	550	2 479	841	1 108	200	502	9 077	718	185	1 757
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	625	1 667	445	1 639	656	850	176	425	3 520	498	133	977
Median gross rent	\$141	\$162	\$144	\$207	\$198	\$156	\$161	\$126	\$321	\$227	\$177	\$252
2 or more	164	275	105	840	185	258	24	77	5 557	220	52	780
Median gross rent	\$148	\$205	\$158	\$222	\$201	\$164	\$200	\$133	\$279	\$195	\$125	\$203

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna	Franklin	Frederick	Giles	Gloucester
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Year-round housing units	3 002	6 899	6 759	3 531	215 671	12 517	4 779	3 799	12 906	12 282	6 640	7 878
1979 to March 1980	41	270	136	78	14 030	744	191	175	631	598	133	572
1975 to 1978	384	1 121	860	337	33 544	1 705	452	618	1 918	1 911	441	1 161
1970 to 1974	476	1 293	1 293	784	43 868	1 664	551	672	2 348	2 330	757	1 386
1960 to 1969	621	1 030	1 486	671	67 490	1 950	786	733	2 736	2 661	1 129	1 618
1950 to 1959	827	1 038	1 038	473	40 144	1 640	528	430	1 808	1 426	1 071	1 009
1940 to 1949	365	909	716	355	11 228	955	602	320	1 072	974	1 416	583
1939 or earlier	227	1 449	1 230	833	5 367	3 859	1 669	851	2 393	2 382	1 693	1 549
1939 or earlier	888											
Owner-occupied housing units	2 066	5 240	5 149	2 381	138 943	7 665	3 520	2 678	9 616	9 168	5 080	5 871
1979 to March 1980	41	222	110	50	8 862	560	156	111	393	395	88	396
1975 to 1978	319	981	819	280	24 259	1 467	348	492	1 521	1 671	382	1 005
1970 to 1974	407	1 003	1 130	568	25 804	1 159	494	588	1 803	1 843	650	1 018
1960 to 1969	435	798	1 221	460	40 004	1 186	649	505	2 163	2 158	896	1 197
1950 to 1959	260	605	648	278	30 085	1 010	409	264	1 462	1 002	832	699
1940 to 1949	124	668	511	208	6 586	456	448	187	764	609	1 127	407
1939 or earlier	480	963	710	537	3 343	1 827	1 016	531	1 510	1 490	1 105	1 149
Renter-occupied housing units	494	1 162	1 272	659	66 223	3 942	622	722	2 240	2 299	1 200	1 275
1979 to March 1980	—	35	—	2	1 909	44	8	20	89	53	14	54
1975 to 1978	33	90	26	25	7 880	146	26	73	218	127	28	104
1970 to 1974	20	225	137	115	16 386	453	24	45	325	371	80	254
1960 to 1969	81	141	242	125	24 889	663	87	148	401	424	168	340
1950 to 1959	52	128	308	102	9 144	532	87	137	277	306	195	160
1940 to 1949	59	163	168	79	4 202	396	105	107	266	308	230	90
1939 or earlier	249	380	391	211	1 813	1 708	285	192	664	710	485	273
BEDROOMS												
Year-round housing units	3 002	6 899	6 759	3 531	215 671	12 517	4 779	3 799	12 906	12 282	6 640	7 878
None	35	48	33	7	2 018	68	39	21	41	81	14	20
1	151	301	312	242	23 635	788	279	269	700	615	371	516
2	929	2 528	1 982	1 053	40 009	2 986	1 535	1 103	4 358	3 337	2 290	2 519
3	1 348	3 323	3 384	1 655	69 775	5 715	2 016	1 825	5 952	6 159	2 963	3 684
4	405	623	917	480	61 356	2 277	693	436	1 543	1 689	805	884
5 or more	134	76	131	94	18 878	683	217	145	312	401	197	255
Owner-occupied housing units	2 066	5 240	5 149	2 381	138 943	7 665	3 520	2 678	9 616	9 168	5 080	5 871
None	6	27	—	7	232	8	6	—	13	16	2	12
1	85	134	140	72	3 579	174	147	96	217	224	94	194
2	516	1 703	1 322	589	13 187	1 286	1 053	643	2 849	2 172	1 616	1 610
3	1 068	2 767	2 792	1 295	52 204	3 896	1 569	1 475	5 071	4 982	2 549	3 109
4	295	540	780	366	52 795	1 778	556	355	1 230	1 440	649	724
5 or more	96	69	115	52	16 946	523	189	109	236	334	170	222
Renter-occupied housing units	494	1 162	1 272	659	66 223	3 942	622	722	2 240	2 299	1 200	1 275
None	13	15	22	—	1 674	49	20	17	18	48	12	8
1	43	110	136	98	18 518	502	82	135	406	318	208	204
2	203	613	530	279	23 840	1 467	257	251	1 057	949	531	677
3	134	370	456	206	14 650	1 455	171	222	449	802	313	268
4	73	50	115	63	6 086	379	72	63	251	147	110	100
5 or more	28	4	13	13	1 455	90	20	34	59	35	26	18
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units	3 002	6 899	6 759	3 531	215 671	12 517	4 779	3 799	12 906	12 282	6 640	7 878
1 to 3	3 002	6 894	6 746	3 452	194 024	12 479	4 779	3 799	12 900	12 272	6 640	7 878
4 to 6	—	5	13	79	11 233	38	—	—	6	10	—	—
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	5 351	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	5 063	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR												
Year-round housing units	3 002	6 899	6 759	3 531	215 671	12 517	4 779	3 799	12 906	12 282	6 640	7 878
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	5	13	79	21 647	38	—	—	6	10	—	—
With elevator	—	—	—	68	12 363	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units	3 002	6 899	6 759	3 531	215 671	12 517	4 779	3 799	12 906	12 282	6 640	7 878
1, detached	2 444	5 115	5 652	2 765	123 628	10 378	4 062	3 236	10 225	9 732	5 536	6 209
1, attached	1	53	93	36	30 777	434	37	16	29	300	30	73
2	107	72	116	80	1 105	444	48	32	308	203	111	179
3 and 4	58	57	54	63	2 068	506	62	54	200	164	145	193
5 to 9	31	183	11	103	10 457	289	25	103	240	268	82	84
10 to 49	14	24	148	22	31 522	277	—	44	275	129	52	85
50 or more	—	13	51	73	14 025	—	6	—	83	66	—	112
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	347	1 382	634	389	2 089	189	539	314	1 546	1 420	684	943
Owner-occupied housing units	2 066	5 240	5 149	2 381	138 943	7 665	3 520	2 678	9 616	9 168	5 080	5 871
1, detached	1 728	3 942	4 451	2 000	107 408	7 037	3 011	2 362	8 168	7 826	4 464	4 990
1, attached	—	42	39	31	20 616	168	34	11	29	136	23	65
2	60	30	28	26	235	127	19	21	123	52	28	56
3 and 4	18	24	33	26	385	103	28	41	80	26	24	53
5 or more	26	99	127	75	8 544	109	6	48	107	148	33	46
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	234	1 103	471	223	1 755	121	422	195	1 109	980	508	661
Renter-occupied housing units	494	1 162	1 272	659	66 223	3 942	622	722	2 240	2 299	1 200	1 275
1, detached	390	820	911	371	12 207	2 652	489	579	1 438	1 378	772	633
1, attached	1	11	39	2	8 394	222	3	5	—	75	6	8
2	30	37	79	54	815	270	29	9	175	128	69	100
3 and 4	16	16	13	33	1 455	355	29	1	96	112	108	104
5 to 9	12	67	—	77	7 872	180	8	33	137	156	53	59
10 to 49	7	8	52	15	25 173	200	—	15	161	85	38	73
50 or more	—	8	26	1	10 086	—	6	—	77	44	—	92
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	38	195	152	106	221	63	58	80	156	321	154	206
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	329	922	897	527	64 843	2 700	302	482	1 620	1 800	980	1 137
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	264	786	727	347	19 442	1 695	230	424	974	1 275	712	709
Median gross rent	\$170	\$164	\$213	\$178	\$500+	\$300	\$153	\$213	\$154	\$226	\$169	\$239
2 or more	65	136	170	180	45 401	1 005	72	58	646	525	268	428
Median gross rent	\$165	\$173	\$208	\$209	\$327	\$244	\$149	\$119	\$177	\$221	\$171	\$252

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Gaachland	Grayson	Greene	Greenville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico	Henry	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City	King and Queen
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Year-round housing units	3 991	6 592	2 869	3 767	11 251	17 232	70 410	20 935	1 439	7 653	8 524	2 289
1979 to March 1980	113	171	199	83	208	817	3 674	597	81	310	607	72
1975 to 1978	496	555	545	378	1 037	2 438	7 170	2 096	147	1 110	1 696	214
1970 to 1974	627	917	552	726	1 733	3 508	10 472	3 468	115	1 490	1 998	398
1960 to 1969	865	1 334	580	803	2 176	4 139	18 203	5 816	119	1 297	2 191	309
1950 to 1959	591	936	274	669	1 796	2 400	17 907	4 017	100	1 101	1 091	382
1940 to 1949	370	915	175	519	1 550	1 303	8 139	2 384	127	656	318	158
1939 or earlier	929	1 764	544	589	2 751	2 627	4 845	2 557	750	1 689	623	756
Owner-occupied housing units	2 960	4 925	2 008	2 505	7 433	13 619	44 252	15 784	873	5 457	5 524	1 714
1979 to March 1980	87	144	122	69	176	445	1 610	459	59	287	338	41
1975 to 1978	440	492	405	334	874	2 239	4 745	1 695	96	921	1 263	181
1970 to 1974	539	769	414	581	1 354	2 981	4 264	2 683	84	1 197	1 276	304
1960 to 1969	728	1 128	448	610	1 638	3 666	10 480	4 669	84	1 057	1 278	268
1950 to 1959	406	732	184	346	1 217	1 840	14 168	3 132	54	753	819	274
1940 to 1949	266	584	111	319	814	783	5 586	1 462	65	442	224	143
1939 or earlier	494	1 076	324	246	1 360	1 665	3 399	1 684	431	800	326	503
Renter-occupied housing units	718	1 073	546	941	2 749	2 648	22 785	3 785	236	1 589	2 115	342
1979 to March 1980	10	4	20	9	13	124	957	88	4	5	9	7
1975 to 1978	29	34	69	8	106	156	2 101	293	26	61	309	16
1970 to 1974	59	74	102	92	250	400	5 627	640	5	151	535	55
1960 to 1969	99	143	87	142	374	425	7 168	850	17	169	734	28
1950 to 1959	129	168	48	263	411	484	3 405	703	21	294	190	74
1940 to 1949	74	218	49	164	580	390	2 232	600	38	187	77	—
1939 or earlier	318	432	171	263	1 015	669	1 295	611	125	722	261	162
BEDROOMS												
Year-round housing units	3 991	6 592	2 869	3 767	11 251	17 232	70 410	20 935	1 439	7 653	8 524	2 289
None	33	55	13	21	66	97	103	102	24	34	111	34
1	207	415	146	154	591	820	4 857	1 200	129	386	685	97
2	919	2 227	770	1 143	3 794	4 005	25 116	7 906	373	2 200	2 741	627
3	1 942	2 940	1 438	2 001	5 211	8 842	29 359	9 475	528	3 994	3 523	1 096
4	697	748	326	368	1 320	3 030	9 722	1 887	286	933	1 242	365
5 or more	193	207	176	80	269	438	1 253	365	99	106	222	70
Owner-occupied housing units	2 960	4 925	2 008	2 505	7 433	13 619	44 252	15 784	873	5 457	5 524	1 714
None	9	6	6	—	9	6	21	9	—	19	—	21
1	95	193	53	23	203	282	872	400	25	151	161	38
2	565	1 517	417	566	2 237	2 455	9 652	4 947	205	1 344	1 163	464
3	1 515	2 485	1 139	1 574	3 805	7 731	23 871	8 339	377	3 129	2 873	873
4	613	587	246	281	957	2 750	8 717	1 762	201	723	1 120	254
5 or more	163	137	147	61	222	395	1 119	327	65	91	207	64
Renter-occupied housing units	718	1 073	546	941	2 749	2 648	22 785	3 785	236	1 589	2 115	342
None	3	20	7	10	47	27	74	82	2	15	76	8
1	49	147	71	109	221	436	3 654	720	47	180	444	41
2	253	466	228	463	1 134	1 204	13 868	2 155	81	623	1 062	112
3	341	285	164	304	1 013	790	4 376	732	70	622	444	115
4	53	119	59	46	296	157	696	69	21	137	78	60
5 or more	19	36	17	9	38	34	117	27	15	12	11	6
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units	3 991	6 592	2 869	3 767	11 251	17 232	70 410	20 935	1 439	7 653	8 524	2 289
1 to 3	3 991	6 592	2 869	3 767	11 251	17 221	69 905	20 907	1 439	7 653	8 519	2 289
4 to 6	—	—	—	—	—	11	353	28	—	—	5	—
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	146	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR												
Year-round housing units	3 991	6 592	2 869	3 767	11 251	17 232	70 410	20 935	1 439	7 653	8 524	2 289
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	—	—	—	—	11	505	28	—	—	5	—
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	6	167	—	—	—	5	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units	3 991	6 592	2 869	3 767	11 251	17 232	70 410	20 935	1 439	7 653	8 524	2 289
1, detached	3 459	5 549	2 294	3 091	9 247	15 226	47 103	16 660	1 191	6 075	5 516	1 914
1, attached	24	35	26	43	83	251	6 270	139	18	159	420	44
2	56	105	151	60	124	350	918	312	24	183	137	41
3 and 4	60	77	20	5	173	125	3 563	315	20	33	283	—
5 to 9	—	55	27	2	198	190	4 773	452	11	122	363	23
10 to 49	13	14	20	48	62	478	6 165	783	4	55	455	5
50 or more	—	8	—	12	60	130	1 402	61	—	14	164	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	379	749	331	506	1 304	482	216	2 213	171	1 012	1 186	262
Owner-occupied housing units	2 960	4 925	2 008	2 505	7 433	13 619	44 252	15 784	873	5 457	5 524	1 714
1, detached	2 580	4 208	1 715	2 073	6 122	12 812	40 944	13 775	719	4 479	4 439	1 428
1, attached	24	27	3	20	45	76	1 761	35	14	81	206	36
2	41	45	56	13	61	124	224	107	4	53	41	18
3 and 4	31	30	7	—	81	26	174	83	4	15	70	—
5 or more	13	37	17	21	123	149	955	291	4	67	74	28
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	271	578	210	378	1 001	432	194	1 493	128	762	694	204
Renter-occupied housing units	718	1 073	546	941	2 749	2 648	22 785	3 785	236	1 589	2 115	342
1, detached	618	837	318	746	2 253	1 680	4 911	1 962	167	1 160	680	287
1, attached	—	8	14	18	24	103	3 865	38	1	40	163	8
2	9	56	73	37	30	207	659	147	18	116	82	15
3 and 4	24	31	13	5	83	94	3 148	188	16	7	158	—
5 to 9	—	13	16	—	111	146	3 891	305	11	65	335	—
10 to 49	—	14	14	36	50	264	5 065	559	—	45	325	—
50 or more	—	8	—	5	25	113	1 224	54	—	14	146	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	67	106	98	94	173	41	22	532	23	142	226	32
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	358	698	401	729	1 557	2 077	21 628	3 444	136	1 193	1 971	204
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	325	576	285	646	1 258	1 253	7 641	2 191	91	946	925	189
Median gross rent	\$231	\$137	\$228	\$142	\$132	\$250	\$310	\$175	\$253	\$205	\$268	\$213
2 or more	33	122	116	83	299	824	13 987	1 253	45	247	1 046	15
Median gross rent	\$218	\$155	\$219	\$150	\$192	\$265	\$279	\$192	\$215	\$178	\$277	\$100—

Table 93. **Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa	Lunenburg	Madison	Mathews	Mecklenburg	Middlesex	Montgomery
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Year-round housing units	3 941	3 384	4 570	9 652	19 666	6 696	4 791	3 818	3 621	12 129	3 509	22 335
1979 to March 1980	126	231	140	397	1 011	220	64	130	101	224	82	1 434
1975 to 1978	422	465	494	1 202	2 706	880	372	377	289	1 278	292	3 189
1970 to 1974	868	446	712	1 438	5 006	1 255	633	655	382	1 931	534	4 992
1960 to 1969	827	518	735	918	4 416	1 236	719	639	605	2 062	568	5 599
1950 to 1959	617	476	756	1 156	1 688	792	673	482	521	1 886	535	2 440
1940 to 1949	458	317	545	1 565	744	615	745	321	316	1 590	435	1 812
1939 or earlier	623	931	1 188	2 976	4 095	1 698	1 585	1 214	1 407	3 158	1 063	2 869
Owner-occupied housing units	2 604	2 455	3 374	6 804	13 506	4 859	3 238	2 672	2 664	7 129	2 439	11 947
1979 to March 1980	98	180	103	283	566	199	54	101	73	167	63	366
1975 to 1978	375	391	395	990	2 314	710	282	352	227	847	215	1 714
1970 to 1974	664	387	556	1 173	3 596	953	528	525	284	1 278	361	2 524
1960 to 1969	523	375	560	703	3 139	961	530	482	433	1 290	390	3 074
1950 to 1959	365	320	595	757	1 178	509	416	373	399	1 195	374	1 589
1940 to 1949	234	212	381	1 112	337	409	449	172	198	818	304	1 052
1939 or earlier	345	590	784	1 786	2 376	1 118	979	667	1 050	1 534	732	1 628
Renter-occupied housing units	909	636	565	2 100	5 147	1 100	1 017	740	454	3 025	483	8 884
1979 to March 1980	15	—	22	26	222	—	—	12	2	15	5	586
1975 to 1978	29	35	32	134	331	63	53	6	19	76	26	1 348
1970 to 1974	135	31	80	199	1 256	181	54	66	40	239	54	2 213
1960 to 1969	192	100	76	185	1 167	176	107	91	123	450	83	2 259
1950 to 1959	151	120	70	310	408	162	168	69	63	498	62	742
1940 to 1949	175	86	81	377	345	139	245	123	65	561	45	659
1939 or earlier	212	264	204	869	1 418	379	390	373	142	1 186	208	1 077
BEDROOMS												
Year-round housing units	3 941	3 384	4 570	9 652	19 666	6 696	4 791	3 818	3 621	12 129	3 509	22 335
None	14	12	33	74	53	17	24	22	31	74	12	190
1	250	153	183	519	1 180	455	310	218	207	739	273	2 403
2	1 309	899	1 591	3 724	3 619	2 307	1 521	1 156	1 174	3 862	1 147	8 898
3	1 691	1 703	2 121	4 327	9 202	2 934	2 149	1 746	1 606	5 745	1 541	7 765
4	553	461	546	792	4 228	711	590	496	535	1 299	446	2 478
5 or more	124	156	96	216	1 384	272	197	180	68	410	90	601
Owner-occupied housing units	2 604	2 455	3 374	6 804	13 506	4 859	3 238	2 672	2 664	7 129	2 439	11 947
None	11	6	—	31	12	—	—	12	8	19	7	23
1	80	55	82	198	287	213	111	101	115	188	88	358
2	690	550	1 219	2 313	1 573	1 515	868	698	792	1 818	795	3 366
3	1 265	1 328	1 584	3 416	6 875	2 327	1 665	1 393	1 289	3 914	1 155	5 604
4	465	389	428	684	3 660	598	438	328	399	932	338	2 069
5 or more	93	127	61	162	1 099	206	156	140	61	258	56	527
Renter-occupied housing units	909	636	565	2 100	5 147	1 100	1 017	740	454	3 025	483	8 884
None	—	4	10	20	33	12	13	6	—	14	—	145
1	92	63	64	250	812	151	136	62	50	296	117	1 814
2	429	281	209	1 019	1 697	501	440	329	188	1 216	148	4 764
3	293	228	230	670	1 975	371	311	210	167	1 177	142	1 773
4	72	48	40	88	403	35	91	97	49	239	60	332
5 or more	23	12	12	53	227	30	26	36	—	83	16	56
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units	3 941	3 384	4 570	9 652	19 666	6 696	4 791	3 818	3 621	12 129	3 509	22 335
1 to 3	3 941	3 381	4 570	9 647	19 453	6 696	4 781	3 815	3 621	12 129	3 503	22 273
4 to 6	—	3	—	—	208	—	10	3	—	—	6	62
7 to 12	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR												
Year-round housing units	3 941	3 384	4 570	9 652	19 666	6 696	4 791	3 818	3 621	12 129	3 509	22 335
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	3	—	5	213	—	10	3	—	—	6	62
With elevator	—	—	—	5	10	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units	3 941	3 384	4 570	9 652	19 666	6 696	4 791	3 818	3 621	12 129	3 509	22 335
1, detached	3 071	2 902	3 878	7 925	14 192	5 057	4 073	3 279	3 119	9 916	2 953	11 924
1, attached	27	49	89	69	2 609	39	33	42	34	109	40	590
2	120	93	119	126	261	197	110	85	58	297	79	849
3 and 4	98	32	49	118	219	118	41	21	61	164	56	813
5 to 9	121	94	46	40	451	56	61	132	18	192	6	1 323
10 to 49	7	36	66	131	1 487	51	60	6	15	74	71	3 933
50 or more	—	—	—	—	234	13	—	—	—	8	—	219
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	497	178	323	1 243	213	1 165	413	253	316	1 369	304	2 684
Owner-occupied housing units	2 604	2 455	3 374	6 804	13 506	4 859	3 238	2 672	2 664	7 129	2 439	11 947
1, detached	2 171	2 227	2 901	5 660	11 007	3 784	2 824	2 370	2 396	5 961	2 166	9 534
1, attached	13	28	60	34	1 747	27	2	8	26	50	22	212
2	32	25	40	63	94	73	52	31	22	120	17	240
3 and 4	47	4	39	76	29	55	16	6	4	74	8	116
5 or more	29	45	83	43	424	44	44	84	14	139	40	128
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	312	126	251	975	158	876	300	173	202	785	186	1 717
Renter-occupied housing units	909	636	565	2 100	5 147	1 100	1 017	740	454	3 025	483	8 884
1, detached	559	469	411	1 664	2 532	795	773	564	332	2 472	303	1 952
1, attached	14	12	21	32	705	7	22	25	8	59	18	334
2	84	55	60	52	153	95	56	47	12	154	45	549
3 and 4	35	20	3	84	117	48	23	8	30	82	38	670
5 to 9	90	39	9	16	230	22	29	37	12	63	3	1 003
10 to 49	7	18	15	87	1 199	25	48	—	7	58	15	3 462
50 or more	—	—	—	—	172	8	—	—	—	8	—	191
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	120	23	46	165	39	100	66	59	53	129	61	723
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	731	454	468	1 466	4 110	756	648	438	398	2 106	368	8 410
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	515	322	381	1 227	2 239	558	492	346	337	1 741	267	2 535
Median gross rent	\$249	\$192	\$216	\$159	\$418	\$197	\$166	\$207	\$192	\$156	\$199	\$225
2 or more	216	132	87	239	1 871	198	156	92	61	365	101	5 875
Median gross rent	\$271	\$156	\$215	\$170	\$260	\$207	\$143	\$166	\$232	\$146	\$187	\$246

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton	Northumberland	Nottoway	Orange	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan	Prince Edward
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Year-round housing units	4 824	3 176	6 042	4 553	5 609	7 327	8 062	6 814	23 823	3 823	5 531
1979 to March 1980	149	239	67	103	68	378	233	263	698	246	129
1975 to 1978	586	598	464	437	493	880	735	635	2 788	841	597
1970 to 1974	640	686	523	573	558	1 389	1 211	982	4 199	910	893
1960 to 1969	783	784	764	836	880	1 222	1 128	1 495	4 607	713	837
1950 to 1959	573	305	842	671	838	925	1 080	1 120	3 798	255	824
1940 to 1949	558	224	939	668	819	579	744	850	2 931	153	683
1939 or earlier	1 535	340	2 443	1 265	1 953	1 954	2 931	1 469	4 802	705	1 568
Owner-occupied housing units	3 280	2 491	3 378	3 283	3 802	4 651	5 358	5 119	16 896	3 048	3 541
1979 to March 1980	102	183	46	80	64	127	120	175	582	177	114
1975 to 1978	437	506	343	357	371	604	545	540	2 223	787	456
1970 to 1974	539	572	381	446	442	930	874	822	3 224	812	641
1960 to 1969	575	612	431	594	692	876	764	1 252	3 637	619	541
1950 to 1959	302	236	502	561	555	695	727	868	2 694	186	572
1940 to 1949	361	166	349	447	544	357	505	557	1 840	102	357
1939 or earlier	964	216	1 326	798	1 134	1 062	1 823	905	2 696	365	860
Renter-occupied housing units	987	443	2 016	530	1 215	1 601	1 566	1 100	5 251	532	1 396
1979 to March 1980	5	—	12	—	—	49	13	31	39	14	6
1975 to 1978	65	55	104	8	85	73	59	61	394	34	103
1970 to 1974	49	85	105	35	90	230	199	73	726	66	166
1960 to 1969	128	114	215	88	116	183	202	175	686	84	228
1950 to 1959	198	31	260	41	212	161	212	168	838	61	184
1940 to 1949	133	41	420	110	218	171	161	210	898	40	240
1939 or earlier	409	117	900	248	494	734	720	382	1 670	233	469
BEDROOMS											
Year-round housing units	4 824	3 176	6 042	4 553	5 609	7 327	8 062	6 814	23 823	3 823	5 531
None	59	20	67	38	31	45	92	23	33	13	45
1	361	142	546	209	301	511	564	384	1 437	161	473
2	1 686	913	1 960	1 432	1 710	1 886	2 526	2 586	9 223	737	1 751
3	2 033	1 692	2 590	2 027	2 587	3 474	3 582	3 012	10 549	2 175	2 376
4	576	354	689	664	751	1 040	969	628	2 078	602	647
5 or more	109	55	190	183	229	371	329	181	503	135	239
Owner-occupied housing units	3 280	2 491	3 378	3 283	3 802	4 651	5 358	5 119	16 896	3 048	3 541
None	23	—	—	12	6	5	17	8	3	—	—
1	89	57	80	79	84	119	145	208	535	66	88
2	988	631	904	1 047	916	1 014	1 433	1 667	5 693	466	993
3	1 616	1 438	1 762	1 563	2 046	2 510	2 783	2 583	8 631	1 877	1 804
4	472	322	493	457	572	707	728	503	1 610	551	478
5 or more	92	43	139	125	178	296	252	150	424	88	178
Renter-occupied housing units	987	443	2 016	530	1 215	1 601	1 566	1 100	5 251	532	1 396
None	5	11	48	8	13	36	27	2	30	6	29
1	193	42	381	63	147	250	252	116	659	74	300
2	417	239	814	180	548	686	686	600	2 709	218	541
3	284	127	574	187	361	482	435	264	1 451	187	367
4	82	12	168	66	133	165	143	87	336	21	123
5 or more	6	12	31	26	13	36	23	31	66	26	36
STORIES IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	4 824	3 176	6 042	4 553	5 609	7 327	8 062	6 814	23 823	3 823	5 531
1 to 3	4 813	3 176	6 029	4 553	5 607	7 327	8 046	6 806	23 813	3 823	5 526
4 to 6	11	—	13	—	2	—	16	8	10	—	5
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR											
Year-round housing units	4 824	3 176	6 042	4 553	5 609	7 327	8 062	6 814	23 823	3 823	5 531
Structures with 4 or more stories	11	—	13	—	2	—	16	8	10	—	5
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	4 824	3 176	6 042	4 553	5 609	7 327	8 062	6 814	23 823	3 823	5 531
1, detached	4 102	2 684	4 948	3 958	4 714	5 852	6 755	5 635	19 046	3 517	4 264
1, attached	35	12	63	30	14	72	62	16	189	13	47
2	66	73	202	58	202	215	234	127	272	78	214
3 and 4	148	25	125	104	124	151	129	102	400	—	204
5 to 9	27	30	96	34	65	72	118	172	293	51	110
10 to 49	78	—	85	18	88	248	92	10	542	7	169
50 or more	—	22	—	—	12	87	—	15	45	9	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	368	330	523	351	390	630	672	737	3 036	148	517
Owner-occupied housing units	3 280	2 491	3 378	3 283	3 802	4 651	5 358	5 119	16 896	3 048	3 541
1, detached	2 833	2 122	2 924	2 857	3 365	4 015	4 844	4 364	14 061	2 826	3 019
1, attached	31	12	5	30	6	39	12	9	116	6	21
2	28	64	34	29	76	85	68	49	112	47	78
3 and 4	47	25	39	64	28	35	7	33	156	—	86
5 or more	60	19	46	52	55	32	22	77	231	47	57
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	281	249	330	251	272	445	405	587	2 220	122	280
Renter-occupied housing units	987	443	2 016	530	1 215	1 601	1 566	1 100	5 251	532	1 396
1, detached	833	354	1 506	439	880	1 010	978	817	3 665	455	828
1, attached	—	—	46	—	4	29	50	7	58	—	20
2	35	—	146	18	118	119	138	49	141	31	122
3 and 4	49	—	73	34	67	114	103	54	220	—	88
5 to 9	8	20	55	—	41	54	97	65	189	11	69
10 to 49	25	—	54	—	46	182	57	—	394	—	146
50 or more	—	8	—	—	—	19	—	—	32	9	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	37	61	136	39	59	74	143	108	552	26	117
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	659	320	1 699	365	988	1 196	1 330	683	3 718	330	1 106
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	542	292	1 371	313	716	708	935	515	2 742	279	675
Median gross rent	\$159	\$262	\$157	\$203	\$187	\$210	\$187	\$156	\$156	\$255	\$198
2 or more	117	28	328	52	272	488	395	168	976	51	431
Median gross rent	\$199	\$234	\$147	\$156	\$185	\$208	\$172	\$170	\$166	\$188	\$176

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Prince George	Prince William	Pulaski	Rappahannock	Richmond	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott	Shenandoah
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Year-round housing units	6 936	46 432	13 188	2 606	2 789	26 750	7 004	20 466	11 518	9 741	11 865
1979 to March 1980	369	3 564	426	88	96	1 308	153	589	396	206	403
1975 to 1978	950	7 778	1 187	221	256	3 993	480	2 173	1 749	650	1 296
1970 to 1974	1 361	12 679	2 411	329	365	5 979	1 038	3 229	2 161	1 226	1 855
1960 to 1969	1 666	14 266	2 210	357	386	7 686	1 299	3 635	1 954	1 776	1 719
1950 to 1959	1 460	4 464	1 714	263	465	3 602	942	2 898	1 326	1 470	1 212
1940 to 1949	429	1 600	2 191	200	377	1 587	587	1 840	1 140	1 649	801
1939 or earlier	701	2 081	3 049	1 148	844	2 595	2 505	6 102	2 792	2 764	4 579
Owner-occupied housing units	4 028	31 325	9 209	1 487	2 035	19 524	4 811	14 787	8 511	6 757	7 622
1979 to March 1980	219	2 211	302	58	61	556	117	429	325	182	202
1975 to 1978	837	6 397	912	196	208	2 589	378	1 640	1 491	537	801
1970 to 1974	1 047	8 815	1 768	234	287	4 056	706	2 501	1 837	999	1 297
1960 to 1969	992	9 861	1 601	247	331	6 359	927	2 821	1 457	1 282	1 318
1950 to 1959	412	2 538	1 208	138	353	3 102	668	2 084	948	948	884
1940 to 1949	133	704	1 422	63	311	1 171	417	1 300	717	1 105	556
1939 or earlier	388	799	1 996	551	484	1 691	1 598	4 012	1 736	1 704	2 564
Renter-occupied housing units	2 479	12 465	3 171	658	390	5 713	1 513	4 291	2 117	1 991	2 413
1979 to March 1980	20	515	55	—	16	453	13	44	41	4	33
1975 to 1978	83	1 050	207	13	27	982	61	322	181	92	118
1970 to 1974	246	3 369	536	45	46	1 680	237	572	206	141	309
1960 to 1969	618	3 933	523	51	27	1 116	263	642	379	360	285
1950 to 1959	952	1 706	368	66	61	434	220	628	288	347	236
1940 to 1949	278	796	679	76	38	343	105	480	291	379	167
1939 or earlier	282	1 096	803	407	175	705	614	1 603	731	668	1 265
BEDROOMS											
Year-round housing units	6 936	46 432	13 188	2 606	2 789	26 750	7 004	20 466	11 518	9 741	11 865
None	27	231	72	69	20	29	68	144	58	21	47
1	302	2 871	782	297	160	1 979	561	1 415	457	603	782
2	2 029	6 546	4 933	780	836	6 836	2 045	5 413	3 907	3 841	3 095
3	3 598	21 440	5 787	956	1 270	11 765	3 080	9 376	5 559	4 111	5 721
4	831	12 365	1 327	386	392	5 247	947	3 144	1 290	957	1 793
5 or more	149	2 979	287	118	111	894	303	974	247	208	427
Owner-occupied housing units	4 028	31 325	9 209	1 487	2 035	19 524	4 811	14 787	8 511	6 757	7 622
None	5	29	7	7	5	6	32	36	23	12	14
1	115	295	266	56	102	280	234	405	225	168	167
2	871	2 252	2 785	379	576	3 296	1 245	3 373	2 340	2 266	1 671
3	2 292	15 461	4 727	673	980	10 316	2 366	7 619	4 666	3 354	4 173
4	631	10 634	1 171	266	280	4 814	688	2 574	1 058	780	1 277
5 or more	114	2 654	253	106	92	812	246	780	199	177	320
Renter-occupied housing units	2 479	12 465	3 171	658	390	5 713	1 513	4 291	2 117	1 991	2 413
None	—	135	42	11	5	23	36	54	22	—	13
1	152	2 245	449	130	36	1 421	242	907	173	246	330
2	986	3 838	1 791	264	122	2 806	535	1 585	1 162	1 100	885
3	1 157	4 869	744	159	140	1 122	495	1 178	590	512	839
4	159	1 146	114	82	73	271	188	403	144	103	290
5 or more	25	232	31	12	14	70	17	164	26	30	56
STORIES IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	6 936	46 432	13 188	2 606	2 789	26 750	7 004	20 466	11 518	9 741	11 865
1 to 3	6 936	44 863	13 168	2 606	2 789	26 509	6 993	20 440	11 518	9 741	11 860
4 to 6	—	1 566	20	—	—	218	11	26	—	—	5
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR											
Year-round housing units	6 936	46 432	13 188	2 606	2 789	26 750	7 004	20 466	11 518	9 741	11 865
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	1 569	20	—	—	241	11	26	—	—	5
With elevator	—	146	—	—	—	207	6	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	6 936	46 432	13 188	2 606	2 789	26 750	7 004	20 466	11 518	9 741	11 865
1, detached	4 094	29 713	9 921	2 277	2 483	20 770	5 722	16 153	8 742	8 114	9 829
1, attached	466	7 214	84	19	7	379	17	220	108	64	124
2	314	841	642	139	33	517	190	824	157	167	420
3 and 4	629	689	421	32	38	498	114	578	146	126	285
5 to 9	398	1 505	332	76	18	768	105	469	205	212	196
10 to 49	92	4 709	516	30	27	2 850	187	424	103	96	368
50 or more	61	445	81	—	—	352	46	78	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	882	1 316	1 191	33	183	616	623	1 720	2 057	962	643
Owner-occupied housing units	4 028	31 325	9 209	1 487	2 035	19 524	4 811	14 787	8 511	6 757	7 622
1, detached	3 235	25 084	8 041	1 344	1 821	18 472	4 191	12 828	6 533	5 841	6 972
1, attached	39	4 419	39	15	7	191	12	118	71	38	22
2	54	123	149	59	15	98	55	287	100	69	89
3 and 4	68	81	81	8	29	51	17	120	32	17	82
5 or more	55	632	96	32	21	239	63	257	111	75	52
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	577	986	803	29	142	473	473	1 177	1 664	717	405
Renter-occupied housing units	2 479	12 465	3 171	658	390	5 713	1 513	4 291	2 117	1 991	2 413
1, detached	617	3 414	1 340	562	311	1 647	1 037	2 379	1 533	1 449	1 440
1, attached	397	2 298	45	—	—	183	—	89	27	24	54
2	250	628	437	34	18	376	116	462	52	87	265
3 and 4	561	551	291	15	9	403	89	418	106	95	162
5 to 9	372	1 134	233	35	5	648	59	223	99	99	126
10 to 49	73	3 825	441	8	19	2 104	112	322	58	70	176
50 or more	36	356	66	—	—	271	26	36	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	173	259	318	4	28	81	74	362	242	167	190
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 280	11 796	2 842	366	289	5 332	1 042	3 381	1 619	1 268	1 891
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	988	5 302	1 374	274	238	1 530	640	1 920	1 304	917	1 162
Median gross rent	\$246	\$413	\$213	\$220	\$221	\$248	\$202	\$221	\$182	\$159	\$220
2 or more	1 292	6 494	1 468	92	51	3 802	402	1 461	315	351	729
Median gross rent	\$239	\$270	\$187	\$132	\$211	\$259	\$176	\$215	\$207	\$172	\$181

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Smyth	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford	Surry	Sussex	Tazewell	Warren	Washington	Westmoreland	Wise
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Year-round housing units	12 189	6 251	11 807	13 146	2 423	3 952	18 230	8 874	17 691	6 034	15 645
1979 to March 1980	278	156	991	960	68	154	590	397	646	132	477
1975 to 1978	992	606	3 336	3 210	127	312	2 601	1 172	2 493	665	2 561
1970 to 1974	1 812	829	2 694	2 643	355	531	3 290	1 431	2 938	851	2 512
1960 to 1969	2 333	1 041	1 702	2 370	460	623	2 544	1 532	3 246	1 236	2 011
1950 to 1959	1 867	929	1 209	1 506	330	625	2 236	1 111	2 179	856	1 894
1940 to 1949	1 791	820	706	1 031	213	523	2 545	1 243	1 965	776	2 126
1939 or earlier	3 116	1 870	1 169	1 426	870	1 184	4 424	1 988	4 224	1 518	4 064
Owner-occupied housing units											
Year-round housing units	8 668	3 953	8 789	10 118	1 482	2 542	13 407	5 528	12 509	4 219	11 565
1979 to March 1980	218	131	591	761	50	129	459	200	424	90	428
1975 to 1978	788	563	2 799	2 753	89	263	2 031	742	1 963	546	2 041
1970 to 1974	1 320	729	2 082	2 066	273	499	2 482	925	2 237	670	2 028
1960 to 1969	1 657	812	1 258	1 938	311	486	1 931	1 068	2 575	863	1 392
1950 to 1959	1 414	591	878	1 127	165	402	1 660	836	1 518	630	1 365
1940 to 1949	1 157	377	495	637	117	224	1 873	774	1 228	502	1 501
1939 or earlier	2 114	750	686	836	477	539	2 971	983	2 564	918	2 810
Renter-occupied housing units											
Year-round housing units	2 755	1 821	2 071	2 054	527	1 031	3 672	2 226	3 357	823	3 166
1979 to March 1980	10	4	164	17	12	15	80	56	82	10	23
1975 to 1978	143	16	327	291	20	24	385	231	319	36	386
1970 to 1974	427	70	493	433	37	24	597	297	423	60	429
1960 to 1969	522	185	344	306	55	103	463	279	447	140	494
1950 to 1959	352	286	287	289	73	163	429	205	518	115	455
1940 to 1949	515	302	146	272	53	164	531	387	513	150	508
1939 or earlier	786	958	310	446	277	538	1 187	771	1 055	312	871
BEDROOMS											
Year-round housing units	12 189	6 251	11 807	13 146	2 423	3 952	18 230	8 874	17 691	6 034	15 645
None	40	23	77	69	—	2	52	135	223	55	74
1	521	340	513	443	123	170	977	913	938	348	993
2	4 153	1 877	2 862	3 058	932	1 332	6 521	2 947	5 827	2 164	5 851
3	5 617	3 098	6 095	6 498	1 000	1 814	8 198	3 620	8 028	2 721	6 946
4	1 477	719	1 875	2 517	313	544	2 067	1 012	2 199	598	1 410
5 or more	381	194	385	561	55	90	415	247	476	148	371
Owner-occupied housing units											
Year-round housing units	8 668	3 953	8 789	10 118	1 482	2 542	13 407	5 528	12 509	4 219	11 565
None	7	—	7	10	—	—	21	6	13	3	15
1	117	61	166	153	40	55	325	155	296	158	353
2	2 462	1 015	1 632	1 902	450	655	4 111	1 376	3 589	1 369	3 934
3	4 531	2 230	5 037	5 349	721	1 378	6 885	2 996	6 510	2 116	5 704
4	1 249	506	1 621	2 155	245	371	1 703	809	1 719	454	1 224
5 or more	302	141	326	549	26	83	362	186	382	119	335
Renter-occupied housing units											
Year-round housing units	2 755	1 821	2 071	2 054	527	1 031	3 672	2 226	3 357	823	3 166
None	15	5	52	25	—	—	25	50	96	32	32
1	316	180	271	202	56	111	537	554	446	120	477
2	1 380	756	941	807	276	526	1 824	1 031	1 551	367	1 533
3	820	660	625	772	128	256	981	409	932	237	954
4	171	178	126	236	43	131	262	134	287	59	145
5 or more	53	42	56	12	24	7	43	48	45	8	25
STORIES IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	12 189	6 251	11 807	13 146	2 423	3 952	18 230	8 874	17 691	6 034	15 645
1 to 3	12 165	6 251	11 807	13 135	2 423	3 952	18 225	8 861	17 691	6 034	15 633
4 to 6	24	—	—	11	—	—	5	13	—	—	12
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR											
Year-round housing units	12 189	6 251	11 807	13 146	2 423	3 952	18 230	8 874	17 691	6 034	15 645
Structures with 4 or more stories	24	—	—	11	—	—	5	13	—	—	12
With elevator	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	12 189	6 251	11 807	13 146	2 423	3 952	18 230	8 874	17 691	6 034	15 645
1, detached	9 894	5 630	9 119	10 466	2 051	3 284	13 483	6 599	14 103	5 186	11 207
1, attached	42	19	595	958	22	28	145	252	163	41	146
2	198	83	52	130	33	128	297	250	340	107	275
3 and 4	261	78	36	189	7	61	354	412	280	83	361
5 to 9	141	28	55	101	33	28	578	299	277	69	224
10 to 49	242	—	574	114	—	2	329	525	340	12	163
50 or more	—	6	224	26	—	—	5	47	127	—	25
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 411	407	1 152	1 162	277	421	3 039	490	2 061	536	3 244
Owner-occupied housing units											
Year-round housing units	8 668	3 953	8 789	10 118	1 482	2 542	13 407	5 528	12 509	4 219	11 565
1, detached	7 626	3 551	7 368	8 701	1 273	2 142	10 547	4 805	10 791	3 667	8 728
1, attached	35	15	366	470	7	9	103	174	73	22	100
2	52	21	29	39	25	18	118	68	72	77	79
3 and 4	48	27	7	59	—	15	47	90	69	20	55
5 or more	43	23	169	78	30	16	192	99	142	58	101
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	864	316	850	771	147	342	2 400	292	1 362	375	2 502
Renter-occupied housing units											
Year-round housing units	2 755	1 821	2 071	2 054	527	1 031	3 672	2 226	3 357	823	3 166
1, detached	1 698	1 637	1 051	1 133	424	824	2 200	935	2 148	650	1 790
1, attached	7	4	183	377	15	19	42	66	60	—	37
2	126	49	23	91	6	94	140	177	202	17	171
3 and 4	195	45	22	91	7	41	264	297	160	51	279
5 to 9	123	—	50	60	3	4	431	197	134	14	132
10 to 49	186	—	428	58	—	—	175	372	209	2	115
50 or more	—	—	124	13	—	—	5	21	51	—	16
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	420	77	190	231	72	49	415	161	393	89	626
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 386	1 148	1 745	1 790	327	786	3 153	2 002	2 542	669	2 834
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 756	1 045	1 098	1 477	311	647	2 138	938	1 786	585	2 121
Median gross rent	\$174	\$140	\$289	\$331	\$192	\$165	\$204	\$229	\$184	\$197	\$207
2 or more	630	103	647	313	16	139	1 015	1 064	756	84	713
Median gross rent	\$167	\$184	\$244	\$246	\$136	\$157	\$210	\$188	\$220	\$225	\$192

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Wythe	York	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Year-round housing units	9 720	11 401	52 022	2 608	7 741	2 406	15 980	38 035	2 064	6 078	3 721
1979 to March 1980	409	533	744	249	291	29	243	1 449	81	86	30
1975 to 1978	1 272	1 719	5 103	248	470	119	933	5 378	61	387	61
1970 to 1974	1 452	2 191	6 283	206	751	275	1 476	6 941	33	829	89
1960 to 1969	1 301	3 653	14 592	400	1 448	356	3 944	10 605	197	2 002	416
1950 to 1959	1 127	2 022	9 686	499	1 445	482	3 497	7 088	170	1 289	585
1940 to 1949	1 048	656	9 060	335	1 330	374	1 855	3 437	157	694	752
1939 or earlier	3 111	627	6 554	671	2 006	771	4 032	3 137	1 365	791	1 788
Owner-occupied housing units	6 877	7 406	17 876	1 545	4 819	1 717	6 937	26 462	1 341	4 427	2 371
1979 to March 1980	307	397	280	35	87	12	94	876	12	80	26
1975 to 1978	926	924	2 516	152	364	119	310	3 862	52	338	61
1970 to 1974	1 113	1 547	1 643	125	457	238	420	4 623	33	569	74
1960 to 1969	977	2 587	2 530	291	984	256	1 448	7 921	147	1 487	324
1950 to 1959	846	1 256	3 591	376	1 018	390	1 943	5 502	125	988	382
1940 to 1949	740	330	3 592	179	652	222	946	1 893	72	395	390
1939 or earlier	1 968	365	3 724	387	1 257	480	1 776	1 785	900	570	1 114
Renter-occupied housing units	2 128	3 489	31 128	754	2 419	551	8 464	9 921	555	1 444	1 140
1979 to March 1980	56	52	188	69	169	7	90	296	48	—	4
1975 to 1978	275	741	2 402	88	65	—	581	1 260	4	35	—
1970 to 1974	261	576	3 911	57	242	24	1 036	2 066	—	259	15
1960 to 1969	244	963	11 620	101	389	95	2 408	2 256	47	453	58
1950 to 1959	227	699	5 524	110	378	76	1 400	1 418	45	245	192
1940 to 1949	233	254	5 017	114	577	131	893	1 417	72	250	320
1939 or earlier	832	204	2 466	215	599	218	2 056	1 208	339	202	551
BEDROOMS											
Year-round housing units	9 720	11 401	52 022	2 608	7 741	2 406	15 980	38 035	2 064	6 078	3 721
None	63	39	3 039	26	117	54	366	146	10	32	20
1	609	516	16 390	303	840	157	2 682	1 715	237	368	336
2	3 346	2 033	17 624	910	2 733	795	5 505	10 837	537	1 793	1 416
3	4 083	5 871	11 165	1 011	3 236	1 124	5 238	19 143	920	2 718	1 486
4	1 319	2 574	3 031	270	662	231	1 685	5 507	296	1 041	361
5 or more	300	368	773	88	153	45	504	687	64	126	102
Owner-occupied housing units	6 877	7 406	17 876	1 545	4 819	1 717	6 937	26 462	1 341	4 427	2 371
None	16	8	61	7	—	6	—	12	—	—	4
1	162	74	2 234	34	97	43	195	386	17	47	43
2	1 954	854	5 698	438	1 539	540	1 720	4 949	272	883	812
3	3 453	4 235	6 697	745	2 550	894	3 382	15 795	731	2 412	1 157
4	1 083	1 901	2 526	233	492	202	1 342	4 719	268	959	271
5 or more	209	334	660	88	141	32	298	601	53	126	84
Renter-occupied housing units	2 128	3 489	31 128	754	2 419	551	8 464	9 921	555	1 444	1 140
None	22	23	2 778	19	102	15	312	105	10	23	16
1	308	411	13 015	169	655	97	2 370	1 163	160	299	256
2	1 055	963	10 877	371	1 006	239	3 606	5 269	219	803	562
3	479	1 489	3 949	162	518	168	1 642	2 669	144	263	226
4	195	574	416	33	126	19	337	652	16	56	71
5 or more	69	29	93	—	12	13	197	63	6	—	9
STORIES IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	9 720	11 401	52 022	2 608	7 741	2 406	15 980	38 035	2 064	6 078	3 721
1 to 3	9 720	11 401	32 956	2 608	7 584	2 406	15 191	38 028	2 064	6 078	3 710
4 to 6	—	—	6 516	—	6	—	540	7	—	—	11
7 to 12	—	—	1 662	—	151	—	249	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	10 888	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR											
Year-round housing units	9 720	11 401	52 022	2 608	7 741	2 406	15 980	38 035	2 064	6 078	3 721
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	—	19 066	—	157	—	789	7	—	—	11
With elevator	—	—	15 224	—	151	—	439	—	—	—	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	9 720	11 401	52 022	2 608	7 741	2 406	15 980	38 035	2 064	6 078	3 721
1, detached	7 470	8 014	8 974	1 814	5 559	1 969	7 868	28 123	1 561	4 948	2 777
1, attached	85	376	9 796	18	128	22	687	2 142	18	162	108
2	203	683	561	156	216	143	2 471	1 532	241	329	351
3 and 4	368	569	1 417	94	358	124	1 009	2 007	53	153	209
5 to 9	82	854	4 622	137	568	18	1 333	1 647	40	130	56
10 to 49	92	262	10 946	311	391	49	1 760	832	74	270	64
50 or more	54	144	15 649	32	299	—	669	255	65	74	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 366	499	57	46	222	81	183	1 497	12	12	156
Owner-occupied housing units	6 877	7 406	17 876	1 545	4 819	1 717	6 937	26 462	1 341	4 427	2 371
1, detached	5 711	6 850	7 615	1 419	4 348	1 596	5 964	23 945	1 274	4 296	2 096
1, attached	18	19	4 908	—	44	22	190	711	—	36	73
2	68	92	118	40	49	18	503	308	55	44	40
3 and 4	56	40	229	27	62	45	57	108	7	4	25
5 or more	39	67	5 006	26	141	5	85	216	—	42	13
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	985	338	—	33	175	31	138	1 174	5	5	124
Renter-occupied housing units	2 128	3 489	31 128	754	2 419	551	8 464	9 921	555	1 444	1 140
1, detached	1 235	868	1 128	266	899	302	1 712	3 251	246	566	564
1, attached	67	352	4 152	18	84	—	454	1 315	10	123	24
2	119	556	416	95	123	114	1 847	1 119	99	249	252
3 and 4	281	503	1 099	54	247	56	883	1 685	31	131	184
5 to 9	65	810	3 623	120	489	13	1 193	1 372	40	102	56
10 to 49	63	150	9 614	163	260	16	1 673	746	70	219	45
50 or more	54	112	11 044	32	276	—	657	200	52	47	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	244	138	52	6	41	50	45	233	7	7	15
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 789	3 336	30 646	723	2 345	540	8 383	9 207	549	1 431	1 121
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 207	1 205	4 850	259	950	341	2 130	4 085	257	683	584
Median gross rent	\$177	\$248	\$397	\$172	\$209	\$196	\$295	\$266	\$193	\$293	\$191
2 or more	582	2 131	25 796	464	1 395	199	6 253	5 122	292	748	537
Median gross rent	\$165	\$262	\$316	\$164	\$138	\$166	\$260	\$256	\$168	\$247	\$166

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hapewell city	Lexington city
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Year-round housing units -----	18 403	1 951	7 044	4 503	2 688	6 322	2 799	43 562	6 170	9 291	2 389
1979 to March 1980 -----	298	99	54	143	48	110	64	836	308	297	35
1975 to 1978 -----	987	123	355	537	216	346	207	1 987	624	848	132
1970 to 1974 -----	1 592	65	474	333	413	963	340	6 298	900	1 129	99
1960 to 1969 -----	3 659	254	2 887	1 000	407	1 303	531	14 917	1 014	1 931	361
1950 to 1959 -----	3 732	422	2 711	962	606	872	452	9 431	987	2 164	310
1940 to 1949 -----	2 474	358	365	1 147	395	699	556	5 100	644	1 278	268
1939 or earlier -----	5 661	630	198	381	603	2 029	649	4 993	1 693	1 644	1 184
Owner-occupied housing units											
1979 to March 1980 -----	10 902	996	4 353	2 270	1 413	2 597	1 867	25 430	2 938	5 237	1 226
1975 to 1978 -----	112	18	25	116	37	16	61	434	76	90	27
1970 to 1974 -----	613	67	282	177	186	54	145	1 131	321	519	26
1960 to 1969 -----	917	52	190	47	137	211	261	2 334	314	468	30
1950 to 1959 -----	2 507	152	1 385	156	224	400	408	9 461	560	1 063	248
1940 to 1949 -----	2 292	206	2 058	661	324	563	310	6 520	608	1 389	224
1939 or earlier -----	1 220	176	277	795	239	354	319	2 761	274	715	111
	3 241	325	136	318	266	999	363	2 789	785	993	560
Renter-occupied housing units											
1979 to March 1980 -----	6 609	758	2 528	1 980	1 175	3 330	758	16 076	3 018	3 269	953
1975 to 1978 -----	175	39	10	27	11	90	—	287	199	159	8
1970 to 1974 -----	303	56	68	250	25	269	49	782	275	219	106
1960 to 1969 -----	560	6	284	210	256	715	79	3 657	565	551	59
1950 to 1959 -----	1 077	77	1 427	821	168	863	102	4 953	452	801	100
1940 to 1949 -----	1 367	164	605	286	278	269	109	2 473	358	664	63
1939 or earlier -----	1 091	144	72	323	152	276	206	2 033	318	432	154
	2 036	272	62	63	285	848	213	1 891	851	443	463
BEDROOMS											
Year-round housing units -----	18 403	1 951	7 044	4 503	2 688	6 322	2 799	43 562	6 170	9 291	2 389
None -----	93	29	102	171	12	155	61	303	96	77	37
1 -----	2 455	190	848	1 170	252	1 247	256	4 269	850	1 002	389
2 -----	7 341	672	1 502	1 015	843	2 443	1 084	12 943	1 877	3 087	810
3 -----	6 208	764	2 685	1 342	1 110	1 734	1 017	18 731	2 231	4 050	645
4 -----	1 952	244	1 564	680	416	571	299	6 521	891	913	392
5 or more -----	354	52	343	125	55	172	82	795	225	162	116
Owner-occupied housing units											
None -----	10 902	996	4 353	2 270	1 413	2 597	1 867	25 430	2 938	5 237	1 226
1 -----	7	—	12	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
2 -----	424	14	176	85	26	79	89	335	57	68	36
3 -----	3 674	271	515	390	275	730	608	4 674	545	1 184	331
4 -----	4 838	479	1 981	1 123	733	1 155	842	14 387	1 489	3 050	462
5 or more -----	1 669	195	1 389	565	334	480	252	5 362	696	790	319
	290	37	280	107	45	153	76	652	151	145	78
Renter-occupied housing units											
None -----	6 609	758	2 528	1 980	1 175	3 330	758	16 076	3 018	3 269	953
1 -----	81	29	90	144	12	97	56	222	96	60	17
2 -----	1 851	140	631	924	216	1 039	133	3 464	748	742	265
3 -----	3 291	387	939	571	533	1 585	389	7 375	1 242	1 530	424
4 -----	1 144	179	643	219	326	518	137	3 941	690	820	150
5 or more -----	212	23	162	104	78	72	43	959	169	100	64
	30	—	63	18	10	19	—	115	73	17	33
STORIES IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units -----	18 403	1 951	7 044	4 503	2 688	6 322	2 799	43 562	6 170	9 291	2 389
1 to 3 -----	18 314	1 945	6 903	3 353	2 676	5 960	2 777	43 351	5 976	9 080	2 363
4 to 6 -----	77	6	141	429	12	356	22	19	194	112	16
7 to 12 -----	6	—	—	721	—	6	—	192	—	99	10
13 or more -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR											
Year-round housing units -----	18 403	1 951	7 044	4 503	2 688	6 322	2 799	43 562	6 170	9 291	2 389
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	89	6	141	1 150	12	362	22	211	194	211	26
With elevator -----	12	6	116	1 150	—	167	14	197	59	190	17
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units -----	18 403	1 951	7 044	4 503	2 688	6 322	2 799	43 562	6 170	9 291	2 389
1, detached -----	13 006	1 473	3 738	2 084	1 866	3 317	1 993	29 939	3 514	6 472	1 514
1, attached -----	359	46	1 051	600	152	239	47	2 122	477	392	35
2 -----	1 116	134	61	6	250	362	145	1 157	475	628	270
3 and 4 -----	1 313	79	30	160	150	321	116	2 259	596	278	241
5 to 9 -----	882	29	166	148	177	442	45	3 193	451	336	126
10 to 49 -----	1 285	108	1 664	276	7	1 134	168	2 874	545	671	67
50 or more -----	318	59	308	1 224	86	460	7	1 290	96	397	103
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	124	23	26	5	—	47	278	728	16	117	33
Owner-occupied housing units											
1, detached -----	10 902	996	4 353	2 270	1 413	2 597	1 867	25 430	2 938	5 237	1 226
1, attached -----	10 102	896	3 252	1 795	1 333	2 398	1 528	24 170	2 649	5 043	1 115
2 -----	108	18	659	424	—	48	30	309	129	54	—
3 -----	204	31	14	—	33	84	38	181	74	45	48
3 and 4 -----	110	—	7	12	15	11	18	86	41	10	31
5 or more -----	273	28	401	39	32	32	6	306	34	45	13
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	105	23	20	—	—	24	247	378	11	40	19
Renter-occupied housing units											
1, detached -----	6 609	758	2 528	1 980	1 175	3 330	758	16 076	3 018	3 269	953
1, attached -----	2 443	471	427	276	454	766	348	4 835	780	1 120	320
2 -----	184	28	375	176	152	180	13	1 696	303	251	20
3 -----	808	69	47	6	206	253	102	882	367	492	196
3 and 4 -----	1 105	79	21	132	125	258	83	2 028	518	247	168
5 to 9 -----	779	29	132	131	151	401	28	2 673	434	255	107
10 to 49 -----	1 087	56	1 251	257	7	1 014	146	2 519	517	532	41
50 or more -----	184	26	269	997	80	446	7	1 155	94	312	87
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	19	—	6	5	—	12	31	288	5	60	14
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	6 457	724	2 479	1 966	1 087	3 288	746	15 414	2 957	3 143	923
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	2 494	465	759	443	518	916	380	6 157	1 027	1 305	324
Median gross rent -----	\$186	\$193	\$480	\$480	\$186	\$257	\$162	\$282	\$256	\$255	\$195
2 or more -----	3 963	259	1 720	1 523	569	2 372	366	9 257	1 930	1 838	599
Median gross rent -----	\$158	\$148	\$318	\$347	\$177	\$241	\$158	\$238	\$207	\$224	\$169

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lynchburg city	Manassas city	Manassas Park city	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquason city	Portsmouth city	Radford city
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Year-round housing units	25 393	5 511	1 931	7 074	54 986	94 822	1 839	16 139	2 943	38 585	4 162
1979 to March 1980	324	743	7	123	1 017	1 159	34	126	244	704	118
1975 to 1978	1 549	1 095	142	209	4 362	5 051	219	1 005	600	2 512	305
1970 to 1974	3 158	544	159	657	10 559	8 137	234	2 089	470	3 248	499
1960 to 1969	4 897	1 886	515	1 512	16 678	16 569	200	3 853	599	7 195	724
1950 to 1959	4 611	593	1 068	1 544	9 906	23 206	218	3 229	297	8 786	440
1940 to 1949	3 219	195	36	1 331	6 587	20 773	272	1 891	270	8 882	863
1939 or earlier	7 635	455	4	1 698	5 877	19 927	662	3 946	463	7 258	1 213
Owner-occupied housing units	14 804	3 432	1 329	4 406	26 682	38 575	1 159	7 932	2 463	21 161	2 505
1979 to March 1980	188	313	7	70	593	317	34	91	175	514	19
1975 to 1978	691	984	89	134	1 814	1 101	150	436	542	1 195	80
1970 to 1974	1 539	449	29	297	3 846	1 438	176	683	386	1 286	280
1960 to 1969	2 966	1 035	351	993	8 819	5 605	139	2 189	537	4 442	519
1950 to 1959	3 299	256	844	1 170	5 854	12 567	135	1 877	240	6 126	304
1940 to 1949	1 802	138	5	836	2 806	8 623	150	799	235	4 157	525
1939 or earlier	4 319	257	4	906	2 950	8 924	375	1 857	348	3 441	778
Renter-occupied housing units	9 136	1 616	529	2 230	24 632	49 227	494	6 988	318	15 585	1 450
1979 to March 1980	75	134	—	44	171	734	—	10	13	126	63
1975 to 1978	813	95	53	65	2 318	3 520	47	475	48	1 232	225
1970 to 1974	1 483	81	130	319	5 856	6 032	51	1 308	69	1 804	180
1960 to 1969	1 776	781	146	405	7 085	9 890	61	1 504	53	2 493	189
1950 to 1959	1 107	332	181	289	3 498	9 392	47	1 032	38	2 430	127
1940 to 1949	1 232	31	19	447	3 321	10 490	102	879	13	4 203	304
1939 or earlier	2 650	162	—	661	2 383	9 169	186	1 780	84	3 297	362
BEDROOMS											
Year-round housing units	25 393	5 511	1 931	7 074	54 986	94 822	1 839	16 139	2 943	38 585	4 162
None	137	19	8	24	572	1 102	56	64	—	170	27
1	3 128	469	42	626	5 936	17 740	170	1 899	75	3 972	420
2	9 262	1 117	484	2 742	19 053	36 063	700	6 632	730	15 091	1 471
3	8 926	2 734	1 024	2 520	21 897	29 840	705	5 813	1 378	15 763	1 499
4	3 030	996	347	895	6 426	8 527	155	1 533	657	3 092	621
5 or more	910	176	26	267	1 102	1 550	53	198	103	497	124
Owner-occupied housing units	14 804	3 432	1 329	4 406	26 682	38 575	1 159	7 932	2 463	21 161	2 505
None	19	9	—	—	18	19	11	—	—	14	8
1	347	62	18	86	281	912	19	177	46	454	54
2	4 233	300	295	1 277	4 572	10 078	425	2 108	501	6 054	690
3	6 836	2 032	751	2 084	15 538	19 891	533	4 281	1 243	11 687	1 154
4	2 562	865	239	736	5 366	6 342	123	1 218	577	2 583	498
5 or more	807	164	26	223	907	1 333	48	148	96	369	101
Renter-occupied housing units	9 136	1 616	529	2 230	24 632	49 227	494	6 988	318	15 585	1 450
None	93	10	8	16	497	993	19	53	—	140	6
1	2 481	335	24	513	5 019	14 740	95	1 541	22	3 198	341
2	4 381	625	163	1 169	12 729	22 732	207	3 782	187	8 110	706
3	1 778	551	245	356	5 531	8 734	151	1 278	70	3 617	280
4	339	89	89	141	711	1 856	17	284	32	404	99
5 or more	64	6	—	35	145	172	5	50	7	116	18
STORIES IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	25 393	5 511	1 931	7 074	54 986	94 822	1 839	16 139	2 943	38 585	4 162
1 to 3	25 082	5 485	1 931	7 017	54 434	92 290	1 839	15 981	2 943	38 105	4 105
4 to 6	298	6	—	57	269	858	—	51	—	199	57
7 to 12	13	20	—	—	142	1 232	—	107	—	151	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	141	442	—	—	—	130	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR											
Year-round housing units	25 393	5 511	1 931	7 074	54 986	94 822	1 839	16 139	2 943	38 585	4 162
Structures with 4 or more stories	311	26	—	57	552	2 532	—	158	—	480	57
With elevator	115	20	—	21	353	1 745	—	142	—	438	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	25 393	5 511	1 931	7 074	54 986	94 822	1 839	16 139	2 943	38 585	4 162
1, detached	16 500	2 546	1 564	5 391	29 223	44 127	1 212	9 690	2 642	24 856	2 968
1, attached	887	1 577	303	71	5 073	8 041	10	1 346	23	3 056	35
2	2 304	21	—	347	1 362	9 258	101	1 107	19	2 379	102
3 and 4	1 300	148	28	352	3 491	9 856	26	1 770	75	2 530	157
5 to 9	1 290	278	18	269	5 542	10 865	131	661	54	3 646	251
10 to 49	2 123	718	10	553	6 551	9 057	112	900	25	1 214	494
50 or more	487	42	—	86	2 270	2 742	—	383	—	734	41
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	502	181	8	5	1 474	876	247	282	105	170	114
Owner-occupied housing units	14 804	3 432	1 329	4 406	26 682	38 575	1 159	7 932	2 463	21 161	2 505
1, detached	13 252	2 173	1 175	4 153	24 080	34 495	911	7 260	2 345	19 766	2 368
1, attached	378	1 047	133	38	889	1 172	—	147	19	462	11
2	588	5	—	79	161	1 361	16	185	—	472	10
3 and 4	117	22	11	68	127	319	—	124	25	157	24
5 or more	165	39	10	68	583	572	32	97	18	240	30
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	304	146	—	—	842	656	200	119	56	64	62
Renter-occupied housing units	9 136	1 616	529	2 230	24 632	49 227	494	6 988	318	15 585	1 450
1, detached	2 536	243	316	948	3 792	7 737	218	1 866	157	4 197	465
1, attached	445	457	170	33	3 779	6 473	10	1 005	4	2 405	24
2	1 517	16	—	251	975	6 768	62	827	19	1 626	92
3 and 4	1 041	115	17	225	3 114	8 227	16	1 512	50	2 185	133
5 to 9	1 087	221	18	230	4 742	9 537	83	557	36	3 293	209
10 to 49	1 929	499	—	467	5 717	7 631	69	752	25	1 083	450
50 or more	455	37	—	71	2 042	2 650	—	346	—	710	39
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	126	28	8	5	471	204	36	123	27	86	38
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 943	1 577	500	2 167	23 401	47 081	480	6 771	307	14 461	1 415
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 914	689	465	923	6 811	12 268	250	2 777	177	5 564	492
Median gross rent	\$212	\$345	\$336	\$206	\$250	\$250	\$239	\$223	\$324	\$225	\$207
2 or more	6 029	888	35	1 244	16 590	34 813	230	3 994	130	8 897	923
Median gross rent	\$203	\$265	\$100—	\$172	\$237	\$227	\$214	\$221	\$274	\$216	\$200

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
Year-round housing units -----	91 480	42 686	9 013	2 816	8 617	16 709	91 440	6 202	3 041	8 382
1979 to March 1980 -----	924	462	222	21	103	341	6 152	177	24	213
1975 to 1978 -----	4 165	1 469	542	160	380	1 251	19 300	214	138	542
1970 to 1974 -----	7 446	4 632	1 654	236	543	2 377	21 361	510	580	683
1960 to 1969 -----	17 934	7 796	2 375	388	1 769	3 093	26 293	1 303	855	1 484
1950 to 1959 -----	15 801	9 143	1 693	534	1 784	3 012	12 499	1 480	456	1 411
1940 to 1949 -----	14 425	6 564	962	499	1 146	2 216	3 575	989	399	1 220
1939 or earlier -----	30 785	12 620	1 565	978	2 892	4 419	2 260	1 529	589	2 829
Owner-occupied housing units										
Year-round housing units -----	40 462	23 776	5 696	1 849	5 364	10 806	54 693	3 907	920	4 112
1979 to March 1980 -----	252	228	148	17	46	255	3 513	52	—	55
1975 to 1978 -----	811	609	363	134	184	1 037	11 855	105	44	282
1970 to 1974 -----	1 268	1 245	696	149	346	1 902	9 982	235	112	228
1960 to 1969 -----	6 405	3 712	1 511	299	1 365	2 470	17 838	892	286	998
1950 to 1959 -----	9 090	6 559	1 290	367	1 381	2 018	8 657	1 054	176	863
1940 to 1949 -----	7 757	4 085	627	339	670	1 218	1 620	655	165	575
1939 or earlier -----	14 879	7 338	1 061	544	1 372	1 906	1 228	914	137	1 111
Renter-occupied housing units										
Year-round housing units -----	45 335	16 247	2 950	767	2 733	4 936	30 462	1 963	1 900	3 859
1979 to March 1980 -----	442	166	20	—	37	44	1 101	58	—	104
1975 to 1978 -----	3 157	750	158	22	184	186	6 234	95	64	236
1970 to 1974 -----	5 745	3 035	897	83	182	298	9 936	217	451	435
1960 to 1969 -----	10 500	3 729	769	81	366	528	7 450	378	525	469
1950 to 1959 -----	6 029	2 270	361	107	365	873	3 189	374	264	494
1940 to 1949 -----	5 991	2 083	293	122	361	878	1 661	308	218	585
1939 or earlier -----	13 471	4 214	452	352	1 238	2 129	891	533	378	1 536
BEDROOMS										
Year-round housing units -----	91 480	42 686	9 013	2 816	8 617	16 709	91 440	6 202	3 041	8 382
None -----	2 135	412	25	43	79	73	485	20	147	99
1 -----	15 969	5 879	724	321	935	909	6 768	530	642	1 299
2 -----	37 226	15 113	3 357	956	2 669	5 480	21 906	2 214	1 178	2 474
3 -----	24 261	15 082	3 415	1 017	3 675	7 774	39 527	2 425	684	3 397
4 -----	9 418	5 088	1 237	378	1 024	2 029	19 084	855	280	862
5 or more -----	2 471	1 112	255	101	235	444	3 670	158	110	251
Owner-occupied housing units										
Year-round housing units -----	40 462	23 776	5 696	1 849	5 364	10 806	54 693	3 907	920	4 112
None -----	40	9	6	—	—	16	35	—	—	—
1 -----	1 460	480	145	61	91	175	576	66	—	89
2 -----	12 099	6 604	1 601	550	1 294	2 675	5 923	1 074	199	760
3 -----	17 301	11 520	2 594	850	2 946	6 037	29 234	1 936	446	2 418
4 -----	7 596	4 311	1 106	328	837	1 599	15 708	700	200	660
5 or more -----	1 966	852	244	60	196	304	3 217	131	75	185
Renter-occupied housing units										
Year-round housing units -----	45 335	16 247	2 950	767	2 733	4 936	30 462	1 963	1 900	3 859
None -----	1 822	400	15	43	59	53	300	12	113	86
1 -----	13 202	4 688	523	223	726	588	5 435	405	539	1 149
2 -----	22 667	7 417	1 610	331	1 166	2 458	13 539	993	904	1 558
3 -----	5 750	2 936	703	131	600	1 428	8 277	413	238	857
4 -----	1 511	585	88	19	162	341	2 690	134	75	152
5 or more -----	383	221	11	20	20	68	221	6	31	57
STORIES IN STRUCTURE										
Year-round housing units -----	91 480	42 686	9 013	2 816	8 617	16 709	91 440	6 202	3 041	8 382
1 to 3 -----	87 575	41 920	8 986	2 798	8 510	16 662	90 053	6 193	2 946	8 234
4 to 6 -----	879	480	27	18	107	—	41	9	95	74
7 to 12 -----	1 982	275	—	—	—	47	285	—	—	74
13 or more -----	1 044	11	—	—	—	—	1 061	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR										
Year-round housing units -----	91 480	42 686	9 013	2 816	8 617	16 709	91 440	6 202	3 041	8 382
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	3 905	766	27	18	107	47	1 387	9	95	148
With elevator -----	3 356	480	—	18	86	47	1 371	4	—	74
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
Year-round housing units -----	91 480	42 686	9 013	2 816	8 617	16 709	91 440	6 202	3 041	8 382
1, detached -----	42 320	27 062	6 084	2 314	6 424	13 855	54 309	4 604	1 349	5 176
1, attached -----	9 732	982	94	33	149	184	11 444	166	127	664
2 -----	7 304	4 155	400	126	582	1 077	2 820	209	144	506
3 and 4 -----	7 349	2 034	292	153	624	437	4 757	356	238	550
5 to 9 -----	8 623	2 355	315	122	408	409	9 375	196	311	566
10 to 49 -----	10 587	4 970	1 424	48	384	183	3 890	437	790	709
50 or more -----	4 814	898	37	—	25	109	2 614	39	44	159
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	751	230	367	20	21	455	2 231	195	38	52
Owner-occupied housing units										
Year-round housing units -----	40 462	23 776	5 696	1 849	5 364	10 806	54 693	3 907	920	4 112
1, detached -----	34 472	22 318	5 154	1 730	5 102	9 930	45 244	3 652	789	3 833
1, attached -----	2 648	120	41	—	76	50	5 857	29	5	124
2 -----	1 414	712	88	—	80	190	383	22	36	55
3 and 4 -----	471	201	39	45	37	71	240	26	15	30
5 or more -----	940	250	66	32	48	206	1 283	33	61	31
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	517	175	308	14	21	359	1 686	145	14	39
Renter-occupied housing units										
Year-round housing units -----	45 335	16 247	2 950	767	2 733	4 936	30 462	1 963	1 900	3 859
1, detached -----	6 083	3 562	773	409	1 034	3 184	6 640	764	511	1 167
1, attached -----	6 563	823	53	33	62	119	4 589	119	122	473
2 -----	5 020	3 085	280	98	441	786	2 150	166	97	402
3 and 4 -----	6 280	1 509	246	108	513	338	4 144	318	215	485
5 to 9 -----	7 578	2 055	221	76	346	273	7 887	162	243	501
10 to 49 -----	9 330	4 314	1 301	37	312	91	3 239	349	671	663
50 or more -----	4 304	872	37	—	25	55	1 456	35	41	155
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	177	27	39	6	—	90	357	50	—	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	43 503	15 854	2 915	753	2 675	4 367	29 343	1 933	1 843	3 791
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	10 991	4 019	830	434	1 038	2 824	10 467	903	576	1 585
Median gross rent -----	\$248	\$225	\$221	\$181	\$244	\$214	\$362	\$236	\$295	\$253
2 or more -----	32 512	11 835	2 085	319	1 637	1 543	18 876	1 030	1 267	2 206
Median gross rent -----	\$227	\$186	\$238	\$163	\$190	\$216	\$295	\$203	\$277	\$199

Table 94. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Accomack	Albemarle	Allegheny	Amelio	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta	Bath	Bedford	Bland	Botetourt
Year-round housing units -----	13 149	20 249	5 302	2 976	9 572	4 436	75 175	19 391	2 367	13 129	2 179	8 467
Complete kitchen facilities -----	11 511	19 215	4 867	2 554	8 865	4 095	74 702	18 036	1 996	12 282	2 005	7 987
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	2 231	1 222	690	558	1 022	475	831	2 020	480	1 270	291	769
1 complete bathroom -----	7 752	9 286	3 083	1 696	5 240	2 589	46 419	10 615	1 275	6 747	1 396	4 312
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 569	3 017	538	274	1 352	407	7 538	2 829	205	1 637	179	952
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 597	6 724	991	448	1 958	965	20 387	3 927	407	3 475	313	2 434
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company -----	3 537	10 037	2 618	72	5 307	860	75 146	9 252	849	2 101	413	2 924
Individual drilled well -----	7 596	8 038	1 959	1 422	2 832	2 811	29	5 752	749	8 067	1 062	4 299
Individual dug well -----	1 460	1 116	176	1 403	402	609	—	821	145	1 230	84	264
Some other source -----	556	1 058	549	79	1 031	156	—	3 566	624	1 731	620	980
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer -----	1 044	7 159	2 096	200	1 685	700	74 957	5 264	611	722	115	811
Septic tank or cesspool -----	10 077	11 921	2 637	2 223	6 925	3 353	102	12 251	1 312	11 125	1 762	6 887
Other means -----	2 028	1 169	569	553	962	383	116	1 876	444	1 282	302	769
AIR CONDITIONING												
None -----	8 158	7 810	4 062	1 708	4 441	2 415	10 957	13 989	2 184	6 571	2 053	4 949
Central system -----	754	7 792	213	327	2 128	864	41 175	2 124	61	3 153	42	1 418
1 or more individual room units -----	4 237	4 647	1 027	941	3 003	1 157	23 043	3 278	122	3 405	84	2 100
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Year-round housing units -----	13 149	20 249	5 302	2 976	9 572	4 436	75 175	19 391	2 367	13 129	2 179	8 467
Steam or hot water system -----	1 765	1 921	430	215	471	161	30 051	2 279	198	382	41	640
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 799	7 474	1 801	606	3 345	1 519	37 591	6 063	549	4 136	512	2 599
Electric heat pump -----	278	2 049	106	110	627	263	2 476	676	52	1 344	47	648
Other built-in electric units -----	1 869	3 561	603	309	1 923	573	2 537	2 639	283	2 056	409	1 376
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 176	369	222	81	310	236	808	1 000	64	393	37	352
Room heaters with flue -----	3 674	1 773	711	602	973	536	1 116	1 775	496	1 332	272	807
Room heaters without flue -----	832	250	132	94	156	54	477	352	50	1 192	23	40
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 581	2 768	1 253	925	1 718	1 044	107	4 494	639	3 168	823	1 995
None -----	175	84	44	34	49	50	12	113	36	126	15	10
Owner-occupied housing units -----	8 673	11 388	3 904	2 236	7 048	3 276	27 616	13 935	1 444	10 088	1 764	6 605
Steam or hot water system -----	1 416	1 128	352	196	350	135	7 067	2 007	112	365	41	499
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 242	3 717	1 442	499	2 658	1 271	18 048	4 269	341	3 449	437	2 160
Electric heat pump -----	176	1 269	86	91	453	207	1 331	459	8	1 099	28	596
Other built-in electric units -----	1 456	2 214	499	280	1 535	473	531	1 877	174	1 595	359	1 127
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	823	250	139	57	185	151	183	757	50	320	37	278
Room heaters with flue -----	2 190	990	409	403	626	372	292	1 185	333	881	210	550
Room heaters without flue -----	541	129	75	70	120	25	101	172	33	84	23	31
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	829	1 683	897	633	1 121	632	63	3 189	393	2 266	614	1 364
None -----	—	8	5	7	—	10	—	20	—	29	15	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 927	7 498	947	522	1 914	777	43 999	4 043	517	1 897	314	1 367
Steam or hot water system -----	209	685	70	19	101	13	21 486	209	76	17	—	110
Central warm-air furnace -----	323	3 311	292	80	517	185	17 973	1 386	124	466	64	331
Electric heat pump -----	52	599	8	14	121	28	940	192	8	94	19	19
Other built-in electric units -----	216	1 067	66	29	321	85	1 781	619	78	245	36	172
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	239	93	68	6	107	77	603	202	14	50	—	74
Room heaters with flue -----	1 094	652	191	153	260	111	801	434	90	277	58	211
Room heaters without flue -----	224	98	34	24	33	25	366	113	—	80	—	3
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	549	983	216	189	447	240	37	882	127	652	137	442
None -----	21	10	2	8	7	13	12	6	—	16	—	5
Occupied housing units -----	11 600	18 886	4 851	2 758	8 962	4 053	71 615	17 978	1 961	11 985	2 078	7 972
No telephone -----	1 326	1 902	312	369	899	531	1 556	1 531	180	1 146	334	658
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total -----												
None -----	1 928	1 088	366	241	800	398	9 863	1 204	205	744	224	567
1 -----	4 054	6 347	1 332	785	2 571	1 084	37 380	4 663	506	2 914	613	2 013
2 -----	3 828	7 150	2 028	1 051	3 445	1 431	18 312	7 024	652	4 746	680	2 946
3 or more -----	1 790	4 301	1 125	681	2 146	1 140	6 060	5 087	598	3 581	561	2 446
Automobiles -----												
None -----	2 144	1 385	487	315	1 095	497	10 280	1 687	273	1 044	338	799
1 -----	5 681	8 456	2 366	1 457	4 068	1 865	39 192	8 410	924	5 353	955	3 541
2 -----	3 142	6 738	1 620	817	2 976	1 291	17 684	5 928	526	4 200	618	2 649
3 or more -----	633	2 307	378	169	823	400	4 459	1 953	238	1 388	167	983
Trucks or vans -----												
None -----	8 230	13 437	2 613	1 458	5 285	2 160	66 771	9 464	991	6 281	1 054	4 223
1 -----	3 077	4 863	2 068	1 106	3 325	1 696	4 520	7 574	842	5 062	917	3 251
2 -----	256	531	153	177	306	137	298	780	128	583	101	426
3 or more -----	37	55	17	17	46	60	26	160	—	59	6	72
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	8 673	11 388	3 904	2 236	7 048	3 276	27 616	13 935	1 444	10 088	1 764	6 605
1979 to March 1980 -----	673	1 646	302	168	685	294	3 071	1 456	150	1 334	182	741
1975 to 1978 -----	1 562	3 591	902	553	1 678	884	7 439	3 627	323	3 068	399	1 779
1970 to 1974 -----	1 661	2 065	687	431	1 414	715	3 938	2 514	265	1 679	350	1 302
1960 to 1969 -----	1 847	2 262	915	415	1 473	719	5 576	2 964	276	1 854	286	1 317
1950 to 1959 -----	1 245	905	493	229	958	257	4 507	1 624	150	1 026	243	680
1949 or earlier -----	1 685	919	605	440	840	407	3 085	1 750	280	1 127	304	786
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 927	7 498	947	522	1 914	777	43 999	4 043	517	1 897	314	1 367
1979 to March 1980 -----	828	3 870	268	128	759	244	18 068	1 759	183	603	102	450
1975 to 1978 -----	799	2 433	346	151	580	297	15 819	1 337	176	691	69	467
1970 to 1974 -----	493	569	154	70	255	69	4 542	420	50	202	32	155
1960 to 1969 -----	345	338	89	68	144	86	4 500	256	70	155	57	157
1959 or earlier -----	462	288	90	105	176	81	1 070	271	38	246	54	138
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	3 384	2 689	1 026	766	1 837	972	11 745	3 411	523	2 493	524	1 660
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 741	2 105	845	675	1 515	829	6 701	2 855	426	2 196	447	1 418
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	539	349	131	235	262	131	82	490	139	297	87	275
No complete kitchen facilities -----	368	255	81	174	193	74	18	245	102	220	64	178
No vehicle available -----	1 022	579	231	202	480	217	3 107	744	130	506	168	428
No telephone -----	298	316	50	112	200	123	103	219	54	234	73	143
Lacking central heating system -----	1 972	1 089	416	558	645	437	230	1 231	314	1 074	350	760
Lacking air conditioning -----	2 177	1 530	830	519	1 093	596	1 508	2 685	502	1 597	501	1 162

Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Brunswick	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield	Clarke	Craig	Culpeper
Year-round housing units -----	5 766	12 764	4 510	16 234	6 399	11 176	2 133	4 513	48 878	3 859	1 687	8 247
Complete kitchen facilities -----	4 625	11 555	3 646	15 270	5 644	9 847	1 784	3 679	48 205	3 510	1 420	7 501
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	1 226	1 867	1 042	1 169	960	1 851	374	1 041	665	402	365	828
1 complete bathroom -----	3 103	7 929	2 535	8 498	3 440	6 934	1 221	2 479	15 246	1 913	958	4 320
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	602	1 129	371	2 616	915	1 168	220	362	12 211	623	126	1 059
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	835	1 839	562	3 951	1 084	1 223	318	631	20 756	921	238	2 040
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company -----	1 286	1 011	331	5 923	1 386	1 367	169	900	39 645	1 592	355	3 250
Individual drilled well -----	2 580	9 478	2 986	8 314	2 392	5 977	1 048	2 616	5 520	1 791	824	3 955
Individual dug well -----	1 685	1 032	760	1 302	2 509	1 280	884	686	3 597	148	103	624
Some other source -----	215	1 243	433	695	112	2 552	32	311	116	328	405	418
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer -----	695	1 022	330	2 366	612	914	111	426	31 350	1 174	164	2 495
Septic tank or cesspool -----	3 891	9 896	3 197	12 706	4 780	8 519	1 611	3 093	16 937	2 311	1 194	4 942
Other means -----	1 180	1 846	983	1 162	1 007	1 743	411	994	591	374	329	810
AIR CONDITIONING												
None -----	3 375	8 643	2 975	6 923	3 052	10 395	1 047	2 802	6 885	2 154	1 408	4 099
Central system -----	772	1 079	308	4 486	1 228	161	216	465	28 316	602	51	1 851
1 or more individual room units -----	1 619	3 042	1 227	4 825	2 119	620	870	1 246	13 677	1 103	228	2 297
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Year-round housing units -----	5 766	12 764	4 510	16 234	6 399	11 176	2 133	4 513	48 878	3 859	1 687	8 247
Steam or hot water system -----	432	271	261	528	334	296	123	94	3 600	626	92	897
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 382	3 881	888	6 426	1 703	2 399	577	1 313	20 432	871	301	2 750
Electric heat pump -----	233	603	117	1 268	519	117	87	104	9 487	195	42	218
Other built-in electric units -----	563	2 393	421	2 635	1 170	2 082	354	317	8 675	811	174	1 032
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	111	329	80	732	167	404	91	195	1 269	120	78	357
Room heaters with flue -----	1 420	1 369	945	1 755	974	1 402	496	783	2 421	451	169	1 158
Room heaters without flue -----	217	354	215	282	149	172	54	111	481	72	47	329
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 337	3 477	1 474	2 492	1 351	4 184	321	1 505	2 466	702	777	1 427
None -----	71	87	109	116	32	120	30	91	47	11	7	79
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 731	9 337	2 983	12 134	4 568	8 163	1 660	3 096	36 024	2 477	1 190	5 365
Steam or hot water system -----	367	153	192	408	260	236	118	87	3 116	442	57	619
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 096	3 206	682	5 237	1 277	1 873	528	1 076	13 943	614	205	1 896
Electric heat pump -----	180	476	90	984	417	93	87	89	7 772	108	42	168
Other built-in electric units -----	372	1 773	320	2 064	884	1 664	269	258	6 548	580	152	839
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	91	277	66	508	118	290	74	134	919	85	67	238
Room heaters with flue -----	887	1 081	568	1 083	694	986	365	523	1 460	223	147	654
Room heaters without flue -----	107	283	108	173	71	123	26	65	247	46	35	138
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	623	2 088	946	1 666	847	2 893	185	858	2 008	379	485	813
None -----	8	-	11	11	-	5	8	6	11	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 288	2 445	876	2 996	1 153	1 578	293	954	9 797	1 037	262	2 240
Steam or hot water system -----	38	112	33	87	44	44	5	4	381	146	35	222
Central warm-air furnace -----	148	420	100	903	260	369	38	162	5 395	171	26	727
Electric heat pump -----	42	65	17	211	45	19	-	15	728	66	-	45
Other built-in electric units -----	70	427	78	433	155	196	41	44	1 581	162	18	140
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	4	36	14	190	35	40	12	27	314	30	11	101
Room heaters with flue -----	333	220	195	479	165	194	80	186	854	197	22	393
Room heaters without flue -----	83	63	59	65	66	32	17	29	188	26	-	148
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	547	1 075	369	623	376	668	100	480	332	237	150	453
None -----	23	27	11	5	7	16	-	7	24	2	-	11
Occupied housing units -----	5 019	11 782	3 859	15 130	5 721	9 741	1 953	4 050	45 821	3 514	1 452	7 605
No telephone -----	1 156	2 412	820	1 670	1 139	1 874	237	852	1 694	225	248	724
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None -----	718	1 448	521	1 057	706	1 199	167	459	1 278	302	169	876
1 -----	1 680	3 203	1 111	4 143	1 765	2 860	522	1 206	11 783	1 024	415	2 064
2 -----	1 737	3 685	1 291	5 873	1 970	3 317	668	1 364	21 503	1 407	427	2 517
3 or more -----	884	3 446	936	4 057	1 280	2 365	596	1 021	11 257	781	441	2 148
Automobiles:												
None -----	863	1 825	644	1 477	818	1 581	215	597	1 813	407	266	1 017
1 -----	2 428	5 203	1 869	6 525	2 800	4 311	828	2 117	17 657	1 672	619	3 349
2 -----	1 440	3 664	994	5 385	1 634	2 922	606	1 016	20 418	1 056	423	2 421
3 or more -----	288	1 090	352	1 743	469	927	304	320	5 933	379	144	818
Trucks or vans:												
None -----	3 309	6 122	2 165	8 936	3 406	5 693	1 108	2 113	32 072	2 081	728	4 497
1 -----	1 541	5 002	1 492	5 583	2 109	3 641	769	1 696	12 753	1 281	635	2 692
2 -----	155	622	170	536	196	335	70	189	904	130	84	348
3 or more -----	14	36	32	75	10	72	6	52	92	22	5	68
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 731	9 337	2 983	12 134	4 568	8 163	1 660	3 096	36 024	2 477	1 190	5 365
1979 to March 1980 -----	330	976	252	1 419	351	697	153	231	6 505	251	100	655
1975 to 1978 -----	707	2 685	642	3 326	1 363	1 595	325	448	13 062	630	282	1 195
1970 to 1974 -----	776	1 915	573	2 447	1 002	1 625	340	611	6 889	404	275	1 211
1960 to 1969 -----	783	1 662	675	2 774	747	1 731	396	716	5 889	585	217	1 059
1950 to 1959 -----	500	970	363	1 098	512	1 096	243	471	2 219	299	121	524
1949 or earlier -----	635	1 129	478	1 070	593	1 419	203	619	1 460	308	195	721
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 288	2 445	876	2 996	1 153	1 578	293	954	9 797	1 037	262	2 240
1979 to March 1980 -----	240	909	174	1 221	447	612	87	243	5 392	294	86	815
1975 to 1978 -----	423	778	307	950	322	451	100	215	3 210	335	42	808
1970 to 1974 -----	236	261	91	320	130	141	13	130	685	205	48	207
1960 to 1969 -----	207	289	162	248	108	141	23	125	308	103	40	244
1959 or earlier -----	182	208	142	257	146	233	70	241	202	100	46	166
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	1 337	2 040	1 031	2 460	1 264	2 581	335	1 097	3 718	937	318	1 703
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 031	1 706	828	2 097	1 147	2 193	303	911	3 165	733	250	1 241
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	286	365	250	325	216	506	112	219	179	131	73	186
No complete kitchen facilities -----	234	255	205	256	151	328	116	179	147	97	52	187
No vehicle available -----	306	768	322	570	377	939	79	276	603	174	116	500
No telephone -----	224	338	131	234	181	393	32	167	143	50	62	164
Lacking central heating system -----	831	1 016	663	974	594	1 423	205	701	848	325	205	770
Lacking air conditioning -----	795	1 565	739	1 422	744	2 448	212	784	1 059	582	256	974

Table 94. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cumberland	Dickenson	Olinwiddie	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna	Franklin	Frederick	Giles	Gloucester
Year-round housing units -----	3 002	6 899	6 759	3 531	215 671	12 517	4 779	3 799	12 906	12 282	6 640	7 878
Complete kitchen facilities -----	2 558	6 379	6 168	3 145	214 580	11 583	4 272	3 314	12 165	11 402	6 246	7 492
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	535	1 017	726	517	1 722	1 141	796	550	1 029	1 270	746	492
1 complete bathroom -----	1 734	4 263	3 668	1 690	61 646	5 167	3 007	2 052	7 128	6 444	4 201	3 987
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	259	649	1 114	512	26 281	1 583	482	362	1 767	1 898	758	1 156
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	474	970	1 251	812	126 022	4 626	494	835	2 982	2 670	935	2 243
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company -----	251	2 502	1 425	1 088	204 046	4 001	379	596	3 520	4 076	3 841	1 211
Individual drilled well -----	1 805	2 802	3 029	1 205	9 664	6 922	2 224	2 273	6 300	7 225	1 053	5 243
Individual dug well -----	787	341	2 157	1 166	1 822	948	332	685	1 154	204	181	1 368
Some other source -----	159	1 254	148	72	139	646	1 844	245	1 932	777	1 565	56
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer -----	190	935	1 344	720	197 183	2 956	320	395	2 068	3 476	2 271	667
Septic tank or cesspool -----	2 284	4 567	4 696	2 353	17 842	8 479	3 700	2 898	9 726	7 650	3 760	6 770
Other means -----	528	1 397	719	458	646	1 082	759	506	1 112	1 156	609	441
AIR CONDITIONING												
None -----	1 874	5 049	2 788	1 668	12 222	5 633	4 573	2 235	7 434	6 999	5 459	2 604
Central system -----	328	455	1 465	613	179 456	3 696	48	453	2 154	1 804	248	2 225
1 or more individual room units -----	800	1 395	2 506	1 250	23 993	3 188	158	1 111	3 318	3 479	933	3 049
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Year-round housing units -----	3 002	6 899	6 759	3 531	215 671	12 517	4 779	3 799	12 906	12 282	6 640	7 878
Steam or hot water system -----	120	164	307	321	19 096	2 074	110	265	361	1 001	349	1 007
Central warm-air furnace -----	707	2 393	1 964	805	154 656	2 991	949	743	4 139	3 734	2 081	1 874
Electric heat pump -----	139	335	494	237	27 642	1 354	49	208	724	322	190	817
Other built-in electric units -----	319	1 301	1 063	572	7 786	1 846	643	622	2 698	3 366	1 218	1 396
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	69	157	320	227	1 493	277	98	79	505	462	444	336
Room heaters with flue -----	565	827	1 323	596	2 943	1 464	572	452	1 226	1 028	740	1 211
Room heaters without flue -----	112	137	232	59	631	254	73	52	148	208	139	184
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	908	1 575	1 047	653	1 397	2 209	2 267	1 329	3 045	2 118	1 465	1 012
None -----	63	10	9	61	27	48	18	49	60	43	14	41
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 066	5 240	5 149	2 381	138 943	7 665	3 520	2 678	9 616	9 168	5 080	5 871
Steam or hot water system -----	98	92	260	243	11 101	1 444	80	202	296	781	237	813
Central warm-air furnace -----	548	2 018	1 631	580	100 346	1 867	707	555	3 220	2 946	1 778	1 449
Electric heat pump -----	115	277	440	184	21 113	1 079	25	155	550	251	144	585
Other built-in electric units -----	249	1 089	938	405	3 202	1 133	556	458	1 923	2 616	1 021	953
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	56	113	199	191	549	166	94	64	371	319	304	249
Room heaters with flue -----	358	597	837	348	1 261	739	389	298	935	629	526	895
Room heaters without flue -----	62	92	139	41	329	94	49	33	124	136	66	134
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	562	956	705	382	1 042	1 136	1 614	906	2 182	1 490	1 004	788
None -----	18	6	7	7	—	7	6	7	15	—	—	5
Renter-occupied housing units -----	494	1 162	1 272	659	66 223	3 942	622	722	2 240	2 299	1 200	1 275
Steam or hot water system -----	22	57	37	67	7 236	548	27	43	53	172	94	138
Central warm-air furnace -----	71	227	275	132	47 881	968	125	122	481	570	216	293
Electric heat pump -----	13	46	30	10	4 123	135	14	28	75	2	27	117
Other built-in electric units -----	31	153	110	96	4 052	577	30	109	591	529	153	256
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	7	32	101	26	843	97	—	15	120	127	102	63
Room heaters with flue -----	148	172	342	155	1 508	637	82	123	228	356	178	227
Room heaters without flue -----	20	34	77	10	268	107	19	7	24	63	68	23
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	169	437	291	158	312	862	325	275	656	475	362	142
None -----	13	4	9	5	—	11	—	—	12	5	—	16
Occupied housing units -----	2 560	6 402	6 421	3 040	205 166	11 607	4 142	3 400	11 856	11 467	6 280	7 146
No telephone -----	459	936	708	496	3 160	1 040	448	584	1 515	1 006	729	703
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total: -----												
None -----	347	878	518	293	6 946	830	516	341	1 069	608	721	561
1 -----	782	1 736	1 610	1 049	64 523	2 902	1 043	856	3 086	2 924	2 154	2 183
2 -----	828	2 029	2 430	1 085	92 259	4 290	1 435	1 301	4 176	4 748	2 109	3 021
3 or more -----	603	1 759	1 863	613	41 438	3 585	1 148	902	3 525	3 187	1 296	1 381
Automobiles: -----												
None -----	426	1 135	696	336	8 286	1 028	691	401	1 339	884	946	807
1 -----	1 303	2 864	2 850	1 581	75 383	4 793	1 763	1 631	5 133	5 103	3 124	3 658
2 -----	689	1 912	2 084	900	91 242	4 154	1 241	1 075	3 953	4 138	1 771	2 172
3 or more -----	142	491	791	223	30 255	1 632	447	293	1 431	1 342	439	509
Trucks or vans: -----												
None -----	1 440	3 300	3 436	1 984	174 538	6 604	2 196	1 806	6 617	6 370	3 836	4 190
1 -----	914	2 718	2 640	920	27 794	4 489	1 671	1 416	4 579	4 628	2 244	2 718
2 -----	164	362	308	134	2 523	486	251	166	591	448	197	228
3 or more -----	42	22	37	2	311	28	24	12	69	21	3	10
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 066	5 240	5 149	2 381	138 943	7 665	3 520	2 678	9 616	9 168	5 080	5 871
1979 to March 1980 -----	139	512	387	184	25 937	1 107	365	333	960	1 156	408	855
1975 to 1978 -----	472	1 531	1 280	555	48 758	2 271	670	677	2 270	2 789	1 073	1 598
1970 to 1974 -----	510	1 028	1 186	552	23 811	1 268	648	532	1 813	1 825	831	967
1960 to 1969 -----	473	945	1 062	460	27 451	1 241	654	528	2 259	1 914	1 140	1 080
1950 to 1959 -----	170	543	600	235	10 886	949	461	257	1 093	777	737	499
1949 or earlier -----	302	681	634	395	2 100	829	722	351	1 221	707	891	872
Renter-occupied housing units -----	494	1 162	1 272	659	66 223	3 942	622	722	2 240	2 299	1 200	1 275
1979 to March 1980 -----	135	442	336	192	34 272	1 470	209	257	840	1 045	459	542
1975 to 1978 -----	153	336	411	194	23 555	1 276	220	251	693	667	348	422
1970 to 1974 -----	69	150	223	109	5 580	553	56	49	260	248	155	140
1960 to 1969 -----	85	115	152	78	2 372	337	34	69	216	180	112	100
1959 or earlier -----	52	119	150	86	444	306	103	96	231	159	126	71
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	661	1 364	1 321	855	15 561	2 143	1 262	794	2 519	1 696	1 557	1 590
Owner-occupied housing units -----	601	1 122	1 089	759	10 863	1 635	1 102	685	2 027	1 499	1 335	1 415
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	115	238	192	68	160	249	253	122	295	297	147	210
No complete kitchen facilities -----	113	123	161	69	107	215	139	105	224	250	85	132
No vehicle available -----	214	511	276	159	2 713	505	420	179	777	322	454	311
No telephone -----	85	119	174	71	250	106	129	83	261	148	73	142
Lacking central heating system -----	406	514	756	355	564	781	804	446	976	610	517	688
Lacking air conditioning -----	491	1 105	713	408	1 770	1 156	1 217	491	1 704	1 127	1 308	594

Table 94. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Goochland	Grayson	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico	Henry	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City	King and Queen
Year-round housing units -----	3 991	6 592	2 869	3 767	11 251	17 232	70 410	20 935	1 439	7 653	8 524	2 289
Complete kitchen facilities -----	3 645	5 963	2 572	3 084	9 125	16 131	69 496	19 968	1 154	7 199	8 107	1 889
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	494	1 125	344	929	2 611	1 302	864	1 340	370	636	490	430
1 complete bathroom -----	1 930	3 966	1 573	1 783	6 140	6 185	33 912	12 426	737	4 258	3 754	1 201
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	478	740	378	431	1 106	3 678	16 301	2 999	162	1 042	1 390	343
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 089	761	574	624	1 394	6 067	19 333	4 170	170	1 717	2 890	315
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company -----	495	873	911	421	1 344	6 653	63 396	9 377	357	3 437	5 369	102
Individual drilled well -----	2 187	3 151	1 260	1 949	7 022	5 355	3 625	8 515	332	2 803	2 039	930
Individual dug well -----	1 127	266	419	1 294	2 024	5 014	3 286	1 999	59	1 334	933	1 205
Some other source -----	182	2 302	279	103	861	210	103	1 044	691	79	183	52
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer -----	89	733	228	279	1 097	3 639	60 802	6 400	256	1 186	5 036	50
Septic tank or cesspool -----	3 466	4 867	2 308	2 672	7 573	12 392	9 004	13 252	781	5 860	3 031	1 852
Other means -----	436	992	333	816	2 581	1 201	604	1 283	402	607	457	387
AIR CONDITIONING												
None -----	1 918	6 286	1 947	1 958	6 607	5 353	10 319	8 901	1 375	2 953	1 803	1 177
Central system -----	783	74	310	665	1 359	5 897	36 050	4 143	28	1 593	4 101	270
1 or more individual room units -----	1 290	232	612	1 144	3 285	5 982	24 041	7 891	36	3 107	2 620	842
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Year-round housing units -----	3 991	6 592	2 869	3 767	11 251	17 232	70 410	20 935	1 439	7 653	8 524	2 289
Steam or hot water system -----	380	282	108	154	161	2 797	11 754	511	81	607	756	256
Central warm-air furnace -----	945	1 237	616	869	3 454	4 047	35 127	7 799	186	2 002	3 388	556
Electric heat pump -----	383	66	114	201	394	1 977	6 722	1 359	29	602	1 283	90
Other built-in electric units -----	524	918	662	380	957	3 335	6 658	3 957	200	1 204	992	311
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	128	276	54	207	495	707	4 565	1 707	12	318	353	47
Room heaters with flue -----	631	867	484	902	1 983	1 435	3 124	2 066	201	1 806	719	399
Room heaters without flue -----	92	81	60	211	513	198	636	223	19	308	416	74
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	866	2 824	757	821	3 096	2 576	1 787	3 227	695	754	612	535
None -----	42	41	14	22	198	160	37	86	16	52	5	21
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 960	4 925	2 008	2 505	7 433	13 619	44 252	15 784	873	5 457	5 524	1 714
Steam or hot water system -----	300	231	84	114	140	2 484	10 071	385	56	542	525	217
Central warm-air furnace -----	767	1 007	433	693	2 864	3 468	18 385	6 193	126	1 646	2 103	429
Electric heat pump -----	339	58	86	177	281	1 563	4 409	982	20	504	950	85
Other built-in electric units -----	446	805	511	325	755	2 751	5 005	3 271	114	911	610	225
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	97	233	42	147	348	530	3 070	1 120	12	234	117	39
Room heaters with flue -----	383	605	286	567	1 205	903	1 698	1 371	108	1 046	455	307
Room heaters without flue -----	56	48	34	135	282	67	317	135	10	178	249	66
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	563	1 932	532	342	1 536	1 853	1 293	2 321	427	379	515	346
None -----	9	6	-	5	22	-	4	6	-	17	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	718	1 073	546	941	2 749	2 648	22 785	3 785	236	1 589	2 115	342
Steam or hot water system -----	62	35	24	31	16	239	1 479	68	14	46	133	23
Central warm-air furnace -----	109	192	119	105	370	529	14 917	1 173	28	238	967	76
Electric heat pump -----	21	8	10	10	99	204	1 474	288	5	29	219	-
Other built-in electric units -----	51	90	43	138	454	1 425	553	553	55	163	284	45
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	31	23	6	49	89	143	1 417	461	-	60	74	8
Room heaters with flue -----	182	198	148	269	572	430	1 329	516	32	591	223	42
Room heaters without flue -----	36	19	4	60	145	89	288	82	7	125	131	-
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	226	508	131	370	1 288	550	430	638	95	331	84	135
None -----	-	-	5	4	32	10	26	6	-	6	-	13
Occupied housing units -----	3 678	5 998	2 554	3 446	10 182	16 267	67 037	19 569	1 109	7 046	7 639	2 056
No telephone -----	375	1 195	559	651	1 983	956	2 136	2 991	106	888	769	457
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None -----	335	887	228	561	1 160	866	3 625	1 592	123	656	559	195
1 -----	923	1 762	701	1 008	3 026	3 697	23 898	5 585	278	2 176	2 581	581
2 -----	1 423	1 980	901	1 088	3 527	7 017	28 047	7 623	414	2 821	3 231	763
3 or more -----	997	1 369	724	789	2 469	4 687	11 467	4 769	294	1 393	1 268	517
Automobiles:												
None -----	403	1 089	314	622	1 357	1 134	4 396	1 846	186	887	654	212
1 -----	1 714	2 705	1 194	1 617	4 774	6 927	30 042	8 408	571	3 510	3 632	1 049
2 -----	1 106	1 769	779	943	2 957	6 099	26 232	7 053	251	2 177	2 817	643
3 or more -----	455	435	267	264	1 094	2 107	6 367	2 262	101	472	536	152
Trucks or vans:												
None -----	2 090	3 632	1 308	2 105	6 110	9 169	52 908	12 736	495	4 233	5 511	1 134
1 -----	1 373	2 090	1 130	1 200	3 705	6 430	13 177	6 280	511	2 571	1 956	815
2 -----	183	228	87	99	310	608	840	476	89	196	135	73
3 or more -----	32	48	29	42	57	60	112	77	14	46	37	34
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 960	4 925	2 008	2 505	7 433	13 619	44 252	15 784	873	5 457	5 524	1 714
1979 to March 1980 -----	261	406	270	176	414	1 178	4 997	1 427	118	636	825	105
1975 to 1978 -----	739	1 011	548	607	1 592	3 677	11 154	3 331	162	1 486	1 858	412
1970 to 1974 -----	585	922	333	443	1 462	2 935	6 895	2 886	116	1 201	1 156	330
1960 to 1969 -----	623	1 158	415	549	1 683	3 176	11 082	4 418	115	979	934	282
1950 to 1959 -----	295	653	207	399	1 078	1 448	7 414	2 320	97	566	409	222
1949 or earlier -----	457	775	235	331	1 204	1 205	2 710	1 402	265	589	342	363
Renter-occupied housing units -----	718	1 073	546	941	2 749	2 648	22 785	3 785	236	1 589	2 115	342
1979 to March 1980 -----	215	343	216	253	675	1 109	10 905	1 574	93	364	1 040	76
1975 to 1978 -----	228	325	211	313	952	827	8 133	1 315	79	516	751	132
1970 to 1974 -----	119	150	39	126	378	287	2 226	418	6	251	154	38
1960 to 1969 -----	52	114	47	135	327	192	1 068	244	22	202	120	21
1959 or earlier -----	104	141	33	114	417	233	453	234	36	256	50	75
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	850	1 681	518	880	2 856	3 035	10 566	3 411	354	1 384	1 114	548
Owner-occupied housing units -----	749	1 464	444	664	2 240	2 715	8 089	3 024	314	1 156	954	481
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	106	266	93	260	638	272	187	287	80	197	113	88
No complete kitchen facilities -----	89	124	87	161	500	244	210	197	61	108	100	113
No vehicle available -----	204	582	109	260	723	564	1 978	888	103	261	135	108
No telephone -----	79	186	122	176	419	168	181	388	28	170	76	85
Lacking central heating system -----	435	949	315	576	1 796	1 063	1 218	1 024	240	741	332	313
Lacking air conditioning -----	492	1 603	407	556	1 900	1 257	2 314	1 749	342	686	286	305

Table 94. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa	Lunenburg	Modisan	Mathews	Mecklenburg	Middlesex	Montgomery
Year-round housing units -----	3 941	3 384	4 570	9 652	19 666	6 696	4 791	3 818	3 621	12 129	3 509	22 335
Complete kitchen facilities -----	3 733	3 029	4 051	8 484	19 073	5 758	4 144	3 392	3 284	10 480	3 216	21 567
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	312	432	659	2 014	828	1 145	716	571	446	2 166	366	1 181
1 complete bathroom -----	2 120	1 710	2 213	5 722	6 238	3 757	2 973	2 130	1 915	6 781	1 949	12 480
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	538	447	530	782	3 701	802	451	430	569	1 113	527	3 707
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	971	795	1 168	1 134	8 899	992	651	687	691	2 069	667	4 967
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company -----	1 696	1 125	1 700	3 943	12 791	932	1 537	483	75	4 469	528	15 962
Individual drilled well -----	1 313	1 131	1 059	2 510	5 555	3 398	2 162	2 044	3 121	5 058	1 240	4 714
Individual dug well -----	864	1 066	1 732	360	576	2 032	832	650	373	2 213	1 620	310
Some other source -----	68	62	79	2 839	744	334	260	641	52	389	121	1 349
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer -----	812	1 069	474	1 440	12 544	581	1 438	252	179	3 884	393	13 244
Septic tank or cesspool -----	2 812	1 941	3 529	6 226	6 481	5 007	2 669	2 951	3 076	6 402	2 782	8 123
Other means -----	317	374	567	1 986	641	1 108	684	615	366	1 843	334	968
AIR CONDITIONING												
None -----	1 406	1 518	1 838	7 306	4 834	3 796	2 821	2 664	1 575	6 589	1 888	14 472
Central system -----	983	520	1 088	689	11 135	886	394	237	524	1 883	535	5 072
1 or more individual room units -----	1 552	1 346	1 644	1 657	3 697	2 014	1 576	917	1 522	3 657	1 086	2 791
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Year-round housing units -----	3 941	3 384	4 570	9 652	19 666	6 696	4 791	3 818	3 621	12 129	3 509	22 335
Steam or hot water system -----	325	553	332	169	2 631	175	271	335	408	542	350	2 177
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 491	548	1 558	1 891	7 975	1 999	1 142	672	687	3 445	691	7 325
Electric heat pump -----	320	256	299	332	2 181	273	134	114	232	508	237	1 124
Other built-in electric units -----	609	627	742	2 276	3 380	680	329	628	638	1 086	554	6 040
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	110	98	200	243	248	177	270	73	116	750	235	720
Room heaters with flue -----	474	594	740	773	1 129	1 048	1 041	602	988	2 067	687	1 614
Room heaters without flue -----	38	79	196	175	246	155	224	52	105	655	115	233
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	566	614	459	3 696	1 846	2 132	1 292	1 320	403	2 846	597	3 073
None -----	8	15	44	97	30	57	88	22	44	230	43	29
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 604	2 455	3 374	6 804	13 506	4 859	3 238	2 672	2 664	7 129	2 439	11 947
Steam or hot water system -----	207	414	282	132	1 990	160	190	259	321	414	252	1 393
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 015	409	1 300	1 645	5 493	1 499	987	500	528	2 580	554	2 956
Electric heat pump -----	260	176	210	267	1 664	197	100	98	187	395	165	380
Other built-in electric units -----	411	567	512	1 704	2 580	525	256	462	502	619	402	3 352
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	91	63	146	190	152	113	160	51	82	426	98	498
Room heaters with flue -----	240	373	479	573	529	788	631	360	652	1 101	465	927
Room heaters without flue -----	19	38	123	81	88	137	123	30	86	320	58	106
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	361	402	317	2 208	1 010	1 424	780	907	306	1 270	438	2 324
None -----	13	5	4	4	—	16	11	5	—	4	7	11
Renter-occupied housing units -----	909	636	565	2 100	5 147	1 100	1 017	740	454	3 025	483	8 884
Steam or hot water system -----	92	102	30	30	521	9	57	43	45	85	64	731
Central warm-air furnace -----	328	60	119	162	2 146	234	110	88	78	483	78	3 769
Electric heat pump -----	44	44	30	41	358	51	27	14	2	21	24	555
Other built-in electric units -----	124	29	123	414	717	94	43	114	104	168	68	2 336
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	19	19	20	34	84	28	77	15	11	210	4	205
Room heaters with flue -----	165	185	122	172	498	170	268	156	157	628	130	530
Room heaters without flue -----	16	20	39	80	134	4	51	15	19	202	15	127
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	121	175	72	1 158	689	504	384	295	38	1 191	83	626
None -----	—	2	10	9	—	6	—	—	—	37	17	5
Occupied housing units -----	3 513	3 091	3 939	8 904	18 653	5 959	4 255	3 412	3 118	10 154	2 922	20 831
No telephone -----	518	423	452	1 596	598	963	741	460	177	1 616	317	1 570
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total: -----												
None -----	179	271	477	1 667	916	739	598	421	254	1 345	288	1 584
1 -----	1 032	859	1 418	2 943	4 826	1 631	1 318	925	1 117	3 417	1 000	6 924
2 -----	1 335	1 178	1 460	2 603	7 952	2 064	1 402	1 280	1 186	3 536	1 060	7 639
3 or more -----	967	783	584	1 691	4 959	1 525	937	786	561	1 856	574	4 684
Automobiles: -----												
None -----	247	332	502	1 999	1 248	917	722	547	303	1 684	330	2 044
1 -----	1 732	1 468	2 075	4 139	7 090	2 737	2 128	1 657	1 716	5 066	1 672	9 089
2 -----	1 232	946	1 189	2 314	7 799	1 794	1 151	966	875	2 809	737	7 364
3 or more -----	302	345	173	452	2 516	511	254	242	224	595	183	2 334
Trucks or vans: -----												
None -----	1 928	1 792	2 811	5 690	12 507	3 317	2 502	1 819	2 037	6 490	1 766	14 847
1 -----	1 380	1 196	1 000	2 951	5 478	2 346	1 525	1 386	1 029	3 295	1 055	5 356
2 -----	163	95	124	231	604	268	213	164	45	318	96	557
3 or more -----	42	8	4	32	64	28	15	43	7	51	5	71
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 604	2 455	3 374	6 804	13 506	4 859	3 238	2 672	2 664	7 129	2 439	11 947
1979 to March 1980 -----	247	322	284	641	2 052	529	185	247	237	597	222	1 604
1975 to 1978 -----	712	553	633	1 775	4 953	1 177	552	645	478	1 494	456	3 459
1970 to 1974 -----	678	424	787	1 309	2 705	976	655	529	506	1 427	523	2 166
1960 to 1969 -----	411	411	647	1 108	2 130	906	685	548	548	1 315	462	2 390
1950 to 1959 -----	299	327	483	754	804	539	441	364	304	1 113	248	1 174
1949 or earlier -----	257	418	540	1 217	862	732	720	339	591	1 183	528	1 154
Renter-occupied housing units -----	909	636	565	2 100	5 147	1 100	1 017	740	454	3 025	483	8 884
1979 to March 1980 -----	343	154	234	738	2 178	408	275	172	138	796	151	5 316
1975 to 1978 -----	341	224	146	709	1 736	316	289	182	182	881	170	2 690
1970 to 1974 -----	92	72	66	276	681	142	107	139	34	435	73	408
1960 to 1969 -----	83	83	46	168	292	110	174	98	73	484	41	242
1959 or earlier -----	50	103	73	209	260	124	172	102	27	429	48	228
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	646	697	1 411	2 503	2 316	1 519	1 164	976	1 197	2 741	1 090	2 809
Owner-occupied housing units -----	521	590	1 302	2 105	1 709	1 316	955	807	1 085	2 112	962	2 307
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	73	84	144	482	213	311	176	184	180	449	89	327
No complete kitchen facilities -----	64	69	121	232	136	264	112	175	97	326	88	225
No vehicle available -----	94	152	323	996	481	457	388	311	205	775	215	721
No telephone -----	90	91	148	370	73	217	138	130	44	246	103	210
Lacking central heating system -----	256	313	415	1 340	605	886	731	569	622	1 359	462	858
Lacking air conditioning -----	297	358	563	2 042	1 033	967	758	664	509	1 586	606	2 322

Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton	Northumberland	Nottoway	Orange	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan	Prince Edward
Year-round housing units	4 824	3 176	6 042	4 553	5 609	7 327	8 062	6 814	23 823	3 823	5 531
Complete kitchen facilities	3 882	3 001	4 778	4 016	5 025	6 775	7 057	6 282	21 339	3 601	4 950
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	1 184	268	1 409	681	649	791	1 314	799	3 466	257	763
1 complete bathroom	2 450	1 519	3 123	2 277	3 254	3 891	4 694	4 352	14 087	1 521	3 370
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	416	537	752	617	713	770	861	762	2 584	773	474
2 or more complete bathrooms	774	852	758	978	993	1 875	1 193	901	3 686	1 272	924
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	529	746	1 619	1 011	2 926	3 244	3 744	1 022	4 098	260	1 776
Individual drilled well	2 735	1 465	3 375	1 365	1 476	2 492	2 339	3 558	15 259	1 981	2 956
Individual dug well	429	912	846	2 141	969	1 264	668	861	3 158	1 511	584
Some other source	1 131	53	202	36	238	327	1 311	1 373	1 308	71	215
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	415	117	934	269	2 499	2 708	2 316	754	2 407	77	1 762
Septic tank or cesspool	3 198	2 838	3 948	3 634	2 456	3 987	4 605	5 272	18 051	3 462	3 172
Other means	1 211	221	1 160	650	654	632	1 141	788	3 365	284	597
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	3 472	964	4 214	2 222	3 036	3 738	5 854	5 089	11 071	1 607	3 077
Central system	466	829	266	776	731	1 638	431	440	4 631	939	867
1 or more individual room units	886	1 383	1 562	1 555	1 842	1 951	1 777	1 285	8 121	1 277	1 587
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Year-round housing units	4 824	3 176	6 042	4 553	5 609	7 327	8 062	6 814	23 823	3 823	5 531
Steam or hot water system	228	259	733	466	610	460	941	270	432	167	650
Central warm-air furnace	1 146	785	736	1 117	1 712	2 862	1 773	1 660	9 445	903	1 795
Electric heat pump	150	382	154	227	188	508	173	212	967	383	385
Other built-in electric units	455	616	652	723	355	997	1 571	1 045	2 611	882	600
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	81	114	450	163	426	130	238	296	1 244	98	150
Room heaters with flue	906	354	1 794	800	1 028	749	1 051	909	3 633	394	794
Room heaters without flue	133	65	347	208	187	140	104	187	576	102	89
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 651	585	1 069	766	1 086	1 453	2 134	2 210	4 740	867	1 026
None	74	16	107	83	17	28	77	25	175	27	42
Owner-occupied housing units	3 280	2 491	3 378	3 283	3 802	4 651	5 358	5 119	16 896	3 048	3 541
Steam or hot water system	207	202	530	392	425	305	686	215	332	133	370
Central warm-air furnace	830	671	393	876	1 325	1 927	1 213	1 284	7 485	812	1 304
Electric heat pump	108	296	96	210	160	307	106	190	803	337	304
Other built-in electric units	294	527	516	501	272	604	1 124	801	2 067	709	393
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	53	55	305	108	218	77	184	251	947	77	113
Room heaters with flue	618	239	978	551	663	485	596	655	2 407	292	435
Room heaters without flue	82	48	146	92	114	68	50	109	316	61	41
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 063	446	400	553	614	878	1 384	1 606	2 501	627	576
None	25	7	14	—	11	—	15	8	38	—	5
Renter-occupied housing units	987	443	2 016	530	1 215	1 601	1 566	1 100	5 251	532	1 396
Steam or hot water system	21	32	153	49	86	119	170	45	86	34	207
Central warm-air furnace	170	87	171	91	285	496	314	235	1 352	77	352
Electric heat pump	16	16	24	—	16	41	37	22	131	15	61
Other built-in electric units	72	57	96	76	57	203	267	122	403	102	177
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	21	51	112	28	129	47	49	30	253	21	37
Room heaters with flue	235	96	658	74	272	190	321	209	924	85	233
Room heaters without flue	30	17	183	46	61	52	35	46	236	37	30
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	412	81	584	166	309	449	373	383	1 803	141	294
None	10	6	35	—	—	4	—	8	63	20	5
Occupied housing units	4 267	2 934	5 394	3 813	5 017	6 252	6 924	6 219	22 147	3 580	4 937
No telephone	824	296	678	437	646	799	1 147	948	2 845	329	879
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None	585	211	958	297	807	730	927	693	2 410	232	662
1	1 267	708	1 959	1 313	1 599	1 960	2 118	1 547	6 373	733	1 886
2	1 457	1 300	1 660	1 459	1 636	2 183	2 379	2 106	7 751	1 539	1 474
3 or more	958	715	817	744	975	1 379	1 500	1 873	5 613	1 076	915
Automobiles:											
None	794	258	1 021	347	903	880	1 096	884	2 862	351	776
1	2 049	1 350	2 789	2 087	2 486	2 970	3 497	2 384	10 045	1 597	2 621
2	1 094	1 001	1 344	1 144	1 298	1 863	1 758	2 094	6 859	1 192	1 201
3 or more	330	325	240	235	330	539	573	857	2 381	440	339
Trucks or vans:											
None	2 359	1 645	3 874	2 375	3 158	3 884	4 088	3 563	13 615	1 672	3 259
1	1 689	1 156	1 347	1 229	1 708	2 075	2 502	2 325	7 565	1 743	1 533
2	194	114	146	198	135	235	296	269	821	132	102
3 or more	25	19	27	11	16	58	38	62	146	33	43
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	3 280	2 491	3 378	3 283	3 802	4 651	5 358	5 119	16 896	3 048	3 541
1979 to March 1980	284	387	184	205	272	523	469	385	1 486	309	376
1975 to 1978	736	820	644	735	638	1 184	1 110	1 109	4 037	997	839
1970 to 1974	640	452	582	585	723	932	948	961	3 518	831	634
1960 to 1969	574	463	689	604	783	834	1 133	1 178	3 462	493	635
1950 to 1959	389	150	551	474	553	624	669	743	2 238	156	527
1949 or earlier	657	219	728	680	833	554	1 029	743	2 155	262	530
Renter-occupied housing units	987	443	2 016	530	1 215	1 601	1 566	1 100	5 251	532	1 396
1979 to March 1980	212	238	494	115	426	582	566	359	1 618	221	479
1975 to 1978	405	99	638	200	369	478	451	334	1 804	161	551
1970 to 1974	102	38	347	79	146	254	206	112	722	71	101
1960 to 1969	124	9	234	34	135	111	147	135	598	29	115
1959 or earlier	144	59	303	102	139	176	196	160	509	50	150
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	1 165	531	1 722	1 337	1 467	1 542	1 757	1 526	4 963	657	1 541
Owner-occupied housing units	957	446	1 202	1 242	1 222	1 166	1 517	1 213	3 937	544	1 194
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	396	89	415	175	164	247	325	273	913	82	189
No complete kitchen facilities	313	59	345	154	151	172	250	174	648	77	175
No vehicle available	384	115	521	195	451	424	545	572	1 270	148	452
No telephone	245	52	180	142	160	153	243	198	532	71	161
Lacking central heating system	904	211	1 041	522	707	673	745	898	2 349	325	574
Lacking air conditioning	964	258	1 274	622	806	870	1 309	1 301	2 959	360	968

Table 94. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Prince George	Prince William	Pulaski	Rappahannock	Richmond	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott	Shenandoah
Year-round housing units -----	6 936	46 432	13 188	2 606	2 789	26 750	7 004	20 466	11 518	9 741	11 865
Complete kitchen facilities -----	6 650	45 921	12 391	2 214	2 466	26 392	6 335	19 183	10 616	8 313	10 935
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	349	677	1 100	529	454	606	995	1 998	1 619	2 334	1 427
1 complete bathroom -----	2 993	11 934	8 704	1 351	1 538	10 709	4 054	11 597	6 851	5 660	6 704
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 658	10 302	1 325	239	317	5 501	759	3 049	1 311	788	1 776
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 936	23 519	2 059	487	480	9 934	1 196	3 822	1 737	959	1 958
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	3 118	38 225	8 783	225	532	19 675	2 046	7 597	4 502	3 482	5 118
Individual drilled well -----	2 833	7 244	3 219	1 772	886	5 692	2 427	8 012	3 906	2 842	3 896
Individual dug well -----	884	814	322	217	1 314	459	256	808	379	531	383
Some other source -----	101	149	864	392	57	924	2 275	4 049	2 731	2 886	2 468
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer -----	2 616	36 688	5 868	114	392	17 574	1 171	5 652	2 450	1 213	4 249
Septic tank or cesspool -----	3 918	9 181	6 411	1 898	1 962	8 723	4 974	13 064	7 315	6 467	6 422
Other means -----	402	563	909	594	435	453	859	1 750	1 753	2 061	1 194
AIR CONDITIONING											
None -----	1 259	5 294	10 484	1 878	1 347	7 751	5 177	15 004	9 400	6 964	8 021
Central system -----	3 715	30 703	651	130	322	12 353	483	2 085	587	836	1 103
1 or more individual room units -----	1 962	10 435	2 053	598	1 120	6 646	1 344	3 377	1 531	1 941	2 741
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Year-round housing units -----	6 936	46 432	13 188	2 606	2 789	26 750	7 004	20 466	11 518	9 741	11 865
Steam or hot water system -----	256	11 122	892	169	244	2 462	573	1 801	346	151	1 375
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 397	21 313	3 742	615	530	14 456	1 850	6 773	3 387	2 126	2 982
Electric heat pump -----	656	7 353	405	45	153	2 344	143	848	508	642	233
Other built-in electric units -----	920	2 558	3 672	386	492	3 138	754	3 357	2 771	1 599	2 236
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	146	467	438	63	154	656	462	547	279	269	268
Room heaters with flue -----	624	1 897	1 481	336	536	1 496	854	2 148	1 302	1 049	1 210
Room heaters without flue -----	178	361	280	15	47	193	107	272	394	241	122
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	725	1 350	2 235	930	620	1 988	2 174	4 648	2 448	3 603	3 382
None -----	34	11	43	47	13	17	87	72	83	61	57
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 028	31 325	9 209	1 487	2 035	19 524	4 811	14 787	8 511	6 757	7 622
Steam or hot water system -----	228	9 089	485	128	179	2 010	417	1 352	250	93	934
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 410	12 477	2 840	377	452	10 673	1 380	5 150	2 732	1 778	2 242
Electric heat pump -----	551	5 747	228	23	118	1 679	90	487	436	557	99
Other built-in electric units -----	711	1 642	2 659	260	379	2 238	474	2 539	1 128	1 034	1 470
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	101	289	318	48	102	432	349	391	184	231	173
Room heaters with flue -----	364	979	877	185	341	729	591	1 369	961	749	702
Room heaters without flue -----	73	145	169	10	44	140	71	152	291	180	62
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	579	948	1 624	456	420	1 623	1 425	3 334	1 526	2 133	1 924
None -----	11	9	9	—	—	—	14	13	3	2	16
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 479	12 465	3 171	658	390	5 713	1 513	4 291	2 117	1 991	2 413
Steam or hot water system -----	28	1 728	343	25	56	339	136	409	72	54	301
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 799	7 766	739	98	33	3 272	307	1 193	430	249	516
Electric heat pump -----	36	729	151	12	29	457	41	173	48	40	69
Other built-in electric units -----	165	767	753	82	59	724	178	701	440	415	372
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	41	154	110	9	13	197	80	110	73	31	74
Room heaters with flue -----	220	780	499	108	121	395	206	599	265	215	369
Room heaters without flue -----	68	178	99	—	—	53	23	66	93	24	56
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	112	361	470	313	79	272	534	1 040	696	961	650
None -----	10	2	7	11	—	4	8	—	—	2	6
Occupied housing units -----	6 507	43 790	12 380	2 145	2 425	25 237	6 324	19 078	10 628	8 748	10 035
No telephone -----	507	2 406	1 320	232	288	700	751	1 661	1 512	1 584	817
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total: -----											
None -----	242	1 265	1 392	218	266	1 130	514	1 303	1 283	1 386	1 026
1 -----	2 182	11 453	3 957	554	653	6 689	1 785	5 215	3 082	2 419	2 964
2 -----	2 633	20 226	4 444	651	951	11 459	2 294	7 584	3 851	2 764	3 636
3 or more -----	1 450	10 846	2 587	722	555	5 959	1 731	4 976	2 412	2 179	2 409
Automobiles: -----											
None -----	358	1 774	1 653	297	300	1 445	702	1 723	1 801	1 720	1 327
1 -----	3 343	16 683	5 878	966	1 227	9 923	3 011	8 954	4 828	3 664	4 976
2 -----	2 289	19 361	3 896	576	654	10 637	2 001	6 154	3 311	2 600	2 788
3 or more -----	517	5 972	953	306	244	3 232	610	2 247	688	764	944
Trucks or vans: -----											
None -----	4 011	30 867	7 943	1 059	1 378	17 844	3 414	11 017	5 793	5 089	5 696
1 -----	2 221	11 743	4 044	860	885	6 829	2 547	7 123	4 449	3 326	3 663
2 -----	238	1 036	362	197	83	481	344	863	338	312	503
3 or more -----	37	144	31	29	79	83	19	75	48	21	173
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 028	31 325	9 209	1 487	2 035	19 524	4 811	14 787	8 511	6 757	7 622
1979 to March 1980 -----	563	7 202	953	187	150	2 177	422	1 291	809	526	627
1975 to 1978 -----	1 260	12 295	2 129	318	361	5 532	1 020	3 274	2 319	1 363	1 631
1970 to 1974 -----	848	5 459	1 724	245	373	4 040	927	2 937	1 976	1 047	1 471
1960 to 1969 -----	779	4 920	1 871	275	351	4 765	1 066	3 199	1 516	1 454	1 629
1950 to 1959 -----	273	945	1 055	188	313	1 862	579	2 026	845	1 001	959
1949 or earlier -----	305	504	1 477	274	487	1 148	797	2 060	1 046	1 366	1 305
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 479	12 465	3 171	658	390	5 713	1 513	4 291	2 117	1 991	2 413
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 355	7 622	1 385	175	118	2 931	542	1 793	707	643	814
1975 to 1978 -----	836	3 745	1 032	223	127	1 906	504	1 385	654	698	861
1970 to 1974 -----	142	653	332	100	72	390	147	386	275	234	340
1960 to 1969 -----	91	306	176	94	25	297	157	349	228	189	3
1959 or earlier -----	55	139	246	66	48	189	163	378	253	227	210
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	580	1 878	2 617	539	784	3 931	1 435	3 674	2 167	2 328	2 665
Owner-occupied housing units -----	516	1 374	2 137	403	694	3 035	1 211	3 224	1 716	1 905	2 245
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	105	104	314	152	139	204	194	563	337	573	337
No complete kitchen facilities -----	77	106	232	108	99	94	131	363	163	343	252
No vehicle available -----	102	438	749	168	174	808	324	781	769	925	764
No telephone -----	38	138	136	35	84	94	119	253	312	310	135
Lacking central heating system -----	301	348	918	289	376	704	735	1 317	1 038	1 348	961
Lacking air conditioning -----	284	570	2 129	415	431	1 757	1 168	2 873	1 920	1 863	1 828

Table 94. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Smyth	Southampton	Spatsylvania	Stafford	Surry	Sussex	Tazewell	Warren	Washington	Westmoreland	Wise
Year-round housing units -----	12 189	6 251	11 807	13 146	2 423	3 952	18 230	8 874	17 691	6 034	15 645
Complete kitchen facilities -----	11 544	5 013	11 070	12 757	1 922	3 175	17 356	8 371	16 379	5 267	14 755
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	1 147	1 425	842	473	597	894	1 563	597	2 034	859	1 513
1 complete bathroom -----	7 897	3 014	5 447	5 306	1 291	1 883	11 238	5 264	10 218	3 259	9 859
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 400	558	2 135	2 290	222	582	2 224	1 270	1 999	758	1 416
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 745	1 254	3 383	5 077	313	593	3 205	1 743	3 440	1 158	2 857
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	7 625	2 266	5 136	6 179	599	1 495	10 079	4 793	12 567	2 528	9 853
Individual drilled well -----	2 819	1 924	4 005	4 420	861	1 269	4 997	3 135	2 586	1 549	3 658
Individual dug well -----	253	1 899	2 524	2 444	901	1 088	447	231	490	1 801	450
Some other source -----	1 492	162	142	103	62	100	2 707	715	2 048	156	1 684
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer -----	4 322	612	4 977	5 705	61	1 226	8 401	4 321	3 582	1 351	6 887
Septic tank or cesspool -----	6 871	4 283	6 098	6 938	1 812	1 893	8 210	4 086	12 398	3 857	7 298
Other means -----	996	1 356	732	503	550	833	1 619	467	1 711	826	1 460
AIR CONDITIONING											
None -----	10 805	2 741	3 558	3 293	1 326	2 072	15 746	4 696	14 015	2 945	11 439
Central system -----	383	1 203	4 914	6 031	243	470	789	1 354	1 451	920	1 150
1 or more individual room units -----	1 001	2 307	3 335	3 822	854	1 410	1 695	2 824	2 225	2 169	3 056
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Year-round housing units -----	12 189	6 251	11 807	13 146	2 423	3 952	18 230	8 874	17 691	6 034	15 645
Steam or hot water system -----	790	369	346	805	174	295	1 175	1 546	759	495	821
Central warm-air furnace -----	4 042	1 034	4 580	4 709	384	646	6 350	2 496	4 408	1 251	5 278
Electric heat pump -----	194	323	1 882	2 896	60	118	697	386	997	267	777
Other built-in electric units -----	1 930	1 091	1 761	1 537	283	551	4 455	1 929	4 655	1 165	3 680
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	418	147	357	555	89	112	358	300	532	163	395
Room heaters with flue -----	1 482	1 713	948	1 057	836	1 258	1 683	732	1 891	1 221	1 563
Room heaters without flue -----	186	318	166	276	93	160	443	137	368	169	256
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	3 106	1 223	1 684	1 261	398	729	3 006	1 232	3 944	1 180	2 817
None -----	41	33	83	50	106	83	63	116	137	123	58
Owner-occupied housing units -----	8 668	3 953	8 789	10 118	1 482	2 542	13 407	5 528	12 509	4 219	11 565
Steam or hot water system -----	531	312	249	662	153	251	830	995	473	398	616
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 113	863	3 397	3 736	283	572	4 989	1 866	3 190	875	4 303
Electric heat pump -----	127	287	1 566	2 437	47	93	461	196	713	245	664
Other built-in electric units -----	1 467	969	1 386	1 169	244	456	3 460	1 165	3 556	844	2 689
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	320	136	247	372	62	78	289	205	401	117	292
Room heaters with flue -----	901	839	662	649	463	730	1 136	363	1 393	849	1 058
Room heaters without flue -----	109	145	53	116	53	103	317	46	264	111	197
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	2 094	395	1 225	973	171	259	1 918	692	2 519	773	1 740
None -----	6	7	4	4	6	-	7	-	-	7	6
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 755	1 821	2 071	2 054	527	1 031	3 672	2 226	3 357	823	3 166
Steam or hot water system -----	208	51	52	112	21	30	292	479	195	58	178
Central warm-air furnace -----	750	99	927	722	73	55	1 015	552	678	116	752
Electric heat pump -----	57	4	144	226	13	9	170	98	125	5	94
Other built-in electric units -----	394	74	248	237	21	77	698	439	775	115	785
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	83	11	86	125	26	32	69	53	73	29	81
Room heaters with flue -----	487	714	218	326	192	399	424	281	379	197	431
Room heaters without flue -----	50	140	80	109	33	51	116	36	58	33	49
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	721	724	306	197	143	374	884	272	1 053	270	795
None -----	5	4	10	-	5	4	4	16	21	-	1
Occupied housing units -----	11 423	5 774	10 860	12 172	2 009	3 573	17 079	7 754	15 866	5 042	14 731
No telephone -----	1 701	864	914	777	372	801	2 838	917	2 481	770	1 763
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total -----											
None -----	1 647	686	546	523	245	586	2 007	885	1 687	670	2 290
1 -----	3 663	1 636	2 907	2 931	558	1 129	5 202	2 565	5 224	1 650	4 460
2 -----	3 685	2 369	4 819	4 975	678	1 134	6 198	2 574	5 630	1 740	4 908
3 or more -----	2 428	1 083	2 588	3 743	528	724	3 672	1 730	3 325	982	3 073
Automobiles:											
None -----	1 987	817	814	771	324	686	2 690	1 141	2 318	779	2 811
1 -----	5 212	3 037	4 823	4 841	900	1 705	7 808	3 570	7 553	2 597	6 755
2 -----	3 390	1 578	4 052	4 750	585	939	5 251	2 349	4 678	1 251	4 004
3 or more -----	834	342	1 171	1 810	200	243	1 330	694	1 317	415	1 161
Trucks or vans:											
None -----	7 277	3 313	6 559	7 107	1 126	2 316	10 191	5 028	9 799	3 220	8 969
1 -----	3 805	2 228	3 918	4 596	772	1 068	6 306	2 313	5 548	1 646	5 308
2 -----	319	177	363	389	84	148	519	387	477	168	419
3 or more -----	22	56	20	80	27	41	63	26	42	8	35
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	8 668	3 953	8 789	10 118	1 482	2 542	13 407	5 528	12 509	4 219	11 565
1979 to March 1980 -----	703	324	1 437	1 663	85	255	1 474	603	1 321	310	1 046
1975 to 1978 -----	1 805	915	3 500	3 623	236	454	3 561	1 562	3 372	1 027	3 396
1970 to 1974 -----	1 661	797	1 534	1 675	336	519	2 708	1 163	2 283	892	2 197
1960 to 1969 -----	1 893	868	1 064	1 609	282	589	2 496	1 039	2 428	891	1 918
1950 to 1959 -----	1 242	487	711	760	177	334	1 442	504	1 406	422	1 337
1949 or earlier -----	1 364	562	543	788	366	391	1 726	657	1 699	677	1 671
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 755	1 821	2 071	2 054	527	1 031	3 672	2 226	3 357	823	3 166
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 054	399	1 025	1 069	171	219	1 517	836	1 303	282	1 296
1975 to 1978 -----	820	527	588	622	166	262	1 000	738	968	220	993
1970 to 1974 -----	354	308	173	159	47	154	510	286	535	120	319
1960 to 1969 -----	247	389	140	67	66	186	369	193	251	55	239
1959 or earlier -----	280	198	145	137	77	210	276	173	300	146	319
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	2 656	1 371	1 396	1 317	595	959	3 568	1 818	3 611	1 651	3 495
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 177	987	1 149	1 172	511	625	2 992	1 363	2 990	1 462	2 934
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	301	278	182	107	108	264	410	152	525	203	337
No complete kitchen facilities -----	159	247	154	91	68	197	219	107	339	214	203
No vehicle available -----	1 024	327	304	274	156	275	1 195	423	1 139	420	1 415
No telephone -----	263	185	135	58	113	140	524	146	476	182	345
Lacking central heating system -----	1 143	823	570	379	376	620	1 390	398	1 662	736	1 256
Lacking air conditioning -----	2 444	616	682	526	360	569	3 282	888	3 267	818	2 841

Table 94. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Wythe	York	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city
Year-round housing units -----	9 720	11 401	52 022	2 608	7 741	2 406	15 980	38 035	2 064	6 078	3 721
Complete kitchen facilities -----	8 789	11 204	51 675	2 551	7 555	2 305	15 662	37 526	2 016	6 042	3 642
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	1 259	181	590	113	170	132	291	541	62	33	119
1 complete bathroom -----	5 956	3 729	31 635	1 570	4 957	1 730	9 839	18 535	1 357	2 768	2 724
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	950	2 452	6 415	230	1 079	220	2 258	7 190	275	1 461	411
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 555	5 039	13 382	695	1 535	324	3 592	11 769	370	1 816	467
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	4 251	9 261	51 980	2 555	7 677	2 384	15 962	32 014	2 031	6 048	3 706
Individual drilled well -----	3 785	1 646	20	50	24	—	18	5 337	15	17	6
Individual dug well -----	285	442	4	—	—	—	—	589	—	13	—
Some other source -----	1 399	52	18	3	40	22	—	95	18	—	9
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer -----	3 218	5 112	51 811	2 289	6 734	2 298	15 683	28 622	2 001	6 014	3 643
Septic tank or cesspool -----	5 466	6 142	128	309	966	78	253	9 015	46	64	40
Other means -----	1 036	147	83	10	41	30	44	398	17	—	38
AIR CONDITIONING											
None -----	8 671	1 813	6 290	1 172	4 938	1 473	6 169	7 293	1 460	660	2 508
Central system -----	421	6 579	34 200	463	846	104	4 202	17 911	103	2 765	161
1 or more individual room units -----	628	3 009	11 532	973	1 957	829	5 609	12 831	501	2 653	1 052
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Year-round housing units -----	9 720	11 401	52 022	2 608	7 741	2 406	15 980	38 035	2 064	6 078	3 721
Steam or hot water system -----	750	1 084	13 751	354	706	278	3 710	3 840	504	607	524
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 395	5 778	28 549	939	1 324	408	6 622	15 378	403	3 217	1 082
Electric heat pump -----	274	1 189	2 721	75	471	30	681	4 494	22	490	36
Other built-in electric units -----	1 910	1 301	5 077	556	3 509	250	1 880	5 010	206	713	113
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 357	329	700	125	199	720	1 041	2 418	297	482	922
Room heaters with flue -----	1 312	922	817	228	490	463	1 315	4 644	454	378	779
Room heaters without flue -----	184	194	284	92	215	54	375	908	40	58	84
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	2 469	582	98	239	795	197	351	1 310	138	120	177
None -----	69	22	25	—	32	—	5	33	—	13	4
Owner-occupied housing units -----	6 877	7 406	17 876	1 545	4 819	1 717	6 937	26 462	1 341	4 427	2 371
Steam or hot water system -----	454	866	4 062	246	290	154	1 723	3 271	388	492	329
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 929	3 256	10 601	671	921	325	3 353	10 902	329	2 323	832
Electric heat pump -----	139	961	1 062	36	240	24	132	3 440	15	429	36
Other built-in electric units -----	1 438	1 021	1 785	200	2 230	223	374	3 427	90	537	63
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	238	246	92	97	102	569	555	1 755	168	309	607
Room heaters with flue -----	890	534	195	153	309	229	475	2 349	220	204	339
Room heaters without flue -----	106	57	42	20	138	45	101	354	18	40	50
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 672	465	37	122	584	148	224	948	113	93	115
None -----	11	—	—	—	5	—	—	16	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 128	3 489	31 128	754	2 419	551	8 464	9 921	555	1 444	1 140
Steam or hot water system -----	251	154	8 811	87	393	81	1 886	439	97	99	141
Central warm-air furnace -----	357	2 341	16 421	176	334	78	2 982	3 884	53	774	199
Electric heat pump -----	125	111	1 343	32	192	6	545	704	7	31	—
Other built-in electric units -----	379	270	3 111	256	1 014	33	1 460	1 382	98	171	39
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	104	78	578	28	81	138	459	615	96	158	269
Room heaters with flue -----	304	334	577	68	133	174	773	2 051	157	166	406
Room heaters without flue -----	50	96	210	26	77	9	239	497	22	18	34
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	549	105	58	81	182	32	120	340	25	27	52
None -----	9	—	19	—	13	—	—	9	—	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	9 005	10 895	49 004	2 299	7 238	2 268	15 401	36 383	1 896	5 871	3 511
No telephone -----	1 555	414	1 719	282	885	322	1 318	2 309	108	191	207
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total: -----	1 003	360	6 271	401	1 491	325	2 741	2 918	390	396	528
None -----	3 011	2 927	27 306	832	2 496	779	5 966	11 726	710	1 887	1 329
1 -----	2 898	4 835	12 176	703	2 263	775	4 665	14 748	554	2 360	1 123
2 -----	2 093	2 773	3 251	363	988	389	2 029	6 991	242	1 228	531
3 or more -----											
Automobiles: -----	1 261	501	6 532	444	1 589	358	2 863	3 466	412	448	572
None -----	4 254	4 203	28 337	1 096	3 098	1 103	6 872	16 562	981	2 511	1 782
1 -----	2 763	4 654	11 846	636	2 008	610	4 417	12 963	392	2 179	979
2 -----	727	1 537	2 289	123	543	197	1 249	3 392	111	733	178
3 or more -----											
Trucks or vans: -----	5 563	7 657	46 238	1 733	5 909	1 620	13 332	25 878	1 408	4 443	2 590
None -----	3 154	2 948	2 531	489	1 240	606	1 894	9 690	462	1 335	839
1 -----	263	284	224	67	89	42	124	712	26	86	82
2 -----	25	6	11	10	—	—	51	103	—	7	—
3 or more -----											
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	6 877	7 406	17 876	1 545	4 819	1 717	6 937	26 462	1 341	4 427	2 371
1979 to March 1980 -----	750	967	3 087	110	432	148	699	3 170	98	426	132
1975 to 1978 -----	1 669	1 811	6 910	334	1 088	380	1 513	7 434	216	1 015	463
1970 to 1974 -----	1 175	1 476	2 147	241	658	315	1 029	4 288	172	797	256
1960 to 1969 -----	1 242	2 116	2 782	361	1 140	323	1 631	6 597	298	1 235	452
1950 to 1959 -----	821	757	1 777	280	830	247	1 179	3 394	186	612	464
1949 or earlier -----	1 220	279	1 173	219	671	304	886	1 579	371	342	604
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 128	3 489	31 128	754	2 419	551	8 464	9 921	555	1 444	1 140
1979 to March 1980 -----	827	1 806	13 940	356	1 035	218	4 168	4 413	203	638	365
1975 to 1978 -----	616	1 388	11 442	276	694	160	2 803	3 385	157	528	333
1970 to 1974 -----	254	161	3 143	61	312	87	736	1 144	82	189	180
1960 to 1969 -----	186	90	2 044	39	283	35	444	609	61	54	153
1959 or earlier -----	245	44	559	22	95	51	313	370	52	35	109
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	2 290	1 055	5 583	666	2 138	498	2 862	4 762	670	908	1 107
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 864	883	3 037	530	1 451	422	1 947	3 884	500	778	865
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	299	15	39	22	46	18	21	107	12	3	20
No complete kitchen facilities -----	199	27	10	8	45	20	47	50	13	—	18
No vehicle available -----	641	161	1 843	242	813	147	1 120	1 164	286	232	329
No telephone -----	216	37	124	17	145	51	116	218	26	19	27
Locking central heating system -----	1 038	288	208	139	506	197	416	1 529	167	130	332
Locking air conditioning -----	2 081	333	981	304	1 472	298	1 107	1 384	466	151	786

Table 94. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Counties	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hapewell city	Lexington city
Year-round housing units -----	18 403	1 951	7 044	4 503	2 688	6 322	2 799	43 562	6 170	9 291	2 389
Complete kitchen facilities -----	18 014	1 817	6 983	4 490	2 638	6 195	2 639	43 067	6 030	9 016	2 365
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	408	243	61	11	71	110	184	368	138	132	34
1 complete bathroom -----	12 037	1 076	2 674	2 139	1 642	4 163	1 729	25 833	3 444	6 442	1 458
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	2 246	219	1 101	814	263	1 009	349	8 019	1 240	1 364	283
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	3 712	413	3 208	1 539	712	1 040	537	9 342	1 348	1 353	614
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	18 348	1 923	6 973	4 503	2 684	6 307	2 623	43 425	6 150	9 222	2 382
Individual drilled well -----	42	13	66	—	—	—	104	117	—	35	7
Individual dug well -----	13	15	5	—	—	15	38	15	—	34	—
Some other source -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	34	5	20	—	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer -----	18 199	1 884	6 890	4 484	2 585	6 286	2 583	41 810	6 057	9 098	2 329
Septic tank or cesspool -----	128	30	139	13	85	36	176	1 682	68	171	60
Other means -----	76	37	15	6	18	—	40	70	45	22	—
AIR CONDITIONING											
None -----	5 724	726	574	446	904	1 688	2 298	8 469	3 275	2 158	1 586
Central system -----	5 326	498	5 120	3 002	674	2 290	206	20 020	1 974	2 952	194
1 or more individual room units -----	7 353	727	1 350	1 055	1 110	2 344	295	15 073	921	4 181	609
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Year-round housing units -----	18 403	1 951	7 044	4 503	2 688	6 322	2 799	43 562	6 170	9 291	2 389
Steam or hot water system -----	1 943	200	1 251	1 069	423	1 546	290	5 003	1 050	845	700
Central warm-air furnace -----	8 807	444	5 086	2 789	644	2 791	759	21 738	2 761	3 389	647
Electric heat pump -----	775	121	296	372	145	255	81	2 115	624	699	111
Other built-in electric units -----	795	178	153	212	354	573	562	3 476	751	1 443	181
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	2 088	82	40	10	57	320	115	5 312	142	1 037	257
Room heaters with flue -----	2 895	618	148	45	718	612	464	4 252	513	1 219	374
Room heaters without flue -----	676	91	12	6	101	86	64	959	71	358	69
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	377	181	58	—	239	131	446	694	251	296	50
None -----	47	36	—	—	7	8	18	13	7	5	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	10 902	996	4 353	2 270	1 413	2 597	1 867	25 430	2 938	5 237	1 226
Steam or hot water system -----	1 115	152	897	469	353	811	191	2 980	542	549	386
Central warm-air furnace -----	6 360	259	3 043	1 517	305	913	593	12 481	1 450	2 094	382
Electric heat pump -----	417	96	211	267	103	151	47	1 256	326	333	26
Other built-in electric units -----	270	59	32	13	234	266	353	1 893	254	783	48
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 205	55	26	—	22	158	91	3 658	68	587	164
Room heaters with flue -----	1 113	269	88	4	273	227	271	2 140	153	525	168
Room heaters without flue -----	259	57	6	—	36	18	20	508	14	183	5
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	143	44	50	—	80	53	294	514	131	183	47
None -----	20	5	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 609	758	2 528	1 980	1 175	3 330	758	16 076	3 018	3 269	953
Steam or hot water system -----	701	25	322	580	61	614	79	1 738	441	155	255
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 156	112	1 925	1 098	321	1 730	123	8 251	1 260	1 088	219
Electric heat pump -----	338	19	72	105	31	91	34	746	244	314	85
Other built-in electric units -----	491	112	121	140	101	296	177	1 426	486	531	108
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	811	19	14	10	35	140	16	1 458	74	364	78
Room heaters with flue -----	1 551	299	60	41	402	339	157	1 880	337	567	160
Room heaters without flue -----	347	34	6	6	65	50	44	408	49	152	45
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	202	107	8	—	159	62	128	161	120	98	3
None -----	12	31	—	—	—	8	—	8	7	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	17 511	1 754	6 881	4 250	2 588	5 927	2 625	41 506	5 956	8 506	2 179
No telephone -----	1 326	251	121	69	334	542	387	3 079	466	924	149
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total: -----											
None -----	3 399	420	190	320	612	1 069	567	4 215	816	1 178	335
1 -----	6 387	628	2 270	2 002	879	2 560	966	16 014	2 196	3 322	924
2 -----	5 580	456	2 917	1 405	752	1 727	768	14 969	2 081	2 818	717
3 or more -----	2 145	250	1 504	523	345	571	324	6 308	863	1 188	203
Automobiles: -----											
None -----	3 490	437	263	338	652	1 134	600	4 824	886	1 305	360
1 -----	7 616	795	2 689	2 175	1 132	2 913	1 222	19 471	2 713	4 204	1 098
2 -----	5 153	437	2 880	1 354	625	1 559	656	13 808	1 838	2 454	597
3 or more -----	1 252	85	1 049	383	179	321	147	3 403	519	543	124
Trucks or vans: -----											
None -----	14 885	1 356	5 677	3 823	2 051	5 132	2 113	33 322	4 894	6 596	1 860
1 -----	2 519	371	1 060	422	488	766	453	7 666	985	1 813	311
2 -----	92	18	131	—	49	29	59	497	77	86	8
3 or more -----	15	9	13	5	—	—	—	21	—	11	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	10 902	996	4 353	2 270	1 413	2 597	1 867	25 430	2 938	5 237	1 226
1979 to March 1980 -----	784	76	486	315	112	143	183	2 835	230	513	66
1975 to 1978 -----	2 030	176	1 337	633	305	496	404	5 711	812	1 209	166
1970 to 1974 -----	1 592	130	656	281	266	432	354	4 123	500	741	178
1960 to 1969 -----	2 931	198	1 098	491	302	584	361	7 871	692	1 203	315
1950 to 1959 -----	1 822	205	713	360	233	528	228	3 011	380	894	229
1949 or earlier -----	1 743	211	63	190	195	414	337	1 879	324	677	272
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 609	758	2 528	1 980	1 175	3 330	758	16 076	3 018	3 269	953
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 578	254	896	586	350	1 549	315	7 981	1 393	1 618	357
1975 to 1978 -----	2 068	205	922	675	477	1 004	244	5 820	970	1 028	259
1970 to 1974 -----	777	109	122	200	191	410	125	1 327	237	351	160
1960 to 1969 -----	695	130	158	182	100	229	40	702	229	117	85
1959 or earlier -----	491	60	35	27	57	138	34	246	189	155	92
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	4 805	508	588	771	654	1 527	793	5 457	1 298	1 705	681
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 431	341	465	434	438	882	640	4 161	784	1 315	438
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	79	21	5	—	11	6	27	16	26	14	10
No complete kitchen facilities -----	73	31	—	—	11	19	47	24	23	24	7
No vehicle available -----	1 740	202	66	147	187	577	346	1 502	410	483	202
No telephone -----	217	50	7	6	23	78	94	154	84	121	12
Lacking central heating system -----	1 239	274	18	7	275	236	281	993	139	474	122
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 704	143	70	101	197	426	678	1 334	808	359	390

Table 94. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lynchburg city	Monassas city	Monassas Park city	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquason city	Portsmouth city	Radford city
Year-round housing units -----	25 393	5 511	1 931	7 074	54 986	94 822	1 839	16 139	2 943	38 585	4 162
Complete kitchen facilities -----	24 886	5 444	1 908	7 003	54 276	93 321	1 780	15 716	2 895	37 987	4 062
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	471	66	25	192	685	1 714	83	415	100	582	142
1 complete bathroom -----	14 984	1 634	1 215	4 190	29 830	68 084	1 247	10 620	1 102	26 686	2 482
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	3 513	1 416	606	752	11 922	10 528	238	2 779	390	5 406	528
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	6 425	2 395	85	1 940	12 549	14 496	271	2 325	1 351	5 911	1 010
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	23 898	5 367	1 923	7 050	54 848	94 671	1 794	15 908	2 930	38 468	4 133
Individual drilled well -----	1 307	138	—	15	85	89	19	160	13	71	11
Individual dug well -----	79	6	—	—	6	14	—	71	—	12	6
Some other source -----	109	—	8	9	47	48	26	—	—	34	12
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer -----	20 980	5 242	1 913	6 930	51 323	92 783	1 706	15 773	1 659	37 561	3 962
Septic tank or cesspool -----	4 271	211	6	109	3 438	1 601	70	308	1 214	826	159
Other means -----	142	58	12	35	225	438	63	58	70	198	41
AIR CONDITIONING											
None -----	9 616	582	508	2 946	10 303	30 932	1 442	5 711	554	11 446	2 805
Central system -----	8 352	4 314	476	1 532	30 817	25 569	81	4 785	1 552	12 986	563
1 or more individual room units -----	7 425	615	947	2 596	13 866	38 321	316	5 643	837	14 153	794
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Year-round housing units -----	25 393	5 511	1 931	7 074	54 986	94 822	1 839	16 139	2 943	38 585	4 162
Steam or hot water system -----	4 679	588	11	1 077	5 558	22 486	274	1 890	288	6 065	820
Central warm-air furnace -----	11 612	2 561	1 686	3 159	29 539	29 105	666	5 953	1 061	15 361	1 421
Electric heat pump -----	1 004	1 624	77	241	3 789	4 114	67	655	643	1 629	128
Other built-in electric units -----	2 638	189	42	528	5 522	10 313	456	1 691	241	3 063	869
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	909	80	14	492	3 861	10 335	83	1 333	86	4 111	264
Room heaters with flue -----	2 567	310	70	1 045	4 407	13 179	133	2 909	345	5 995	424
Room heaters without flue -----	443	86	6	217	1 365	3 665	12	752	55	1 591	20
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 480	60	17	305	899	1 441	130	804	187	669	202
None -----	61	13	8	10	46	184	18	152	37	101	14
Owner-occupied housing units -----	14 804	3 432	1 329	4 406	26 682	38 575	1 159	7 932	2 463	21 161	2 505
Steam or hot water system -----	2 844	497	4	737	3 101	10 790	140	1 302	260	3 564	531
Central warm-air furnace -----	7 663	1 497	1 164	2 276	14 209	13 808	476	3 086	881	9 852	925
Electric heat pump -----	500	1 139	47	114	1 835	1 359	39	322	578	844	53
Other built-in electric units -----	1 189	103	31	232	2 149	2 132	262	859	222	1 358	485
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	525	51	14	276	2 264	5 623	58	793	79	2 803	143
Room heaters with flue -----	1 216	84	52	511	2 017	3 627	104	1 114	232	2 041	214
Room heaters without flue -----	176	29	—	123	554	779	8	242	38	392	20
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	691	32	17	137	549	452	72	214	167	295	134
None -----	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	6	12	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	9 136	1 616	529	2 230	24 632	49 227	494	6 988	318	15 585	1 450
Steam or hot water system -----	1 525	62	7	267	2 071	10 527	101	515	19	2 317	254
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 429	1 016	449	732	13 598	13 766	115	2 423	133	4 992	440
Electric heat pump -----	469	181	30	106	1 594	2 190	18	297	31	674	65
Other built-in electric units -----	1 339	82	11	212	2 942	7 136	145	772	12	1 565	346
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	321	29	—	173	1 430	3 964	18	477	7	1 128	114
Room heaters with flue -----	1 107	161	18	484	1 953	8 051	29	1 463	86	3 458	158
Room heaters without flue -----	236	57	6	80	711	2 553	4	477	10	1 086	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	662	28	—	166	311	912	52	520	20	338	59
None -----	48	—	8	10	22	128	12	44	—	27	14
Occupied housing units -----	23 940	5 048	1 858	6 636	51 314	87 802	1 653	14 920	2 781	36 746	3 955
No telephone -----	1 567	233	118	645	4 849	9 995	208	2 025	76	3 563	200
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total -----	3 962	209	104	1 144	7 102	17 913	356	3 602	104	6 634	445
None -----	9 003	1 648	444	2 518	19 910	37 924	546	5 715	555	14 849	1 484
1 -----	7 614	2 129	826	2 100	17 735	23 811	518	3 959	1 392	11 503	1 362
2 -----	3 361	1 062	484	874	6 567	8 154	233	1 644	730	3 760	664
3 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobiles -----	4 178	264	146	1 208	7 850	19 318	390	3 751	167	7 044	502
None -----	10 473	2 092	751	2 917	23 294	42 488	783	6 474	1 006	17 595	1 785
1 -----	7 313	2 119	716	2 031	16 668	21 295	385	3 844	1 174	10 082	1 282
2 -----	1 976	573	245	480	3 502	4 701	95	851	434	2 025	386
3 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucks or vans -----	20 167	3 835	1 162	5 683	42 638	76 217	1 144	12 822	1 755	31 044	3 170
None -----	3 556	1 065	584	875	8 182	10 881	437	1 990	966	5 452	773
1 -----	196	129	112	78	469	641	72	92	49	236	12
2 -----	21	19	—	—	25	63	—	16	11	14	—
3 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	14 804	3 432	1 329	4 406	26 682	38 575	1 159	7 932	2 463	21 161	2 505
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 344	793	221	284	3 173	3 745	111	724	382	2 029	132
1975 to 1978 -----	3 272	1 525	405	711	6 443	7 547	282	1 667	805	4 203	497
1970 to 1974 -----	2 400	439	244	663	4 328	5 429	250	1 365	399	2 800	387
1960 to 1969 -----	3 631	431	277	1 138	7 593	9 825	195	2 108	486	5 805	603
1950 to 1959 -----	2 133	126	182	930	3 540	7 589	113	1 084	129	3 970	418
1949 or earlier -----	2 024	118	—	680	1 605	4 440	208	984	262	2 354	468
Renter-occupied housing units -----	9 136	1 616	529	2 230	24 632	49 227	494	6 988	318	15 585	1 450
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 418	864	239	709	12 069	22 627	188	2 759	214	6 379	796
1975 to 1978 -----	3 436	413	255	838	8 249	14 814	181	2 369	69	5 293	442
1970 to 1974 -----	1 161	225	22	305	2 128	5 586	54	994	20	1 736	111
1960 to 1969 -----	628	114	13	184	1 552	4 188	45	607	4	1 430	54
1959 or earlier -----	493	—	—	194	634	2 012	26	259	11	747	47
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	6 134	439	133	1 842	7 247	16 281	391	3 140	397	7 359	840
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 247	300	104	1 470	4 635	9 905	293	2 109	362	4 935	686
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	101	—	—	63	71	215	6	64	60	75	37
No complete kitchen facilities -----	127	—	—	8	97	167	—	60	20	67	28
No vehicle available -----	2 122	95	32	503	2 259	5 824	188	1 161	82	2 396	275
No telephone -----	320	10	—	81	331	804	16	204	9	321	27
Locking central heating system -----	1 104	66	11	423	1 546	3 027	109	1 005	196	1 621	163
Locking air conditioning -----	2 561	135	48	779	2 063	4 614	321	1 147	125	2 221	612

Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
Year-round housing units -----	91 480	42 686	9 013	2 816	8 617	16 709	91 440	6 202	3 041	8 382
Complete kitchen facilities -----	89 432	42 125	8 896	2 519	8 425	15 488	90 415	6 081	2 906	8 176
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	1 918	650	104	192	162	2 281	802	117	45	257
1 complete bathroom -----	61 939	28 978	4 971	1 844	5 246	8 698	28 038	3 736	1 631	5 555
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	12 933	5 761	1 455	225	1 248	2 346	18 548	1 056	474	1 331
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	14 690	7 297	2 483	555	1 961	3 384	44 052	1 293	891	1 239
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company -----	90 843	41 903	8 617	2 716	8 566	11 703	82 055	6 174	3 018	8 161
Individual drilled well -----	272	673	338	47	12	3 168	8 562	14	23	170
Individual dug well -----	288	45	11	26	—	1 730	739	—	—	7
Some other source -----	77	65	47	27	39	108	84	14	—	44
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer -----	87 992	40 721	8 213	2 570	8 318	5 576	76 885	5 803	2 945	7 987
Septic tank or cesspool -----	3 077	1 915	785	140	243	9 483	14 024	364	88	349
Other means -----	411	50	15	106	56	1 650	531	35	8	46
AIR CONDITIONING										
None -----	33 136	17 698	2 950	1 183	5 997	6 298	8 762	3 644	494	4 103
Central system -----	24 180	10 304	3 422	491	752	3 510	63 281	795	1 541	1 285
1 or more individual room units -----	34 164	14 684	2 641	1 142	1 868	6 901	19 397	1 763	1 006	2 994
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Year-round housing units -----	91 480	42 686	9 013	2 816	8 617	16 709	91 440	6 202	3 041	8 382
Steam or hot water system -----	30 952	9 678	950	404	2 002	2 106	7 102	1 242	722	2 220
Central warm-air furnace -----	30 125	19 185	4 937	908	3 432	3 599	45 463	2 287	1 559	2 444
Electric heat pump -----	2 460	1 661	526	131	120	763	17 930	191	155	163
Other built-in electric units -----	6 330	3 943	1 008	383	691	2 811	12 870	414	260	1 759
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	5 574	3 026	563	148	1 006	560	2 335	788	119	549
Room heaters with flue -----	10 024	3 301	560	480	882	4 529	3 661	868	147	735
Room heaters without flue -----	2 744	792	151	124	133	708	751	148	37	165
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	3 039	1 024	313	230	344	1 589	1 241	244	42	319
None -----	232	76	5	8	7	44	87	20	—	28
Owner-occupied housing units -----	40 462	23 776	5 696	1 849	5 364	10 806	54 693	3 907	920	4 112
Steam or hot water system -----	15 170	5 237	669	257	1 191	1 553	5 117	1 553	217	1 211
Central warm-air furnace -----	13 183	12 138	3 351	701	2 657	3 031	25 863	1 550	444	1 412
Electric heat pump -----	833	207	490	99	58	642	12 146	49	43	61
Other built-in electric units -----	2 465	1 290	474	223	226	2 110	7 364	230	119	775
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	3 640	1 950	381	91	638	394	1 352	532	34	296
Room heaters with flue -----	3 431	1 679	288	266	357	2 062	1 743	314	43	213
Room heaters without flue -----	723	327	79	72	32	327	298	60	5	26
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	999	644	242	140	205	671	783	201	15	118
None -----	18	21	5	—	—	16	27	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	45 335	16 247	2 950	767	2 733	4 936	30 462	1 963	1 900	3 859
Steam or hot water system -----	14 321	3 764	261	126	632	444	1 570	260	456	929
Central warm-air furnace -----	15 303	5 993	1 443	192	688	421	17 359	663	1 029	945
Electric heat pump -----	1 410	1 047	225	14	62	99	3 617	84	104	95
Other built-in electric units -----	3 499	2 490	454	96	429	502	4 512	165	105	874
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 803	899	165	54	331	148	869	195	54	228
Room heaters with flue -----	5 444	1 324	272	154	428	2 137	1 680	462	104	470
Room heaters without flue -----	1 761	399	66	43	97	326	422	84	21	116
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 674	315	64	83	66	849	417	43	27	182
None -----	120	16	—	5	—	10	16	7	—	20
Occupied housing units -----	85 797	40 023	8 646	2 616	8 097	15 742	85 155	5 870	2 820	7 971
No telephone -----	8 498	3 962	322	326	467	1 800	2 995	411	172	787
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
Total: -----										
None -----	21 797	7 253	703	426	1 097	2 444	2 667	581	301	1 401
1 -----	36 325	15 971	3 066	1 119	2 824	5 069	27 469	2 149	1 557	3 452
2 -----	20 964	11 795	3 130	780	2 838	5 576	38 577	2 129	726	2 164
3 or more -----	6 711	5 004	1 747	291	1 338	2 653	16 442	1 011	236	954
Automobiles: -----										
None -----	22 563	7 664	821	450	1 191	2 689	3 866	730	336	1 477
1 -----	39 719	18 694	3 939	1 301	3 697	7 332	35 506	2 764	1 673	4 111
2 -----	19 473	11 006	3 037	735	2 535	4 644	36 182	1 914	644	1 850
3 or more -----	4 042	2 659	849	130	674	1 077	9 601	462	167	533
Trucks or vans: -----										
None -----	77 551	33 436	6 413	2 192	6 204	11 219	65 784	4 290	2 538	6 609
1 -----	7 697	6 174	2 048	379	1 773	4 185	18 040	1 481	246	1 269
2 -----	501	359	150	37	116	288	1 246	99	36	85
3 or more -----	48	54	35	8	4	50	85	—	—	8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	40 462	23 776	5 696	1 849	5 364	10 806	54 693	3 907	920	4 112
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 789	2 413	558	136	351	964	9 805	361	54	419
1975 to 1978 -----	8 676	4 430	1 283	301	1 127	2 134	19 675	657	150	755
1970 to 1974 -----	5 761	3 420	909	351	905	2 100	9 313	684	139	503
1960 to 1969 -----	9 769	5 717	1 490	418	1 476	2 406	11 177	1 037	338	1 192
1950 to 1959 -----	7 390	4 359	827	271	865	1 667	3 705	667	130	625
1949 or earlier -----	5 077	3 437	629	372	640	1 535	1 018	501	109	618
Renter-occupied housing units -----	45 335	16 247	2 950	767	2 733	4 936	30 462	1 963	1 900	3 859
1979 to March 1980 -----	17 401	6 567	1 285	256	1 135	1 408	18 589	823	905	1 487
1975 to 1978 -----	15 912	5 601	968	198	896	1 492	9 103	665	624	1 288
1970 to 1974 -----	5 862	2 271	444	110	277	866	1 784	236	227	387
1960 to 1969 -----	4 306	1 162	131	74	273	631	684	128	92	469
1959 or earlier -----	1 854	646	122	129	152	539	302	111	52	228
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units -----	20 291	10 548	1 822	806	2 191	3 575	7 091	1 224	607	2 174
Owner-occupied housing units -----	12 464	7 408	1 350	595	1 644	2 691	5 107	984	354	1 373
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	227	105	17	72	58	436	192	45	—	53
No complete kitchen facilities -----	313	56	34	67	46	218	186	27	—	31
No vehicle available -----	8 189	3 621	471	269	618	1 137	1 008	321	136	781
No telephone -----	1 041	462	36	49	79	224	193	54	29	148
Lacking central heating system -----	3 215	1 246	255	296	357	1 746	892	262	28	281
Lacking air conditioning -----	6 814	4 492	744	313	1 570	1 536	1 107	785	104	1 086

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta	Bath	Bedford	Bland	Botetourt
Occupied housing units -----	11 600	18 886	4 851	2 758	8 962	4 053	71 615	17 978	1 961	11 985	2 078	7 972
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	239	1 966	356	36	26	13	32 499	2 371	11	—	—	271
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 247	348	82	48	82	127	488	326	30	88	16	35
Electricity -----	1 990	6 701	762	491	3 376	1 021	9 244	3 454	301	3 929	560	2 520
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	6 995	7 257	2 519	1 380	3 986	2 008	29 003	7 847	1 121	5 088	725	3 349
Coal or coke -----	115	60	142	—	38	—	57	107	10	154	109	183
Wood -----	983	2 522	983	788	1 447	850	42	3 838	488	2 674	648	1 603
Other fuel -----	10	14	—	—	—	11	270	9	—	7	5	6
No fuel used -----	21	18	7	15	7	23	12	26	—	45	15	5
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	352	1 952	329	7	11	14	39 516	2 224	—	18	—	208
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	2 630	422	254	83	92	151	884	720	67	129	15	75
Electricity -----	5 532	14 855	3 800	2 108	8 034	3 493	10 924	13 517	1 574	10 971	1 843	7 177
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	1 840	793	109	191	215	139	19 988	567	55	160	27	123
Other -----	71	217	128	49	108	84	258	153	31	230	69	89
No fuel used -----	1 175	647	231	320	502	172	45	797	234	477	124	300
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	626	1 318	152	46	34	29	50 308	1 309	10	24	6	68
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	5 956	2 074	710	626	622	507	915	2 783	301	657	65	406
Electricity -----	4 772	14 775	3 682	1 790	7 911	3 307	20 099	13 297	1 499	10 691	1 763	7 140
Other -----	224	672	307	281	387	192	270	537	151	595	244	350
No fuel used -----	22	47	—	15	8	18	23	52	—	18	—	8
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	6 469	7 760	2 871	950	4 955	2 024	21 853	9 767	896	5 741	853	4 418
With a mortgage -----	2 567	5 500	1 586	563	3 093	1 203	14 528	5 893	375	3 664	381	2 765
Less than \$100 -----	72	5	10	14	44	16	7	26	—	67	4	14
\$100 to \$149 -----	115	53	43	9	132	94	37	137	25	119	43	59
\$150 to \$199 -----	354	199	127	90	385	123	126	419	42	392	45	188
\$200 to \$249 -----	557	513	298	126	515	206	385	982	60	667	81	338
\$250 to \$299 -----	415	569	276	80	615	254	1 225	1 060	59	455	70	460
\$300 to \$349 -----	370	501	302	46	495	102	1 503	1 084	85	512	33	341
\$350 to \$399 -----	182	714	159	90	303	162	1 145	558	31	427	27	436
\$400 to \$449 -----	192	622	174	56	236	76	1 244	487	23	312	18	302
\$450 to \$499 -----	110	543	84	9	171	70	1 116	364	14	169	15	211
\$500 to \$599 -----	141	810	72	15	167	63	2 066	489	11	293	24	228
\$600 to \$749 -----	43	580	18	12	15	35	2 641	197	13	136	11	139
\$750 or more -----	16	391	23	16	15	2	3 033	90	12	115	10	49
Median -----	\$272	\$416	\$306	\$277	\$288	\$282	\$521	\$315	\$301	\$313	\$263	\$347
Not mortgaged -----	3 902	2 260	1 285	387	1 862	821	7 325	3 874	521	2 077	472	1 653
Less than \$50 -----	110	154	55	39	39	21	17	132	50	148	10	105
\$50 to \$74 -----	259	185	99	37	242	124	28	470	56	467	125	235
\$75 to \$99 -----	774	231	260	98	509	175	116	848	131	653	176	388
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 551	894	643	131	762	331	1 010	1 656	203	611	139	706
\$150 to \$199 -----	827	387	183	71	249	109	3 038	559	47	137	22	135
\$200 to \$249 -----	260	232	28	11	44	43	1 749	164	19	49	—	68
\$250 or more -----	121	177	17	—	17	18	1 367	45	15	12	—	16
Median -----	\$123	\$131	\$116	\$105	\$107	\$111	\$191	\$113	\$105	\$91	\$89	\$106
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 501	6 236	766	264	1 514	577	43 682	3 238	354	1 190	179	1 044
Less than \$50 -----	26	5	2	6	4	21	63	8	—	6	—	15
\$50 to \$59 -----	—	26	31	—	15	—	52	11	12	—	—	10
\$60 to \$79 -----	96	55	48	18	34	10	99	43	—	44	—	41
\$80 to \$99 -----	193	26	54	15	34	27	100	129	8	41	—	61
\$100 to \$119 -----	189	66	58	20	54	24	116	120	18	104	28	27
\$120 to \$149 -----	293	121	37	5	86	64	146	267	10	95	17	88
\$150 to \$169 -----	241	114	76	14	115	44	222	277	16	56	15	51
\$170 to \$199 -----	225	441	68	36	261	58	1 036	432	21	136	10	125
\$200 to \$249 -----	303	494	104	43	335	148	8 140	675	53	219	26	219
\$250 to \$299 -----	206	1 704	37	28	161	56	11 170	532	62	129	28	108
\$300 to \$349 -----	111	1 260	41	5	126	9	8 177	190	19	71	—	27
\$350 to \$399 -----	28	838	44	7	35	10	4 789	87	21	8	—	16
\$400 to \$499 -----	32	486	35	—	14	4	4 547	42	24	13	—	23
\$500 or more -----	2	181	—	—	—	—	4 492	6	6	13	—	—
No cash rent -----	556	419	131	67	240	102	533	419	84	255	55	233
Median -----	\$163	\$296	\$174	\$190	\$205	\$195	\$303	\$209	\$248	\$197	\$174	\$198
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units -----	11 600	18 886	4 851	2 758	8 962	4 053	71 615	17 978	1 961	11 985	2 078	7 972
Median income -----	\$10 857	\$17 817	\$16 173	\$14 170	\$16 409	\$16 284	\$21 680	\$16 071	\$13 827	\$16 307	\$14 163	\$16 742
Owner-occupied housing units -----	8 673	11 388	3 904	2 236	7 048	3 276	27 616	13 935	1 444	10 088	1 764	6 605
Median income -----	\$12 384	\$21 737	\$17 383	\$14 959	\$17 946	\$17 543	\$33 176	\$18 274	\$14 144	\$17 252	\$14 785	\$18 459
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 927	7 498	947	522	1 914	777	43 999	4 043	517	1 897	314	1 367
Median income -----	\$7 789	\$13 374	\$10 677	\$11 288	\$11 654	\$11 250	\$16 908	\$10 836	\$11 488	\$12 018	\$10 643	\$10 801
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 572	838	342	315	610	351	666	1 185	158	925	257	549
Percent below poverty level -----	18.1	7.4	8.8	14.1	8.7	10.7	2.4	8.5	10.9	9.2	14.6	8.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 293	686	236	202	466	267	666	886	107	775	199	462
1.01 or more persons per room -----	39	52	14	21	17	10	6	69	—	37	6	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	279	152	106	113	144	84	—	299	51	150	58	87
1.01 or more persons per room -----	38	26	15	12	7	10	—	24	6	16	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 061	1 276	223	107	391	200	4 000	874	109	393	83	258
Percent below poverty level -----	36.2	17.0	23.5	20.5	20.4	25.7	9.1	21.6	21.1	20.7	26.4	18.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	526	1 090	185	54	254	116	3 916	625	60	252	55	164
1.01 or more persons per room -----	62	72	22	—	13	10	392	16	—	28	—	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	535	186	38	53	137	84	—	249	49	141	28	94
1.01 or more persons per room -----	92	20	3	11	54	12	13	—	20	18	6	—

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Brunswick	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield	Clarke	Craig	Culpeper
Occupied housing units	5 019	11 782	3 859	15 130	5 721	9 741	1 953	4 050	45 821	3 514	1 452	7 605
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	62	45	1	27	—	19	4	—	7 202	23	—	2 091
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	507	252	166	176	182	83	146	119	727	76	31	266
Electricity	774	3 706	576	5 998	1 728	2 182	434	499	20 607	1 093	263	1 455
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 553	3 555	1 827	6 737	2 653	3 922	1 096	2 173	15 094	1 740	566	2 616
Coal or coke	—	3 838	—	48	—	242	—	8	54	37	24	5
Wood	1 086	329	1 267	2 128	1 151	3 268	265	1 238	2 092	538	568	1 155
Other fuel	6	30	—	—	—	4	—	—	10	5	—	6
No fuel used	31	27	22	16	7	21	8	13	35	2	—	11
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	47	18	3	19	3	22	11	—	6 613	9	—	2 096
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	440	83	66	241	106	90	204	50	826	111	23	330
Electricity	3 457	10 655	2 861	13 904	4 755	8 525	1 333	3 301	34 506	3 010	1 200	4 404
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	339	88	228	317	268	179	137	71	3 536	147	23	225
Other	53	210	139	130	82	258	33	63	76	9	91	93
No fuel used	683	728	562	519	507	667	235	565	264	228	115	457
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	72	42	27	36	52	33	28	44	4 652	7	—	1 721
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 737	416	853	1 191	1 276	418	869	616	2 765	551	115	1 206
Electricity	2 850	10 939	2 473	13 411	4 096	8 465	971	2 955	38 151	2 889	1 116	4 375
Other	347	360	492	467	287	799	85	435	204	64	221	298
No fuel used	13	25	14	25	10	26	—	—	49	3	—	5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 047	4 628	1 394	8 185	2 894	4 685	1 057	1 589	30 780	1 830	643	3 719
With a mortgage	1 079	1 925	647	5 542	1 718	2 234	605	819	25 998	986	349	2 239
Less than \$100	46	76	48	69	11	40	14	35	11	—	5	28
\$100 to \$149	73	75	44	150	112	174	22	72	72	5	19	36
\$150 to \$199	145	129	104	657	193	528	22	145	320	46	47	113
\$200 to \$249	235	309	114	842	235	518	137	224	1 187	169	79	340
\$250 to \$299	241	267	139	963	347	348	182	112	2 063	146	95	331
\$300 to \$349	100	291	43	733	265	313	106	95	2 493	133	50	380
\$350 to \$399	60	207	63	729	271	126	53	20	3 002	149	16	262
\$400 to \$449	72	126	23	473	113	53	33	32	3 425	102	21	202
\$450 to \$499	27	110	35	341	59	65	12	54	3 273	62	6	167
\$500 to \$599	56	147	27	379	85	37	16	17	4 899	76	11	238
\$600 to \$749	13	117	—	182	20	18	8	13	3 416	57	—	69
\$750 or more	11	71	7	24	7	14	—	—	1 837	41	—	73
Median	\$258	\$318	\$255	\$306	\$294	\$236	\$280	\$235	\$457	\$348	\$263	\$336
Not mortgaged	968	2 703	747	2 643	1 176	2 451	452	770	4 782	844	294	1 480
Less than \$50	14	203	51	147	58	340	23	35	42	54	37	39
\$50 to \$74	72	495	88	333	52	694	24	127	102	51	44	85
\$75 to \$99	167	778	173	623	264	814	41	181	295	114	115	299
\$100 to \$149	410	833	273	1 071	481	551	175	353	1 728	396	59	672
\$150 to \$199	239	260	104	319	186	38	172	53	1 524	172	20	274
\$200 to \$249	43	53	39	98	102	12	6	19	717	31	19	74
\$250 or more	23	81	19	52	33	2	11	2	374	26	—	37
Median	\$123	\$96	\$111	\$108	\$118	\$81	\$141	\$105	\$156	\$123	\$89	\$119
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	789	1 942	550	2 479	841	1 108	200	502	9 077	718	185	1 757
Less than \$50	3	—	20	11	4	27	—	16	6	—	7	32
\$50 to \$59	7	20	7	31	—	29	—	13	23	9	—	7
\$60 to \$79	57	99	11	57	20	57	6	55	8	11	—	55
\$80 to \$99	47	193	69	77	73	49	24	47	27	18	31	53
\$100 to \$119	78	139	36	71	69	73	6	30	70	16	9	56
\$120 to \$149	139	187	66	224	36	126	16	51	141	80	7	119
\$150 to \$169	101	130	44	142	46	111	—	17	96	65	12	88
\$170 to \$199	47	137	78	263	108	142	14	51	492	58	24	193
\$200 to \$249	69	251	58	677	129	145	20	38	1 575	140	21	338
\$250 to \$299	35	189	—	341	92	31	20	11	2 445	75	13	349
\$300 to \$349	14	97	9	111	50	14	4	24	1 617	55	6	91
\$350 to \$399	—	30	—	73	30	11	—	—	994	27	—	103
\$400 to \$499	—	13	—	41	25	—	—	—	721	29	—	55
\$500 or more	—	12	—	13	22	—	—	—	436	14	—	15
No cash rent	192	445	141	347	137	293	90	149	426	121	55	203
Median	\$144	\$167	\$148	\$213	\$198	\$159	\$175	\$127	\$287	\$217	\$168	\$229
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	5 019	11 782	3 859	15 130	5 721	9 741	1 953	4 050	45 821	3 514	1 452	7 605
Median income	\$10 539	\$15 348	\$11 590	\$16 812	\$14 042	\$12 007	\$17 273	\$11 116	\$23 744	\$16 250	\$13 644	\$15 686
Owner-occupied housing units	3 731	9 337	2 983	12 134	4 568	8 163	1 660	3 096	36 024	2 477	1 190	5 365
Median income	\$12 045	\$16 214	\$12 452	\$18 386	\$15 336	\$12 875	\$18 162	\$12 524	\$26 208	\$18 281	\$15 458	\$18 363
Renter-occupied housing units	1 288	2 445	876	2 996	1 153	1 578	293	954	9 797	1 037	262	2 240
Median income	\$7 797	\$10 938	\$9 633	\$11 612	\$10 589	\$7 811	\$10 938	\$7 122	\$15 238	\$12 889	\$8 922	\$10 836
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	663	1 454	541	1 075	646	1 375	153	586	1 304	217	133	594
Percent below poverty level	17.8	15.6	18.1	8.9	14.1	16.8	9.2	18.9	3.6	8.8	11.2	11.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	517	1 196	381	915	531	1 030	111	450	1 204	168	94	485
1.01 or more persons per room	45	102	18	59	45	51	7	22	30	—	—	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	146	258	160	160	115	345	42	136	100	49	39	109
1.01 or more persons per room	39	53	24	21	28	26	24	46	6	5	—	9
Renter-occupied housing units	499	681	291	537	260	565	96	414	1 071	200	49	516
Percent below poverty level	38.7	27.9	33.2	17.9	22.5	35.8	32.8	43.4	10.9	19.3	18.7	23.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	232	358	122	392	117	358	49	179	1 046	136	23	358
1.01 or more persons per room	2	55	9	7	19	12	—	27	71	23	5	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	267	323	169	145	143	207	47	235	25	64	26	158
1.01 or more persons per room	99	119	33	13	19	32	6	57	—	16	3	37

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvonno	Franklin	Frederick	Giles	Gloucester
Occupied housing units -----	2 560	6 402	6 421	3 040	205 166	11 607	4 142	3 400	11 856	11 467	6 280	7 146
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	11	6	15	-	111 675	1 427	-	7	23	655	524	19
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	79	103	386	86	1 137	465	40	143	117	237	53	348
Electricity -----	439	2 125	1 829	800	55 947	3 480	703	803	3 585	3 758	1 449	2 183
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	1 292	2 182	3 275	1 635	35 075	4 286	1 476	1 291	5 300	4 806	2 738	3 721
Coal or coke -----	-	1 586	15	-	27	14	64	-	89	138	315	4
Wood -----	708	390	887	507	1 131	1 911	1 853	1 140	2 710	1 850	1 199	850
Other fuel -----	-	-	5	-	174	6	-	9	5	18	2	-
No fuel used -----	31	10	9	12	-	18	6	7	27	5	-	21
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	7	14	12	4	103 813	1 281	-	6	21	497	276	21
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	79	60	321	101	2 323	653	39	169	69	323	26	191
Electricity -----	2 007	5 812	5 361	2 374	84 465	8 249	3 689	2 616	10 954	9 768	5 504	5 657
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	126	36	240	273	14 120	680	27	270	169	276	56	990
Other -----	55	96	44	19	212	81	127	52	180	41	174	23
No fuel used -----	286	384	443	269	233	663	260	287	463	562	244	264
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	20	17	113	36	82 039	1 152	12	31	26	234	76	102
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	561	410	1 759	700	4 654	3 089	213	570	443	2 018	227	1 754
Electricity -----	1 720	5 821	4 318	2 158	118 034	7 091	3 554	2 501	10 892	8 948	5 568	5 207
Other -----	253	139	231	133	350	262	357	293	495	234	406	83
No fuel used -----	6	15	-	13	89	13	6	5	-	33	3	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 016	2 703	3 394	1 527	118 444	4 995	1 432	1 566	5 553	6 418	3 589	4 347
With a mortgage -----	540	1 070	2 218	862	106 973	3 250	586	933	3 018	4 292	1 587	2 433
Less than \$100 -----	12	48	11	6	5	-	13	8	76	33	4	7
\$100 to \$149 -----	57	68	51	14	79	35	15	68	141	95	116	14
\$150 to \$199 -----	82	85	184	92	339	72	58	61	310	310	214	155
\$200 to \$249 -----	92	188	308	143	1 114	123	135	146	468	597	312	257
\$250 to \$299 -----	76	134	412	181	3 839	187	63	165	676	560	264	342
\$300 to \$349 -----	49	172	326	112	6 073	336	106	159	489	677	170	440
\$350 to \$399 -----	67	81	343	83	6 851	338	75	97	327	547	182	344
\$400 to \$449 -----	39	52	218	76	7 444	298	43	74	184	436	140	286
\$450 to \$499 -----	26	91	97	39	7 243	432	39	55	132	272	90	218
\$500 to \$599 -----	22	69	164	51	16 708	540	16	71	131	464	48	167
\$600 to \$749 -----	12	52	86	32	24 147	574	10	23	77	197	37	151
\$750 or more -----	6	30	18	33	33 131	315	13	6	7	104	10	52
Median -----	\$268	\$303	\$322	\$299	\$622	\$477	\$304	\$306	\$288	\$341	\$278	\$350
Not mortgaged -----	476	1 633	1 176	665	11 471	1 745	846	633	2 535	2 126	2 002	1 914
Less than \$50 -----	71	77	41	8	40	40	66	32	138	50	104	55
\$50 to \$74 -----	33	359	107	36	32	131	182	84	591	242	356	164
\$75 to \$99 -----	105	406	157	144	158	196	275	161	864	485	611	245
\$100 to \$149 -----	145	655	500	289	1 195	680	277	243	760	931	759	857
\$150 to \$199 -----	104	111	234	113	3 424	471	37	67	169	278	132	433
\$200 to \$249 -----	12	22	78	48	3 240	140	9	38	7	85	30	115
\$250 or more -----	6	3	59	27	3 382	87	-	8	6	55	10	45
Median -----	\$106	\$98	\$127	\$120	\$214	\$139	\$91	\$107	\$91	\$113	\$97	\$124
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	329	922	897	527	64 843	2 700	302	482	1 620	1 800	980	1 137
Less than \$50 -----	8	11	8	-	108	25	6	-	-	19	15	-
\$50 to \$59 -----	-	4	14	-	87	18	-	2	5	-	17	12
\$60 to \$79 -----	19	44	52	18	338	32	-	-	59	33	38	-
\$80 to \$99 -----	19	46	30	25	260	29	12	17	130	55	58	18
\$100 to \$119 -----	30	85	22	28	205	60	32	16	92	78	44	4
\$120 to \$149 -----	17	89	59	45	368	161	58	44	228	107	116	48
\$150 to \$169 -----	35	64	42	46	457	62	31	53	152	104	137	52
\$170 to \$199 -----	31	109	96	60	1 075	200	35	28	318	212	140	103
\$200 to \$249 -----	26	93	171	80	3 521	388	16	28	252	403	144	251
\$250 to \$299 -----	26	60	109	47	10 017	386	24	58	58	315	62	276
\$300 to \$349 -----	19	23	89	29	15 010	328	3	21	29	76	18	72
\$350 to \$399 -----	2	31	27	17	10 105	224	3	29	-	107	9	51
\$400 to \$499 -----	-	-	9	4	10 201	183	-	14	-	48	-	12
\$500 or more -----	4	4	-	-	11 881	121	-	12	-	56	-	30
No cash rent -----	93	259	169	128	1 210	483	82	142	297	187	182	208
Median -----	\$158	\$167	\$213	\$186	\$352	\$266	\$152	\$193	\$170	\$227	\$165	\$245
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units -----	2 560	6 402	6 421	3 040	205 166	11 607	4 142	3 400	11 856	11 467	6 280	7 146
Median income -----	\$11 270	\$13 289	\$16 753	\$14 127	\$30 069	\$19 403	\$12 124	\$13 123	\$15 158	\$17 150	\$13 548	\$16 017
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 066	5 240	5 149	2 381	138 943	7 665	3 520	2 678	9 616	9 168	5 080	5 871
Median income -----	\$11 993	\$14 609	\$18 499	\$15 801	\$36 155	\$23 576	\$12 702	\$14 428	\$16 275	\$18 762	\$14 752	\$17 266
Renter-occupied housing units -----	494	1 162	1 272	659	66 223	3 942	622	722	2 240	2 299	1 200	1 275
Median income -----	\$8 991	\$8 390	\$9 440	\$10 233	\$18 759	\$12 569	\$9 844	\$9 911	\$10 794	\$11 748	\$9 813	\$10 795
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	470	779	557	342	2 603	560	671	418	1 009	792	547	649
Percent below poverty level -----	22.7	14.9	10.8	14.4	1.9	7.3	19.1	15.6	10.5	8.6	10.8	11.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	358	630	480	257	2 555	431	508	297	837	587	470	491
1.01 or more persons per room -----	31	48	25	6	62	16	7	18	40	13	20	32
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	112	149	77	85	48	129	163	121	172	205	77	158
1.01 or more persons per room -----	14	18	7	13	4	20	6	17	33	5	22	35
Renter-occupied housing units -----	159	404	344	183	5 144	687	168	186	450	481	305	277
Percent below poverty level -----	32.2	34.8	27.0	27.8	7.8	17.4	27.0	25.8	20.1	20.9	25.4	21.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	62	240	202	89	5 040	478	77	88	330	289	211	225
1.01 or more persons per room -----	3	24	18	8	422	16	11	-	3	8	25	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	97	164	142	94	104	209	91	98	120	192	94	52
1.01 or more persons per room -----	24	47	35	26	19	45	-	17	17	20	35	-

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Goochland	Grayson	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico	Henry	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City	King and Queen
Occupied housing units	3 678	5 998	2 554	3 446	10 182	16 267	67 037	19 569	1 109	7 046	7 639	2 056
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	—	—	114	32	6	36	24 788	211	4	205	602	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	69	30	48	473	218	208	609	224	7	397	290	29
Electricity	959	1 088	782	650	1 514	6 175	16 246	6 110	226	1 829	2 931	419
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 887	2 470	958	1 616	5 739	7 585	23 843	10 203	367	3 958	3 268	1 131
Coal or coke	—	182	—	—	10	12	18	65	3	—	7	—
Wood	730	2 213	647	664	2 634	2 235	1 472	2 740	502	634	541	464
Other fuel	24	9	—	2	7	6	31	4	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	9	6	5	9	54	10	30	12	—	23	—	13
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	—	—	101	23	—	43	24 620	225	2	128	452	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	127	62	39	360	155	265	1 044	185	50	251	236	71
Electricity	2 903	5 061	2 131	2 383	8 224	12 384	32 199	17 863	848	5 627	6 005	1 484
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	359	210	62	140	233	2 824	8 751	590	33	744	638	278
Other	65	360	57	37	252	144	157	175	70	52	41	25
No fuel used	224	305	164	503	1 318	607	266	531	106	244	267	198
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	21	18	71	27	36	107	16 538	168	12	146	455	34
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	663	288	389	1 467	1 253	1 420	2 397	1 170	227	1 646	1 053	434
Electricity	2 787	4 964	1 871	1 785	8 065	14 346	47 812	17 691	706	5 107	6 046	1 486
Other	207	716	223	167	788	377	268	516	164	131	70	102
No fuel used	—	12	—	—	40	17	22	24	—	16	15	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 770	2 639	1 256	1 631	4 108	10 670	38 969	11 909	352	3 704	4 155	913
With a mortgage	1 051	1 181	781	882	1 989	7 423	28 657	7 223	121	2 116	2 868	408
Less than \$100	9	46	15	18	59	55	64	144	6	8	16	—
\$100 to \$149	10	171	26	56	90	96	237	232	12	46	29	33
\$150 to \$199	52	250	26	134	371	334	1 571	1 280	5	90	81	36
\$200 to \$249	145	267	74	181	451	800	3 490	1 506	22	305	211	64
\$250 to \$299	146	189	155	111	360	924	3 985	1 291	14	382	293	80
\$300 to \$349	121	87	123	130	275	923	3 291	1 041	18	339	331	80
\$350 to \$399	98	86	113	69	116	1 036	3 426	632	9	227	397	28
\$400 to \$449	95	46	92	89	88	1 001	3 319	438	7	221	325	39
\$450 to \$499	81	18	48	40	48	670	2 577	253	12	134	237	33
\$500 to \$599	73	9	71	24	86	766	3 312	253	12	185	378	15
\$600 to \$749	86	8	33	20	31	633	2 206	81	4	107	312	—
\$750 or more	135	4	5	10	14	185	1 179	72	—	72	258	—
Median	\$372	\$223	\$338	\$273	\$253	\$378	\$375	\$267	\$304	\$333	\$412	\$294
Not mortgaged	719	1 458	475	749	2 119	3 247	10 312	4 686	231	1 588	1 287	505
Less than \$50	39	185	—	20	103	119	61	192	36	6	51	16
\$50 to \$74	90	432	69	65	259	195	191	714	52	100	74	46
\$75 to \$99	106	403	104	130	560	400	876	1 499	53	258	157	80
\$100 to \$149	323	395	236	311	859	1 292	3 954	1 830	61	534	445	247
\$150 to \$199	99	34	56	127	253	837	3 129	376	29	490	317	78
\$200 to \$249	54	9	10	84	67	276	1 274	59	—	185	100	20
\$250 or more	8	—	—	12	18	128	827	16	—	15	143	18
Median	\$115	\$82	\$111	\$121	\$107	\$135	\$151	\$99	\$88	\$139	\$142	\$126
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	358	698	401	729	1 557	2 077	21 628	3 444	136	1 193	1 971	204
Less than \$50	—	16	—	—	38	7	6	27	—	5	—	—
\$50 to \$59	—	17	—	8	35	9	—	11	2	17	—	—
\$60 to \$79	26	43	3	41	64	18	122	92	5	45	—	—
\$80 to \$99	12	57	14	97	182	43	101	121	3	39	27	8
\$100 to \$119	12	25	9	54	124	93	94	232	2	53	23	26
\$120 to \$149	7	133	13	115	183	120	306	353	5	126	54	17
\$150 to \$169	17	75	21	37	81	64	451	387	12	88	60	13
\$170 to \$199	15	78	34	87	100	155	1 173	635	8	145	220	12
\$200 to \$249	103	60	135	71	182	322	4 002	826	21	270	293	37
\$250 to \$299	43	14	31	29	90	369	5 799	225	22	109	497	32
\$300 to \$349	40	7	39	22	52	274	3 974	81	5	70	381	18
\$350 to \$399	12	—	9	9	14	158	2 568	32	13	26	121	—
\$400 to \$499	4	—	22	5	7	119	1 810	—	3	29	65	—
\$500 or more	10	2	—	5	—	42	595	—	—	—	81	—
No cash rent	57	171	71	149	405	284	627	422	35	171	149	41
Median	\$222	\$142	\$232	\$145	\$140	\$259	\$286	\$183	\$236	\$198	\$271	\$217
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	3 678	5 998	2 554	3 446	10 182	16 267	67 037	19 569	1 109	7 046	7 639	2 056
Median income	\$17 450	\$11 307	\$16 228	\$11 765	\$12 083	\$21 102	\$20 126	\$15 783	\$13 339	\$16 799	\$18 429	\$12 009
Owner-occupied housing units	2 960	4 925	2 008	2 505	7 433	13 619	44 252	15 784	873	5 457	5 524	1 714
Median income	\$19 251	\$12 448	\$18 197	\$13 354	\$13 522	\$22 760	\$23 545	\$17 258	\$13 460	\$18 252	\$21 238	\$12 321
Renter-occupied housing units	718	1 073	546	941	2 749	2 648	22 785	3 785	236	1 589	2 115	342
Median income	\$9 548	\$8 350	\$10 660	\$7 956	\$9 044	\$12 528	\$14 346	\$10 609	\$13 000	\$11 657	\$11 914	\$11 212
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	354	727	263	386	1 106	1 021	1 730	1 483	161	666	434	323
Percent below poverty level	12.0	14.8	13.1	15.4	14.9	7.5	3.9	9.4	18.4	12.2	7.9	18.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	292	562	171	301	894	811	1 672	1 310	105	599	340	249
1.01 or more persons per room	28	19	—	58	44	17	36	81	—	41	69	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	62	165	92	85	212	210	58	173	56	67	94	74
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	6	—	22	12	—	18	6	5	7	—
Renter-occupied housing units	219	361	130	383	904	438	2 701	660	46	380	466	83
Percent below poverty level	30.5	33.6	23.8	40.7	32.9	16.5	11.9	17.4	19.5	23.9	22.0	24.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	151	210	109	138	322	275	2 577	504	26	274	392	52
1.01 or more persons per room	27	20	10	10	14	31	71	37	2	49	4	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	68	151	21	245	582	163	124	156	20	106	74	31
1.01 or more persons per room	12	19	—	57	139	29	24	26	—	32	14	—

Table 95. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	King George	King William	Langcaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa	Lunenburg	Madison	Mathews	Mecklenburg	Middlesex	Montgomery
Occupied housing units	3 513	3 091	3 939	8 904	18 653	5 959	4 255	3 412	3 118	10 154	2 922	20 831
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	—	4	—	—	3 464	4	—	28	2	411	15	2 549
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	109	25	114	237	146	140	219	97	145	552	238	256
Electricity	1 077	887	1 001	3 134	7 611	1 060	477	751	838	1 404	737	8 179
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 880	1 591	2 480	1 758	5 936	2 879	2 455	1 400	1 804	5 447	1 401	6 874
Coal or coke	—	—	—	2 572	47	—	7	—	—	7	14	333
Wood	441	562	325	1 190	1 441	1 854	1 086	1 131	329	2 292	493	2 612
Other fuel	6	7	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
No fuel used	—	15	15	13	—	22	11	5	—	41	24	16
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	7	2	—	2	2 357	9	9	26	5	216	—	2 175
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	116	97	136	164	612	152	317	125	116	397	212	222
Electricity	3 050	2 157	3 180	7 597	14 250	4 888	3 324	2 771	2 429	7 830	2 216	17 358
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	181	545	240	43	1 021	188	160	136	408	475	306	468
Other	29	15	4	224	61	151	60	111	15	224	39	107
No fuel used	130	275	379	874	352	571	385	243	145	1 012	149	501
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	24	17	28	24	1 849	52	57	81	23	271	31	417
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	868	402	1 195	489	3 065	1 044	1 161	425	961	2 271	838	1 410
Electricity	2 560	2 563	2 656	7 989	13 610	4 233	2 788	2 512	2 113	7 038	1 945	18 614
Other	61	105	60	384	122	627	242	382	21	558	103	385
No fuel used	—	4	—	18	7	3	7	12	—	16	5	5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 589	1 740	2 541	3 873	9 913	2 579	1 881	1 608	1 903	4 567	1 699	8 167
With a mortgage	987	1 009	1 108	1 349	7 986	1 340	968	733	888	2 228	562	5 105
Less than \$100	6	—	12	41	—	21	17	5	7	91	—	42
\$100 to \$149	—	35	39	124	14	71	102	54	36	145	31	102
\$150 to \$199	52	51	149	174	35	168	156	95	91	373	85	432
\$200 to \$249	67	119	178	283	176	246	205	139	185	459	38	868
\$250 to \$299	126	124	151	267	328	252	181	114	154	376	107	644
\$300 to \$349	161	107	111	152	434	190	111	126	132	256	82	791
\$350 to \$399	172	176	118	84	534	99	85	54	82	188	49	540
\$400 to \$449	137	142	88	76	896	116	38	79	42	123	63	407
\$450 to \$499	102	116	102	55	931	86	27	21	61	84	29	360
\$500 to \$599	76	104	59	45	1 856	67	26	23	53	84	42	508
\$600 to \$749	72	22	51	38	1 688	22	18	23	33	44	21	317
\$750 or more	16	13	50	10	1 094	2	2	—	12	5	15	94
Median	\$374	\$369	\$311	\$260	\$535	\$283	\$251	\$282	\$291	\$256	\$312	\$329
Not mortgaged	602	731	1 433	2 524	1 927	1 239	913	875	1 015	2 339	1 137	3 062
Less than \$50	20	14	12	296	4	64	29	49	—	85	40	132
\$50 to \$74	22	53	96	484	85	173	90	145	112	224	108	361
\$75 to \$99	56	118	263	737	71	331	174	233	142	501	244	938
\$100 to \$149	236	309	628	762	385	404	354	315	494	1 000	453	1 040
\$150 to \$199	194	148	299	178	580	174	180	79	190	382	195	497
\$200 to \$249	68	63	81	39	411	49	61	38	66	88	80	82
\$250 or more	6	26	54	28	391	44	25	16	11	59	17	12
Median	\$143	\$125	\$126	\$91	\$185	\$105	\$119	\$102	\$121	\$115	\$114	\$104
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	731	454	468	1 466	4 110	756	648	438	398	2 106	368	8 410
Less than \$50	7	—	—	50	39	—	23	—	—	36	7	33
\$50 to \$59	7	—	—	26	29	22	2	4	—	21	—	14
\$60 to \$79	5	3	8	57	49	5	38	—	9	136	12	55
\$80 to \$99	—	39	37	130	64	31	33	6	8	164	16	140
\$100 to \$119	9	36	7	85	103	18	38	14	7	196	2	173
\$120 to \$149	29	46	24	156	113	86	101	46	32	314	31	341
\$150 to \$169	23	49	15	110	92	33	54	51	26	181	40	368
\$170 to \$199	46	39	30	148	169	78	83	38	54	318	28	945
\$200 to \$249	177	49	77	188	442	138	87	75	32	239	79	2 342
\$250 to \$299	161	47	38	120	698	55	53	30	75	135	9	2 311
\$300 to \$349	137	17	19	26	317	47	14	11	8	47	11	841
\$350 to \$399	42	18	14	10	340	14	—	20	3	15	14	243
\$400 to \$499	19	7	16	20	831	23	2	10	3	10	—	138
\$500 or more	—	1	5	2	477	—	—	—	2	2	8	93
No cash rent	69	103	178	338	347	206	120	133	139	292	111	373
Median	\$257	\$172	\$215	\$163	\$313	\$201	\$160	\$188	\$195	\$157	\$193	\$243
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	3 513	3 091	3 939	8 904	18 653	5 959	4 255	3 412	3 118	10 154	2 922	20 831
Median income	\$17 871	\$17 265	\$12 642	\$10 467	\$24 296	\$13 429	\$11 694	\$13 213	\$14 751	\$12 385	\$11 993	\$13 236
Owner-occupied housing units	2 604	2 455	3 374	6 804	13 506	4 859	3 238	2 672	2 664	7 129	2 439	11 947
Median income	\$20 304	\$19 013	\$13 640	\$11 375	\$28 538	\$14 740	\$12 564	\$14 113	\$15 954	\$13 876	\$12 863	\$17 670
Renter-occupied housing units	909	636	565	2 100	5 147	1 100	1 017	740	454	3 025	483	8 884
Median income	\$13 514	\$11 098	\$8 771	\$8 212	\$15 220	\$8 386	\$9 760	\$10 921	\$9 648	\$9 286	\$8 709	\$8 831
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	323	271	559	1 452	453	709	545	453	265	1 234	394	1 021
Percent below poverty level	12.4	11.0	16.6	21.3	3.4	14.6	16.8	17.0	9.9	17.3	16.2	8.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	271	181	404	1 120	376	538	445	340	174	1 023	331	829
1.01 or more persons per room	25	11	15	70	6	31	27	40	—	53	22	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	90	155	332	77	171	100	113	91	211	63	192
1.01 or more persons per room	—	15	17	47	3	22	11	10	—	24	9	17
Renter-occupied housing units	194	141	221	902	775	339	291	177	101	1 074	156	3 221
Percent below poverty level	21.3	22.2	39.1	43.0	15.1	30.8	28.6	23.9	22.2	35.5	32.3	36.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	154	79	123	379	626	220	143	125	62	491	94	3 065
1.01 or more persons per room	14	13	10	40	52	13	18	7	—	33	2	42
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	62	98	523	149	119	148	52	39	583	62	156
1.01 or more persons per room	18	17	11	118	21	33	45	9	11	88	17	5

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton	Northumberland	Nottoway	Orange	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan	Prince Edward
Occupied housing units	4 267	2 934	5 394	3 813	5 017	6 252	6 924	6 219	22 147	3 580	4 937
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	4	—	37	11	6	81	3	—	354	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	83	38	670	51	188	155	298	22	408	69	150
Electricity	614	1 048	769	846	568	1 405	1 622	1 261	4 593	1 292	1 018
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 090	1 336	3 117	2 304	3 377	3 347	3 363	3 018	12 615	1 460	2 975
Coal or coke	20	—	69	—	17	10	207	24	77	—	—
Wood	1 421	499	682	598	850	1 250	1 400	1 872	3 974	739	784
Other fuel	—	—	1	3	—	—	16	6	25	—	—
No fuel used	35	13	49	—	11	4	15	16	101	20	10
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	—	15	71	—	10	72	14	1	269	6	22
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	108	99	1 778	159	367	142	330	42	492	73	140
Electricity	3 149	2 399	1 974	2 857	3 838	5 374	5 551	5 517	18 818	3 122	4 026
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	133	266	655	389	417	224	404	227	435	205	332
Other	153	52	34	12	76	116	140	162	341	32	57
No fuel used	724	103	882	396	309	324	485	270	1 792	142	360
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	36	25	141	12	55	74	41	3	193	15	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	600	612	3 261	1 186	1 099	936	1 430	437	2 382	503	867
Electricity	3 121	2 209	1 891	2 554	3 536	4 932	5 152	5 398	18 454	2 954	3 635
Other	498	80	78	61	327	305	288	379	1 084	102	412
No fuel used	12	8	23	—	—	5	13	2	34	6	15
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 757	1 778	2 522	2 255	2 482	3 225	3 871	2 576	10 944	2 034	2 203
With a mortgage	843	1 279	896	863	1 144	1 635	1 603	1 291	6 342	1 511	1 252
Less than \$100	15	—	5	7	18	25	19	13	117	4	5
\$100 to \$149	66	21	78	74	67	28	26	60	335	22	100
\$150 to \$199	96	51	138	112	133	131	224	242	976	86	145
\$200 to \$249	148	120	181	180	227	210	295	336	1 435	181	252
\$250 to \$299	146	196	136	105	217	307	350	213	1 122	292	187
\$300 to \$349	105	147	147	118	169	257	238	172	851	220	159
\$350 to \$399	67	210	73	48	102	178	171	92	540	184	117
\$400 to \$449	73	164	38	73	65	167	106	66	368	130	86
\$450 to \$499	38	94	13	23	52	73	57	32	214	116	81
\$500 to \$599	14	142	37	47	52	111	54	45	224	155	61
\$600 to \$749	36	93	18	17	42	93	36	15	112	82	48
\$750 or more	39	41	32	59	—	55	27	5	48	39	11
Median	\$283	\$375	\$267	\$278	\$279	\$323	\$284	\$249	\$264	\$339	\$283
Not mortgaged	914	499	1 626	1 392	1 338	1 590	2 268	1 285	4 602	523	951
Less than \$50	86	37	26	56	77	48	137	92	238	12	37
\$50 to \$74	102	13	86	72	88	127	254	400	616	41	100
\$75 to \$99	291	44	188	222	185	308	399	409	1 311	86	197
\$100 to \$149	321	193	663	553	576	730	1 050	306	1 855	232	382
\$150 to \$199	100	172	417	343	292	287	289	62	455	104	169
\$200 to \$249	—	40	158	107	61	57	102	16	85	41	35
\$250 or more	14	—	88	39	59	33	37	—	42	7	31
Median	\$98	\$140	\$139	\$131	\$127	\$120	\$114	\$84	\$103	\$121	\$114
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	659	320	1 699	365	988	1 196	1 330	683	3 718	330	1 106
Less than \$50	11	—	10	—	6	13	2	—	20	9	8
\$50 to \$59	—	—	5	7	9	32	8	12	57	5	—
\$60 to \$79	8	5	127	18	27	21	48	31	177	10	50
\$80 to \$99	39	9	156	—	34	69	43	63	299	12	54
\$100 to \$119	62	—	167	32	54	44	87	43	339	5	61
\$120 to \$149	69	28	219	13	138	96	130	91	533	15	124
\$150 to \$169	57	26	121	29	65	67	130	70	281	17	59
\$170 to \$199	88	20	209	41	136	126	204	139	463	13	170
\$200 to \$249	88	28	232	70	217	255	257	55	691	44	268
\$250 to \$299	14	69	110	25	92	143	66	48	153	69	53
\$300 to \$349	18	21	52	15	33	71	59	8	58	31	66
\$350 to \$399	2	29	5	15	14	51	33	—	24	25	12
\$400 to \$499	—	22	12	—	4	24	8	—	2	—	19
\$500 or more	8	—	—	—	—	15	2	—	7	6	7
No cash rent	195	63	274	100	159	169	253	123	614	69	155
Median	\$166	\$256	\$155	\$196	\$185	\$208	\$186	\$159	\$162	\$250	\$190
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	4 267	2 934	5 394	3 813	5 017	6 252	6 924	6 219	22 147	3 580	4 937
Median income	\$12 141	\$18 493	\$10 142	\$13 674	\$13 187	\$13 750	\$12 607	\$13 270	\$14 020	\$19 385	\$12 157
Owner-occupied housing units	3 280	2 491	3 378	3 283	3 802	4 651	5 358	5 119	16 896	3 048	3 541
Median income	\$13 815	\$19 485	\$12 012	\$14 053	\$14 404	\$15 962	\$13 739	\$14 269	\$15 790	\$20 682	\$13 567
Renter-occupied housing units	987	443	2 016	530	1 215	1 601	1 566	1 100	5 251	532	1 396
Median income	\$8 535	\$12 236	\$7 140	\$12 192	\$10 856	\$10 072	\$9 807	\$9 415	\$9 561	\$11 575	\$9 560
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	577	220	637	444	601	556	698	689	2 013	316	600
Percent below poverty level	17.6	8.8	18.9	13.5	15.8	12.0	13.0	13.5	11.9	10.4	16.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	334	155	496	315	478	449	461	541	1 670	271	469
1.01 or more persons per room	4	8	27	20	23	27	8	10	119	6	48
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	243	65	141	129	123	107	237	148	343	45	131
1.01 or more persons per room	35	2	26	18	34	39	27	14	47	6	24
Renter-occupied housing units	336	103	769	97	323	403	410	286	1 445	89	444
Percent below poverty level	34.0	23.3	38.1	18.3	26.6	25.2	26.2	26.0	27.5	16.7	31.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	131	73	295	28	254	281	290	195	732	55	283
1.01 or more persons per room	14	—	18	—	29	29	17	41	42	—	46
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	205	30	474	69	69	122	120	91	713	34	161
1.01 or more persons per room	43	—	104	7	7	19	27	8	173	—	10

Table 95. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Prince George	Prince William	Pulaski	Rappahannock	Richmond	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott	Shenandoah
Occupied housing units	6 507	43 790	12 380	2 145	2 425	25 237	6 324	19 078	10 628	8 748	10 035
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 337	21 191	918	—	15	9 287	377	279	—	—	212
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	283	550	133	54	43	181	100	418	84	64	192
Electricity	2 246	13 034	4 153	398	605	7 093	835	4 208	3 602	2 656	2 182
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 023	7 596	4 887	926	1 329	6 738	3 145	9 930	3 792	2 624	4 939
Cool or coke	13	149	508	—	—	270	63	286	2 484	1 953	154
Wood	584	1 185	1 760	756	433	1 664	1 779	3 937	663	1 447	2 334
Other fuel	—	74	5	—	—	—	3	7	—	—	—
No fuel used	21	11	16	11	—	4	22	13	3	4	22
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 375	20 176	385	—	8	8 613	347	210	—	3	157
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	276	1 094	109	148	106	144	132	1 304	46	30	405
Electricity	4 414	20 563	11 118	1 611	1 830	15 862	5 189	15 747	9 608	7 519	8 572
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	228	1 529	186	104	256	387	144	791	35	21	337
Other	10	180	142	62	34	73	138	128	356	302	109
No fuel used	204	248	440	220	191	158	374	898	583	873	455
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 570	17 083	281	—	18	1 461	237	298	20	8	233
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 207	3 046	405	508	534	514	815	4 932	448	274	2 397
Electricity	3 641	23 539	11 308	1 420	1 766	23 027	4 743	13 485	9 612	7 998	7 125
Other	89	90	364	217	85	220	510	353	538	460	257
No fuel used	—	32	22	—	22	15	19	10	10	8	23
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 667	27 364	7 063	783	1 326	16 899	2 836	9 965	4 803	3 584	5 389
With a mortgage	1 976	25 338	4 063	325	657	12 468	1 503	5 356	2 069	1 203	2 614
Less than \$100	8	—	71	17	16	34	11	26	25	47	16
\$100 to \$149	25	23	224	15	31	199	88	115	62	97	76
\$150 to \$199	73	65	562	38	89	835	194	480	319	189	224
\$200 to \$249	176	490	960	43	107	1 949	269	874	339	279	424
\$250 to \$299	243	1 300	729	53	73	1 790	252	1 120	312	187	570
\$300 to \$349	273	1 579	476	22	105	1 757	185	813	299	125	466
\$350 to \$399	250	1 744	366	48	69	1 560	165	658	237	105	280
\$400 to \$449	249	2 143	255	31	44	1 212	115	447	163	95	203
\$450 to \$499	161	2 735	133	4	41	944	93	225	112	43	145
\$500 to \$599	318	5 667	183	24	61	1 064	76	306	116	20	122
\$600 to \$749	149	5 587	93	15	15	721	37	212	50	15	49
\$750 or more	51	4 005	11	15	6	403	18	80	35	1	39
Median	\$388	\$544	\$265	\$297	\$306	\$341	\$288	\$304	\$296	\$248	\$300
Not mortgaged	691	2 026	3 000	458	669	4 431	1 333	4 609	2 734	2 381	2 775
Less than \$50	4	6	160	52	41	69	70	91	235	158	70
\$50 to \$74	41	13	537	70	69	397	145	369	557	468	297
\$75 to \$99	52	88	843	114	138	785	309	1 048	744	746	582
\$100 to \$149	264	540	1 252	173	259	2 268	577	2 148	956	866	1 216
\$150 to \$199	220	709	161	46	111	679	201	718	197	103	460
\$200 to \$249	86	459	28	1	43	126	19	185	34	37	132
\$250 or more	24	211	19	2	8	107	12	50	11	3	18
Median	\$147	\$174	\$99	\$98	\$114	\$117	\$110	\$116	\$94	\$94	\$116
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 280	11 796	2 842	366	289	5 332	1 042	3 381	1 619	1 268	1 891
Less than \$50	—	38	22	6	—	19	27	—	—	—	14
\$50 to \$59	—	39	13	13	—	66	—	17	—	13	19
\$60 to \$79	5	98	31	13	—	69	40	43	46	59	68
\$80 to \$99	31	48	88	6	12	93	51	77	71	85	54
\$100 to \$119	15	57	143	18	16	89	55	84	109	97	63
\$120 to \$149	41	140	233	35	14	143	80	293	117	163	208
\$150 to \$169	25	179	303	35	10	152	103	273	106	115	112
\$170 to \$199	125	288	496	18	25	442	160	390	259	187	250
\$200 to \$249	639	1 956	690	62	50	1 224	223	741	378	204	408
\$250 to \$299	345	2 449	323	27	30	1 333	90	423	123	42	266
\$300 to \$349	164	1 523	121	31	15	673	25	327	16	20	98
\$350 to \$399	63	1 244	62	8	11	396	4	103	7	13	36
\$400 to \$499	54	2 182	44	9	8	224	19	105	28	—	44
\$500 or more	27	847	—	—	1	64	—	11	—	—	14
No cash rent	746	708	273	85	97	345	165	494	359	270	237
Median	\$242	\$308	\$196	\$183	\$217	\$256	\$181	\$217	\$193	\$163	\$204
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	6 507	43 790	12 380	2 145	2 425	25 237	6 324	19 078	10 628	8 748	10 035
Median income	\$17 762	\$25 385	\$14 349	\$14 331	\$14 296	\$20 205	\$13 540	\$15 441	\$13 644	\$10 952	\$13 384
Owner-occupied housing units	4 028	31 325	9 209	1 487	2 035	19 524	4 811	14 787	8 511	6 757	7 622
Median income	\$21 207	\$28 839	\$16 044	\$16 086	\$15 065	\$22 414	\$14 674	\$16 845	\$14 825	\$12 098	\$14 656
Renter-occupied housing units	2 479	12 465	3 171	658	390	5 713	1 513	4 291	2 117	1 991	2 413
Median income	\$13 677	\$15 625	\$10 046	\$10 385	\$12 288	\$12 910	\$10 496	\$11 169	\$9 672	\$8 053	\$10 121
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	310	747	947	195	321	935	623	1 523	1 250	1 336	873
Percent below poverty level	7.7	2.4	10.3	13.1	15.8	4.8	12.9	10.3	14.7	19.8	11.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	259	688	760	133	253	892	443	1 185	1 012	867	668
1.01 or more persons per room	13	18	40	—	9	30	19	46	35	48	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	51	59	187	62	68	43	180	338	238	469	205
1.01 or more persons per room	4	20	16	6	12	4	33	22	35	64	—
Renter-occupied housing units	253	1 444	641	169	98	776	386	832	579	706	588
Percent below poverty level	10.2	11.6	20.2	25.7	25.1	13.6	25.5	19.4	27.4	35.5	24.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	228	1 301	492	83	48	707	203	684	310	327	448
1.01 or more persons per room	35	87	23	7	6	26	3	6	20	9	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	25	143	149	86	50	69	183	148	269	379	140
1.01 or more persons per room	14	29	16	4	9	4	17	17	49	105	28

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Smyth	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford	Surry	Sussex	Tozwell	Warren	Washington	Westmoreland	Wise
Occupied housing units	11 423	5 774	10 860	12 172	2 009	3 573	17 079	7 754	15 866	5 042	14 731
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	427	12	1 231	770	—	3	659	15	536	—	35
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	129	301	342	432	113	258	297	177	139	126	519
Electricity	2 359	1 467	4 097	5 084	361	721	6 017	2 232	6 211	1 339	5 717
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	5 562	2 918	3 736	4 779	1 246	2 004	5 701	4 424	5 401	2 623	4 803
Coal or coke	702	—	—	6	—	—	3 603	50	1 340	—	3 081
Wood	2 217	1 058	1 434	1 097	273	579	791	833	2 196	940	562
Other fuel	16	7	6	—	5	4	—	7	22	7	7
No fuel used	11	11	14	4	11	4	11	16	21	7	7
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	175	32	1 042	675	5	10	310	47	281	7	20
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	94	255	251	539	136	271	154	705	122	198	328
Electricity	10 295	4 210	8 978	10 392	1 428	2 541	15 514	5 634	14 346	3 919	13 544
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	186	372	192	328	212	229	158	1 081	188	364	96
Other	275	77	67	51	25	50	451	60	359	19	191
No fuel used	398	828	330	187	203	472	492	227	570	535	552
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	166	102	725	392	30	21	184	74	151	17	39
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	392	1 568	1 643	2 274	634	1 372	713	1 635	295	1 261	1 248
Electricity	10 276	3 988	8 157	9 385	1 236	2 025	15 498	5 971	14 711	3 606	13 200
Other	579	113	307	117	109	149	672	74	670	152	228
No fuel used	10	3	28	4	—	6	12	—	39	6	16
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 184	2 913	6 569	7 992	814	1 566	8 818	4 337	8 146	3 100	7 432
With a mortgage	2 800	1 673	5 095	6 088	343	782	3 771	2 514	4 132	1 473	2 957
Less than \$100	103	9	25	—	13	18	12	5	91	7	54
\$100 to \$149	237	86	47	45	28	50	160	35	195	24	142
\$150 to \$199	480	180	186	87	13	119	312	212	532	88	270
\$200 to \$249	549	344	380	306	72	154	651	436	878	242	324
\$250 to \$299	476	268	518	422	56	119	545	526	663	248	409
\$300 to \$349	267	180	694	571	32	102	499	416	502	278	367
\$350 to \$399	189	179	648	661	55	81	343	299	287	185	332
\$400 to \$449	173	139	554	648	26	44	349	196	279	162	368
\$450 to \$499	111	102	618	710	20	50	264	139	176	101	205
\$500 to \$599	113	113	692	1 024	7	16	273	155	237	97	281
\$600 to \$749	87	59	556	977	14	18	260	73	225	35	107
\$750 or more	15	14	177	637	7	11	103	22	67	6	98
Median	\$253	\$291	\$404	\$471	\$291	\$271	\$321	\$305	\$278	\$323	\$338
Not mortgaged	3 384	1 240	1 474	1 904	471	784	5 047	1 823	4 014	1 627	4 475
Less than \$50	250	13	51	21	18	17	230	29	278	95	336
\$50 to \$74	615	52	69	67	41	78	798	166	576	110	722
\$75 to \$99	1 103	170	296	194	61	93	1 474	375	1 053	249	1 051
\$100 to \$149	1 114	609	683	788	189	287	1 814	863	1 556	648	1 684
\$150 to \$199	223	263	286	520	112	187	489	289	391	410	477
\$200 to \$249	65	92	64	228	25	92	141	65	98	54	144
\$250 or more	14	41	25	86	25	30	101	36	62	61	61
Median	\$94	\$131	\$125	\$144	\$135	\$134	\$100	\$118	\$103	\$127	\$103
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 386	1 148	1 745	1 790	327	786	3 153	2 002	2 542	669	2 834
Less than \$50	8	6	55	—	—	4	—	15	3	—	7
\$50 to \$59	41	10	7	—	3	10	22	6	—	7	2
\$60 to \$79	97	74	23	11	24	57	107	14	76	13	58
\$80 to \$99	54	128	26	—	9	41	197	97	126	31	110
\$100 to \$119	127	123	55	5	10	77	140	77	125	21	139
\$120 to \$149	407	111	102	113	22	67	206	174	299	46	235
\$150 to \$169	225	100	44	74	25	91	220	162	206	54	248
\$170 to \$199	449	90	122	122	34	80	348	333	291	62	319
\$200 to \$249	372	119	293	223	60	98	590	442	472	78	477
\$250 to \$299	184	58	256	221	26	50	402	292	320	66	323
\$300 to \$349	37	22	157	199	6	11	225	132	123	44	242
\$350 to \$399	38	—	160	320	10	14	99	49	67	29	67
\$400 to \$499	7	11	181	217	2	7	60	45	42	27	53
\$500 or more	—	7	92	127	—	—	16	16	8	—	—
No cash rent	340	289	172	158	96	179	521	148	384	191	554
Median	\$176	\$146	\$268	\$312	\$191	\$158	\$206	\$205	\$196	\$203	\$202
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	11 423	5 774	10 860	12 172	2 009	3 573	17 079	7 754	15 866	5 042	14 731
Median income	\$12 623	\$13 725	\$18 984	\$21 433	\$13 074	\$12 879	\$14 723	\$14 895	\$13 168	\$13 247	\$14 669
Owner-occupied housing units	8 668	3 953	8 789	10 118	1 482	2 542	13 407	5 528	12 509	4 219	11 565
Median income	\$13 998	\$16 386	\$20 525	\$23 206	\$14 485	\$15 653	\$15 978	\$17 222	\$14 160	\$13 976	\$16 048
Renter-occupied housing units	2 755	1 821	2 071	2 054	527	1 031	3 672	2 226	3 357	823	3 166
Median income	\$9 094	\$7 527	\$12 488	\$13 855	\$9 828	\$8 498	\$10 290	\$10 383	\$10 406	\$9 575	\$10 154
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	944	600	716	584	263	397	1 681	443	1 779	770	1 363
Percent below poverty level	10.9	15.2	8.1	5.8	17.7	15.6	12.5	8.0	14.2	18.3	11.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	769	469	611	496	185	309	1 420	403	1 445	552	1 140
1.01 or more persons per room	25	18	61	41	27	36	122	6	65	41	120
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	175	131	105	88	78	88	261	40	334	218	223
1.01 or more persons per room	15	36	26	6	14	7	26	—	50	62	51
Renter-occupied housing units	750	750	385	268	159	364	938	589	897	252	883
Percent below poverty level	27.2	41.2	18.6	13.0	30.2	35.3	25.5	26.5	26.7	30.6	27.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	574	294	292	245	52	127	754	452	605	172	672
1.01 or more persons per room	83	34	32	29	—	3	56	20	72	21	61
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	176	456	93	23	107	237	184	137	292	80	211
1.01 or more persons per room	4	101	5	4	19	43	34	27	44	16	47

Table 95. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Wythe	York	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city
Occupied housing units	9 005	10 895	49 004	2 299	7 238	2 268	15 401	36 383	1 896	5 871	3 511
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	563	1 707	23 414	—	920	1 639	10 053	9 543	1 398	1 976	2 768
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	223	190	324	6	49	14	123	1 223	34	27	39
Electricity	2 346	3 390	13 055	613	4 356	309	3 108	12 319	214	1 836	149
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	3 681	5 123	12 010	1 460	872	130	1 811	12 190	115	1 918	366
Cool or coke	379	6	24	45	719	—	37	73	26	—	71
Wood	1 784	471	58	163	274	163	263	985	109	114	111
Other fuel	9	8	100	12	30	13	6	25	—	—	7
No fuel used	20	—	19	—	18	—	—	25	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	309	1 545	28 422	6	441	1 471	9 705	9 099	1 312	1 920	2 583
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	119	241	601	42	16	21	182	1 528	26	70	62
Electricity	7 790	8 002	12 140	2 110	6 631	753	5 008	22 171	513	3 624	802
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	137	1 054	7 737	97	48	—	461	3 382	7	251	10
Other	174	—	88	34	75	4	29	57	23	—	43
No fuel used	476	53	16	10	27	19	16	146	15	6	11
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	180	1 534	34 185	14	348	905	6 040	6 474	582	1 198	1 319
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	509	931	524	36	63	55	253	4 018	54	87	103
Electricity	7 858	8 378	14 179	2 235	6 746	1 278	9 018	25 790	1 231	4 586	2 036
Other	450	33	87	14	37	30	59	75	24	—	53
No fuel used	8	19	29	—	44	—	31	26	5	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 337	6 452	11 019	1 313	4 102	1 536	5 839	23 056	1 211	4 107	2 035
With a mortgage	2 257	4 878	8 470	666	2 100	912	3 423	17 690	580	2 941	804
Less than \$100	37	—	7	—	—	12	—	24	—	6	4
\$100 to \$149	104	20	10	—	126	21	38	177	24	6	48
\$150 to \$199	408	196	97	108	330	170	180	938	102	70	159
\$200 to \$249	493	485	366	153	439	226	406	1 583	136	323	201
\$250 to \$299	262	614	534	115	335	171	432	1 869	98	367	142
\$300 to \$349	269	482	644	91	332	90	480	1 939	71	409	58
\$350 to \$399	232	611	747	97	161	56	476	2 183	63	366	83
\$400 to \$449	145	582	625	51	117	40	361	2 012	33	401	22
\$450 to \$499	100	498	751	29	107	33	360	1 749	19	223	31
\$500 to \$599	102	609	1 163	16	86	38	321	2 786	14	437	27
\$600 to \$749	55	448	1 441	6	24	20	255	1 684	5	228	29
\$750 or more	50	333	2 085	—	43	5	114	746	15	105	—
Median	\$267	\$403	\$537	\$281	\$273	\$258	\$368	\$403	\$264	\$390	\$248
Not mortgaged	2 080	1 574	2 549	647	2 002	624	2 416	5 366	631	1 166	1 231
Less than \$50	108	—	—	13	24	—	4	13	—	—	14
\$50 to \$74	393	69	—	58	282	35	52	153	26	13	144
\$75 to \$99	662	139	44	173	519	237	314	390	112	79	397
\$100 to \$149	696	585	386	254	845	296	1 082	2 095	333	410	502
\$150 to \$199	165	481	785	97	228	33	593	1 662	114	487	140
\$200 to \$249	37	230	700	23	75	16	264	672	36	103	34
\$250 or more	19	70	634	29	29	7	107	381	10	74	—
Median	\$95	\$150	\$204	\$113	\$109	\$105	\$138	\$151	\$125	\$157	\$104
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 789	3 336	30 646	723	2 345	540	8 383	9 207	549	1 431	1 121
Less than \$50	37	—	108	5	149	7	48	39	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	33	15	201	—	164	—	59	36	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	73	—	251	52	126	9	65	82	24	—	45
\$80 to \$99	88	7	224	61	69	23	146	137	17	—	33
\$100 to \$119	143	25	156	34	88	51	172	145	46	27	89
\$120 to \$149	204	76	221	110	351	48	309	370	93	20	166
\$150 to \$169	139	84	152	94	194	46	481	300	93	73	115
\$170 to \$199	166	186	652	89	320	113	916	975	35	112	218
\$200 to \$249	311	835	4 166	134	315	70	1 328	1 899	105	352	199
\$250 to \$299	185	758	6 127	48	265	52	1 528	2 265	59	375	126
\$300 to \$349	30	360	5 960	12	121	47	1 283	1 194	16	208	34
\$350 to \$399	23	176	5 017	—	31	5	783	682	6	80	20
\$400 to \$499	7	122	4 716	—	24	5	722	470	—	111	11
\$500 or more	—	55	2 423	5	5	4	297	173	—	31	—
No cash rent	350	637	272	79	123	60	246	440	55	42	65
Median	\$170	\$259	\$325	\$166	\$167	\$184	\$267	\$258	\$164	\$265	\$177
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	9 005	10 895	49 004	2 299	7 238	2 268	15 401	36 383	1 896	5 871	3 511
Median income	\$12 961	\$21 057	\$20 895	\$12 339	\$12 782	\$14 176	\$13 864	\$18 735	\$13 642	\$21 037	\$13 887
Owner-occupied housing units	6 877	7 406	17 876	1 545	4 819	1 717	6 937	26 462	1 341	4 427	2 371
Median income	\$14 375	\$25 129	\$31 439	\$15 951	\$16 367	\$15 280	\$20 996	\$21 803	\$15 887	\$23 892	\$15 231
Renter-occupied housing units	2 128	3 489	31 128	754	2 419	551	8 464	9 921	555	1 444	1 140
Median income	\$9 340	\$14 675	\$16 971	\$9 196	\$7 413	\$12 511	\$9 570	\$11 488	\$7 247	\$12 717	\$11 472
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	839	353	502	176	512	156	350	1 692	138	174	256
Percent below poverty level	12.2	4.8	2.8	11.4	10.6	9.1	5.0	6.4	10.3	3.9	10.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	681	333	498	160	506	156	350	1 597	138	174	252
1.01 or more persons per room	40	44	—	—	23	—	22	96	6	—	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	158	20	4	16	6	—	—	95	—	—	4
1.01 or more persons per room	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	565	407	3 058	182	930	104	2 661	2 312	159	148	233
Percent below poverty level	26.6	11.7	9.8	24.1	38.4	18.9	31.4	23.3	28.6	10.2	20.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	401	391	3 001	167	875	87	2 607	2 222	154	140	218
1.01 or more persons per room	32	44	263	10	48	7	162	275	13	—	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	164	16	57	15	55	17	54	90	5	8	15
1.01 or more persons per room	6	8	15	5	—	—	—	28	—	—	—

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Danville city	Emponia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city
Occupied housing units	17 511	1 754	6 881	4 250	2 588	5 927	2 625	41 506	5 956	8 506	2 179
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	12 824	20	3 737	2 209	6	2 435	—	22 878	1 439	2 212	1 744
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	204	99	38	23	47	114	49	460	175	112	30
Electricity	2 498	332	1 012	888	647	1 033	704	9 517	1 450	2 805	271
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1 590	1 138	2 047	1 125	1 713	2 223	1 447	8 083	2 610	3 155	84
Coal or coke	67	—	—	5	—	7	35	51	75	8	—
Wood	227	129	47	—	168	107	383	444	196	210	50
Other fuel	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	4	4	—
No fuel used	32	36	—	—	7	8	7	8	7	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	10 650	22	3 835	2 561	12	2 278	—	20 935	1 338	2 440	1 657
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	267	172	83	36	90	115	—	685	576	229	29
Electricity	6 229	1 276	2 316	1 050	1 900	3 205	2 372	17 148	3 502	5 368	481
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	192	198	638	598	564	329	175	2 634	463	451	6
Other	102	74	—	5	18	—	51	76	28	12	6
No fuel used	71	12	9	—	4	—	27	28	49	6	—
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	6 155	81	3 576	2 381	14	2 451	6	12 933	1 174	1 939	1 012
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	210	566	176	40	370	153	84	1 074	671	414	47
Electricity	10 998	1 042	3 105	1 822	2 183	3 287	2 440	27 413	4 061	6 092	1 102
Other	72	49	—	—	14	—	79	55	45	55	11
No fuel used	76	16	24	7	7	36	16	31	5	6	7
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 638	880	3 729	1 994	1 301	2 286	1 473	23 238	2 605	4 792	1 057
With a mortgage	5 085	356	3 179	1 503	783	1 144	644	18 433	1 433	2 989	522
Less than \$100	73	8	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	32	9
\$100 to \$149	402	23	5	—	29	8	77	277	10	91	19
\$150 to \$199	905	21	25	17	34	34	122	1 080	117	235	52
\$200 to \$249	1 048	42	42	55	155	98	112	2 733	191	473	95
\$250 to \$299	682	53	277	113	135	159	148	3 104	183	470	66
\$300 to \$349	564	58	333	128	108	116	54	2 463	157	461	45
\$350 to \$399	515	54	378	116	67	187	50	2 192	170	435	66
\$400 to \$449	369	44	327	113	56	119	20	1 805	151	298	44
\$450 to \$499	202	24	184	132	87	71	22	1 539	134	221	30
\$500 to \$599	171	22	526	230	59	104	20	1 710	119	164	56
\$600 to \$749	117	4	534	234	30	158	7	1 148	123	88	19
\$750 or more	37	3	548	365	18	90	6	382	78	21	21
Median	\$258	\$327	\$503	\$537	\$316	\$392	\$252	\$341	\$367	\$321	\$322
Not mortgaged	4 553	524	550	491	518	1 142	829	4 805	1 172	1 803	535
Less than \$50	116	6	—	—	—	—	62	20	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	820	18	7	—	5	4	144	111	48	50	55
\$75 to \$99	1 477	61	5	—	16	73	238	336	177	182	129
\$100 to \$149	1 608	263	52	89	232	363	289	1 581	538	876	198
\$150 to \$199	337	113	178	211	157	380	75	1 643	251	504	84
\$200 to \$249	96	30	143	125	66	194	—	801	120	140	63
\$250 or more	99	33	165	66	42	128	21	313	38	51	6
Median	\$98	\$137	\$212	\$182	\$151	\$164	\$97	\$160	\$135	\$138	\$126
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 457	724	2 479	1 966	1 087	3 288	746	15 414	2 957	3 143	923
Less than \$50	136	—	—	11	27	8	13	115	22	77	16
\$50 to \$59	109	—	—	10	9	—	—	211	25	82	—
\$60 to \$79	281	34	—	—	87	40	53	243	69	114	49
\$80 to \$99	355	34	—	19	63	105	49	180	84	43	27
\$100 to \$119	418	59	—	—	49	90	64	212	93	87	91
\$120 to \$149	1 000	143	7	10	97	220	112	571	225	127	112
\$150 to \$169	751	42	27	—	85	170	136	712	176	121	94
\$170 to \$199	1 182	71	19	25	216	246	93	1 754	469	336	158
\$200 to \$249	1 199	102	133	65	245	566	84	3 158	677	748	178
\$250 to \$299	494	163	476	304	81	852	53	3 396	486	612	33
\$300 to \$349	128	36	809	416	42	481	7	1 994	307	418	50
\$350 to \$399	93	6	297	300	11	94	—	1 046	66	192	42
\$400 to \$499	24	—	298	434	16	64	—	963	94	57	11
\$500 or more	4	6	395	343	16	46	7	275	52	24	5
No cash rent	283	28	18	29	43	116	75	584	112	105	57
Median	\$171	\$183	\$335	\$368	\$185	\$247	\$156	\$253	\$219	\$237	\$179
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	17 511	1 754	6 881	4 250	2 588	5 927	2 625	41 506	5 956	8 506	2 179
Median income	\$13 413	\$12 255	\$25 584	\$24 356	\$13 451	\$14 358	\$10 814	\$16 922	\$13 786	\$16 268	\$12 186
Owner-occupied housing units	10 902	996	4 353	2 270	1 413	2 597	1 867	25 430	2 938	5 237	1 226
Median income	\$17 040	\$15 240	\$31 984	\$32 617	\$17 964	\$19 926	\$11 967	\$21 165	\$21 670	\$19 711	\$16 360
Renter-occupied housing units	6 609	758	2 528	1 980	1 175	3 330	758	16 076	3 018	3 269	953
Median income	\$9 055	\$10 118	\$17 915	\$17 432	\$9 383	\$11 628	\$7 866	\$11 178	\$9 668	\$10 810	\$8 482
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	932	121	105	48	140	120	263	1 489	151	374	148
Percent below poverty level	8.5	12.1	2.4	2.1	9.9	4.6	14.1	5.9	5.1	7.1	12.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	889	116	105	48	140	120	246	1 469	136	370	148
1.01 or more persons per room	7	21	6	5	7	7	—	74	—	12	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	43	5	—	—	—	—	—	20	15	4	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 878	199	263	150	422	720	205	3 342	833	790	274
Percent below poverty level	28.4	26.3	10.4	7.6	35.9	21.6	27.0	20.8	27.6	24.2	28.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 787	125	255	150	406	699	188	3 260	818	773	270
1.01 or more persons per room	135	11	7	—	32	16	14	227	25	38	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	91	74	8	—	16	21	17	82	15	17	4
1.01 or more persons per room	15	16	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lynchburg city	Monossos city	Monossos Park city	Mortinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Rodford city
Occupied housing units	23 940	5 048	1 858	6 636	51 314	87 802	1 653	14 920	2 781	36 746	3 955
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	7 720	2 724	1 497	1 960	19 704	39 190	—	6 420	125	21 483	1 269
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	271	50	110	135	689	1 084	48	169	28	429	62
Electricity	6 291	1 856	226	853	16 604	18 303	577	3 215	964	6 810	1 078
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 176	382	—	3 428	13 503	27 517	675	4 528	1 486	7 532	1 322
Coal or coke	344	—	—	35	180	569	314	93	—	37	48
Wood	1 053	31	17	198	501	443	27	451	172	270	162
Other fuel	37	5	—	17	107	563	—	—	—	146	—
No fuel used	48	—	8	10	26	133	12	44	6	39	14
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	8 126	2 665	1 495	1 653	17 650	42 029	—	7 233	65	20 421	874
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	473	87	110	125	991	1 994	23	397	101	849	61
Electricity	14 329	2 235	249	4 471	29 249	28 432	1 475	6 273	2 272	12 349	2 842
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	787	26	—	307	3 186	14 630	87	890	307	2 922	119
Other	162	5	—	47	147	597	20	99	—	143	21
No fuel used	63	30	4	33	91	120	48	28	36	62	38
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	4 837	1 810	1 465	839	12 288	43 450	15	7 189	93	18 873	516
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	815	252	110	172	1 583	2 097	98	532	182	964	89
Electricity	18 046	2 986	275	5 538	37 234	41 707	1 516	7 075	2 491	16 764	3 320
Other	232	—	—	66	119	386	12	114	15	113	20
No fuel used	10	—	8	21	90	162	12	10	—	32	10
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 690	2 970	1 159	3 924	23 401	33 821	868	7 132	2 209	19 232	2 232
With a mortgage	7 422	2 591	1 082	2 056	17 783	22 466	384	4 329	1 652	13 410	1 184
Less than \$100	62	—	—	13	33	65	9	24	—	34	6
\$100 to \$149	187	11	8	95	158	264	16	101	5	287	38
\$150 to \$199	679	42	31	295	693	1 583	27	197	50	1 117	129
\$200 to \$249	1 006	62	159	344	1 868	3 276	38	497	124	2 052	212
\$250 to \$299	1 142	69	145	433	2 455	3 254	76	683	166	1 954	242
\$300 to \$349	1 171	203	114	277	2 328	2 833	52	484	142	1 914	116
\$350 to \$399	966	300	136	161	2 377	2 905	43	653	157	1 643	110
\$400 to \$449	800	179	157	105	1 942	2 495	17	531	175	1 222	137
\$450 to \$499	498	283	156	93	1 837	1 950	36	372	173	1 144	67
\$500 to \$599	409	519	145	102	2 122	2 068	46	463	272	1 074	58
\$600 to \$749	319	534	31	99	1 299	1 132	14	269	243	671	62
\$750 or more	183	389	—	39	671	641	10	55	145	298	7
Median	\$327	\$529	\$381	\$282	\$379	\$349	\$325	\$364	\$452	\$333	\$293
Not mortgaged	5 268	379	77	1 868	5 618	11 355	484	2 803	557	5 822	1 048
Less than \$50	44	—	—	14	—	19	16	18	17	30	44
\$50 to \$74	208	—	16	204	74	214	—	99	2	82	116
\$75 to \$99	811	18	6	415	387	1 041	68	214	49	413	342
\$100 to \$149	2 690	93	20	820	1 784	4 247	267	879	243	2 390	362
\$150 to \$199	1 018	200	30	302	1 949	3 221	91	791	157	1 845	127
\$200 to \$249	323	38	5	51	912	1 622	36	452	69	740	38
\$250 or more	174	30	—	62	512	991	6	350	20	322	19
Median	\$126	\$178	\$146	\$115	\$163	\$152	\$127	\$160	\$143	\$150	\$102
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 943	1 577	500	2 167	23 401	47 081	480	6 771	307	14 461	1 415
Less than \$50	87	—	—	8	391	710	—	127	—	371	14
\$50 to \$59	76	—	—	12	336	614	6	109	—	284	4
\$60 to \$79	298	—	12	92	424	711	—	95	—	411	36
\$80 to \$99	292	15	24	24	503	661	30	90	—	235	39
\$100 to \$119	338	24	22	100	575	1 087	15	247	—	399	55
\$120 to \$149	835	19	24	320	821	2 308	51	461	4	907	97
\$150 to \$169	927	73	5	261	893	2 815	27	468	10	1 195	210
\$170 to \$199	1 179	55	14	407	2 413	6 005	41	972	22	2 030	200
\$200 to \$249	1 952	247	37	401	5 987	12 674	86	1 724	45	3 020	366
\$250 to \$299	1 418	382	52	191	5 073	9 265	75	1 154	81	2 601	200
\$300 to \$349	654	284	97	125	2 309	4 928	46	616	39	1 378	68
\$350 to \$399	259	232	106	75	1 111	2 002	14	361	10	687	32
\$400 to \$499	182	159	99	5	1 062	1 566	18	163	38	388	15
\$500 or more	46	59	8	10	326	427	10	47	28	146	16
No cash rent	400	28	—	136	1 177	1 308	61	137	30	409	63
Median	\$206	\$294	\$331	\$185	\$242	\$233	\$230	\$223	\$286	\$220	\$203
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	23 940	5 048	1 858	6 636	51 314	87 802	1 653	14 920	2 781	36 746	3 955
Median income	\$15 078	\$24 508	\$20 428	\$14 216	\$15 918	\$12 421	\$13 503	\$13 322	\$23 909	\$14 103	\$14 304
Owner-occupied housing units	14 804	3 432	1 329	4 406	26 682	38 575	1 159	7 932	2 463	21 161	2 505
Median income	\$19 277	\$28 459	\$21 512	\$17 911	\$21 888	\$18 949	\$16 420	\$19 084	\$25 052	\$19 022	\$18 046
Renter-occupied housing units	9 136	1 616	529	2 230	24 632	49 227	494	6 988	318	15 585	1 450
Median income	\$9 598	\$15 215	\$16 637	\$9 473	\$10 858	\$9 328	\$7 875	\$8 972	\$13 971	\$9 331	\$8 806
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	995	105	71	439	1 543	3 287	103	692	116	1 789	158
Percent below poverty level	6.7	3.1	5.3	10.0	5.8	8.5	8.9	8.7	4.7	8.5	6.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	954	105	67	419	1 530	3 241	95	688	88	1 769	150
1.01 or more persons per room	20	15	12	23	101	138	12	66	12	92	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	—	4	20	13	46	8	4	28	20	8
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	4	—	—	8	4	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 209	233	80	546	5 545	14 095	191	2 153	42	4 835	468
Percent below poverty level	24.2	14.4	15.1	24.5	22.5	28.6	38.7	30.8	13.2	31.0	32.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 163	227	80	512	5 421	13 783	153	2 045	27	4 691	417
1.01 or more persons per room	189	26	30	21	481	1 427	14	230	—	577	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	46	6	—	34	124	312	38	108	15	144	51
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	—	—	18	4	15	—	18	9

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
Occupied housing units	85 797	40 023	8 646	2 616	8 097	15 742	85 155	5 870	2 820	7 971
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	33 862	18 353	3 916	15	6 578	1 224	20 118	4 481	664	1 990
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	937	300	90	78	68	551	1 345	43	59	81
Electricity	11 339	8 101	2 041	500	855	3 922	42 191	626	587	1 949
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	37 062	11 902	2 259	1 828	350	8 744	20 372	500	1 468	3 596
Coal or coke	680	644	79	11	39	26	91	14	—	97
Wood	1 421	594	256	179	202	1 233	895	199	42	222
Other fuel	358	92	—	—	5	16	100	—	—	16
No fuel used	138	37	5	5	—	26	43	7	—	20
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	43 866	17 114	3 358	35	6 208	1 361	18 527	4 348	542	1 420
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 519	501	77	121	131	1 263	1 257	83	43	122
Electricity	25 204	21 349	5 118	2 191	1 681	10 287	58 607	1 361	1 620	5 697
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 639	896	87	165	43	2 043	6 352	51	615	688
Other	431	134	6	6	20	111	94	13	—	6
No fuel used	138	29	—	98	14	677	318	14	—	38
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	46 427	8 552	1 308	24	3 743	1 414	9 813	1 956	288	564
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 820	331	140	244	170	3 798	3 736	273	190	278
Electricity	35 953	30 923	7 116	2 317	4 107	10 245	71 394	3 634	2 304	7 048
Other	431	173	63	31	33	233	142	7	—	51
No fuel used	166	44	19	—	44	52	70	—	38	30
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	34 806	21 371	4 916	1 654	4 905	8 869	48 404	3 516	719	3 716
With a mortgage	21 472	12 252	3 040	780	2 688	5 622	43 023	2 150	353	1 974
Less than \$100	99	56	20	17	33	41	32	22	—	16
\$100 to \$149	272	320	78	19	70	116	185	58	—	40
\$150 to \$199	1 098	1 310	367	108	338	342	1 077	281	10	128
\$200 to \$249	2 237	2 212	516	176	475	646	3 115	350	21	270
\$250 to \$299	3 145	2 089	463	143	429	1 000	3 450	417	47	384
\$300 to \$349	2 803	1 838	368	103	376	795	3 647	255	55	321
\$350 to \$399	2 813	1 586	378	56	264	760	4 953	261	67	221
\$400 to \$449	2 265	1 022	315	45	225	550	4 696	161	23	127
\$450 to \$499	2 029	585	167	16	154	415	4 815	104	52	114
\$500 to \$599	2 273	692	203	36	179	500	7 296	146	17	138
\$600 to \$749	1 365	366	110	24	77	313	6 085	60	53	154
\$750 or more	1 073	176	55	37	68	144	3 672	35	8	61
Median	\$369	\$304	\$310	\$274	\$300	\$342	\$454	\$294	\$382	\$323
Not mortgaged	13 334	9 119	1 876	874	2 217	3 247	5 381	1 366	366	1 742
Less than \$50	29	48	4	12	6	24	22	9	—	—
\$50 to \$74	169	419	143	56	137	51	38	98	—	85
\$75 to \$99	695	1 829	380	101	595	375	347	304	6	230
\$100 to \$149	4 236	4 028	837	377	1 106	1 024	1 539	684	63	667
\$150 to \$199	4 163	1 752	361	225	287	1 025	1 773	165	155	471
\$200 to \$249	2 200	689	87	64	58	489	910	83	79	207
\$250 or more	1 842	354	64	39	28	259	752	23	63	82
Median	\$168	\$126	\$125	\$136	\$113	\$156	\$168	\$116	\$181	\$143
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	43 503	15 854	2 915	753	2 675	4 367	29 343	1 933	1 843	3 791
Less than \$50	1 297	232	—	5	—	36	33	—	6	—
\$50 to \$59	697	296	—	—	15	15	26	—	—	24
\$60 to \$79	814	620	—	28	21	72	84	27	14	75
\$80 to \$99	694	585	27	44	72	60	191	26	28	61
\$100 to \$119	1 090	702	32	43	146	191	119	57	27	103
\$120 to \$149	2 489	1 713	235	103	295	324	438	154	29	310
\$150 to \$169	2 247	1 454	204	100	153	333	398	164	64	355
\$170 to \$199	5 005	2 538	337	135	428	644	1 055	361	101	607
\$200 to \$249	11 448	3 946	781	111	733	1 168	4 187	460	273	883
\$250 to \$299	8 832	1 764	620	31	341	686	6 230	287	568	592
\$300 to \$349	3 885	634	252	24	151	270	6 171	149	370	369
\$350 to \$399	2 339	517	154	23	121	109	3 958	96	140	157
\$400 to \$499	1 329	290	79	—	69	98	3 471	57	121	159
\$500 or more	523	53	6	—	6	11	1 836	4	29	15
No cash rent	814	510	188	106	124	350	1 146	91	73	81
Median	\$231	\$194	\$234	\$170	\$210	\$214	\$311	\$212	\$280	\$216
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	85 797	40 023	8 646	2 616	8 097	15 742	85 155	5 870	2 820	7 971
Median income	\$13 494	\$13 121	\$16 091	\$13 106	\$16 176	\$15 147	\$20 152	\$16 285	\$14 988	\$13 606
Owner-occupied housing units	40 462	23 776	5 696	1 849	5 364	10 806	54 693	3 907	920	4 112
Median income	\$19 453	\$17 286	\$19 291	\$14 701	\$20 005	\$18 084	\$24 154	\$19 323	\$20 865	\$18 114
Renter-occupied housing units	45 335	16 247	2 950	767	2 733	4 936	30 462	1 963	1 900	3 859
Median income	\$10 080	\$8 752	\$11 903	\$8 631	\$10 771	\$10 121	\$13 422	\$11 718	\$12 248	\$9 848
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	3 100	1 896	315	248	354	1 212	2 979	214	46	333
Percent below poverty level	7.7	8.0	5.5	13.4	6.6	11.2	5.4	5.5	5.0	8.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 072	1 849	302	221	354	1 027	2 862	200	46	323
1.01 or more persons per room	124	52	—	9	11	115	77	—	—	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	47	13	27	—	185	117	14	—	10
1.01 or more persons per room	—	7	—	—	—	25	10	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	12 381	4 624	399	219	541	1 361	4 459	320	334	863
Percent below poverty level	27.3	28.5	13.5	28.6	19.8	27.6	14.6	16.3	17.6	22.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 954	4 487	393	183	510	807	4 276	297	320	805
1.01 or more persons per room	1 066	242	19	7	13	128	285	18	9	97
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	427	137	6	36	31	554	183	23	14	58
1.01 or more persons per room	92	—	—	—	—	125	28	—	—	—

Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

	Accomack			Albemarle				Amelia		Amherst		Appomattox	
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	8 102	3 481	136	16 783	1 904	148	135	1 761	997	7 237	1 653	3 270	773
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	176	44	—	617	59	—	6	60	39	194	18	118	22
1975 to 1978	551	297	11	2 445	220	17	14	211	99	824	236	488	91
1970 to 1974	700	713	8	3 963	416	54	5	304	126	1 252	311	585	239
1960 to 1969	1 050	481	26	4 495	504	64	20	348	247	1 683	357	639	218
1950 to 1959	1 130	480	21	1 645	149	8	51	224	108	1 158	192	494	51
1940 to 1949	987	453	3	659	128	—	—	138	83	612	164	229	53
1939 or earlier	3 508	1 013	67	2 959	428	5	39	476	295	1 514	375	717	99
BEDROOMS													
None	24	25	—	172	23	12	7	—	9	15	8	—	15
1	557	312	7	1 573	196	52	46	61	33	346	72	155	63
2	3 186	1 296	63	5 180	720	17	34	506	329	2 288	472	1 042	181
3	3 330	1 500	64	6 581	754	62	23	873	504	3 502	886	1 570	413
4	869	297	2	2 540	190	5	15	226	95	872	165	428	89
5 or more	136	51	—	737	21	—	10	95	27	214	50	75	12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached	6 824	2 915	102	10 930	1 100	49	71	1 408	780	5 994	1 335	2 706	619
1, attached	68	57	—	815	95	8	—	6	4	52	21	31	4
2	191	84	3	537	66	—	—	6	21	375	60	39	5
3 and 4	123	61	14	515	95	—	—	14	34	131	30	27	25
5 to 9	112	69	—	1 071	217	33	33	31	12	71	29	71	16
10 to 49	26	2	2	1 691	144	48	17	—	12	52	21	23	—
50 or more	—	—	—	226	34	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	758	293	15	998	153	10	6	296	134	562	157	373	104
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 345	1 149	28	5 384	723	97	68	173	91	1 219	271	479	98
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 111	1 045	12	1 841	248	16	10	145	85	776	197	385	88
Median gross rent	\$206	\$135	\$125	\$306	\$282	\$325	—	\$209	\$100—	\$213	\$199	\$197	\$128
2 or more	234	104	16	3 543	475	81	58	28	6	443	74	94	10
Median gross rent	\$193	\$135	\$100	\$294	\$298	\$196	\$214	\$175	\$175	\$198	\$143	\$205	\$225
BATHROOMS													
No bathroom or only a half bath	550	1 301	73	682	325	—	13	95	366	373	436	158	151
1 complete bathroom	4 976	1 862	59	7 410	1 132	81	87	1 018	573	4 014	917	1 903	512
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 264	174	2	2 500	225	31	11	230	40	1 122	148	314	71
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 312	144	2	6 191	222	36	24	418	18	1 728	152	895	39
SOURCE OF WATER													
Public system or private company	2 703	332	9	8 562	710	143	78	39	29	4 352	692	697	117
Individual drilled well	4 860	1 984	99	6 549	909	5	50	894	460	1 996	614	2 048	518
Individual dug well	478	849	26	865	137	—	—	812	458	205	97	418	115
Some other source	61	316	2	807	148	—	7	16	50	684	250	107	23
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	1 452	173	—	1 723	54	36	26	198	17	422	27	146	2
Central warm-air furnace	1 215	343	18	6 312	666	20	42	468	111	2 713	438	1 183	263
Electric heat pump	135	93	—	1 724	103	41	6	80	25	512	61	215	20
Other built-in electric units	1 255	415	8	3 004	234	30	14	232	77	1 527	311	462	96
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	887	175	16	284	59	—	6	49	14	242	50	172	56
Room heaters with flue	2 161	1 121	25	1 233	380	21	23	199	357	540	346	320	163
Room heaters without flue	332	427	20	193	34	—	6	33	61	121	32	28	22
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	660	718	49	2 292	374	—	12	502	320	1 160	388	731	141
None	5	16	—	18	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	13	10
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
No telephone	554	770	20	1 410	484	8	20	146	223	639	223	313	214
No complete kitchen facilities	236	1 057	58	546	300	—	20	41	309	216	321	77	126
Lacking air conditioning	3 925	3 014	105	6 001	1 089	28	48	815	738	2 833	1 112	1 537	589
Lacking public sewer	7 312	3 337	129	10 960	1 262	17	74	1 600	958	5 961	1 382	2 707	689
No vehicle available	1 108	818	22	681	388	13	—	95	146	521	241	270	128
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	6 525	2 138	86	10 214	1 104	51	67	1 439	797	5 702	1 314	2 637	629
1979 to March 1980	571	102	11	1 514	97	22	6	123	45	606	71	254	34
1975 to 1978	1 147	409	12	3 369	205	17	11	421	132	1 394	266	711	173
1970 to 1974	1 092	567	8	1 837	216	12	5	305	126	1 136	278	498	213
1960 to 1969	1 374	473	27	2 010	252	—	13	208	207	1 216	256	584	135
1950 to 1959	992	251	9	776	123	—	18	141	88	776	177	228	29
1949 or earlier	1 349	336	19	708	211	—	14	241	199	574	266	362	45
Renter-occupied housing units	1 577	1 343	50	6 569	800	97	68	322	200	1 535	339	633	144
1979 to March 1980	575	250	8	3 422	360	56	37	121	7	683	68	201	43
1975 to 1978	450	349	5	2 159	233	41	14	132	19	476	95	255	42
1970 to 1974	194	295	11	488	81	—	17	26	44	157	83	51	18
1960 to 1969	149	196	8	290	48	—	—	22	46	103	41	66	20
1959 or earlier	209	253	18	210	78	—	—	21	84	116	52	60	21
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	2 526	856	33	2 220	458	5	19	406	360	1 436	380	794	174
Owner-occupied housing units	2 171	570	13	1 738	356	5	19	377	298	1 190	312	677	148
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	231	308	23	200	149	—	6	42	193	146	111	69	62
No complete kitchen facilities	103	265	18	127	128	—	6	22	152	92	96	30	44
No vehicle available	695	325	11	383	190	—	—	80	122	360	99	169	48
No telephone	166	132	—	218	98	—	6	39	73	151	36	59	60
Lacking central heating system	1 249	721	30	759	330	—	13	219	339	411	223	343	94
Lacking air conditioning	1 411	764	23	1 127	403	—	13	222	297	764	308	440	152

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

Occupied housing units -----

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	698	41	14	26
1975 to 1978	1 889	128	78	77
1970 to 1974	2 606	292	86	140
1960 to 1969	13 645	968	606	705
1950 to 1959	15 954	1 187	711	942
1940 to 1949	18 394	1 751	606	795
1939 or earlier	9 764	657	263	259

BEDROOMS

None	3 118	237	317	368
1	19 294	1 507	960	1 160
2	18 197	2 016	734	882
3	15 022	826	237	335
4	5 559	330	89	149
5 or more	1 760	108	27	50

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached	23 823	1 375	378	482
1, attached	4 058	680	151	60
2	896	123	19	48
3 and 4	3 378	359	197	162
5 to 9	5 622	458	282	425
10 to 49	8 997	1 079	619	878
50 or more	16 152	935	718	889
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	24	15	—	—

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	37 223	3 458	1 895	2 420
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 054	669	178	156
Median gross rent	\$500+	\$339	\$484	\$500+
2 or more	32 169	2 789	1 717	2 264
Median gross rent	\$294	\$280	\$287	\$291

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath	543	113	92	69
1 complete bathroom	37 347	3 863	1 795	2 284
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	6 587	429	218	181
2 or more complete bathrooms	18 473	619	259	410

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company	62 934	5 016	2 359	2 944
Individual drilled well	16	8	5	—
Individual dug well	—	—	—	—
Some other source	—	—	—	—

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	24 617	2 211	1 077	1 337
Central warm-air furnace	32 604	1 988	933	1 274
Electric heat pump	2 022	153	90	49
Other built-in electric units	1 920	228	138	115
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	629	102	15	41
Room heaters with flue	718	242	94	94
Room heaters without flue	346	88	11	29
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	88	12	—	5
None	6	—	6	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone	1 056	378	59	85
No complete kitchen facilities	313	79	34	30
Lacking air conditioning	7 411	1 774	584	610
Lacking public sewer	100	38	56	11
No vehicle available	8 005	1 105	506	535

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	25 494	1 503	454	521
1979 to March 1980	2 861	114	77	71
1975 to 1978	6 934	230	192	209
1970 to 1974	3 560	220	114	113
1960 to 1969	5 250	279	34	67
1950 to 1959	4 154	321	26	55
1949 or earlier	2 735	339	11	6
Renter-occupied housing units	37 456	3 521	1 910	2 423
1979 to March 1980	14 950	1 500	1 039	1 230
1975 to 1978	13 220	1 461	733	790
1970 to 1974	4 058	297	77	291
1960 to 1969	4 271	180	31	94
1959 or earlier	957	83	30	18

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units	11 138	502	96	140
Owner-occupied housing units	6 309	348	40	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	79	3	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	18	—	—	—
No vehicle available	2 912	142	48	77
No telephone	73	30	—	—
Lacking central heating system	165	58	7	16
Lacking air conditioning	1 233	247	28	11

Arlington				Augusta				Bath				Bedford				Botetourt			
Race			Spanish origin¹	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race							
White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black						
62 950	5 024	2 364	2 944	17 353	544	1 854	107	10 836	1 113	7 611	337								
698	41	14	26	633	40	22	—	589	42	285	2								
1 889	128	78	77	2 136	44	196	—	2 068	125	1 082	23								
2 606	292	86	140	3 113	84	178	7	1 783	292	1 455	36								
13 645	968	606	705	3 177	168	319	18	1 936	283	1 343	45								
15 954	1 187	711	942	2 451	74	173	13	1 255	144	917	57								
18 394	1 751	606	795	1 505	40	148	14	931	35	642	43								
9 764	657	263	259	4 338	94	818	55	2 274	192	1 887	131								
3 118	237	317	368	75	7	12	—	29	—	40	—								
19 294	1 507	960	1 160	1 036	41	125	6	513	56	338	31								
18 197	2 016	734	882	5 002	165	564	43	3 192	287	1 936	105								
15 022	826	237	335	8 136	259	791	47	5 366	622	3 738	145								
5 559	330	89	149	2 494	48	283	11	1 470	110	1 313	42								
1 760	108	27	50	610	24	79	—	266	38	246	14								
23 823	1 375	378	482	14 273	404	1 530	91	9 002	866	6 445	294								
4 058	680	151	60	231	—	6	—	52	19	27	6								
896	123	19	48	298	—	23	4	272	13	172	—								
3 378	359	197	162	339	26	70	—	66	4	106	5								
5 622	458	282	425	315	19	5	—	116	24	116	4								
8 997	1 079	619	878	611	54	37	6	64	—	72	—								
16 152	935	718	889	126	—	—	—	34	—	3	—								
24	15	—	—	1 160	41	183	6	1 230	187	670	28								
37 223	3 458	1 895	2 420	3 063	144	342	12	1 051	130	966	68								
5 054	669	178	156	1 642	62	239	6	690	116	646	59								
\$500+	\$339	\$484	\$500+	\$212	\$160	\$232	—	\$185	\$146	\$201	\$100—								
32 169	2 789	1 717	2 264	1 421	82	103	6	361	14	320	9								
\$294	\$280	\$287	\$291	\$208	\$197	\$262	\$275	\$224	\$175	\$201	\$108								
543	113	92	69	1 398	109	300	40	673	268	527	109								
37 347	3 863	1 795	2 284	9 592	351	1 031	61	5 648	630	3 840	184								
6 587	429	218	181	2 625	50	158	6	1 386	138	890	26								
18 473	619	259	410	3 738	34	365	—	3 129	77	2 354	18								
62 934	5 016	2 359	2 944	8 351	313	726	26	1 800	101	2 601	141								
16	8	5	—	5 285	80	598	42	6 648	723	3 944	142								
—	—	—	—	711	23	103	—	946	142	238	16								
—	—	—	—	3 006	128	427	39	1 442	147	828	38								
24 617	2 211	1 077	1 337	2 196	20	176	12	378	4	609	—								
32 604	1 988	933	1 274	5 477	136	448	17	3 682	220	2 423	61								
2 022	153	90	49	598	44	16	—	1 142	44	603	12								
1 920	228	138	115	2 391	101	245	7	1 603	225	1 249	50								
629	102	15	41	938	21	60	4	332	38	325	27								
718	242	94	94	1 512	94	379	44	961	197	695	49								
346	88	11	29	255	30	23	10	141	23	27	7								
88	12	—	5	3 966	96	507	13	2 562	352	1 677	129								
6	—	6	—	20	2	—	—	35	10	3	2								
1 056	378	59	85	1 430	97	177	3	910	229	601	57								
313	79	34	30	808	99	201	27	363	233	281	78								
7 411	1 774	584	610	12 352	385	1 747	88	4 937	851	4 238	247								
100	38	56	11	12 638	384	1 357	83	10 265	1 060	6 916	291								
8 005	1 105	506	535	1 067	110	186	19	552	192	456	104								
25 494	1 503	454	521	13 485	400	1 349	95	9 138	923	6 330	265								
2 861	114	77	71	1 397	41	150	—	1 246	81	725	9								
6 934	230	192	209	3 534	84	316	7	2 843	212	1 751	28								
3 560	220	114	113	2 418	85	254	11	1 482	190	1 243	59								
5 250	279	34	67	2 864	95	257	19	1 632	222	1 266	51								
4 154	321	26	55	1 579	45	133	17	931	95	634	43								
2 735	339	11	6	1 693	50	239	41	1 004	123	711	75								
37 456	3 521	1 910	2 423	3 868	144	505	12	1 698	190	1 281	72								
14 950	1 500	1 039	1 230	1 671	68	183	—	566	28	434	6								
13 220	1 461	733	790	1 305	32	170	6	646	45	448	19								
4 058	297	77	291	400	20	50	—	162	40	133	18								
4 271	180	31	94	256	—	64	6	150	5	146	11								
957	83	30	18	236	24	38	—	174	72	120	18								
11 138	502	96	140	3 285	107	478	45	2 248	245	1 518	135								
6 309	348	40	14	2 780	63	381	45	1 974	222	1 311	104								
79	3	—	—	471	15	123	16	229	68	224	51								
18	—	—	—	230	11	93	9	153	67	133	45								
2 912	142	48	77	676	61	121	9	416	90	352	69								
73	30	—	—	206	13	51	3	207	27	126	17								
165	58	7	16	1 172	50	282	32	903	171	648	105								
1 233	247	28	11	2 604	62	457	45	1 393	204	1 053	102								

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

Occupied housing units

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	82	58	67	30	485	46	125	64	18	19	24	52	...
1975 to 1978	157	294	281	138	1 827	302	714	343	55	146	32	202	...
1970 to 1974	345	517	371	242	2 792	444	666	488	106	248	16	303	...
1960 to 1969	384	443	502	276	3 211	450	578	450	119	313	35	494	...
1950 to 1959	452	365	327	211	1 775	284	412	269	59	253	12	511	...
1940 to 1949	362	292	231	171	1 064	147	306	254	33	115	5	308	...
1939 or earlier	767	501	739	273	1 916	321	698	308	127	197	21	899	...

BEDROOMS

None	15	26	7	11	41	15	16	28	—	—	—	6	...
1	121	120	157	151	622	124	126	71	33	31	—	100	...
2	773	755	771	364	4 222	673	1 055	654	172	360	31	850	...
3	1 131	1 227	1 120	632	6 199	873	1 711	1 159	219	742	86	1 345	...
4	413	273	359	154	1 674	255	457	208	69	106	23	402	...
5 or more	96	69	104	29	312	54	134	56	24	52	5	66	...

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached	2 149	1 965	2 079	1 081	10 174	1 437	2 841	1 702	411	1 047	90	2 414	...
1, attached	7	11	14	—	76	22	7	31	5	7	7	19	...
2	109	51	64	26	303	69	90	19	19	16	—	63	...
3 and 4	32	70	—	24	333	40	45	25	6	10	5	25	...
5 to 9	11	54	20	29	208	122	47	52	11	59	—	45	...
10 to 49	—	—	6	12	79	—	10	57	—	—	—	—	...
50 or more	2	26	—	—	—	—	3	6	6	20	6	—	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	239	293	335	169	1 897	304	456	284	59	132	37	203	...

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	338	451	314	236	2 083	378	517	...	...	127	...	274	228
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	264	361	271	174	1 392	240	388	...	...	127	...	239	186
Median gross rent	\$161	\$127	\$157	\$116	\$212	\$123	\$241	...	...	\$100—	...	\$169	\$100—
2 or more	74	90	43	62	691	138	129	...	...	—	...	35	42
Median gross rent	\$168	\$118	\$173	\$152	\$222	\$219	\$193	...	...	—	...	\$161	\$122

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath	143	793	234	547	427	439	224	527	19	281	20	303	...
1 complete bathroom	1 484	1 258	1 513	709	6 700	1 182	1 850	1 286	268	791	62	1 617	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	294	252	273	62	2 248	262	549	275	49	125	32	312	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	628	167	498	23	3 695	111	876	88	181	94	31	537	...

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company	685	499	194	105	5 143	412	871	373	48	99	6	632	...
Individual drilled well	1 153	1 026	1 757	836	6 583	1 169	1 233	905	321	610	40	1 769	...
Individual dug well	680	800	395	230	944	240	1 353	855	148	550	99	302	...
Some other source	31	145	172	170	400	173	42	43	—	32	—	66	...

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	343	62	202	23	448	47	284	20	67	34	22	89	...
Central warm-air furnace	717	527	577	205	5 594	498	1 008	523	137	400	29	945	...
Electric heat pump	112	110	84	23	1 027	157	347	108	34	31	22	89	...
Other built-in electric units	226	216	282	116	2 185	312	647	380	93	197	20	246	...
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	44	51	70	10	658	40	88	65	8	64	14	94	...
Room heaters with flue	540	680	417	346	1 124	438	367	476	61	349	35	454	...
Room heaters without flue	56	134	98	69	164	74	66	66	17	26	—	45	...
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	511	659	784	531	1 854	428	692	531	92	190	3	801	...
None	—	31	4	18	16	—	—	7	8	—	—	6	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone	385	771	415	405	1 156	507	552	587	53	168	16	410	...
No complete kitchen facilities	76	727	150	478	322	344	175	395	26	261	5	174	...
Lacking air conditioning	961	1 791	1 298	1 115	4 827	1 317	1 354	1 310	202	670	56	1 360	...
Lacking public sewer	2 085	2 281	2 327	1 234	11 230	1 664	3 110	2 004	495	1 225	133	2 447	...
No vehicle available	191	527	237	284	727	325	259	434	10	149	8	237	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	1 981	1 750	2 004	979	10 554	1 532	2 774	1 752	390	1 133	137	2 241	...
1979 to March 1980	164	166	188	64	1 288	114	217	...	...	35	...	157	...
1975 to 1978	327	380	453	189	2 900	408	891	...	...	219	...	315	...
1970 to 1974	356	420	379	194	2 051	383	581	...	...	227	...	380	...
1960 to 1969	407	376	473	202	2 455	319	389	...	...	308	...	530	...
1950 to 1959	298	202	224	139	972	126	325	...	...	196	...	354	...
1949 or earlier	429	206	287	191	888	182	371	...	...	148	...	505	...
Renter-occupied housing units	568	720	514	362	2 516	462	725	424	127	158	8	528	...
1979 to March 1980	127	113	129	45	1 102	108	325	...	...	39	...	138	...
1975 to 1978	177	246	184	123	775	168	219	...	...	35	...	134	...
1970 to 1974	114	122	46	45	279	41	67	...	...	7	...	52	...
1960 to 1969	64	143	67	95	209	39	45	...	...	15	...	63	...
1959 or earlier	86	96	88	54	151	106	69	...	...	62	...	141	...

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units	718	619	648	383	2 032	428	761	491	87	229	19	778	...
Owner-occupied housing units	574	457	525	303	1 760	337	706	429	82	205	16	664	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	54	232	96	154	151	174	70	146	8	96	8	108	...
No complete kitchen facilities	24	210	63	142	117	139	54	97	15	101	—	64	...
No vehicle available	123	183	176	146	432	138	164	208	5	71	3	182	...
No telephone	69	155	80	51	144	90	103	78	7	20	5	102	...
Lacking central heating system	398	433	363	300	690	284	270	319	30	156	19	461	...
Lacking air conditioning	323	472	418	321	1 098	324	355	384	51	153	8	522	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Chesterfield				Clarke		Culpeper		Cumberland		Dinwiddie	
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	41 620	3 846	219	342	3 157	335	6 298	1 301	1 565	988	4 132	2 279
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	3 175	331	14	20	64	—	166	...	30	...	63	47
1975 to 1978	10 139	648	99	80	477	58	678	...	273	...	587	258
1970 to 1974	10 197	875	69	69	369	50	1 191	...	241	...	754	509
1960 to 1969	10 132	966	37	125	518	49	1 332	...	314	...	932	531
1950 to 1959	4 189	460	—	18	443	9	811	...	149	...	615	335
1940 to 1949	1 949	178	—	17	231	21	558	...	75	...	436	243
1939 or earlier	1 839	388	—	13	1 055	148	1 562	...	483	...	745	356
BEDROOMS												
None	115	7	7	7	32	—	16	...	12	...	—	22
1	1 888	303	7	48	204	12	322	...	41	...	199	77
2	8 649	1 300	23	83	969	129	1 621	...	475	...	1 142	706
3	20 261	1 619	72	130	1 384	157	3 110	...	766	...	2 044	1 198
4	9 406	551	102	59	435	25	940	...	209	...	647	248
5 or more	1 301	66	8	15	133	12	289	...	62	...	100	28
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	32 458	2 536	168	201	2 651	270	4 993	...	1 291	...	3 487	1 865
1, attached	2 338	221	23	36	152	37	100	...	1	...	50	28
2	568	53	—	—	79	—	170	...	64	...	55	52
3 and 4	930	283	6	39	50	2	123	...	16	...	12	34
5 to 9	1 857	228	7	27	80	19	184	...	19	...	7	4
10 to 49	1 647	346	15	28	45	2	286	...	7	...	60	88
50 or more	190	31	—	—	22	5	18	...	—	...	21	25
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 632	148	—	11	78	—	424	...	167	...	440	183
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 732	1 259	36	108	598	109	1 405	352	180	...	474	423
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 086	412	16	22	398	92	755	222	136	...	412	315
Median gross rent	\$324	\$285	\$283	\$375	\$225	\$255	\$257	\$197	\$204	...	\$235	\$163
2 or more	4 646	847	20	86	200	17	650	130	44	...	62	108
Median gross rent	\$283	\$251	\$225	\$271	\$188	\$355	\$213	\$140	\$175	...	\$216	\$200
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	224	307	—	15	227	90	197	...	72	...	98	499
1 complete bathroom	12 180	1 836	17	86	1 576	172	3 316	...	948	...	2 137	1 368
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	10 507	853	57	95	520	55	892	...	148	...	820	267
2 or more complete bathrooms	18 709	850	145	146	834	18	1 893	...	397	...	1 077	145
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	33 928	2 697	219	308	1 261	179	2 713	...	166	...	982	393
Individual drilled well	4 715	566	—	12	1 535	95	3 026	...	1 028	...	2 008	941
Individual dug well	2 913	546	—	22	122	14	342	...	290	...	1 095	876
Some other source	64	37	—	—	239	47	217	...	81	...	47	69
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	3 341	139	11	19	568	17	812	...	114	...	245	52
Central warm-air furnace	17 775	1 415	88	122	701	84	2 331	...	387	...	1 381	525
Electric heat pump	7 912	484	82	81	146	25	207	...	102	...	357	113
Other built-in electric units	7 237	829	33	88	705	37	733	...	202	...	717	321
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 117	116	—	—	110	5	307	...	45	...	209	91
Room heaters with flue	1 813	496	5	24	328	84	826	...	224	...	584	595
Room heaters without flue	333	102	—	—	51	21	211	...	48	...	110	106
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	2 070	252	—	8	546	62	871	...	437	...	529	467
None	22	13	—	—	2	—	—	...	6	...	—	9
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	1 263	419	6	30	197	28	510	...	173	...	267	441
No complete kitchen facilities	241	287	6	8	177	82	160	...	59	...	80	413
Lacking air conditioning	4 938	996	6	58	1 663	233	2 705	...	731	...	1 184	1 341
Lacking public sewer	15 350	1 404	41	70	2 170	200	4 219	...	1 431	...	3 184	1 938
No vehicle available	855	413	10	21	215	87	521	...	94	...	195	317
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	33 257	2 498	183	215	2 246	220	4 516	...	1 288	...	3 450	1 689
1979 to March 1980	6 023	413	55	42	248	3	589	...	118	...	280	107
1975 to 1978	12 201	721	96	100	578	52	1 061	...	337	...	896	384
1970 to 1974	6 424	425	24	41	380	24	1 023	...	274	...	741	441
1960 to 1969	5 382	493	8	27	532	42	899	...	279	...	668	394
1950 to 1959	2 024	189	—	5	264	35	416	...	106	...	402	192
1949 or earlier	1 203	257	—	—	244	64	528	...	174	...	463	171
Renter-occupied housing units	8 363	1 348	36	127	911	115	1 782	...	277	...	682	590
1979 to March 1980	4 675	669	16	73	252	42	677	...	89	...	246	90
1975 to 1978	2 742	430	20	54	304	28	677	...	84	...	234	177
1970 to 1974	604	81	—	—	183	22	141	...	38	...	87	136
1960 to 1969	235	73	—	—	93	2	179	...	40	...	49	103
1959 or earlier	107	95	—	—	79	21	108	...	26	...	66	84
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	3 220	492	—	28	815	111	1 377	...	319	...	813	502
Owner-occupied housing units	2 747	412	—	21	635	95	1 028	...	292	...	712	371
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	58	121	—	8	94	29	71	...	29	...	43	149
No complete kitchen facilities	34	113	—	8	60	29	62	...	32	...	30	131
No vehicle available	439	164	—	15	119	55	354	...	69	...	93	177
No telephone	78	65	—	7	50	—	107	...	31	...	77	97
Lacking central heating system	569	273	—	13	245	72	514	...	169	...	397	359
Lacking air conditioning	788	265	—	15	479	95	728	...	187	...	341	372

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

Occupied housing units

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	38	14
1975 to 1978	201	96
1970 to 1974	467	210
1960 to 1969	388	189
1950 to 1959	295	85
1940 to 1949	154	133
1939 or earlier	459	282

BEDROOMS

None	7	—
1	98	72
2	540	311
3	1 000	494
4	304	120
5 or more	53	12

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached	1 625	717
1, attached	13	20
2	43	37
3 and 4	32	27
5 to 9	45	54
10 to 49	22	—
50 or more	32	15
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	190	139

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	347	...
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	232	...
Median gross rent	\$195	...
2 or more	115	...
Median gross rent	\$225	...

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath	104	279
1 complete bathroom	876	586
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	390	102
2 or more complete bathrooms	632	42

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company	765	174
Individual drilled well	681	355
Individual dug well	533	458
Some other source	23	22

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	247	56
Central warm-air furnace	561	149
Electric heat pump	142	49
Other built-in electric units	379	111
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	118	99
Room heaters with flue	273	224
Room heaters without flue	16	35
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	266	274
None	—	12

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone	156	338
No complete kitchen facilities	62	208
Lacking air conditioning	604	720
Lacking public sewer	1 494	877
No vehicle available	157	136

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	1 584	771
1979 to March 1980	142	...
1975 to 1978	409	...
1970 to 1974	380	...
1960 to 1969	257	...
1950 to 1959	166	...
1949 or earlier	230	...
Renter-occupied housing units	418	238
1979 to March 1980	126	...
1975 to 1978	148	...
1970 to 1974	63	...
1960 to 1969	55	...
1959 or earlier	26	...

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units	572	281
Owner-occupied housing units	492	265
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	37	31
No complete kitchen facilities	30	39
No vehicle available	104	55
No telephone	36	33
Lacking central heating system	202	153
Lacking air conditioning	205	203

Essex		Fairfax					Fauquier		Fluvonna		Franklin		
Race		Race					Spanish origin¹	Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White		Black	White	Black	White	Black	
2 002	1 009	187 526	10 397	469	5 407	5 166	9 956	1 603	2 582	803	10 728	1 121	
38	14	9 887	423	26	367	375	565	39	96	29	445	...	
201	96	29 309	1 590	55	971	789	1 518	83	437	123	1 597	...	
467	210	38 520	2 461	90	877	1 113	1 503	104	530	103	1 845	...	
388	189	59 082	3 531	164	1 694	1 509	1 546	288	433	216	2 277	...	
295	85	36 351	1 483	84	1 020	959	1 259	272	287	114	1 640	...	
154	133	9 671	630	21	357	339	696	156	204	90	914	...	
459	282	4 706	279	29	121	82	2 869	661	595	128	2 010	...	
7	—	1 431	192	7	207	135	35	22	17	—	31	...	
98	72	19 012	1 751	45	1 041	896	564	112	194	37	554	...	
540	311	31 738	3 569	142	1 175	1 159	2 234	499	663	227	3 537	...	
1 000	494	61 915	3 145	104	1 373	1 326	4 647	683	1 309	377	4 962	...	
304	120	55 944	1 375	124	1 192	1 126	1 910	240	296	122	1 378	...	
53	12	17 486	365	47	419	524	566	47	103	40	266	...	
1 625	717	113 500	2 776	242	2 649	2 197	8 385	1 281	2 254	676	8 853	...	
13	20	26 440	1 708	41	675	762	308	71	12	4	25	...	
43	37	871	126	—	44	21	336	61	22	8	270	...	
32	27	1 373	276	20	132	128	390	63	29	13	135	...	
45	54	7 861	1 137	44	442	444	171	65	37	16	150	...	
22	—	23 953	3 600	84	1 031	1 133	217	27	27	16	141	...	
32	15	11 723	688	22	382	455	—	—	—	—	77	...	
190	139	1 805	86	16	52	26	149	35	201	70	1 077	...	
347	...	54 754	6 905	243	2 227	2 276	2 196	480	353	...	1 430	190	
232	...	17 424	1 359	93	486	468	1 344	341	306	...	898	76	
\$195	...	\$500+	\$471	\$500+	\$492	\$500+	\$320	\$143	\$258	...	\$159	\$121	
115	...	37 330	5 546	150	1 741	1 808	852	139	47	...	532	114	
\$225	...	\$332	\$292	\$330	\$306	\$318	\$247	\$211	\$122	...	\$176	\$178	
104	279	1 186	213	6	143	102	369	592	177	249	609	...	
876	586	49 709	5 456	168	1 881	1 830	3 968	775	1 386	488	5 903	...	
390	102	22 381	1 546	50	782	638	1 331	140	313	36	1 518	...	
632	42	114 250	3 182	245	2 601	2 596	4 288	96	706	30	2 698	...	
765	174	176 860	10 047	454	5 309	5 010	3 159	520	404	40	2 733	...	
681	355	8 913	247	15	78	149	5 736	711	1 662	468	5 321	...	
533	458	1 657	77	—	14	7	664	200	411	193	1 025	...	
23	22	96	26	—	6	—	397	172	105	102	1 649	...	
247	56	16 656	831	55	610	578	1 907	85	242	3	341	...	
561	149	136 286	7 329	337	3 374	3 424	2 509	306	536	126	3 335	...	
142	49	23 176	995	40	873	705	1 152	50	152	31	604	...	
379	111	6 272	675	25	222	192	1 603	102	489	78	2 304	...	
118	99	1 168	140	5	60	63	212	45	68	11	460	...	
273	224	2 201	308	7	222	144	956	420	232	189	980	...	
16	35	464	68	—	46	26	149	52	21	19	122	...	
266	274	1 303	51	—	—	34	1 463	530	842	339	2 558	...	
—	12	—	—	—	—	—	5	13	—	7	24	...	
156	338	2 326	666	34	71	130	641	394	324	250	1 271	...	
62	208	711	136	5	79	50	286	488	113	237	378	...	
604	720	9 496	1 121	46	607	524	3 823	1 180	1 282	666	6 007	...	
1 494	877	16 778	468	34	249	214	7 690	1 193	2 352	760	9 070	...	
157	136	5 274	1 262	31	290	326	540	290	177	164	891	...	
1 584	771	131 561	3 375	217	3 140	2 858	6 741	900	2 027	642	8 775	...	
142	...	24 031	636	36	1 009	821	1 013	87	264	...	886	...	
409	...	45 382	1 372	86	1 621	1 251	2 171	95	553	...	2 080	...	
380	...	22 952	456	19	305	427	1 178	84	431	...	1 602	...	
257	...	26 741	482	39	140	272	986	249	332	...	2 051	...	
166	...	10 564	241	21	60	74	765	184	200	...	1 017	...	
230	...	1 891	188	16	5	13	628	201	247	...	1 139	...	
418	238	55 965	7 022	252	2 267	2 308	3 215	703	555	161	1 953	...	
126	...	28 734	3 615	144	1 354	1 253	1 211	235	240	...	781	...	
148	...	19 882	2 489	95	835	818	1 085	191	173	...	572	...	
63	...	4 800	683	13	64	177	430	123	44	...	222	...	
55	...	2 147	200	—	14	53	261	76	48	...	181	...	
26	...	402	35	—	—	7	228	78	50	...	197	...	
572	281	14 838	581	16	113	208	1 790	353	552	242	2 240	...	
492	265	10 407	377	16	57	96	1 354	281	476	209	1 830	...	
37	31	135	19	—	6	—	107	142	43	79	217	...	
30	39	86	21	—	—	6	99	116	17	88	159	...	
104	55	2 515	150	—	41	88	376	129	88	91	684	...	
36	33	211	32	—	7	—	48	58	48	35	206	...	
202	153	465	89	—	10	6	545	236	235	211	824	...	
205	203	1 572	147	—	51	39	851	305	280	211	1 497	...	

Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Frederick		Gloucester		Goochland		Grayson		Greene		Greensville	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	11 313	133	6 041	1 069	2 570	1 102	5 804	190	2 378	176	1 722	1 717
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	448	—	383	67	97	...	146	...	135	7	43	...
1975 to 1978	1 760	36	1 011	91	349	...	519	...	459	15	177	...
1970 to 1974	2 189	25	1 095	164	425	...	798	...	504	12	320	...
1960 to 1969	2 550	13	1 298	229	565	...	1 220	...	468	67	391	...
1950 to 1959	1 300	8	736	123	348	...	868	...	227	5	279	...
1940 to 1949	909	8	382	115	216	...	779	...	147	13	247	...
1939 or earlier	2 157	43	1 136	280	570	...	1 474	...	438	57	265	...
BEDROOMS												
None	57	7	20	—	9	...	26	...	13	—	10	...
1	531	4	309	89	79	...	321	...	103	21	40	...
2	3 054	59	1 900	375	539	...	1 915	...	576	69	478	...
3	5 735	49	2 947	422	1 263	...	2 687	...	1 255	48	1 015	...
4	1 569	12	670	144	539	...	688	...	300	5	157	...
5 or more	367	2	195	39	141	...	167	...	131	33	22	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	9 097	97	4 741	846	2 233	...	4 903	...	1 892	141	1 427	...
1, attached	211	—	73	—	12	...	35	...	12	5	20	...
2	174	6	123	33	19	...	95	...	124	5	19	...
3 and 4	136	2	128	29	31	...	61	...	13	7	5	...
5 to 9	228	9	71	9	—	...	48	...	21	6	—	...
10 to 49	119	—	78	—	—	...	14	...	20	—	—	...
50 or more	63	3	99	13	—	...	8	...	—	—	5	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 285	16	728	139	275	...	640	...	296	12	246	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 751	...	970	...	257	...	668	30	381	20	239	490
Median gross rent	1 246	...	576	...	234	...	548	28	265	20	223	423
2 or more	\$226	...	\$246	...	\$241	...	\$135	\$164	\$231	\$100—	\$191	\$119
Median gross rent	505	...	394	...	23	...	120	2	116	—	16	67
Median gross rent	\$223	...	\$252	...	\$202	...	\$154	\$225	\$219	—	\$270	\$125
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	1 024	35	248	184	139	...	742	...	165	106	60	...
1 complete bathroom	6 001	76	2 920	663	1 082	...	3 625	...	1 346	70	890	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 750	12	902	130	361	...	696	...	341	—	272	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	2 538	10	1 971	92	988	...	741	...	526	—	500	...
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	3 681	79	1 094	55	448	...	794	...	759	56	250	...
Individual drilled well	6 769	30	4 046	637	1 407	...	2 881	...	1 051	59	948	...
Individual dug well	181	2	858	364	618	...	199	...	353	25	507	...
Some other source	682	22	43	13	97	...	1 930	...	215	36	17	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	943	6	874	71	326	...	250	...	108	—	109	...
Central warm-air furnace	3 501	15	1 457	267	674	...	1 138	...	536	16	506	...
Electric heat pump	253	—	639	63	318	...	57	...	81	15	115	...
Other built-in electric units	3 099	37	1 072	125	358	...	867	...	604	6	252	...
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	446	—	253	59	96	...	250	...	48	—	55	...
Room heaters with flue	964	21	817	305	244	...	778	...	378	56	370	...
Room heaters without flue	189	10	127	30	36	...	60	...	31	7	21	...
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 913	44	797	133	509	...	2 398	...	592	71	294	...
None	5	—	5	16	9	...	6	...	—	5	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	975	24	540	163	153	...	1 126	...	466	93	223	...
No complete kitchen facilities	666	38	152	151	70	...	347	...	143	95	12	...
Lacking air conditioning	6 284	89	1 649	565	940	...	5 532	...	1 523	162	526	...
Lacking public sewer	8 209	59	5 439	1 026	2 501	...	5 128	...	2 178	170	1 537	...
No vehicle available	577	31	410	151	192	...	827	...	150	78	115	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	9 063	91	4 964	876	2 051	...	4 774	...	1 857	151	1 390	...
1979 to March 1980	1 145	...	760	...	245	...	392	...	263	7	94	...
1975 to 1978	2 738	...	1 461	...	555	...	971	...	525	23	334	...
1970 to 1974	1 811	...	835	...	414	...	888	...	317	16	248	...
1960 to 1969	1 908	...	888	...	379	...	1 120	...	375	40	302	...
1950 to 1959	775	...	398	...	161	...	636	...	197	10	210	...
1949 or earlier	686	...	622	...	297	...	767	...	180	55	202	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 250	42	1 077	193	519	...	1 030	...	521	25	332	...
1979 to March 1980	1 020	...	453	...	155	...	332	...	211	5	109	...
1975 to 1978	655	...	364	...	190	...	319	...	201	10	119	...
1970 to 1974	244	...	128	...	79	...	133	...	39	—	27	...
1960 to 1969	180	...	84	...	41	...	108	...	37	10	27	...
1959 or earlier	151	...	48	...	54	...	138	...	33	—	50	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	1 668	28	1 186	404	603	...	1 638	...	461	57	433	...
Owner-occupied housing units	1 479	20	1 064	351	532	...	1 424	...	392	52	385	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	276	21	122	88	52	...	261	...	67	26	26	...
No complete kitchen facilities	229	21	62	70	25	...	124	...	61	26	—	...
No vehicle available	310	12	232	79	133	...	556	...	82	27	73	...
No telephone	140	8	109	33	39	...	186	...	117	5	73	...
Lacking central heating system	585	25	490	198	225	...	944	...	277	38	213	...
Lacking air conditioning	1 103	24	386	208	281	...	1 560	...	357	50	167	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

Occupied housing units-----

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	115	74
1975 to 1978	506	474
1970 to 1974	955	649
1960 to 1969	1 367	645
1950 to 1959	1 168	452
1940 to 1949	938	456
1939 or earlier	1 662	686

BEDROOMS

None	18	38
1	233	191
2	2 397	974
3	1 138	1 659
4	803	436
5 or more	122	138

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached	5 690	2 655
1, attached	53	16
2	58	33
3 and 4	58	101
5 to 9	102	92
10 to 49	23	39
50 or more	29	24
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	698	476

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	868	689
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	727	531
Median gross rent	\$157	\$100—
2 or more	141	158
Median gross rent	\$220	\$141

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath	721	1 348
1 complete bathroom	4 000	1 676
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	762	281
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 228	131

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company	827	410
Individual drilled well	4 499	1 958
Individual dug well	1 008	713
Some other source	377	355

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	142	14
Central warm-air furnace	2 361	873
Electric heat pump	244	136
Other built-in electric units	618	275
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	359	78
Room heaters with flue	1 222	555
Room heaters without flue	180	247
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 550	1 239
None	35	19

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone	899	1 084
No complete kitchen facilities	455	1 118
Lacking air conditioning	3 123	2 590
Lacking public sewer	6 026	3 091
No vehicle available	546	607

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	5 133	2 280
1979 to March 1980	294	120
1975 to 1978	1 048	538
1970 to 1974	846	616
1960 to 1969	1 210	473
1950 to 1959	789	280
1949 or earlier	946	253
Renter-occupied housing units	1 578	1 156
1979 to March 1980	416	251
1975 to 1978	539	413
1970 to 1974	188	190
1960 to 1969	180	147
1959 or earlier	255	155

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units	1 893	952
Owner-occupied housing units	1 533	696
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	265	373
No complete kitchen facilities	199	301
No vehicle available	418	305
No telephone	221	198
Lacking central heating system	1 102	683
Lacking air conditioning	1 107	782

Halifax		Hanover		Henrico				Henry		
Race		Race		Race					Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Spanish origin¹	White	Black
6 711	3 436	14 443	1 780	57 475	8 936	134	423	402	15 847	3 669
115	74	540	29	2 186	345	8	17	16	426	115
506	474	2 140	252	5 566	1 166	25	71	64	1 633	342
955	649	3 110	246	7 546	2 281	—	59	64	2 312	998
1 367	645	3 739	344	15 284	2 183	30	142	119	4 483	1 023
1 168	452	1 934	382	15 731	1 695	21	112	92	3 283	547
938	456	978	195	6 931	845	29	7	30	1 769	293
1 662	686	2 002	332	4 231	421	21	15	17	1 941	351
18	38	12	21	82	8	—	5	—	79	12
233	191	600	116	3 936	507	—	78	55	842	270
2 397	974	3 193	463	19 560	3 706	67	157	143	6 115	981
3 138	1 659	7 597	904	24 330	3 751	39	117	155	7 098	1 953
803	436	2 642	246	8 470	837	16	66	38	1 433	379
122	138	399	30	1 097	127	12	—	11	280	74
5 690	2 655	12 904	1 550	40 207	5 354	88	158	244	12 796	2 894
53	16	155	24	4 644	942	16	24	65	51	22
58	33	288	43	732	123	9	19	—	211	43
58	101	108	12	2 314	946	11	51	12	213	58
102	92	144	30	3 583	537	10	47	6	334	91
23	39	330	35	4 720	815	—	70	63	533	193
29	24	93	34	1 065	219	—	48	12	42	10
698	476	421	52	210	—	—	6	—	1 667	358
868	689	1 754	312	17 759	3 511	59	264	167	2 789	...
727	531	1 012	236	6 440	1 089	39	59	74	1 749	...
\$157	\$100—	\$272	\$154	\$317	\$275	\$311	\$352	\$377	\$184	...
141	158	742	76	11 319	2 422	20	205	93	1 040	...
\$220	\$141	\$265	\$258	\$283	\$260	\$290	\$275	\$318	\$191	...
721	1 348	441	509	443	264	15	19	19	475	562
4 000	1 676	4 974	877	26 562	5 374	76	210	179	9 348	2 217
762	281	3 221	245	13 298	1 928	24	97	100	2 395	506
1 228	131	5 807	149	17 172	1 370	19	97	104	3 629	384
827	410	6 014	278	51 567	8 118	125	423	373	7 563	1 169
4 499	1 958	4 495	618	3 089	396	—	—	11	6 180	1 861
1 008	713	3 843	823	2 739	410	9	—	18	1 393	419
377	355	91	61	80	12	—	—	—	711	220
142	14	2 624	94	10 945	552	10	32	48	419	29
2 361	873	3 651	339	28 393	4 585	56	227	231	6 231	1 109
244	136	1 666	95	4 855	952	29	41	44	1 035	229
618	275	2 867	323	5 391	978	7	43	24	2 997	814
359	78	614	57	3 741	720	6	20	31	1 339	242
1 222	555	946	387	2 213	745	16	53	11	1 276	611
180	247	85	71	388	210	—	7	13	147	70
1 550	1 239	1 982	412	1 535	178	10	—	—	2 391	565
35	19	8	2	14	16	—	—	—	12	—
899	1 084	612	341	1 393	665	24	30	30	2 176	806
455	1 118	290	478	530	230	5	12	—	339	379
3 123	2 590	3 625	1 063	7 822	1 625	33	38	51	5 690	2 211
6 026	3 091	11 362	1 538	8 090	1 191	18	18	47	10 830	2 836
546	607	559	304	2 710	860	19	26	41	1 052	540
5 133	2 280	12 158	1 428	38 789	5 195	75	159	235	12 785	2 952
294	120	1 116	56	4 255	677	8	51	23	1 115	...
1 048	538	3 402	275	9 263	1 754	30	90	80	2 821	...
846	616	2 731	185	5 681	1 175	16	18	47	2 116	...
1 210	473	2 781	387	10 003	1 074	5	—	47	3 568	...
789	280	1 186	262	7 130	278	6	—	13	1 953	...
946	253	942	263	2 457	237	10	—	25	1 212	...
1 578	1 156	2 285	352	18 686	3 741	59	264	167	3 062	717
416	251	981	122	8 680	2 006	34	154	109	1 342	...
539	413	740	87	6 692	1 342	7	88	58	1 066	...
188	190	248	39	1 931	272	9	14	—	306	...
180	147	158	29	987	64	9	8	—	196	...
255	155	158	75	396	57	—	—	—	152	...
1 893	952	2 571	461	9 812	720	5	23	52	2 872	536
1 533	696	2 305	410	7 524	548	5	6	40	2 561	460
265	373	106	166	104	78	5	—	—	159	125
199	301	69	175	165	45	—	—	—	91	103
418	305	408	153	1 747	218	5	8	19	700	188
221	198	73	92	135	41	5	—	—	267	118
1 102	683	738	325	966	247	5	—	18	787	234
1 107	782	913	344	2 028	281	5	—	19	1 341	405

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Isle of Wight		James City		King and Queen		King George		King William		Lancaster	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units -----	4 597	2 434	5 725	1 817	1 190	845	2 808	686	2 089	918	2 811	1 092
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980-----	221	71	309	21	23	25	92	21	153	24	71	54
1975 to 1978-----	725	244	1 323	235	108	89	316	88	319	100	302	125
1970 to 1974-----	756	592	1 346	457	169	183	673	126	290	118	468	168
1960 to 1969-----	830	394	1 557	420	170	121	527	169	296	166	434	195
1950 to 1959-----	617	430	689	320	176	172	446	70	252	177	459	206
1940 to 1949-----	337	292	112	166	66	77	296	113	185	100	334	121
1939 or earlier-----	1 111	411	389	198	478	178	458	99	594	233	743	223
BEDROOMS												
None-----	12	22	65	11	21	8	—	11	8	2	10	—
1-----	200	131	411	187	43	36	144	22	65	52	101	45
2-----	1 318	649	1 460	739	315	249	900	206	558	239	982	428
3-----	2 355	1 381	2 527	741	597	386	1 188	370	1 078	457	1 285	517
4-----	613	247	1 093	90	153	157	475	62	282	136	369	93
5 or more-----	99	4	169	49	61	9	101	15	98	32	64	9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached-----	3 758	1 866	3 834	1 239	1 034	665	2 234	477	1 882	737	2 446	830
1, attached-----	34	87	309	52	28	16	22	5	9	31	65	16
2-----	100	69	61	62	13	20	98	18	30	49	90	10
3 and 4-----	17	5	159	69	—	—	52	30	20	4	31	11
5 to 9-----	55	67	323	25	3	20	60	59	44	26	24	22
10 to 49-----	4	51	270	99	—	5	—	7	17	14	23	38
50 or more-----	—	14	109	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc-----	629	275	660	235	112	119	342	90	87	57	132	165
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	677	516	1 442	470	114	90	573	...	257	183	322	...
1, mobile home or trailer, etc-----	554	392	602	282	107	82	422	...	180	129	254	...
Median gross rent-----	\$232	\$167	\$281	\$249	\$230	\$175	\$256	...	\$225	\$144	\$227	...
2 or more-----	123	124	840	188	7	8	151	...	77	54	68	...
Median gross rent-----	\$198	\$150	\$279	\$235	—	\$100—	\$280	...	\$173	\$135	\$218	...
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath-----	107	436	69	358	49	255	98	123	47	304	125	352
1 complete bathroom-----	2 223	1 632	2 009	1 164	661	459	1 457	397	1 027	501	1 319	627
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)-----	737	245	1 116	135	203	98	398	98	350	59	402	83
2 or more complete bathrooms-----	1 530	121	2 531	160	277	33	855	68	665	54	965	30
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company-----	2 077	1 085	3 877	710	57	32	1 300	201	788	207	1 446	131
Individual drilled well-----	1 832	763	1 449	437	578	279	917	245	783	230	674	240
Individual dug well-----	646	565	388	504	555	502	546	225	508	444	669	697
Some other source-----	42	21	11	166	—	32	45	15	10	37	22	24
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system-----	519	69	550	94	210	30	289	10	440	71	274	31
Central warm-air furnace-----	1 415	462	2 543	494	303	190	1 083	241	355	105	1 065	347
Electric heat pump-----	416	111	1 058	79	62	23	266	38	181	39	230	10
Other built-in electric units-----	660	414	591	285	121	149	431	104	469	110	505	130
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace-----	207	87	125	66	22	25	92	18	56	26	128	38
Room heaters with flue-----	811	826	282	396	140	204	260	145	218	304	316	273
Room heaters without flue-----	105	198	148	232	19	47	14	21	19	38	39	123
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters-----	464	244	428	171	313	164	373	109	343	218	239	140
None-----	—	23	—	—	—	13	—	—	8	7	15	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone-----	393	495	297	454	130	320	312	206	175	238	197	248
No complete kitchen facilities-----	62	286	55	303	64	202	59	107	60	233	86	327
Lacking air conditioning-----	1 129	1 494	657	890	428	572	818	326	718	594	781	680
Lacking public sewer-----	4 186	1 780	2 273	993	1 187	813	2 176	562	1 323	738	2 407	1 049
No vehicle available-----	180	476	149	402	85	110	78	101	87	173	217	253
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	3 655	1 787	4 165	1 321	999	694	2 081	510	1 716	671	2 433	912
1979 to March 1980-----	493	143	717	84	48	57	181	...	264	49	209	...
1975 to 1978-----	1 066	405	1 594	250	264	141	578	...	441	94	448	...
1970 to 1974-----	697	504	838	318	178	147	565	...	296	118	553	...
1960 to 1969-----	651	328	638	296	165	117	330	...	252	159	514	...
1950 to 1959-----	359	207	230	179	107	115	251	...	195	111	362	...
1949 or earlier-----	389	200	148	194	237	117	176	...	268	140	347	...
Renter-occupied housing units	942	647	1 560	496	191	151	727	176	373	247	378	180
1979 to March 1980-----	287	77	828	185	45	31	286	...	128	21	184	...
1975 to 1978-----	313	203	585	148	73	59	276	...	130	83	85	...
1970 to 1974-----	112	139	79	61	20	18	85	...	37	35	58	...
1960 to 1969-----	94	108	53	67	15	6	45	...	27	56	30	...
1959 or earlier-----	136	120	15	35	38	37	35	...	51	52	21	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Owner-occupied housing units	862	522	763	351	324	215	484	162	439	256	1 020	355
Owner-occupied housing units-----	773	383	636	318	282	190	393	128	357	231	957	316
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	69	128	20	93	34	54	37	36	20	64	46	91
No complete kitchen facilities-----	31	77	18	82	46	67	27	37	20	49	33	88
No vehicle available-----	135	126	52	83	67	41	49	45	70	82	153	163
No telephone-----	81	89	30	46	30	55	56	34	30	61	50	91
Lacking central heating system-----	338	403	112	220	161	148	161	95	143	170	211	182
Lacking air conditioning-----	288	398	106	180	138	158	185	112	174	184	262	285

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

Occupied housing units -----

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	696	87	5	14	179	...	37	17	77	36	71	4
1975 to 1978	2 491	114	20	62	555	...	199	136	255	103	232	14
1970 to 1974	4 409	392	40	66	774	...	317	261	462	129	249	75
1960 to 1969	4 018	223	36	27	795	...	353	284	495	78	467	89
1950 to 1959	1 442	137	—	5	463	...	350	234	371	71	382	80
1940 to 1949	582	93	—	—	409	...	482	212	280	15	211	52
1939 or earlier	3 317	471	4	46	1 112	...	1 083	280	932	108	1 028	164

BEDROOMS

None	44	1	—	—	4	...	6	7	18	—	—	8
1	955	105	22	13	267	...	162	85	144	19	134	31
2	2 825	407	12	33	1 587	...	878	424	897	130	845	135
3	8 054	759	12	104	1 741	...	1 283	689	1 317	286	1 265	191
4	3 823	190	42	56	520	...	378	151	347	78	360	88
5 or more	1 254	55	17	14	168	...	114	68	149	27	36	25

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached	12 475	942	75	150	3 267	...	2 414	1 173	2 538	396	2 344	384
1, attached	2 278	169	—	45	20	...	22	2	27	6	21	13
2	222	19	—	3	117	...	72	36	78	—	28	6
3 and 4	183	10	—	—	47	...	34	5	14	—	23	11
5 to 9	376	43	—	15	41	...	37	24	60	55	18	—
10 to 49	1 124	222	22	7	28	...	37	23	6	—	8	7
50 or more	120	92	8	—	13	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	177	20	—	—	754	...	205	161	149	83	198	57

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 425	618	31	55	548	208	410	238	344	94	337	61
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 949	269	9	48	407	151	299	193	268	78	296	41
Median gross rent	\$423	\$298	\$500+	\$494	\$214	\$151	\$185	\$101	\$213	\$181	\$195	\$175
2 or more	1 476	349	22	7	141	57	111	45	76	16	41	20
Median gross rent	\$267	\$208	\$200	\$450	\$209	\$188	\$141	\$148	\$153	\$233	\$207	\$275

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath	423	311	—	6	392	...	156	375	270	155	149	158
1 complete bathroom	5 086	702	21	33	2 476	...	1 791	882	1 630	317	1 419	225
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	3 284	199	7	34	573	...	339	87	370	33	430	72
2 or more complete bathrooms	8 162	305	77	147	846	...	535	80	602	35	642	23

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company	11 145	955	95	190	817	...	1 119	299	345	109	54	15
Individual drilled well	4 835	322	10	20	2 117	...	1 234	704	1 596	287	2 318	402
Individual dug well	441	91	—	5	1 219	...	378	338	459	69	253	43
Some other source	534	149	—	5	134	...	90	83	472	75	15	18

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	2 375	113	15	29	157	...	247	—	295	7	348	18
Central warm-air furnace	7 020	531	31	124	1 342	...	768	329	486	102	536	70
Electric heat pump	1 840	157	25	28	188	...	80	43	74	38	189	—
Other built-in electric units	3 119	153	25	24	480	...	256	43	444	132	543	63
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	197	30	5	8	102	...	178	59	66	—	59	34
Room heaters with flue	832	195	—	—	683	...	570	323	465	51	637	172
Room heaters without flue	151	64	—	—	54	...	64	110	31	14	71	34
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 421	274	4	7	1 275	...	647	517	1 006	196	257	87
None	—	—	—	—	6	...	11	—	5	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone	459	132	—	5	523	...	348	393	281	179	125	52
No complete kitchen facilities	257	226	—	13	269	...	93	344	199	114	69	98
Lacking air conditioning	3 834	616	6	21	2 070	...	1 281	1 084	1 887	418	931	293
Lacking public sewer	6 047	565	10	32	3 814	...	1 776	1 142	2 699	478	2 493	463
No vehicle available	597	299	13	16	478	...	311	287	303	118	148	106

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	12 625	774	74	157	3 495	...	2 200	1 028	2 240	432	2 259	405
1979 to March 1980	1 964	73	9	35	443	...	146	39	181	66	228	9
1975 to 1978	4 695	185	46	64	922	...	357	191	545	100	454	24
1970 to 1974	2 584	115	6	13	645	...	370	285	408	121	427	79
1960 to 1969	1 981	136	13	22	638	...	447	232	505	43	444	104
1950 to 1959	713	91	—	—	356	...	315	126	298	66	240	64
1949 or earlier	688	174	—	23	491	...	565	155	303	36	466	125
Renter-occupied housing units	4 330	743	31	63	792	...	621	396	632	108	381	73
1979 to March 1980	1 921	228	11	25	324	...	210	65	142	30	125	13
1975 to 1978	1 531	173	18	38	233	...	214	75	212	17	144	38
1970 to 1974	513	162	2	—	74	...	28	79	119	20	30	4
1960 to 1969	188	104	—	—	90	...	57	117	79	19	66	7
1959 or earlier	177	76	—	—	71	...	112	60	80	22	16	11

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units	2 046	261	—	8	1 154	...	813	345	819	157	939	258
Owner-occupied housing units	1 524	183	—	8	1 008	...	666	283	679	128	853	232
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	144	62	—	—	164	...	74	96	126	58	88	92
No complete kitchen facilities	85	44	—	—	108	...	40	72	115	60	41	56
No vehicle available	329	145	—	3	327	...	256	132	242	69	128	77
No telephone	54	12	—	—	140	...	70	68	96	34	31	13
Lacking central heating system	465	133	—	2	622	...	474	251	464	105	431	191
Lacking air conditioning	873	160	—	6	684	...	455	297	536	128	330	179

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Mecklenburg		Middlesex		Montgomery				Nelson		New Kent	
	Race		Race		Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	6 723	3 428	2 180	730	20 043	516	196	138	3 443	824	2 263	646
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	114	...	68	—	908	23	16	9	95	12	177	6
1975 to 1978	562	...	224	17	2 950	66	34	29	451	51	475	76
1970 to 1974	898	...	298	109	4 558	85	62	19	455	133	524	133
1960 to 1969	1 221	...	328	145	5 066	173	74	55	520	183	528	183
1950 to 1959	1 289	...	331	105	2 280	44	—	14	428	72	168	99
1940 to 1949	899	...	227	122	1 683	28	—	7	371	123	119	88
1939 or earlier	1 740	...	704	232	2 598	97	10	5	1 123	250	272	61
BEDROOMS												
None	16	...	7	—	156	6	6	—	28	—	11	—
1	338	...	146	59	2 025	66	55	29	264	18	83	16
2	1 932	...	740	199	7 806	206	86	42	1 127	278	682	179
3	3 402	...	927	362	7 172	168	25	54	1 504	396	1 191	358
4	782	...	324	74	2 362	33	—	13	445	109	257	77
5 or more	253	...	36	36	522	37	24	—	75	23	39	16
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	5 696	...	1 853	604	11 129	322	29	53	2 980	686	1 923	540
1, attached	64	...	10	30	517	14	9	6	13	18	12	—
2	219	...	56	6	788	1	—	4	57	6	26	38
3 and 4	80	...	46	—	763	8	15	5	96	—	15	10
5 to 9	55	...	3	—	1 029	8	40	9	21	—	27	—
10 to 49	34	...	41	14	3 293	79	88	39	40	32	—	—
50 or more	5	...	—	—	181	—	15	6	—	—	20	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	570	...	171	76	2 343	84	—	16	236	82	240	58
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 008	733	194	73	2 412	101	9	28	420	122	226	...
Median gross rent	\$173	\$124	\$206	\$138	\$226	\$211	\$245	\$186	\$169	\$122	\$278	...
2 or more	213	152	101	—	5 570	96	158	63	106	11	28	...
Median gross rent	\$140	\$160	\$187	—	\$247	\$242	\$235	\$270	\$185	\$225	\$234	...
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	306	...	75	192	1 027	49	—	—	569	393	86	134
1 complete bathroom	3 939	...	1 153	439	10 895	341	138	93	1 885	356	1 029	378
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	761	...	391	56	3 451	43	29	27	364	41	408	69
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 717	...	561	43	4 670	83	29	18	625	34	740	65
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	3 049	...	441	30	14 138	420	191	101	383	32	651	34
Individual drilled well	2 648	...	892	183	4 372	51	5	24	2 055	428	1 085	322
Individual dug well	941	...	822	479	296	—	—	—	267	131	492	272
Some other source	85	...	25	38	1 237	45	—	13	738	233	35	18
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	482	...	270	42	2 096	12	10	18	222	6	210	24
Central warm-air furnace	2 364	...	549	83	6 465	160	49	60	877	123	594	164
Electric heat pump	356	...	178	11	848	39	35	—	101	23	290	18
Other built-in electric units	616	...	390	80	5 481	121	80	32	319	47	480	104
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	521	...	55	47	674	29	—	—	62	12	87	19
Room heaters with flue	995	...	390	197	1 391	49	17	13	628	225	174	155
Room heaters without flue	175	...	22	51	227	6	—	—	73	39	29	36
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 203	...	302	219	2 845	100	5	15	1 143	332	393	119
None	11	...	24	—	16	—	—	—	18	17	6	7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	666	...	151	166	1 473	77	7	7	619	205	200	96
No complete kitchen facilities	176	...	48	158	639	38	—	—	410	322	36	100
Lacking air conditioning	2 686	...	868	568	13 166	364	75	75	2 334	690	587	266
Lacking public sewer	3 951	...	1 863	702	8 489	160	13	37	3 150	809	2 165	642
No vehicle available	516	...	151	137	1 417	111	43	20	387	198	111	91
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	5 061	...	1 814	613	11 598	308	29	47	2 663	617	1 899	576
1979 to March 1980	460	...	209	13	1 568	30	—	17	266	18	352	...
1975 to 1978	997	...	378	70	3 357	75	21	10	660	76	676	...
1970 to 1974	944	...	433	90	2 118	40	8	—	505	135	362	...
1960 to 1969	964	...	291	167	2 294	96	—	12	415	159	290	...
1950 to 1959	861	...	173	75	1 138	36	—	8	333	56	89	...
1949 or earlier	835	...	330	198	1 123	31	—	—	484	173	130	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 662	...	366	117	8 445	208	167	91	780	207	364	70
1979 to March 1980	464	...	115	36	5 017	97	160	56	202	10	201	...
1975 to 1978	492	...	133	37	2 599	76	7	28	334	71	84	...
1970 to 1974	201	...	48	25	392	2	—	7	74	28	29	...
1960 to 1969	282	...	31	10	242	—	—	—	70	54	9	...
1959 or earlier	223	...	39	9	195	33	—	—	100	44	41	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	1 858	...	803	275	2 710	94	5	27	893	272	379	143
Owner-occupied housing units	1 454	...	701	249	2 213	89	5	21	739	218	325	121
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	132	...	31	58	312	15	—	—	216	180	29	60
No complete kitchen facilities	65	...	38	50	209	16	—	—	167	146	20	39
No vehicle available	398	...	125	90	668	53	—	6	271	113	52	54
No telephone	110	...	53	50	200	10	—	—	187	58	33	19
Lacking central heating system	730	...	283	171	822	31	5	12	645	259	93	109
Lacking air conditioning	860	...	360	234	2 223	94	5	27	697	267	158	100

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

	Northampton		Northumberland		Nottaway		Orange		Page		Patrick	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units -----	3 047	2 322	2 758	1 049	3 279	1 732	5 292	948	6 759	151	5 828	370
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	38	20	61	...	38	26	146	30	133	—	189	17
1975 to 1978 -----	216	224	281	...	295	158	607	70	565	34	563	37
1970 to 1974 -----	236	250	352	...	312	220	959	201	1 060	4	820	75
1960 to 1969 -----	325	310	455	...	428	380	922	137	946	20	1 340	83
1950 to 1959 -----	384	373	475	...	483	284	711	145	914	25	948	78
1940 to 1949 -----	377	392	305	...	488	274	442	80	642	24	742	25
1939 or earlier -----	1 471	753	829	...	1 235	390	1 505	285	2 499	44	1 226	55
BEDROOMS												
None -----	27	21	12	...	19	—	32	9	44	—	10	—
1 -----	156	305	104	...	173	58	335	34	395	2	308	16
2 -----	911	791	920	...	911	550	1 290	344	2 091	28	2 152	103
3 -----	1 367	960	1 246	...	1 506	898	2 619	373	3 104	104	2 640	198
4 -----	468	193	371	...	532	173	744	128	855	12	550	40
5 or more -----	118	52	105	...	138	53	272	60	270	5	168	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached -----	2 533	1 883	2 419	...	2 797	1 445	4 276	743	5 670	138	4 860	302
1, attached -----	34	17	13	...	6	4	49	19	62	—	16	—
2 -----	133	47	40	...	150	44	180	18	206	—	95	3
3 and 4 -----	54	58	73	...	82	10	147	2	110	—	87	—
5 to 9 -----	25	57	19	...	49	9	59	6	103	2	124	8
10 to 49 -----	39	34	—	...	43	41	153	50	71	—	2	8
50 or more -----	—	—	—	...	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	229	226	194	...	152	179	409	110	537	11	644	49
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	774	907	275	90	597	385	978	218	1 291	39	623	56
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	602	751	247	66	374	339	544	164	898	37	457	54
Median gross rent -----	\$192	\$121	\$213	\$168	\$201	\$165	\$234	\$128	\$187	\$209	\$156	\$155
2 or more -----	172	156	28	24	223	46	434	54	393	2	166	2
Median gross rent -----	\$181	\$121	\$166	\$100—	\$196	\$177	\$212	\$186	\$172	\$125	\$170	\$175
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	157	1 048	133	...	98	386	315	310	889	23	534	68
1 complete bathroom -----	1 696	1 071	1 357	...	1 789	1 147	2 863	555	4 029	96	3 804	212
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	583	121	485	...	524	133	668	44	804	10	642	61
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	611	82	783	...	868	66	1 446	39	1 037	22	848	29
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company -----	1 091	383	842	...	1 958	665	2 403	265	3 357	109	802	38
Individual drilled well -----	1 708	1 230	892	...	831	544	1 882	351	1 839	42	3 127	213
Individual dug well -----	239	530	1 024	...	380	449	778	269	579	—	691	76
Some other source -----	9	179	—	...	110	74	229	63	984	—	1 208	43
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system -----	625	58	381	...	465	46	420	4	851	5	260	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	422	137	766	...	1 127	483	2 183	240	1 507	20	1 424	79
Electric heat pump -----	63	57	204	...	147	26	340	8	137	6	182	30
Other built-in electric units -----	460	145	487	...	239	90	681	126	1 347	39	867	53
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	295	111	128	...	247	97	103	21	222	11	264	17
Room heaters with flue -----	771	863	320	...	423	512	494	181	874	43	792	72
Room heaters without flue -----	79	250	58	...	85	90	86	34	80	5	147	8
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	323	661	414	...	546	377	981	334	1 726	22	1 876	111
None -----	9	40	—	...	—	11	4	—	15	—	16	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone -----	171	496	212	...	270	373	568	225	1 137	5	847	99
No complete kitchen facilities -----	74	868	90	...	114	286	146	262	603	6	307	44
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 637	2 015	932	...	1 362	1 212	2 493	740	4 694	107	4 324	249
Lacking public sewer -----	2 498	2 058	2 522	...	1 564	1 238	3 367	721	4 702	84	5 276	344
No vehicle available -----	295	661	128	...	292	509	518	212	895	32	631	60
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 134	1 237	2 383	...	2 509	1 293	3 971	668	5 237	107	4 800	302
1979 to March 1980 -----	107	75	173	...	193	79	462	55	461	3	363	22
1975 to 1978 -----	389	250	579	...	466	172	1 053	125	1 067	38	1 073	29
1970 to 1974 -----	387	195	430	...	469	254	781	151	940	4	868	93
1960 to 1969 -----	406	283	386	...	492	291	707	127	1 096	37	1 108	70
1950 to 1959 -----	329	222	368	...	339	214	517	107	662	7	682	51
1949 or earlier -----	516	212	447	...	550	283	451	103	1 011	18	706	37
Renter-occupied housing units -----	913	1 085	375	...	770	439	1 321	280	1 522	44	1 028	68
1979 to March 1980 -----	300	183	96	...	293	133	485	97	553	13	331	26
1975 to 1978 -----	296	335	149	...	247	116	434	44	438	13	319	13
1970 to 1974 -----	117	230	43	...	86	60	204	50	198	8	107	5
1960 to 1969 -----	101	133	24	...	80	55	85	26	137	10	120	15
1959 or earlier -----	99	204	63	...	64	75	113	63	196	—	151	9
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	1 037	683	999	...	1 004	460	1 291	251	1 729	28	1 469	57
Owner-occupied housing units -----	843	359	927	...	844	378	1 018	148	1 489	28	1 173	40
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	45	370	78	...	40	124	127	120	319	6	242	31
No complete kitchen facilities -----	25	320	73	...	46	105	64	108	244	6	160	14
No vehicle available -----	217	302	94	...	224	224	310	114	521	24	537	35
No telephone -----	40	140	64	...	62	98	115	38	243	—	184	14
Lacking central heating system -----	441	598	282	...	372	335	466	207	724	21	841	57
Lacking air conditioning -----	624	650	339	...	457	349	661	209	1 287	22	1 247	54

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Pittsylvania			Powhatan		Prince Edward		Prince George			
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race		Race			Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Occupied housing units	16 784	5 334	111	2 915	654	3 140	1 753	4 877	1 429	68	151
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	499	122	—	186	5	71	49	199	27	—	20
1975 to 1978	2 028	589	16	721	93	341	218	795	112	13	5
1970 to 1974	2 773	1 166	28	723	155	399	401	1 038	230	9	6
1960 to 1969	3 184	1 139	26	551	152	532	237	1 256	296	25	19
1950 to 1959	2 805	727	14	209	38	464	286	881	425	21	66
1940 to 1949	2 109	623	6	89	53	375	212	267	125	—	21
1939 or earlier	3 386	968	21	436	158	958	350	441	214	—	14
BEDROOMS											
None	16	17	—	6	—	24	5	5	—	—	—
1	881	313	—	96	44	210	163	181	86	—	—
2	6 609	1 787	35	507	173	1 013	521	1 285	512	31	45
3	7 505	2 571	65	1 716	348	1 343	815	2 617	700	28	106
4	1 464	471	11	496	69	414	171	681	100	9	—
5 or more	309	175	—	94	20	136	78	108	31	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached	13 571	4 126	86	2 678	592	2 389	1 414	3 062	725	26	64
1, attached	121	53	—	—	6	27	14	270	152	7	24
2	163	90	—	63	15	174	26	247	42	6	9
3 and 4	263	113	6	—	—	136	38	411	190	11	—
5 to 9	131	157	—	36	15	65	38	183	170	6	39
10 to 49	314	205	—	7	—	83	86	48	24	5	8
50 or more	18	21	2	9	—	—	6	36	13	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 203	569	17	122	26	266	131	620	113	7	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 456	1 262	20	264	66	719	387	1 488	672	30	103
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 841	901	20	220	59	414	261	682	276	13	47
Median gross rent	\$170	\$129	\$178	\$267	\$141	\$211	\$154	\$253	\$227	\$304	\$235
2 or more	615	361	—	44	7	305	126	806	396	17	56
Median gross rent	\$174	\$148	—	\$188	—	\$201	\$125	\$247	\$227	\$246	\$226
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	1 198	1 638	29	28	163	166	411	72	220	—	12
1 complete bathroom	10 016	3 215	66	1 056	376	1 847	1 152	1 863	790	35	84
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	2 143	323	3	651	72	336	105	1 200	338	24	25
2 or more complete bathrooms	3 427	158	13	1 180	43	791	85	1 742	81	9	30
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company ..	2 558	1 253	17	241	15	1 116	456	2 203	621	36	99
Individual drilled well	11 545	2 752	60	1 604	288	1 715	964	2 026	521	27	39
Individual dug well	2 082	813	21	1 041	321	253	212	601	250	5	13
Some other source	599	516	13	29	30	56	121	47	37	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	406	6	—	148	19	536	41	216	40	—	—
Central warm-air furnace	7 581	1 251	54	756	133	1 116	534	2 339	741	37	92
Electric heat pump	699	229	—	325	27	244	121	525	40	9	13
Other built-in electric units	1 678	792	12	722	89	393	170	754	104	11	7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace ..	1 017	183	6	61	37	125	25	98	38	6	—
Room heaters with flue	2 183	1 142	8	220	157	351	303	325	255	—	17
Room heaters without flue	308	244	21	60	38	5	66	89	41	5	6
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	2 887	1 411	10	603	154	370	483	531	149	—	16
None	25	76	—	20	—	—	10	—	21	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone	1 504	1 335	14	185	144	362	503	277	209	—	22
No complete kitchen facilities	634	1 306	4	48	113	91	333	31	193	—	12
Lacking air conditioning	6 066	3 933	85	969	460	1 275	1 299	639	466	17	23
Lacking public sewer	15 243	4 612	105	2 853	639	2 040	1 300	3 098	852	46	45
No vehicle available	1 325	1 085	21	104	128	250	402	59	174	—	10
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	13 304	3 563	85	2 499	538	2 283	1 231	3 231	716	38	48
1979 to March 1980	1 239	247	—	278	27	290	86	494	49	7	22
1975 to 1978	3 268	769	25	852	138	547	277	1 118	126	16	—
1970 to 1974	2 478	1 023	25	706	125	347	287	661	172	9	6
1960 to 1969	2 641	815	27	370	123	405	230	588	171	6	10
1950 to 1959	1 920	318	—	115	41	343	178	182	85	—	4
1949 or earlier	1 758	391	8	178	84	351	173	188	113	—	6
Renter-occupied housing units	3 480	1 771	26	416	116	857	522	1 646	713	30	103
1979 to March 1980	1 152	466	11	194	27	336	143	882	394	30	49
1975 to 1978	1 179	625	3	134	27	313	238	595	208	—	40
1970 to 1974	425	297	12	47	24	70	31	109	33	—	—
1960 to 1969	379	219	—	16	13	73	42	45	38	—	8
1959 or earlier	345	164	—	25	25	65	68	15	40	—	6
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	3 868	1 089	21	476	181	931	587	392	179	—	10
Owner-occupied housing units	3 164	767	12	406	138	758	430	348	159	—	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	495	412	14	20	62	63	119	33	67	—	6
No complete kitchen facilities	294	354	—	20	57	66	102	12	60	—	6
No vehicle available	885	385	8	90	58	216	226	35	58	—	4
No telephone	329	197	—	47	24	86	75	29	4	—	6
Lacking central heating system	1 567	776	12	210	115	264	293	183	109	—	10
Lacking air conditioning	1 982	971	18	231	129	466	479	151	124	—	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

	Prince William				Pulaski		Rappahannock		Richmond		Roanoke	
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	39 600	3 393	446	711	11 783	557	1 937	208	1 799	621	24 564	577
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	2 490	176	47	73	333	24	58	—	57	...	977	32
1975 to 1978	6 924	401	74	106	1 079	29	171	38	179	...	3 453	91
1970 to 1974	10 873	1 078	139	163	2 216	78	270	9	196	...	5 561	133
1960 to 1969	12 571	950	152	283	1 971	148	268	30	234	...	7 376	76
1950 to 1959	3 829	350	29	58	1 552	24	189	15	361	...	3 454	78
1940 to 1949	1 269	213	5	14	1 991	96	119	20	257	...	1 446	68
1939 or earlier	1 644	225	—	14	2 641	158	862	96	515	...	2 297	99
BEDROOMS												
None	138	26	—	6	45	4	14	4	6	...	29	—
1	2 092	345	57	122	646	64	171	15	89	...	1 607	94
2	5 326	646	70	92	4 366	201	588	55	523	...	5 901	194
3	18 562	1 435	169	235	5 201	254	742	90	845	...	11 196	204
4	10 756	794	137	193	1 250	25	318	30	270	...	4 962	72
5 or more	2 726	147	13	63	275	9	104	14	66	...	869	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	26 267	1 758	300	358	8 920	438	1 734	172	1 637	...	19 629	406
1, attached	6 090	506	22	114	75	5	15	—	—	...	367	7
2	616	122	5	24	557	29	87	6	18	...	467	7
3 and 4	534	83	7	24	366	6	20	3	19	...	449	5
5 to 9	1 080	245	12	27	272	8	31	27	18	...	709	19
10 to 49	3 485	566	100	110	441	44	17	—	20	...	2 134	107
50 or more	361	48	—	41	66	—	—	—	—	...	275	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 167	65	—	13	1 086	27	33	—	87	...	534	20
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 009	1 539	129	273	2 681	152	311	55	191	98	5 126	195
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 675	535	34	53	1 285	85	238	36	156	82	1 475	51
Median gross rent	\$414	\$394	\$426	\$415	\$214	\$190	\$224	\$200	\$225	\$215	\$251	\$207
2 or more	5 334	1 004	95	220	1 396	67	73	19	35	16	3 651	144
Median gross rent	\$272	\$259	\$280	\$273	\$187	\$189	\$126	\$175	\$219	\$185	\$259	\$259
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	418	150	7	7	810	100	245	93	102	...	391	106
1 complete bathroom	9 507	1 253	93	189	7 816	414	1 033	73	1 035	...	9 507	338
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	8 948	750	110	149	1 254	6	212	14	247	...	5 179	65
2 or more complete bathrooms	20 727	1 240	236	366	1 903	37	447	28	415	...	9 487	68
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	32 464	2 847	433	671	7 813	466	144	43	474	...	18 141	316
Individual drilled well	6 372	388	13	33	2 936	74	1 344	111	585	...	5 168	195
Individual dug well	663	125	—	7	270	—	167	20	739	...	421	26
Some other source	101	33	—	—	764	17	282	34	1	...	834	40
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	10 077	557	113	157	815	8	145	8	230	...	2 337	7
Central warm-air furnace	18 212	1 669	185	333	3 461	102	432	43	394	...	13 674	216
Electric heat pump	5 967	388	90	157	361	14	35	—	137	...	2 098	27
Other built-in electric units	2 073	286	19	33	3 261	146	332	10	326	...	2 869	93
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	403	35	5	—	403	25	57	—	76	...	592	32
Room heaters with flue	1 394	305	34	31	1 242	124	264	29	308	...	1 019	85
Room heaters without flue	278	45	—	—	244	24	—	10	25	...	179	14
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 185	108	—	—	1 980	114	672	97	303	...	1 796	99
None	11	—	—	—	16	—	—	11	—	...	—	4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	1 912	437	23	47	1 190	127	185	47	163	...	645	55
No complete kitchen facilities	305	163	7	8	561	75	166	71	47	...	199	91
Lacking air conditioning	4 055	682	23	52	9 237	483	1 263	199	689	...	6 913	302
Lacking public sewer	8 577	579	13	52	6 611	257	1 874	184	1 442	...	8 373	340
No vehicle available	872	365	12	41	1 253	136	159	59	139	...	1 048	78
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	29 002	1 789	312	423	8 776	402	1 367	120	1 536	...	19 077	362
1979 to March 1980	6 642	341	139	132	929	24	187	—	111	...	2 139	9
1975 to 1978	11 327	789	107	140	2 047	71	280	38	292	...	5 436	61
1970 to 1974	5 107	278	40	107	1 650	64	240	5	264	...	3 993	42
1960 to 1969	4 667	201	23	41	1 750	121	252	23	243	...	4 651	98
1950 to 1959	863	72	3	3	1 015	40	169	19	291	...	1 789	73
1949 or earlier	396	108	—	—	1 385	82	239	35	335	...	1 069	79
Renter-occupied housing units	10 598	1 604	134	288	3 007	155	570	88	263	...	5 487	215
1979 to March 1980	6 448	990	91	161	1 351	29	175	—	76	...	2 836	95
1975 to 1978	3 210	462	43	108	956	72	194	29	110	...	1 803	92
1970 to 1974	542	105	—	9	312	20	81	19	57	...	376	14
1960 to 1969	283	23	—	10	163	13	85	9	7	...	287	10
1959 or earlier	115	24	—	—	225	21	35	31	13	...	185	4
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	1 679	196	3	16	2 491	116	448	91	561	...	3 816	111
Owner-occupied housing units	1 227	144	3	7	2 039	88	347	56	511	...	2 924	111
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	70	34	—	—	266	48	118	34	45	...	178	26
No complete kitchen facilities	63	43	—	—	191	41	82	26	33	...	80	14
No vehicle available	343	95	—	—	688	61	121	47	115	...	792	12
No telephone	123	15	—	—	118	18	24	11	56	...	94	—
Lacking central heating system	247	98	3	3	820	88	231	58	205	...	650	50
Lacking air conditioning	430	140	—	4	2 009	110	324	91	242	...	1 675	78

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

	Rockbridge		Rockingham			Smyth		Southampton		Spotsylvania	
	Race		Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	6 138	182	18 844	163	129	11 251	140	3 364	2 396	9 345	1 396
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	130	...	471	2	7	228	—	111	24	689	46
1975 to 1978	429	...	1 933	28	9	924	7	369	210	2 879	205
1970 to 1974	900	...	3 024	34	17	1 738	5	473	326	2 167	383
1960 to 1969	1 153	...	3 427	16	21	2 129	36	587	410	1 297	292
1950 to 1959	861	...	2 679	26	18	1 760	6	488	389	958	188
1940 to 1949	506	...	1 766	3	14	1 653	19	376	298	522	119
1939 or earlier	2 159	...	5 544	54	43	2 819	67	960	739	833	163
BEDROOMS											
None	68	...	90	—	—	22	—	1	4	45	14
1	459	...	1 290	20	11	418	1	90	148	326	100
2	1 747	...	4 872	53	38	3 805	28	889	871	2 189	369
3	2 764	...	8 721	55	57	5 273	74	1 830	1 060	4 940	663
4	848	...	2 930	32	21	1 393	22	403	281	1 549	181
5 or more	252	...	941	3	2	340	15	151	32	296	69
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached	5 071	...	15 062	105	81	9 180	128	3 035	2 139	7 332	986
1, attached	12	...	205	2	2	42	—	17	2	470	79
2	169	...	746	3	4	174	1	40	30	52	—
3 and 4	106	...	531	5	14	242	1	33	39	23	6
5 to 9	85	...	372	4	5	120	1	7	19	43	12
10 to 49	123	...	392	15	—	218	—	—	—	389	120
50 or more	38	...	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	143	56
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	534	...	1 485	29	23	1 275	9	232	161	893	137
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 011	31	3 303	43	27	2 358	18	435	704	1 403	316
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	623	17	1 868	20	19	1 740	16	375	661	887	185
Median gross rent	\$201	\$213	\$222	\$100—	\$225	\$174	\$196	\$201	\$110	\$288	\$203
2 or more	388	14	1 435	23	8	618	2	60	43	516	131
Median gross rent	\$175	\$186	\$214	\$248	\$275	\$167	—	\$179	\$200	\$257	\$185
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	710	...	1 655	41	15	874	1	63	1 106	320	241
1 complete bathroom	3 628	...	10 784	75	75	7 352	110	1 739	1 089	4 311	766
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	698	...	2 875	23	16	1 351	14	404	145	1 711	256
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 102	...	3 530	24	23	1 674	15	1 158	56	3 003	133
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	1 714	...	6 950	61	37	7 053	140	1 607	537	4 333	396
Individual drilled well	2 166	...	7 451	61	41	2 599	—	1 117	701	3 082	583
Individual dug well	251	...	747	12	7	233	—	603	1 052	1 857	392
Some other source	2 007	...	3 696	29	44	1 366	—	37	106	73	25
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	553	...	1 746	6	15	733	6	331	32	278	23
Central warm-air furnace	1 620	...	6 241	58	50	3 782	76	713	249	3 776	522
Electric heat pump	131	...	654	6	5	184	—	249	42	1 584	78
Other built-in electric units	624	...	3 218	22	18	1 851	—	808	235	1 410	201
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	425	...	497	4	—	379	17	85	62	319	14
Room heaters with flue	760	...	1 919	37	19	1 365	16	703	842	636	227
Room heaters without flue	94	...	211	6	5	156	—	71	214	99	34
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 909	...	4 345	24	17	2 790	25	404	709	1 229	297
None	22	...	13	—	—	11	—	—	11	14	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone	732	...	1 609	40	19	1 678	18	153	705	691	218
No complete kitchen facilities	437	...	998	25	15	456	7	37	966	289	197
Lacking air conditioning	4 483	...	13 809	113	97	9 952	133	690	1 696	2 220	754
Lacking public sewer	5 201	...	13 757	130	107	7 255	9	2 939	2 253	5 171	1 003
No vehicle available	486	...	1 267	27	2	1 633	14	138	548	372	169
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	4 656	...	14 631	120	96	8 531	122	2 645	1 303	7 673	1 040
1979 to March 1980	412	...	1 277	9	12	696	7	248	...	1 303	92
1975 to 1978	998	...	3 251	23	24	1 787	7	630	...	3 252	225
1970 to 1974	898	...	2 908	13	21	1 631	26	483	...	1 304	219
1960 to 1969	1 039	...	3 158	29	23	1 861	32	560	...	835	229
1950 to 1959	549	...	2 004	22	2	1 220	22	306	...	561	150
1949 or earlier	760	...	2 033	24	14	1 336	28	418	...	418	125
Renter-occupied housing units	1 482	...	4 213	43	33	2 720	18	719	1 093	1 672	356
1979 to March 1980	536	...	1 764	14	13	1 054	—	217	...	870	129
1975 to 1978	488	...	1 361	11	14	795	15	214	...	468	109
1970 to 1974	143	...	373	6	—	347	—	116	...	100	67
1960 to 1969	155	...	349	—	—	247	—	92	...	108	32
1959 or earlier	160	...	366	12	6	277	3	80	...	126	19
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	1 394	...	3 639	32	16	2 614	42	778	588	1 119	272
Owner-occupied housing units	1 174	...	3 189	32	10	2 136	41	618	364	918	226
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	189	...	547	16	11	301	—	42	236	111	71
No complete kitchen facilities	124	...	353	10	11	159	—	13	234	95	59
No vehicle available	313	...	767	14	—	1 016	8	107	220	229	70
No telephone	119	...	243	10	—	263	—	55	130	95	40
Lacking central heating system	713	...	1 295	19	11	1 128	15	373	445	356	214
Lacking air conditioning	1 133	...	2 841	32	16	2 409	35	207	409	444	238

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

	Stafford			Surry		Sussex		Tazewell		Warren		Washington	
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	11 355	712	181	972	1 036	1 641	1 926	16 572	426	7 334	408	15 521	273
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	766	6	12	...	44	...	97	512	11	249	7	494	12
1975 to 1978	2 828	173	76	...	52	...	184	2 378	21	924	49	2 276	6
1970 to 1974	2 356	130	20	...	234	...	364	2 948	115	1 133	89	2 621	24
1960 to 1969	2 082	145	13	...	255	...	322	2 364	16	1 272	68	2 974	39
1950 to 1959	1 314	84	22	...	127	...	295	2 058	26	1 025	16	2 011	18
1940 to 1949	819	86	11	...	69	...	223	2 336	68	1 120	41	1 680	35
1939 or earlier	1 190	88	27	...	255	...	441	3 976	169	1 611	138	3 465	139
BEDROOMS													
None	35	—	—	...	—	...	—	37	—	34	22	92	—
1	293	54	18	...	63	...	102	824	32	662	47	730	12
2	2 444	247	36	...	341	...	686	5 757	171	2 260	147	5 048	68
3	5 729	358	76	...	460	...	931	7 665	167	3 215	178	7 292	141
4	2 303	53	38	...	164	...	191	1 903	37	929	14	1 942	52
5 or more	551	—	13	...	8	...	16	386	19	234	—	417	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached	9 259	498	123	...	851	...	1 496	12 412	276	5 475	253	12 657	243
1, attached	756	79	24	...	11	...	14	127	18	235	5	133	—
2	120	6	16	...	23	...	46	250	8	228	17	270	4
3 and 4	144	6	—	...	—	...	51	274	31	312	75	218	3
5 to 9	101	—	—	...	9	...	18	465	49	245	10	213	6
10 to 49	54	28	—	...	—	...	2	231	44	391	16	238	11
50 or more	26	—	—	...	—	...	—	5	—	27	—	50	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	895	95	18	...	142	...	299	2 808	—	421	32	1 742	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 631	145	40	143	184	322	464	2 952	178	1 822	180	2 473	51
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 339	128	24	127	184	259	388	2 076	54	856	82	1 751	35
Median gross rent	\$331	\$354	\$220	\$226	\$159	\$214	\$136	\$204	\$125	\$232	\$197	\$185	\$158
2 or more	292	17	16	16	—	63	76	876	124	966	98	722	16
Median gross rent	\$243	\$296	\$217	\$136	—	\$180	\$125	\$222	\$100—	\$189	\$182	\$216	\$320
BATHROOMS													
No bathroom or only a half bath	240	136	4	...	326	...	649	1 275	32	336	64	1 448	38
1 complete bathroom	4 427	337	69	...	524	...	991	10 157	336	4 251	263	9 113	154
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	2 048	71	31	...	75	...	187	2 071	53	1 116	36	1 763	42
2 or more complete bathrooms	4 640	168	77	...	111	...	99	3 069	5	1 631	45	3 197	39
SOURCE OF WATER													
Public system or private company	5 284	282	120	...	127	...	617	8 919	411	4 103	302	11 123	264
Individual drilled well	3 940	189	43	...	421	...	677	4 735	15	2 537	35	2 219	—
Individual dug well	2 073	215	12	...	478	...	593	4 418	—	150	37	430	—
Some other source	58	26	6	...	10	...	39	2 500	—	544	34	1 749	9
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	754	12	—	...	47	...	7	1 117	5	1 450	24	658	—
Central warm-air furnace	4 216	202	76	...	116	...	309	5 815	151	2 292	126	3 767	88
Electric heat pump	2 543	84	59	...	36	...	35	585	34	289	5	815	16
Other built-in electric units	1 328	74	11	...	149	...	220	4 064	63	1 514	90	4 288	43
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	450	47	—	...	53	...	77	348	10	248	10	460	6
Room heaters with flue	834	134	12	...	371	...	726	1 508	52	523	109	1 712	50
Room heaters without flue	164	61	7	...	47	...	122	413	20	82	—	307	8
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 066	94	16	...	206	...	426	2 711	91	931	33	3 493	62
None	—	4	—	...	11	...	4	11	—	5	11	21	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
No telephone	622	135	36	...	283	...	661	2 694	136	806	111	2 407	57
No complete kitchen facilities	210	96	—	...	220	...	510	643	32	217	48	797	25
Lacking air conditioning	2 450	365	33	...	633	...	1 231	14 249	418	3 548	288	12 213	224
Lacking public sewer	6 480	462	51	...	1 016	...	1 431	9 131	75	3 658	111	12 551	148
No vehicle available	467	56	14	...	181	...	503	1 848	159	746	139	1 566	104
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	9 509	518	134	...	753	...	1 323	13 108	241	5 288	228	12 243	212
1979 to March 1980	1 618	28	39	...	47	...	165	1 435	16	583	20	1 275	14
1975 to 1978	3 379	199	69	...	119	...	234	3 515	27	1 531	31	3 345	27
1970 to 1974	1 600	53	13	...	201	...	360	2 679	27	1 074	89	2 253	23
1960 to 1969	1 503	101	13	...	189	...	279	2 438	44	1 007	25	2 361	57
1950 to 1959	708	50	—	...	81	...	135	1 395	47	481	18	1 382	19
1949 or earlier	701	87	—	...	116	...	150	1 646	80	612	45	1 627	72
Renter-occupied housing units	1 846	194	47	...	283	...	603	3 464	185	2 046	180	3 278	61
1979 to March 1980	939	120	21	...	62	...	83	1 425	77	769	67	1 274	11
1975 to 1978	581	37	16	...	105	...	156	930	62	673	65	966	2
1970 to 1974	153	6	—	...	35	...	114	499	11	256	30	532	3
1960 to 1969	59	8	10	...	46	...	135	355	14	181	12	251	—
1959 or earlier	114	23	—	...	35	...	115	255	21	167	6	255	45
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	1 223	94	18	...	265	...	458	3 449	117	1 714	99	3 457	132
Owner-occupied housing units	1 084	88	8	...	223	...	264	2 899	91	1 282	76	2 868	100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	82	25	—	...	102	...	215	384	26	123	29	490	25
No complete kitchen facilities	75	16	—	...	66	...	163	200	19	83	24	325	14
No vehicle available	253	21	10	...	112	...	204	1 142	53	392	31	1 056	83
No telephone	48	10	10	...	83	...	106	489	35	136	10	443	33
Lacking central heating system	334	45	—	...	196	...	381	1 327	63	348	45	1 569	83
Lacking air conditioning	455	71	—	...	197	...	376	3 163	117	812	71	3 127	125

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Westmoreland		Wise		Wythe		York			Alexandria city			
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Occupied housing units	3 520	1 479	14 399	242	8 697	288	9 064	1 715	125	38 824	8 373	1 091	1 593
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	72	21	427	24	350	13	390	59	13	418	47	—	4
1975 to 1978	452	130	2 362	37	1 148	53	1 393	245	26	4 088	703	79	124
1970 to 1974	519	192	2 409	21	1 333	36	1 774	322	20	4 704	640	123	217
1960 to 1969	655	348	1 854	28	1 171	42	3 060	473	28	11 689	1 792	417	551
1950 to 1959	536	200	1 764	33	1 058	15	1 622	308	25	6 668	2 032	279	307
1940 to 1949	424	220	1 992	17	927	46	389	182	7	6 237	2 058	155	281
1939 or earlier	862	368	3 591	82	2 710	83	436	126	6	5 020	1 101	38	109
BEDROOMS													
None	28	7	47	—	38	—	23	8	—	2 429	276	115	111
1	156	111	811	7	438	32	403	76	7	12 003	2 539	425	528
2	1 264	469	5 367	67	2 913	84	1 378	407	26	12 708	3 306	344	535
3	1 644	680	6 491	138	3 783	141	4 782	883	61	8 499	1 850	136	341
4	340	173	1 353	5	1 256	22	2 139	323	31	2 554	318	43	68
5 or more	88	39	330	25	269	9	339	18	—	631	84	28	10
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached	3 102	1 177	10 259	205	6 718	213	6 566	1 111	77	7 807	764	96	195
1, attached	8	9	124	—	85	—	262	109	14	6 091	2 736	173	192
2	55	39	242	8	177	5	527	85	20	351	173	4	10
3 and 4	28	43	325	—	322	15	408	127	8	994	309	7	51
5 to 9	51	11	193	7	74	8	652	147	6	2 951	1 105	122	214
10 to 49	5	7	133	—	69	16	118	75	—	8 018	1 827	367	446
50 or more	—	—	22	—	45	9	86	37	—	12 577	1 449	322	485
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	271	193	3 101	22	1 207	22	445	24	—	35	10	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	440	216	2 762	48	1 706	—	2 661	593	55	22 874	6 450	737	1 148
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	384	188	2 074	41	1 174	—	1 037	154	21	2 888	1 834	56	135
Median gross rent	\$239	\$153	\$207	\$239	\$176	—	\$249	\$250	\$213	\$449	\$303	\$431	\$426
2 or more	56	28	688	7	532	—	1 624	439	34	19 986	4 616	681	1 013
Median gross rent	\$243	\$202	\$189	—	\$164	—	\$268	\$234	\$325	\$324	\$287	\$309	\$317
BATHROOMS													
No bathroom or only a half bath	90	557	1 168	3	919	38	38	110	6	360	147	51	24
1 complete bathroom	1 907	772	9 193	184	5 384	224	2 518	927	46	21 729	6 615	700	1 014
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	560	97	1 338	18	913	8	1 904	420	27	5 186	811	116	201
2 or more complete bathrooms	963	53	2 700	37	1 481	18	4 604	258	46	11 549	800	224	354
SOURCE OF WATER													
Public system or private company	1 833	134	8 964	235	3 833	218	7 449	1 265	111	38 785	8 373	1 091	1 593
Individual drilled well	885	467	3 500	—	3 458	24	1 293	308	14	20	—	—	—
Individual dug well	788	804	398	7	222	19	288	124	—	4	—	—	—
Same other source	14	74	1 537	—	1 184	27	34	18	—	15	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	427	29	782	12	696	9	1 004	10	—	9 811	2 554	299	404
Central warm-air furnace	832	155	4 990	50	2 213	66	4 639	903	50	22 137	3 972	514	896
Electric heat pump	214	29	734	13	256	8	1 030	42	6	2 025	290	52	55
Other built-in electric units	768	186	3 362	71	1 738	66	1 008	263	36	3 906	835	127	168
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	124	22	363	10	342	—	285	39	—	427	205	26	14
Room heaters with flue	568	460	1 444	26	1 138	56	512	328	33	323	372	55	48
Room heaters without flue	63	81	239	7	153	3	99	47	—	131	107	6	4
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	524	510	2 478	53	2 141	80	487	83	—	64	27	4	4
None	—	7	7	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	11	8	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
No telephone	335	435	1 705	54	1 509	46	240	167	7	828	798	26	164
No complete kitchen facilities	84	505	640	7	610	26	98	58	—	131	129	8	10
Lacking air conditioning	1 204	1 072	10 415	188	7 710	252	1 195	425	17	2 501	2 872	129	212
Lacking public sewer	2 534	1 380	8 216	43	5 841	97	5 325	728	40	85	105	12	18
No vehicle available	334	336	2 230	48	966	37	190	170	13	3 706	2 286	110	234
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	2 982	1 207	11 305	194	6 652	210	6 279	1 093	70	15 719	1 723	329	415
1979 to March 1980	235	63	1 013	28	724	—	857	104	19	2 809	170	89	96
1975 to 1978	808	213	3 309	46	1 632	—	1 638	159	24	6 262	426	170	186
1970 to 1974	657	231	2 170	17	1 139	—	1 245	217	—	1 809	292	32	58
1960 to 1969	598	293	1 877	31	1 171	—	1 783	333	27	2 297	433	32	54
1950 to 1959	308	114	1 297	40	794	—	619	138	—	1 573	198	6	21
1949 or earlier	376	293	1 639	32	1 192	—	137	142	—	969	204	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	538	272	3 094	48	2 045	78	2 785	622	55	23 105	6 650	762	1 178
1979 to March 1980	238	44	1 251	23	787	—	1 482	300	34	10 534	2 610	405	689
1975 to 1978	119	101	991	—	588	—	1 081	249	21	8 138	2 795	315	375
1970 to 1974	70	37	314	5	241	—	111	50	—	2 473	628	16	42
1960 to 1969	50	5	232	7	186	—	74	16	—	1 541	485	18	72
1959 or earlier	61	85	306	13	243	—	37	7	—	419	132	8	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	1 225	418	3 395	80	2 218	72	848	207	6	4 718	820	16	45
Owner-occupied housing units	1 101	353	2 847	69	1 800	64	725	158	6	2 672	359	—	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	43	152	334	3	292	7	—	15	—	28	11	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	43	163	200	3	187	12	12	15	—	—	6	4	4
No vehicle available	233	187	1 371	34	628	13	117	44	—	1 417	413	—	12
No telephone	86	96	337	8	216	—	19	18	—	75	49	—	—
Lacking central heating system	405	323	1 205	41	992	46	165	123	—	88	116	4	4
Lacking air conditioning	451	359	2 754	75	2 017	64	210	123	—	517	457	—	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Bedford city		Bristol city		Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city				Clifton Forge city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race			Spanish origin¹	Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black
Occupied housing units -----	1 880	413	6 833	373	12 773	2 376	26 942	9 021	247	208	1 628	259
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	94	...	246	10	127	50	970	178	19	—	54	6
1975 to 1978 -----	184	...	413	6	654	219	3 823	1 225	49	32	52	4
1970 to 1974 -----	134	...	651	48	1 084	336	4 352	2 203	79	76	28	5
1960 to 1969 -----	346	...	1 353	14	3 268	467	7 757	2 289	72	66	177	17
1950 to 1959 -----	435	...	1 318	78	2 947	354	5 623	1 272	9	27	158	12
1940 to 1949 -----	231	...	1 109	114	1 583	250	2 220	1 072	5	7	133	6
1939 or earlier -----	456	...	1 743	103	3 110	700	2 197	782	14	—	1 026	209
BEDROOMS												
None -----	20	...	80	22	259	37	90	27	—	—	10	—
1 -----	125	...	672	74	2 145	343	1 097	426	18	—	160	12
2 -----	668	...	2 434	102	4 345	905	6 942	3 191	36	72	400	87
3 -----	750	...	2 950	118	4 142	823	14 388	3 871	108	97	767	108
4 -----	235	...	554	57	1 431	224	3 920	1 368	70	26	245	39
5 or more -----	82	...	143	—	451	44	505	138	15	13	46	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached -----	1 405	...	5 054	170	6 456	1 145	21 529	5 374	190	142	1 289	226
1, attached -----	11	...	112	16	473	152	756	1 257	5	10	10	—
2 -----	123	...	167	5	2 032	298	1 150	270	7	16	140	10
3 and 4 -----	73	...	294	15	794	129	860	901	20	6	38	—
5 to 9 -----	85	...	435	111	914	306	827	696	11	4	34	6
10 to 49 -----	118	...	278	34	1 368	238	419	341	8	9	64	6
50 or more -----	26	...	277	22	564	97	119	95	—	—	46	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	39	...	216	—	172	11	1 282	87	6	21	7	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	531	192	2 129	204	6 682	1 515	5 539	3 602	31	43	445	95
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	187	72	922	22	1 612	490	2 614	1 457	9	8	185	67
Median gross rent -----	\$197	\$127	\$211	\$116	\$308	\$255	\$289	\$226	\$450	\$310	\$215	\$157
2 or more -----	344	120	1 207	182	5 070	1 025	2 925	2 145	22	35	260	28
Median gross rent -----	\$174	\$135	\$142	\$113	\$270	\$195	\$268	\$232	\$263	\$327	\$167	\$190
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	33	...	145	11	162	74	173	318	—	—	32	17
1 complete bathroom -----	1 013	...	4 253	323	7 451	1 805	12 507	4 939	37	79	1 001	219
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	190	...	977	20	1 880	284	4 909	1 874	72	32	266	5
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	644	...	1 458	19	3 280	213	9 353	1 890	138	97	329	18
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company -----	1 846	...	6 778	373	12 762	2 369	22 235	7 971	224	173	1 601	253
Individual drilled well -----	34	...	24	—	11	7	4 291	804	23	26	15	—
Individual dug well -----	—	...	—	—	—	—	404	163	—	9	—	—
Some other source -----	—	...	31	—	—	—	12	83	—	—	12	6
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system -----	320	...	609	67	3 221	337	3 283	409	11	34	464	17
Central warm-air furnace -----	754	...	1 178	74	5 461	777	11 088	3 516	101	96	339	43
Electric heat pump -----	48	...	393	29	520	143	3 498	611	25	—	22	—
Other built-in electric units -----	350	...	3 133	105	1 492	287	2 839	1 875	73	52	178	10
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	116	...	159	24	867	147	2 033	302	14	11	221	43
Room heaters with flue -----	132	...	421	21	812	421	2 831	1 536	11	12	273	99
Room heaters without flue -----	41	...	181	34	195	138	411	435	5	—	22	18
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	119	...	741	19	205	126	950	321	7	3	109	29
None -----	—	...	18	—	—	—	9	16	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone -----	177	...	789	96	735	570	1 312	991	6	3	75	33
No complete kitchen facilities -----	40	...	127	—	198	68	181	262	6	—	26	6
Lacking air conditioning -----	744	...	4 251	261	4 476	1 252	4 087	2 583	16	57	1 094	224
Lacking public sewer -----	233	...	935	5	231	45	7 533	1 532	36	42	43	12
No vehicle available -----	261	...	1 288	200	1 696	977	1 275	1 618	7	15	305	85
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 327	...	4 641	158	6 027	844	21 048	5 068	216	165	1 177	164
1979 to March 1980 -----	94	...	427	5	606	80	2 558	518	64	28	98	—
1975 to 1978 -----	306	...	1 044	34	1 371	102	5 931	1 365	88	49	185	31
1970 to 1974 -----	177	...	634	24	855	168	3 425	780	49	33	156	16
1960 to 1969 -----	336	...	1 092	41	1 511	120	5 240	1 326	15	40	256	42
1950 to 1959 -----	244	...	795	32	961	218	2 827	567	—	8	170	16
1949 or earlier -----	170	...	649	22	723	156	1 067	512	—	7	312	59
Renter-occupied housing units -----	553	...	2 192	215	6 746	1 532	5 894	3 953	31	43	451	95
1979 to March 1980 -----	257	...	949	80	3 562	482	2 914	1 468	7	43	171	32
1975 to 1978 -----	199	...	621	67	2 148	604	2 012	1 342	20	—	130	22
1970 to 1974 -----	50	...	278	34	449	287	465	675	4	—	63	15
1960 to 1969 -----	30	...	261	22	351	82	302	299	—	—	56	5
1959 or earlier -----	17	...	83	12	236	77	201	169	—	—	31	21
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	559	...	2 026	103	2 401	461	3 597	1 157	8	27	559	111
Owner-occupied housing units -----	445	...	1 400	48	1 651	296	3 057	819	8	27	418	82
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8	...	46	—	10	11	30	77	—	—	12	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	8	...	45	—	36	11	11	39	—	—	7	6
No vehicle available -----	191	...	739	71	840	280	697	467	—	7	237	49
No telephone -----	6	...	139	6	74	42	142	76	—	—	12	14
Lacking central heating system -----	82	...	487	19	276	140	961	568	—	6	112	55
Lacking air conditioning -----	217	...	1 389	74	853	254	840	544	—	7	379	87

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Covington city		Danville city		Emporia city		Fairfax city			Franklin city		Fredericksburg city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	3 098	413	12 962	4 496	1 149	583	6 493	147	177	1 298	1 282	4 813	1 077
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	30	—	205	74	13	44	25	—	10	30	...	82	18
1975 to 1978	46	15	746	156	90	19	323	—	15	50	...	234	80
1970 to 1974	81	8	993	474	33	25	455	13	6	68	...	706	198
1960 to 1969	363	19	2 640	944	151	70	2 654	53	87	205	...	1 043	220
1950 to 1959	513	61	2 740	913	258	112	2 556	28	45	362	...	726	106
1940 to 1949	630	80	1 681	630	236	84	325	24	—	214	...	514	116
1939 or earlier	1 435	230	3 957	1 305	368	229	155	29	14	369	...	1 508	339
BEDROOMS													
None	20	—	70	18	29	—	91	—	7	—	...	73	24
1	241	58	1 607	668	67	87	730	30	39	90	...	964	142
2	1 262	112	5 195	1 749	431	219	1 349	44	55	362	...	1 859	442
3	1 200	183	4 394	1 575	418	226	2 464	58	72	529	...	1 280	382
4	316	26	1 453	423	167	51	1 521	15	4	293	...	479	73
5 or more	59	34	243	63	37	—	338	—	—	24	...	158	14
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached	2 384	276	9 942	2 570	917	436	3 520	70	62	949	...	2 541	618
1, attached	76	21	156	136	20	26	965	13	38	21	...	212	16
2	260	32	611	396	77	23	61	—	—	118	...	283	54
3 and 4	148	61	723	492	56	15	28	—	—	106	...	186	83
5 to 9	49	7	269	551	29	—	142	—	14	61	...	276	124
10 to 49	50	8	914	328	19	58	1 473	59	50	7	...	908	109
50 or more	—	—	235	11	22	11	278	5	13	36	...	371	73
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	131	8	112	12	9	14	26	—	—	—	...	36	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	967	154	3 994	2 438	414	296	2 314	77	69	...	628	2 614	642
Median gross rent	531	53	1 703	781	243	216	707	22	30	...	343	702	214
2 or more	\$191	\$149	\$184	\$190	\$223	\$151	\$485	\$500+	\$382	...	\$166	\$264	\$245
Median gross rent	436	101	2 291	1 657	171	80	1 607	55	39	...	285	1 912	428
Median gross rent	\$170	\$142	\$163	\$149	\$220	\$112	\$317	\$324	\$330	...	\$113	\$253	\$169
BATHROOMS													
No bathroom or only a half bath	76	30	116	214	10	182	44	6	11	—	...	62	38
1 complete bathroom	2 217	340	7 913	3 452	641	359	2 366	121	76	603	...	3 036	804
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	371	24	1 764	416	177	20	1 006	5	39	130	...	795	149
2 or more complete bathrooms	434	19	3 169	414	321	22	3 077	15	51	565	...	920	86
SOURCE OF WATER													
Public system or private company	3 092	413	12 929	4 479	1 145	566	6 422	147	177	1 298	...	4 798	1 077
Individual drilled well	6	—	25	17	—	13	66	—	—	—	...	—	—
Individual dug well	—	—	8	—	4	4	5	—	—	—	...	15	—
Some other source	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	447	23	1 544	267	177	—	1 207	12	—	384	...	1 313	112
Central warm-air furnace	904	127	6 691	1 794	294	77	4 681	90	146	312	...	2 153	470
Electric heat pump	29	7	587	156	92	9	259	14	10	62	...	236	—
Other built-in electric units	102	—	475	286	142	21	121	5	14	125	...	434	117
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	802	74	1 641	375	56	18	40	—	—	35	...	232	66
Room heaters with flue	627	118	1 588	1 076	300	268	123	18	7	281	...	291	275
Room heaters without flue	55	29	268	333	23	68	12	—	—	35	...	44	24
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	132	35	140	205	52	99	50	8	—	57	...	102	13
None	—	—	28	4	13	23	—	—	—	7	...	8	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
No telephone	129	78	592	729	98	153	108	8	5	49	...	308	234
No complete kitchen facilities	29	26	193	124	40	43	57	—	—	5	...	61	24
Lacking air conditioning	2 017	337	2 640	2 546	225	415	493	33	10	257	...	1 009	443
Lacking public sewer	54	15	111	88	8	40	142	6	6	60	...	30	6
No vehicle available	420	108	1 815	1 579	191	229	167	5	10	135	...	745	318
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	2 112	259	8 890	1 984	735	253	4 143	57	108	827	...	2 167	425
1979 to March 1980	122	10	587	189	58	...	443	—	31	...	...	138	...
1975 to 1978	423	40	1 591	425	106	...	1 231	16	63	...	...	462	...
1970 to 1974	234	22	1 268	324	103	...	643	—	7	...	...	303	...
1960 to 1969	430	22	2 409	516	156	...	1 077	14	7	...	...	473	...
1950 to 1959	400	64	1 648	174	161	...	702	11	—	...	...	455	...
1949 or earlier	503	101	1 387	356	151	...	47	16	—	...	...	336	...
Renter-occupied housing units	986	154	4 072	2 512	414	330	2 350	90	69	471	...	2 646	652
1979 to March 1980	315	50	1 679	888	159	...	1 179	52	49	...	...	1 250	...
1975 to 1978	274	59	1 169	890	102	...	866	28	20	...	...	879	...
1970 to 1974	164	16	473	299	70	...	122	—	—	...	...	251	...
1960 to 1969	124	29	451	244	44	...	148	10	—	...	...	199	...
1959 or earlier	109	—	300	191	39	...	35	—	—	...	...	67	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	980	127	3 928	877	360	148	567	21	—	342	...	1 362	165
Owner-occupied housing units	761	104	2 870	561	244	97	444	21	—	295	...	789	93
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	16	4	56	23	—	21	5	—	—	—	...	6	—
No complete kitchen facilities	9	9	54	19	15	16	—	—	—	—	...	19	—
No vehicle available	287	42	1 248	492	125	77	61	5	—	—	...	494	83
No telephone	11	16	102	115	15	35	7	—	—	51	...	58	20
Lacking central heating system	268	64	831	408	159	115	18	—	—	86	...	137	99
Lacking air conditioning	680	106	1 113	591	43	100	60	10	—	26	...	337	89

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

Occupied housing units

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980
1975 to 1978
1970 to 1974
1960 to 1969
1950 to 1949
1940 to 1949
1939 or earlier

BEDROOMS

None
1
2
3
4
5 or more

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached
1, attached
2
3 and 4
5 to 9
10 to 49
50 or more
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing
units
1, mobile home or trailer, etc
Median gross rent
2 or more
Median gross rent

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath
1 complete bathroom
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)
2 or more complete bathrooms

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company
Individual drilled well
Individual dug well
Some other source

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system
Central warm-air furnace
Electric heat pump
Other built-in electric units
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
Room heaters with flue
Room heaters without flue
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters
None

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone
No complete kitchen facilities
Lacking air conditioning
Lacking public sewer
No vehicle available

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units
1979 to March 1980
1975 to 1978
1970 to 1974
1960 to 1969
1950 to 1949
1949 or earlier

Renter-occupied housing units
1979 to March 1980
1975 to 1978
1970 to 1974
1960 to 1969
1959 or earlier

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units
Owner-occupied housing units
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
No complete kitchen facilities
No vehicle available
No telephone
Lacking central heating system
Lacking air conditioning

	Hampton city				Harrisonburg city		Hopewell city		Lexington city		Lynchburg city		
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race		Race		Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	27 917	13 107	227	418	5 629	268	6 884	1 536	1 870	309	18 610	5 174	106
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	530	185	6	6	253	22	224	25	28	7	191	72	5
1975 to 1978	1 212	673	15	27	571	15	546	177	117	15	1 252	241	12
1970 to 1974	3 482	2 345	86	94	847	27	652	361	71	18	2 430	515	10
1960 to 1969	9 443	4 811	63	186	918	72	1 578	245	309	39	3 856	862	6
1950 to 1949	6 755	2 189	23	54	921	38	1 740	309	260	27	3 750	656	14
1940 to 1949	3 232	1 522	12	23	553	24	888	247	245	20	2 313	705	11
1939 or earlier	3 263	1 382	22	28	1 566	70	1 256	172	840	183	4 818	2 123	48
BEDROOMS													
None	148	89	5	6	96	—	54	6	10	7	80	32	—
1	2 355	1 390	24	58	738	52	581	222	279	22	2 136	665	11
2	7 277	4 605	64	117	1 691	86	1 962	701	650	105	6 477	2 065	63
3	12 809	5 356	71	176	2 075	85	3 361	487	515	97	6 746	1 842	32
4	4 740	1 500	51	49	824	26	772	112	311	72	2 455	415	—
5 or more	588	167	12	12	205	19	154	8	105	6	716	155	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached	20 668	8 116	125	205	3 273	119	5 435	694	1 189	246	12 611	3 113	42
1, attached	896	1 057	22	29	363	57	128	166	16	4	574	237	16
2	716	335	—	19	410	31	355	166	212	32	1 635	454	23
3 and 4	1 175	900	20	24	532	27	135	109	199	—	835	323	11
5 to 9	1 718	1 005	16	45	430	13	155	112	94	13	881	263	—
10 to 49	1 528	1 073	30	64	511	21	357	197	48	—	1 307	672	14
50 or more	664	526	8	19	94	—	228	87	79	14	377	72	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	552	95	6	13	16	—	91	5	33	—	390	40	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 435	5 708	112	241	2 751	169	2 177	907	827	96	6 249	2 592	46
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 007	2 050	38	82	915	85	1 011	272	279	45	1 949	937	11
Median gross rent	\$291	\$249	\$325	\$336	\$261	\$178	\$183	\$183	\$205	\$148	\$225	\$181	\$275
2 or more	5 428	3 658	74	159	1 836	84	1 166	635	548	51	4 300	1 655	35
Median gross rent	\$247	\$224	\$263	\$246	\$205	\$226	\$229	\$208	\$171	\$133	\$212	\$179	\$194
BATHROOMS													
No bathroom or only a half bath	176	148	—	—	93	38	46	59	17	7	272	103	5
1 complete bathroom	15 463	8 609	126	259	3 086	191	4 552	1 143	1 047	246	9 778	4 095	89
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5 231	2 421	33	114	1 133	39	1 038	255	237	28	2 906	450	12
2 or more complete bathrooms	7 047	1 929	68	45	1 317	—	1 248	79	569	28	5 654	526	—
SOURCE OF WATER													
Public system or private company	27 813	13 074	227	418	5 617	260	6 827	1 524	1 863	309	17 415	4 928	106
Individual drilled well	93	24	—	—	—	—	35	—	7	—	1 072	187	—
Individual dug well	11	4	—	—	—	—	22	12	—	—	44	34	—
Some other source	—	5	—	—	12	8	—	—	—	—	79	25	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	3 532	1 165	17	10	965	13	658	46	620	21	3 636	716	6
Central warm-air furnace	13 878	6 569	131	268	2 576	97	2 582	563	484	117	9 417	1 611	22
Electric heat pump	1 392	593	11	12	550	20	489	147	104	7	780	170	5
Other built-in electric units	2 123	1 128	29	63	706	34	1 094	205	151	5	1 854	639	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 666	1 397	26	41	127	5	831	120	209	33	680	166	9
Room heaters with flue	2 357	1 631	13	24	431	52	784	289	228	100	1 360	963	38
Room heaters without flue	448	462	—	—	47	16	221	114	32	18	211	198	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	521	154	—	—	220	31	225	52	42	8	645	690	20
None	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	27	21	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
No telephone	1 447	1 585	13	65	388	68	574	346	107	42	942	607	12
No complete kitchen facilities	269	167	—	—	93	16	66	60	—	14	245	115	—
Lacking air conditioning	4 253	3 484	46	80	2 912	207	1 276	451	1 180	222	5 507	3 115	46
Lacking public sewer	1 356	318	—	6	105	8	154	39	60	—	3 829	420	—
No vehicle available	1 712	2 455	4	33	694	112	759	408	208	127	2 309	1 636	21
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	18 215	7 009	110	167	2 823	93	4 630	580	1 017	209	12 246	2 504	51
1979 to March 1980	2 147	654	22	28	206	24	462	51	54	12	1 135	209	5
1975 to 1978	4 105	1 494	63	67	795	7	1 082	112	138	28	2 800	447	20
1970 to 1974	2 691	1 408	6	22	477	23	581	160	128	50	1 996	375	12
1960 to 1969	5 618	2 234	8	41	657	30	1 107	89	271	44	3 012	619	—
1950 to 1949	2 294	706	5	—	373	—	812	77	209	20	1 832	301	—
1949 or earlier	1 360	513	6	9	315	9	586	91	217	55	1 471	553	14
Renter-occupied housing units	9 702	6 098	117	251	2 806	175	2 254	956	853	100	6 364	2 670	55
1979 to March 1980	5 184	2 601	68	161	1 306	62	1 248	336	344	13	2 537	812	16
1975 to 1978	3 202	2 546	49	66	900	58	689	333	234	25	2 305	1 114	21
1970 to 1974	736	583	—	—	230	7	192	159	124	36	764	387	9
1960 to 1969	459	243	—	24	204	25	53	53	77	8	419	209	4
1959 or earlier	121	125	—	—	166	23	72	75	74	18	339	148	5
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	3 963	1 473	14	22	1 260	38	1 427	274	585	96	4 911	1 217	22
Owner-occupied housing units	3 059	1 081	14	22	759	25	1 138	177	371	67	3 410	837	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	6	—	—	18	8	5	9	10	—	68	33	—
No complete kitchen facilities	17	7	—	—	23	—	11	13	—	7	74	53	—
No vehicle available	920	582	—	—	380	30	371	108	138	64	1 534	588	6
No telephone	103	51	—	—	84	—	70	51	8	4	219	101	8
Lacking central heating system	478	515	—	7	114	25	314	156	97	25	590	514	16
Lacking air conditioning	711	623	—	—	770	38	268	87	337	53	1 707	848	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Manassas city		Martinsville city		Newport News city				Norfolk city				
	Race		Race		Race				Race				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Occupied housing units -----	4 575	399	4 907	1 710	35 091	15 275	563	707	55 949	29 388	209	1 848	1 529
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	413	10	95	19	528	203	22	—	619	393	—	32	—
1975 to 1978 -----	1 023	43	121	78	3 113	902	76	116	2 647	1 752	13	158	100
1970 to 1974 -----	518	12	333	277	7 220	2 172	186	167	3 979	3 144	24	252	221
1960 to 1969 -----	1 581	208	1 065	327	11 987	3 637	153	255	10 546	4 303	38	527	342
1950 to 1959 -----	537	41	1 120	339	6 820	2 456	39	76	14 793	6 640	60	365	327
1940 to 1949 -----	135	34	949	334	2 958	3 099	37	55	12 936	5 725	42	350	320
1939 or earlier -----	368	51	1 224	336	2 465	2 806	50	38	10 429	7 431	32	164	219
BEDROOMS													
None -----	19	—	16	—	296	197	16	30	595	304	—	86	77
1 -----	366	21	421	178	2 938	2 190	104	125	9 481	5 413	60	585	369
2 -----	795	111	1 692	754	10 434	6 571	154	242	19 287	12 876	73	433	475
3 -----	2 334	226	1 850	577	15 816	4 900	224	226	19 723	8 198	65	534	430
4 -----	891	41	740	137	4 814	1 158	65	75	5 817	2 164	11	184	172
5 or more -----	170	—	188	64	793	259	—	9	1 046	433	—	26	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached -----	2 256	132	3 873	1 209	21 202	6 300	259	238	31 230	10 051	114	772	499
1, attached -----	1 265	214	64	7	2 202	2 407	38	52	2 505	4 785	—	299	194
2 -----	14	7	194	136	431	693	6	18	4 220	3 638	25	218	208
3 and 4 -----	132	5	181	112	1 892	1 263	46	71	4 281	4 031	—	164	171
5 to 9 -----	246	—	176	79	2 671	2 295	76	141	5 738	3 692	35	208	267
10 to 49 -----	446	41	370	132	4 089	1 574	84	125	5 437	2 276	21	147	117
50 or more -----	42	—	44	35	1 406	664	31	35	1 738	862	7	40	45
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	174	—	5	—	1 198	79	23	27	800	53	—	—	28
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 357	191	1 480	...	13 636	9 250	254	469	26 335	19 204	134	1 066	1 077
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	534	147	668	...	3 706	3 029	40	98	6 459	5 375	52	315	293
Median gross rent -----	\$351	\$325	\$206	...	\$298	\$205	\$239	\$244	\$297	\$203	\$243	\$235	\$242
2 or more -----	823	44	812	...	9 930	6 221	214	371	19 876	13 829	82	751	784
Median gross rent -----	\$263	\$292	\$184	...	\$254	\$206	\$231	\$239	\$239	\$204	\$234	\$226	\$233
BATHROOMS													
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	5	44	81	90	270	332	11	6	557	723	—	40	36
1 complete bathroom -----	1 377	112	2 614	1 269	15 734	11 201	251	346	37 316	23 410	162	1 203	1 054
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 014	177	462	248	8 669	2 404	142	246	6 922	2 828	30	274	222
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	2 179	66	1 750	103	10 418	1 338	159	109	11 154	2 427	17	331	217
SOURCE OF WATER													
Public system or private company -----	4 472	372	4 898	1 707	35 016	15 223	563	707	55 873	29 328	209	1 848	1 529
Individual drilled well -----	97	27	—	3	60	25	—	—	62	12	—	—	—
Individual dug well -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	9	5	—	—	—
Some other source -----	—	—	9	—	9	27	—	—	5	43	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system -----	551	8	877	121	3 772	1 348	39	23	15 117	5 910	48	177	205
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 277	192	2 324	677	20 614	6 719	262	393	19 669	7 003	45	707	493
Electric heat pump -----	1 243	47	207	13	2 499	824	70	75	2 202	1 159	13	161	93
Other built-in electric units -----	175	10	338	100	3 356	1 560	105	108	5 384	3 504	29	273	192
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	65	15	381	68	2 195	1 446	27	32	7 238	2 165	45	98	207
Room heaters with flue -----	151	94	519	476	1 776	2 126	55	57	4 605	6 683	7	336	246
Room heaters without flue -----	66	20	52	151	392	853	5	14	1 156	2 069	7	87	65
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	47	13	209	94	483	377	—	5	551	789	15	9	22
None -----	—	—	—	10	4	22	—	—	27	106	—	—	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
No telephone -----	170	55	342	303	1 963	2 747	48	137	4 655	5 095	46	129	236
No complete kitchen facilities -----	16	38	35	36	308	298	6	19	473	625	3	44	20
Lacking air conditioning -----	442	90	1 467	1 183	3 135	5 810	33	65	11 399	14 861	64	468	487
Lacking public sewer -----	204	38	46	86	3 207	378	7	47	1 175	677	—	60	52
No vehicle available -----	161	40	632	512	1 942	5 073	35	55	5 818	11 874	28	136	250
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 179	208	3 375	1 018	21 105	5 157	296	238	29 112	8 629	72	696	439
1979 to March 1980 -----	750	19	243	...	2 605	458	56	47	2 724	837	10	161	73
1975 to 1978 -----	1 392	112	578	...	5 557	737	123	85	5 566	1 608	29	312	160
1970 to 1974 -----	411	28	449	...	3 311	958	53	26	3 672	1 623	14	120	76
1960 to 1969 -----	410	21	901	...	5 811	1 721	34	55	7 519	2 255	12	39	65
1950 to 1959 -----	119	7	723	...	2 830	688	18	12	6 186	1 330	7	45	54
1949 or earlier -----	97	21	481	...	991	595	12	13	3 445	976	—	19	11
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 396	191	1 532	692	13 986	10 118	267	469	26 837	20 759	137	1 152	1 090
1979 to March 1980 -----	770	75	536	...	7 839	3 896	166	302	14 606	6 983	100	677	691
1975 to 1978 -----	335	68	535	...	4 485	3 592	93	126	7 814	6 518	19	386	273
1970 to 1974 -----	189	36	206	...	897	1 224	—	33	2 078	3 420	11	77	92
1960 to 1969 -----	102	12	117	...	512	1 033	—	—	1 562	2 615	—	7	6
1959 or earlier -----	—	—	138	...	253	373	8	8	777	1 223	7	5	28
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units -----	390	49	1 455	387	4 857	2 338	33	31	11 171	5 006	34	66	103
Owner-occupied housing units -----	276	24	1 151	319	3 445	1 159	25	23	7 646	2 223	21	15	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	38	25	47	24	—	—	99	116	—	—	5
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	—	4	4	43	48	6	—	59	108	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	88	7	341	162	955	1 276	15	—	2 949	2 825	20	30	39
No telephone -----	—	10	43	38	71	253	—	—	248	536	6	14	9
Lacking central heating system -----	46	20	226	197	527	1 012	7	5	952	2 056	7	12	31
Lacking air conditioning -----	114	21	486	293	709	1 328	19	5	1 675	2 888	20	31	25

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

	Petersburg city			Portsmouth city				Radford city		Richmond city			
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race			Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Occupied housing units	6 490	8 355	111	21 652	14 735	213	293	3 656	285	47 640	37 452	389	655
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	36	65	—	374	259	—	14	66	16	365	329	—	9
1975 to 1978	255	634	10	1 024	1 341	38	28	260	38	1 863	2 080	13	—
1970 to 1974	670	1 312	9	1 931	1 111	36	33	393	67	3 207	3 709	56	33
1960 to 1969	1 607	2 060	44	4 271	2 612	17	42	669	32	8 759	7 999	87	153
1950 to 1959	1 558	1 346	31	4 921	3 565	40	33	412	19	8 808	6 230	49	130
1940 to 1949	724	954	11	5 249	3 027	59	76	791	38	7 948	5 700	52	117
1939 or earlier	1 640	1 984	6	3 882	2 820	23	67	1 065	75	16 690	11 405	132	213
BEDROOMS													
None	38	9	6	81	66	—	7	6	8	1 293	493	39	40
1	616	1 097	8	1 921	1 654	65	78	327	61	8 697	5 854	46	92
2	2 159	3 710	41	7 992	6 057	60	95	1 307	82	18 095	16 414	136	249
3	2 730	2 790	42	9 465	5 737	48	75	1 346	88	12 878	9 997	103	193
4	823	675	14	1 937	1 002	30	32	558	39	5 216	3 854	32	56
5 or more	124	74	—	256	219	10	6	112	7	1 461	840	33	25
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached	4 769	4 321	78	15 468	8 314	118	144	2 630	203	24 535	15 732	146	264
1, attached	219	933	5	957	1 830	46	43	19	16	3 501	5 656	36	94
2	274	731	4	1 173	905	7	32	102	—	2 726	3 669	26	48
3 and 4	416	1 200	17	1 223	1 108	5	8	151	6	3 335	3 340	36	55
5 to 9	242	363	7	1 700	1 775	14	38	224	—	4 455	3 371	41	24
10 to 49	242	538	—	581	515	11	6	419	32	5 488	4 165	89	125
50 or more	171	193	—	435	261	12	22	32	7	2 959	1 466	15	38
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	157	76	—	115	27	—	—	79	21	641	53	—	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 069	4 659	48	7 076	7 190	106	166	1 290	...	22 300	20 767	248	349
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	873	1 891	20	2 437	3 022	57	66	411	...	4 767	6 125	67	72
Median gross rent	\$246	\$211	\$325	\$244	\$213	\$206	\$242	\$216	...	\$288	\$211	\$271	\$270
2 or more	1 196	2 768	28	4 639	4 168	49	100	879	...	17 533	14 642	181	277
Median gross rent	\$240	\$216	\$250	\$248	\$178	\$251	\$181	\$202	...	\$243	\$208	\$225	\$213
BATHROOMS													
No bathroom or only a half bath	68	244	7	167	343	—	—	84	43	579	930	14	26
1 complete bathroom	3 486	6 139	62	13 760	11 232	145	189	2 152	174	28 509	28 659	242	455
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 298	1 361	36	3 393	1 850	20	21	475	44	7 590	4 711	29	100
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 638	611	6	4 332	1 310	48	83	945	24	10 962	3 152	104	74
SOURCE OF WATER													
Public system or private company	6 308	8 314	107	21 596	14 674	213	293	3 627	285	47 155	37 318	378	641
Individual drilled well	135	20	4	45	26	—	—	11	—	199	55	11	5
Individual dug well	47	21	—	3	9	—	—	6	—	250	38	—	9
Some other source	—	—	—	8	26	—	—	12	—	36	41	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	1 406	411	5	4 348	1 505	28	55	765	20	19 822	9 447	107	237
Central warm-air furnace	2 627	2 855	59	8 970	5 729	79	94	1 288	70	16 526	11 710	133	179
Electric heat pump	283	320	4	918	567	8	39	102	16	1 142	1 090	6	—
Other built-in electric units	694	932	14	1 585	1 272	46	36	743	81	2 716	3 194	29	60
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	461	788	5	2 728	1 158	22	3	232	25	2 758	2 641	23	60
Room heaters with flue	675	1 902	16	2 342	3 133	12	27	342	30	2 870	5 921	78	40
Room heaters without flue	165	548	8	477	987	14	20	11	9	784	1 682	6	28
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	179	555	—	266	363	4	11	166	27	991	1 660	7	51
None	—	44	—	18	21	—	8	7	7	31	107	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
No telephone	343	1 673	22	1 143	2 406	6	29	126	74	2 622	5 813	24	69
No complete kitchen facilities	57	194	—	147	306	—	—	37	43	767	882	13	26
Lacking air conditioning	1 388	3 466	39	3 916	6 332	80	109	2 421	216	12 088	17 418	104	354
Lacking public sewer	217	107	4	616	354	7	2	157	38	2 689	653	18	24
No vehicle available	788	2 795	20	1 965	4 608	14	97	371	74	7 690	13 958	77	156
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	4 345	3 555	63	14 270	6 734	100	120	2 331	167	24 855	15 338	141	287
1979 to March 1980	322	386	17	1 545	450	19	33	124	...	2 471	1 293	—	33
1975 to 1978	758	899	24	3 084	1 054	48	51	461	...	5 369	3 189	66	95
1970 to 1974	775	584	12	1 868	906	14	19	352	...	3 289	2 437	26	75
1960 to 1969	1 213	895	10	3 520	2 269	9	17	569	...	5 342	4 394	12	36
1950 to 1959	710	374	—	2 657	1 302	5	—	399	...	4 787	2 572	26	30
1949 or earlier	567	417	—	1 596	753	5	—	426	...	3 597	1 453	11	18
Renter-occupied housing units	2 145	4 800	48	7 382	8 001	113	173	1 325	118	22 785	22 114	248	368
1979 to March 1980	866	1 860	27	3 487	2 791	81	90	707	...	9 903	7 278	128	125
1975 to 1978	710	1 653	10	2 219	3 009	18	33	421	...	7 593	8 161	100	137
1970 to 1974	285	705	11	717	1 012	—	10	103	...	2 453	3 396	—	49
1960 to 1969	175	432	—	621	796	7	21	54	...	1 890	2 384	7	43
1959 or earlier	109	150	—	338	393	7	19	40	...	946	895	13	14
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	1 791	1 342	6	4 829	2 486	32	57	775	65	13 466	6 701	85	80
Owner-occupied housing units	1 344	758	6	3 417	1 494	18	32	635	51	8 354	4 028	56	49
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	44	—	45	30	—	—	15	22	163	64	—	4
No complete kitchen facilities	26	34	—	27	40	—	—	—	28	170	143	—	4
No vehicle available	429	732	—	1 140	1 230	14	45	235	40	4 463	3 678	21	36
No telephone	37	167	—	122	199	—	4	19	8	339	695	—	—
Lacking central heating system	295	710	6	735	868	12	13	126	37	1 060	2 132	23	23
Lacking air conditioning	474	673	—	926	1 269	20	28	553	59	3 117	3 665	20	51

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Roanoke city			Salem city		South Boston city		Staunton city		Suffolk city	
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	32 368	7 444	202	8 285	335	1 795	797	7 302	758	8 869	6 798
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	333	61	—	168	—	10	7	77	6	224	75
1975 to 1978	1 120	216	6	501	12	62	94	351	17	769	454
1970 to 1974	3 105	1 139	17	1 501	79	122	110	495	33	1 219	975
1960 to 1969	5 728	1 691	24	2 203	72	253	114	1 621	96	2 008	971
1950 to 1959	7 300	1 487	38	1 608	43	359	109	1 585	149	1 637	1 230
1940 to 1949	5 278	857	35	870	50	337	119	974	50	852	1 244
1939 or earlier	9 504	1 993	82	1 434	79	652	244	2 199	407	2 160	1 849
BEDROOMS											
None	349	48	7	16	5	26	17	53	6	27	42
1	4 266	858	43	657	11	154	130	740	77	285	472
2	11 314	2 627	50	3 055	136	644	226	2 205	248	2 517	2 570
3	11 774	2 632	68	3 169	122	634	347	3 222	320	4 518	2 924
4	3 841	1 030	18	1 155	39	271	70	878	95	1 237	703
5 or more	824	249	16	233	22	66	7	204	12	285	87
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached	21 355	4 424	106	5 708	213	1 480	641	5 535	568	7 598	5 455
1, attached	593	350	—	87	—	33	—	123	15	59	110
2	3 250	519	47	344	16	67	53	480	37	578	390
3 and 4	1 360	318	18	285	—	110	43	489	61	126	277
5 to 9	1 695	452	7	247	21	69	39	319	51	73	282
10 to 49	3 155	1 241	7	1 238	77	25	12	310	26	71	99
50 or more	783	115	17	29	8	—	—	25	—	16	84
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	177	25	—	347	—	11	9	21	—	348	101
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 176	3 568	107	2 733	169	482	...	2 347	319	1 832	2 509
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 915	1 095	16	765	65	261	...	874	159	1 145	1 663
Median gross rent	\$233	\$204	\$450	\$222	\$197	\$195	...	\$251	\$213	\$227	\$205
2 or more	9 261	2 473	91	1 968	104	221	...	1 473	160	687	846
Median gross rent	\$192	\$162	\$153	\$237	\$261	\$172	...	\$188	\$212	\$229	\$199
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	399	187	—	70	26	47	137	58	30	128	1 862
1 complete bathroom	21 085	5 537	148	4 624	145	1 069	604	4 296	578	4 344	3 824
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	4 584	986	8	1 263	81	196	29	1 126	88	1 521	694
2 or more complete bathrooms	6 300	734	46	2 328	83	483	27	1 822	62	2 876	418
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	31 653	7 403	202	7 913	324	1 758	745	7 286	747	5 745	5 126
Individual drilled well	630	22	—	325	—	29	7	12	—	2 159	872
Individual dug well	37	5	—	—	11	8	18	—	—	942	720
Some other source	48	14	—	47	—	—	27	4	11	23	80
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	7 848	1 126	22	906	24	333	44	1 752	65	1 775	218
Central warm-air furnace	14 811	3 195	72	4 648	125	617	265	3 075	247	2 421	1 012
Electric heat pump	1 213	304	8	408	24	105	8	105	15	471	270
Other built-in electric units	2 912	845	20	869	59	201	111	553	94	1 640	959
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 336	508	22	541	5	145	—	879	90	351	185
Room heaters with flue	1 960	1 038	14	503	52	245	175	615	170	1 378	2 799
Room heaters without flue	505	221	34	115	30	56	59	112	17	131	522
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	763	190	10	295	11	88	135	211	60	692	817
None	20	17	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	10	16
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone	2 744	1 194	15	296	26	145	181	376	91	390	1 398
No complete kitchen facilities	335	125	10	88	5	50	139	96	23	156	893
Lacking air conditioning	11 848	4 140	107	2 605	159	512	504	4 783	684	1 795	3 877
Lacking public sewer	1 639	252	—	752	30	76	139	217	25	6 314	4 195
No vehicle available	4 976	2 206	52	632	71	209	217	858	228	633	1 784
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	19 968	3 707	95	5 517	166	1 308	523	4 915	421	6 790	3 967
1979 to March 1980	2 025	378	12	539	13	115	...	322	29	676	284
1975 to 1978	3 679	723	21	1 258	18	188	...	1 081	37	1 612	509
1970 to 1974	2 604	797	—	881	28	218	...	823	74	1 188	912
1960 to 1969	4 800	907	32	1 440	50	327	...	1 382	87	1 583	811
1950 to 1959	3 825	522	26	817	10	219	...	799	66	966	687
1949 or earlier	3 035	380	4	582	47	241	...	508	128	765	764
Renter-occupied housing units	12 400	3 737	107	2 768	169	487	274	2 387	337	2 079	2 831
1979 to March 1980	5 163	1 337	41	1 224	48	177	...	1 058	73	699	697
1975 to 1978	4 164	1 400	27	901	67	137	...	760	131	653	839
1970 to 1974	1 666	605	39	424	20	54	...	236	41	308	550
1960 to 1969	929	227	—	109	22	34	...	207	66	231	400
1959 or earlier	478	168	—	110	12	85	...	126	26	188	345
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	9 104	1 390	54	1 733	82	573	233	1 924	260	1 933	1 610
Owner-occupied housing units	6 384	989	34	1 284	59	443	152	1 457	180	1 517	1 150
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	81	24	—	17	—	13	59	34	24	30	400
No complete kitchen facilities	48	8	—	34	—	8	59	29	17	19	193
No vehicle available	2 859	724	29	422	49	170	99	483	128	415	701
No telephone	353	101	—	36	—	23	26	54	25	24	200
Lacking central heating system	892	348	7	209	46	153	143	247	110	591	1 134
Lacking air conditioning	3 491	968	15	681	56	164	149	1 328	235	415	1 093

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

Occupied housing units -----

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980 -----
1975 to 1978 -----
1970 to 1974 -----
1960 to 1969 -----
1950 to 1959 -----
1940 to 1949 -----
1939 or earlier -----

BEDROOMS

None -----
1 -----
2 -----
3 -----
4 -----
5 or more -----

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached -----
1, attached -----
2 -----
3 and 4 -----
5 to 9 -----
10 to 49 -----
50 or more -----
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----
Median gross rent -----
2 or more -----
Median gross rent -----

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath -----
1 complete bathroom -----
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----
2 or more complete bathrooms -----

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company -----
Individual drilled well -----
Individual dug well -----
Some other source -----

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system -----
Central warm-air furnace -----
Electric heat pump -----
Other built-in electric units -----
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----
Room heaters with flue -----
Room heaters without flue -----
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----
None -----

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone -----
No complete kitchen facilities -----
Lacking air conditioning -----
Lacking public sewer -----
No vehicle available -----

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units -----
1979 to March 1980 -----
1975 to 1978 -----
1970 to 1974 -----
1960 to 1969 -----
1950 to 1959 -----
1949 or earlier -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----
1979 to March 1980 -----
1975 to 1978 -----
1970 to 1974 -----
1960 to 1969 -----
1959 or earlier -----

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units -----
Owner-occupied housing units -----
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
No complete kitchen facilities -----
No vehicle available -----
No telephone -----
Lacking central heating system -----
Lacking air conditioning -----

	Virginia Beach city					Waynesboro city		Williamsburg city		Winchester city	
	Race					Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units -----	75 583	7 536	200	1 483	1 333	5 426	421	2 443	306	7 299	594
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 107	304	6	165	138	100	7	—	—	141	18
1975 to 1978 -----	16 176	1 276	59	493	314	181	19	86	22	485	25
1970 to 1974 -----	17 362	2 081	26	391	338	399	49	465	64	575	74
1960 to 1969 -----	22 730	2 068	62	303	334	1 181	81	754	41	1 406	43
1950 to 1959 -----	10 750	951	38	72	151	1 377	51	367	65	1 307	43
1940 to 1949 -----	2 693	533	9	40	44	864	99	293	84	1 007	141
1939 or earlier -----	1 765	323	—	19	14	1 324	115	478	30	2 378	250
BEDROOMS											
None -----	274	44	—	11	5	4	—	101	12	65	13
1 -----	5 079	712	16	176	122	453	14	443	49	1 133	90
2 -----	16 647	2 415	54	204	389	1 885	182	988	91	2 112	175
3 -----	33 681	3 100	87	514	486	2 182	156	606	78	2 980	277
4 -----	16 774	1 026	43	511	291	778	56	206	69	767	39
5 or more -----	3 128	239	—	67	40	124	13	99	7	242	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached -----	47 114	3 482	119	1 049	631	4 112	293	1 075	225	4 608	359
1, attached -----	8 973	1 240	24	147	186	102	46	94	27	530	53
2 -----	2 399	108	—	11	77	172	16	133	—	392	53
3 and 4 -----	3 610	671	8	70	96	315	25	222	—	483	32
5 to 9 -----	6 742	1 356	20	108	189	170	6	235	8	480	52
10 to 49 -----	2 892	413	13	61	75	330	26	626	46	615	29
50 or more -----	1 931	192	—	26	47	39	—	44	—	139	16
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 922	74	16	11	32	186	9	14	—	52	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	24 944	3 770	90	327	655	1 727	194	1 626	146	3 376	362
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	9 072	1 182	49	91	202	782	121	473	97	1 370	193
Median gross rent -----	\$368	\$311	\$312	\$360	\$291	\$237	\$214	\$302	\$242	\$259	\$196
2 or more -----	15 872	2 588	41	236	453	945	73	1 153	49	2 006	169
Median gross rent -----	\$298	\$271	\$265	\$271	\$286	\$204	\$190	\$277	\$263	\$198	\$207
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	242	465	—	11	15	77	14	29	8	182	51
1 complete bathroom -----	21 684	3 352	79	250	467	3 155	342	1 157	242	4 809	445
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	15 296	1 840	32	270	307	965	44	409	25	1 131	88
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	38 361	1 879	89	952	544	1 229	21	848	31	1 177	10
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	67 877	6 208	176	1 453	1 291	5 405	421	2 429	297	7 096	594
Individual drilled well -----	7 289	953	24	30	42	14	—	14	9	159	—
Individual dug well -----	406	313	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Some other source -----	11	62	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	37	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system -----	6 246	340	22	79	47	1 187	36	623	29	2 067	49
Central warm-air furnace -----	38 945	3 488	89	517	733	2 056	145	1 366	79	2 244	113
Electric heat pump -----	14 039	1 107	37	499	258	120	13	118	22	104	45
Other built-in electric units -----	10 467	1 077	22	280	165	359	33	172	45	1 511	119
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 985	196	5	29	29	683	44	49	31	457	61
Room heaters with flue -----	2 520	798	18	54	76	647	129	72	75	535	134
Room heaters without flue -----	417	291	—	5	12	127	17	14	12	133	9
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	941	235	7	11	6	240	4	29	13	228	64
None -----	23	4	—	9	7	7	—	—	—	20	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone -----	2 085	861	7	13	79	340	67	87	71	707	80
No complete kitchen facilities -----	481	353	—	16	7	80	—	81	4	143	18
Lacking air conditioning -----	5 973	1 606	15	83	113	3 149	297	349	115	3 452	349
Lacking public sewer -----	11 885	1 557	38	51	69	350	20	70	—	356	21
No vehicle available -----	1 625	987	—	19	79	482	87	198	92	1 207	194
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	49 811	3 498	110	1 140	663	3 669	227	774	146	3 855	232
1979 to March 1980 -----	8 911	493	23	306	202	339	11	54	—	374	33
1975 to 1978 -----	18 038	925	69	593	266	612	45	116	34	700	42
1970 to 1974 -----	8 573	560	7	168	103	656	28	116	23	455	48
1960 to 1969 -----	10 311	781	11	67	78	674	63	276	62	1 144	48
1950 to 1959 -----	3 288	411	—	6	14	627	40	116	14	625	—
1949 or earlier -----	690	328	—	—	—	461	40	96	13	557	61
Renter-occupied housing units -----	25 772	4 038	90	343	670	1 757	194	1 669	160	3 444	362
1979 to March 1980 -----	16 141	2 091	36	155	494	762	53	829	36	1 330	131
1975 to 1978 -----	7 496	1 333	44	183	160	578	83	549	44	1 184	83
1970 to 1974 -----	1 389	381	3	5	9	202	34	192	35	329	52
1960 to 1969 -----	571	113	—	—	—	120	8	76	16	402	67
1959 or earlier -----	175	120	7	—	7	95	16	23	29	199	29
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	6 240	817	—	22	22	1 175	49	512	88	2 038	136
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 505	584	—	18	—	949	35	292	62	1 315	58
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	42	150	—	—	—	31	14	—	—	53	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	57	129	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	31	—
No vehicle available -----	746	246	—	4	22	292	29	90	46	714	67
No telephone -----	89	104	—	—	—	47	7	5	24	148	—
Lacking central heating system -----	458	434	—	—	8	234	28	3	25	220	61
Lacking air conditioning -----	663	438	—	—	9	743	42	66	38	974	112

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Accomack			Albemarle				Amelia		Amherst		Appamattox	
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	8 102	3 481	136	16 783	1 904	148	135	1 761	997	7 237	1 653	3 270	773
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	197	42	—	1 721	193	44	23	21	15	18	8	13	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	913	332	15	289	59	—	—	12	36	44	38	37	90
Electricity	1 464	524	8	6 040	572	71	30	361	130	2 854	495	865	152
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	5 009	1 973	79	6 504	707	21	70	887	493	3 220	748	1 610	392
Coal or coke	40	75	—	33	15	12	—	—	—	19	19	—	—
Wood	468	515	34	2 164	358	—	12	480	308	1 082	345	721	129
Other fuel	6	4	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
No fuel used	5	16	—	18	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	13	10
WATER HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	288	62	—	1 725	182	28	29	7	—	11	—	13	1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 849	768	14	375	47	—	—	18	65	33	53	81	70
Electricity	4 082	1 448	52	13 384	1 325	112	81	1 486	622	6 768	1 205	2 942	541
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1 614	226	13	734	51	8	12	177	14	184	31	124	15
Other	14	57	7	179	38	—	—	42	7	60	48	59	25
No fuel used	255	920	50	386	261	—	13	31	289	181	316	51	121
COOKING FUEL													
Utility gas	440	184	7	1 143	154	13	8	18	28	15	19	22	7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 507	2 438	89	1 719	340	15	11	294	332	383	231	290	211
Electricity	4 052	716	32	13 495	1 117	120	109	1 357	433	6 638	1 220	2 846	457
Other	90	134	8	379	293	—	7	85	196	201	175	112	80
No fuel used	13	9	—	47	—	—	—	7	8	—	8	—	18
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 859	1 604	60	6 856	850	41	26	581	369	3 978	951	1 622	398
With a mortgage	1 696	867	39	5 032	414	41	14	358	205	2 588	486	943	256
Less than \$100	18	54	5	—	5	—	—	14	—	16	28	16	—
\$100 to \$149	68	47	—	36	17	—	—	—	9	70	55	67	27
\$150 to \$199	185	169	—	176	23	—	—	—	—	335	50	93	30
\$200 to \$249	314	241	28	439	74	—	—	64	62	409	106	118	88
\$250 to \$299	268	147	—	501	68	—	—	55	25	545	62	207	43
\$300 to \$349	254	114	6	427	69	5	—	36	10	413	82	89	13
\$350 to \$399	144	38	—	671	38	5	8	60	30	262	37	124	38
\$400 to \$449	153	39	—	571	51	—	—	46	10	222	14	65	11
\$450 to \$499	110	—	—	493	36	7	6	9	—	157	14	70	—
\$500 to \$599	123	18	—	785	13	12	—	15	—	134	33	57	6
\$600 to \$749	43	—	—	552	10	12	—	12	—	15	—	35	—
\$750 or more	16	—	—	381	10	—	—	11	5	10	5	2	—
Median	\$299	\$234	\$226	\$423	\$314	\$525	\$394	\$314	\$232	\$293	\$253	\$293	\$240
Not mortgaged	3 163	737	21	1 824	436	—	12	223	164	1 390	465	679	142
Less than \$50	50	60	3	86	68	—	—	14	25	18	21	20	1
\$50 to \$74	179	80	—	94	91	—	—	12	25	183	52	102	22
\$75 to \$99	643	131	8	176	55	—	—	56	42	396	113	152	23
\$100 to \$149	1 288	261	10	752	142	—	6	86	45	571	191	266	65
\$150 to \$199	725	102	—	343	44	—	6	44	27	177	72	85	24
\$200 to \$249	176	84	—	204	28	—	—	11	—	35	9	38	5
\$250 or more	102	19	—	169	8	—	—	—	—	10	7	16	2
Median	\$125	\$115	\$98	\$137	\$101	—	\$150	\$112	\$94	\$107	\$108	\$110	\$117
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 345	1 149	28	5 384	723	97	68	173	91	1 219	271	479	98
Less than \$50	9	17	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	4	—	21	—
\$50 to \$59	—	—	—	22	4	—	—	—	—	11	4	—	—
\$60 to \$79	37	59	—	50	5	—	7	6	12	16	18	3	7
\$80 to \$99	49	144	8	16	10	—	—	—	15	23	11	8	19
\$100 to \$119	53	134	4	51	15	—	—	13	7	44	10	24	—
\$120 to \$149	101	192	6	110	11	—	—	—	5	58	26	49	15
\$150 to \$169	107	134	—	110	4	—	—	—	—	105	10	44	—
\$170 to \$199	148	77	—	369	28	44	20	30	6	237	24	54	4
\$200 to \$249	230	73	—	459	35	—	7	38	5	261	58	125	23
\$250 to \$299	174	32	2	1 466	225	5	14	21	7	136	25	52	4
\$300 to \$349	78	33	—	1 125	99	36	5	—	5	126	—	9	—
\$350 to \$399	26	2	—	716	96	12	5	7	—	35	—	10	—
\$400 to \$499	25	5	—	397	89	—	—	—	—	5	9	4	—
\$500 or more	2	—	—	166	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	306	247	8	327	82	—	10	44	23	158	76	76	26
Median	\$203	\$135	\$110	\$296	\$296	\$272	\$207	\$201	\$111	\$206	\$189	\$199	\$144
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Occupied housing units	8 102	3 481	136	16 783	1 904	148	135	1 761	997	7 237	1 653	3 270	773
Median income	\$12 434	\$7 489	\$8 864	\$18 770	\$12 485	\$13 542	\$13 750	\$16 780	\$10 531	\$17 306	\$12 171	\$16 902	\$13 218
Owner-occupied housing units	6 525	2 138	86	10 214	1 104	51	67	1 439	797	5 702	1 314	2 637	629
Median income	\$13 344	\$9 795	\$9 375	\$22 768	\$13 809	\$19 464	\$30 278	\$17 574	\$11 151	\$19 150	\$13 382	\$18 077	\$14 973
Renter-occupied housing units	1 577	1 343	50	6 569	800	97	68	322	200	1 535	339	633	144
Median income	\$9 875	\$5 598	\$8 250	\$13 758	\$11 161	\$12 404	\$11 406	\$13 500	\$6 985	\$12 166	\$9 631	\$12 288	\$8 359
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	963	609	27	605	233	—	13	145	170	374	224	239	112
Percent below poverty level	14.8	28.5	31.4	5.9	21.1	—	19.4	10.1	21.3	6.6	17.0	9.1	17.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	835	458	5	515	171	—	7	130	72	327	132	202	65
1.01 or more persons per room	—	39	—	28	24	—	—	11	10	5	12	4	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	128	151	22	90	62	—	6	15	98	47	92	37	47
1.01 or more persons per room	2	36	—	16	10	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	10
Renter-occupied housing units	355	704	25	1 048	220	8	8	28	79	271	105	135	65
Percent below poverty level	22.5	52.4	50.0	16.0	27.5	8.2	11.8	8.7	39.5	17.7	31.0	21.3	45.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	285	239	11	892	190	8	8	15	39	199	40	104	12
1.01 or more persons per room	6	56	7	36	36	—	—	—	—	8	5	2	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	70	465	14	156	30	—	—	13	40	72	65	31	53
1.01 or more persons per room	5	87	3	20	—	—	—	5	6	19	35	—	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

Occupied housing units

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	28 635	2 420	985	1 154	2 301	54	11	—	—	267	4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	403	53	14	36	311	15	30	—	—	35	—
Electricity	8 160	630	329	334	3 276	159	294	7	3 587	2 455	65
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	25 438	1 882	1 008	1 408	7 594	220	1 034	87	4 633	3 174	151
Coal or coke	40	17	—	6	98	9	10	—	139	157	26
Wood	42	—	—	—	3 744	85	475	13	2 353	1 514	89
Other fuel	226	22	22	6	9	—	—	—	7	6	—
No fuel used	6	—	6	—	20	2	—	—	35	10	2

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	34 784	2 945	1 231	1 461	2 160	55	—	—	6	12	203	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	743	83	29	53	698	22	64	3	99	30	57	18
Electricity	9 818	682	257	372	13 093	365	1 509	65	10 140	795	6 918	235
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	17 369	1 274	820	1 041	550	12	49	6	129	31	123	—
Other	210	35	13	17	148	5	25	6	201	29	81	8
No fuel used	26	5	14	—	704	85	207	27	261	216	229	71

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	43 164	4 184	1 935	2 361	1 243	57	4	6	24	—	59	9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	720	92	54	81	2 612	148	254	47	601	56	370	36
Electricity	18 840	718	361	466	12 949	303	1 454	45	9 800	855	6 876	240
Other	203	30	14	36	501	36	142	9	393	202	298	52
No fuel used	23	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	18	—	8	—

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	20 250	1 232	269	343	9 456	284	819	77	5 165	549	4 192	223
With a mortgage	13 419	762	245	314	5 674	196	353	22	3 305	332	2 676	86
Less than \$100	7	—	—	—	21	5	—	—	46	21	11	3
\$100 to \$149	15	22	—	—	129	8	21	4	70	49	56	—
\$150 to \$199	96	30	—	—	401	13	42	—	326	66	169	19
\$200 to \$249	328	54	3	4	956	26	60	—	581	86	330	8
\$250 to \$299	1 084	131	10	15	1 031	29	48	11	411	37	444	16
\$300 to \$349	1 401	82	13	51	1 048	36	78	7	464	48	332	9
\$350 to \$399	1 048	62	29	24	523	23	31	—	408	19	434	2
\$400 to \$449	1 133	84	27	10	475	12	23	—	299	—	290	12
\$450 to \$499	1 019	77	20	6	343	21	14	—	169	—	204	7
\$500 to \$599	1 872	98	71	62	474	15	11	—	287	6	218	10
\$600 to \$749	2 476	83	58	63	191	—	13	—	136	—	139	—
\$750 or more	2 940	39	14	79	82	8	12	—	108	—	49	—
Median	\$528	\$400	\$526	\$572	\$314	\$324	\$304	\$282	\$324	\$217	\$349	\$291
Not mortgaged	6 831	470	24	29	3 782	88	466	55	1 860	217	1 516	137
Less than \$50	17	—	—	—	128	4	50	—	91	57	90	15
\$50 to \$74	18	10	—	—	459	11	48	8	406	61	206	29
\$75 to \$99	95	21	—	—	843	5	123	8	603	50	366	22
\$100 to \$149	885	112	13	—	1 630	22	164	39	576	35	651	55
\$150 to \$199	2 831	201	6	7	538	21	47	—	123	14	119	16
\$200 to \$249	1 666	78	5	16	144	20	19	—	49	—	68	—
\$250 or more	1 319	48	—	6	40	5	15	—	12	—	16	—
Median	\$192	\$173	\$148	\$223	\$112	\$157	\$104	\$110	\$93	\$71	\$107	\$102

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	37 223	3 458	1 895	2 420	3 063	144	342	12	1 051	130	966	68
Less than \$50	57	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	12	3
\$50 to \$59	48	—	4	—	11	—	12	—	—	—	10	—
\$60 to \$79	80	19	—	6	35	8	—	—	44	—	35	6
\$80 to \$99	78	18	4	—	116	13	8	—	35	6	37	24
\$100 to \$119	97	13	—	6	120	—	—	—	86	18	24	3
\$120 to \$149	119	27	—	19	263	4	10	—	87	8	88	—
\$150 to \$169	206	6	—	—	255	22	16	—	49	7	49	2
\$170 to \$199	897	105	28	16	411	21	21	—	122	14	119	6
\$200 to \$249	6 798	817	342	449	649	17	53	—	205	14	219	—
\$250 to \$299	9 122	999	687	784	520	6	56	6	125	—	98	—
\$300 to \$349	6 853	592	390	608	176	14	19	—	66	—	27	—
\$350 to \$399	4 300	275	159	173	79	8	21	—	8	—	16	—
\$400 to \$499	4 003	316	155	182	42	—	24	—	13	—	23	—
\$500 or more	4 155	200	94	149	6	—	6	—	13	—	—	—
No cash rent	410	65	32	28	372	31	78	6	192	63	209	24
Median	\$307	\$285	\$292	\$294	\$209	\$176	\$246	\$288	\$200	\$162	\$201	\$85

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units	62 950	5 024	2 364	2 944	17 353	544	1 854	107	10 836	1 113	7 611	337
Median income	\$22 557	\$15 566	\$17 299	\$16 747	\$16 221	\$12 287	\$14 137	\$8 047	\$16 894	\$11 621	\$16 981	\$12 305
Owner-occupied housing units	25 494	1 503	454	521	13 485	400	1 349	95	9 138	923	6 330	265
Median income	\$33 883	\$22 589	\$30 833	\$28 848	\$18 390	\$14 000	\$14 534	\$6 932	\$17 897	\$11 819	\$18 741	\$13 375
Renter-occupied housing units	37 456	3 521	1 910	2 423	3 868	144	505	12	1 698	190	1 281	72
Median income	\$17 312	\$13 554	\$14 679	\$14 700	\$10 973	\$7 500	\$11 488	\$22 500	\$12 225	\$10 000	\$10 938	\$6 833

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units	553	96	11	36	1 106	73	137	21	701	224	491	48
Percent below poverty level	2.2	6.4	2.4	6.9	8.2	18.3	10.2	22.1	7.7	24.3	7.8	18.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	553	96	11	36	826	54	97	10	625	150	417	35
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	6	—	62	7	—	—	25	12	16	2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	280	19	40	11	76	74	74	13
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	12	12	6	—	12	4	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 932	548	366	377	812	44	103	6	324	64	231	27
Percent below poverty level	7.8	15.6	19.2	15.6	21.0	30.6	20.4	50.0	19.1	33.7	18.0	37.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 881	526	355	373	588	23	60	—	230	—	162	2
1.01 or more persons per room	117	88	159	79	16	—	—	—	28	—	19	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	51	22	11	4	224	21	43	6	94	47	69	25
1.01 or more persons per room	8	—	5	—	—	—	14	6	10	8	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

	Brunswick		Buckingham		Campbell		Caroline		Charles City			Charlotte	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race			Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black
Occupied housing units	2 549	2 470	2 518	1 341	13 070	1 994	3 499	2 176	517	1 291	145	2 769	1 278
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	39	23	1	—	12	15	—	—	—	4	—	—	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	204	303	84	82	95	81	81	101	16	130	—	92	...
Electricity	426	348	390	186	5 318	621	1 168	541	127	259	48	396	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 427	1 126	1 287	540	5 843	894	1 594	1 032	280	722	94	1 542	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	35	13	—	—	—	—	—	8	...
Wood	453	633	752	515	1 751	370	656	495	86	176	3	725	...
Other fuel	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No fuel used	—	31	4	18	16	—	—	7	8	—	—	6	...
WATER HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	35	12	3	—	10	9	—	3	—	11	—	—	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	161	279	46	20	128	113	45	61	46	132	26	25	...
Electricity	2 020	1 437	2 089	772	12 352	1 486	3 030	1 679	373	863	97	2 494	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	254	85	175	53	274	43	216	52	79	44	14	57	...
Other	21	32	62	77	97	33	30	52	—	30	3	37	...
No fuel used	58	625	143	419	209	310	178	329	19	211	5	156	...
COOKING FUEL													
Utility gas	19	53	18	9	14	22	22	30	—	28	—	26	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	551	1 186	478	375	841	350	598	669	157	632	80	294	...
Electricity	1 896	954	1 826	647	11 948	1 397	2 778	1 281	347	564	60	2 276	...
Other	70	277	189	303	249	218	95	192	13	67	5	173	...
No fuel used	13	—	7	7	18	7	6	4	—	—	—	—	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 008	1 039	882	512	7 118	1 025	1 641	1 220	199	776	82	1 107	...
With a mortgage	486	593	411	236	4 819	681	1 010	682	119	423	63	530	...
Less than \$100	6	40	26	22	43	26	7	4	—	14	—	19	...
\$100 to \$149	8	65	30	14	103	47	42	70	—	8	14	18	...
\$150 to \$199	50	95	65	39	581	69	118	67	—	14	8	74	...
\$200 to \$249	62	173	82	32	704	138	104	131	—	129	8	150	...
\$250 to \$299	137	104	62	77	788	175	200	141	26	150	6	80	...
\$300 to \$349	50	50	37	6	656	71	182	83	52	48	6	71	...
\$350 to \$399	34	26	30	33	681	42	143	123	15	17	21	11	...
\$400 to \$449	52	20	18	5	417	50	72	34	10	23	—	32	...
\$450 to \$499	20	7	27	8	309	26	50	9	—	12	—	45	...
\$500 to \$599	48	8	27	—	336	37	80	5	16	—	—	17	...
\$600 to \$749	8	5	—	—	177	—	12	8	—	8	—	13	...
\$750 or more	11	—	7	—	24	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...
Median	\$293	\$228	\$252	\$257	\$315	\$267	\$309	\$274	\$332	\$265	\$263	\$252	...
Not mortgaged	522	446	471	276	2 299	344	631	538	80	353	19	577	...
Less than \$50	6	8	17	34	123	24	19	39	—	23	—	6	...
\$50 to \$74	36	36	55	33	243	90	7	45	8	16	—	92	...
\$75 to \$99	82	85	104	69	549	74	110	154	7	34	—	142	...
\$100 to \$149	227	183	173	100	974	97	271	203	20	143	12	276	...
\$150 to \$199	138	101	86	18	282	37	123	63	45	120	7	47	...
\$200 to \$249	25	18	22	17	89	9	75	27	—	6	—	12	...
\$250 or more	8	15	14	5	39	13	26	7	—	11	—	2	...
Median	\$123	\$124	\$119	\$101	\$109	\$95	\$127	\$106	\$157	\$140	\$120	\$108	...
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	338	451	314	236	2 083	378	517	...	...	127	...	274	228
Less than \$50	3	—	15	5	5	6	4	...	...	—	...	—	16
\$50 to \$59	—	7	—	7	24	7	—	...	...	—	...	—	13
\$60 to \$79	5	52	—	11	45	12	12	...	...	6	...	9	46
\$80 to \$99	3	44	38	31	53	24	20	...	...	24	...	24	23
\$100 to \$119	34	44	23	13	57	14	20	...	...	—	...	14	14
\$120 to \$149	65	74	37	29	179	45	18	...	...	16	...	26	25
\$150 to \$169	65	36	18	26	134	8	30	...	...	—	...	16	1
\$170 to \$199	24	23	63	15	244	19	72	...	...	8	...	40	11
\$200 to \$249	45	24	48	10	585	79	90	...	...	5	...	25	13
\$250 to \$299	18	17	—	—	312	24	86	...	...	—	...	10	1
\$300 to \$349	6	8	6	3	109	2	47	...	...	—	...	24	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	67	6	16	...	...	—	...	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	7	4	36	5	18	...	...	—	...	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	13	—	22	...	...	—	...	—	—
No cash rent	70	122	59	82	220	127	62	...	...	68	...	84	65
Median	\$156	\$126	\$165	\$126	\$215	\$194	\$230	...	...	\$100	...	\$176	\$85
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Occupied housing units	2 549	2 470	2 518	1 341	13 070	1 994	3 499	2 176	517	1 291	145	2 769	1 278
Median income	\$12 365	\$9 192	\$12 490	\$10 233	\$17 378	\$11 947	\$16 246	\$11 184	\$21 603	\$15 802	\$19 036	\$11 944	...
Owner-occupied housing units	1 981	1 750	2 004	979	10 554	1 532	2 774	1 752	390	1 133	137	2 241	...
Median income	\$14 021	\$10 442	\$13 434	\$10 590	\$19 087	\$13 130	\$17 096	...	...	\$16 677	...	\$13 323	...
Renter-occupied housing units	568	720	514	362	2 516	462	725	424	127	158	8	528	...
Median income	\$9 008	\$6 694	\$9 800	\$9 265	\$11 995	\$9 157	\$11 697	...	...	\$6 667	...	\$8 571	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	232	431	269	272	754	321	243	...	...	138	...	330	...
Percent below poverty level	11.7	24.6	13.4	27.8	7.1	21.0	8.8	...	...	12.2	...	14.7	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	212	305	227	154	712	203	237	...	...	96	...	286	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	45	4	14	26	33	5	...	...	7	...	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	126	42	118	42	118	6	...	...	42	...	44	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	39	—	24	5	16	—	...	...	24	...	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	127	372	154	137	391	141	122	...	...	71	...	175	...
Percent below poverty level	22.4	51.7	30.0	37.8	15.5	30.5	16.8	...	...	44.9	...	33.1	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	118	114	82	40	313	74	78	...	...	35	...	105	...
1.01 or more persons per room	2	—	2	7	7	—	5	...	...	—	...	23	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	258	72	97	78	67	44	...	...	36	...	70	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	99	—	33	4	9	8	...	...	—	...	5	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

	Chesterfield				Clarke		Culpeper		Cumberland		Dinwiddie	
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units -----	41 620	3 846	219	342	3 157	335	6 298	1 301	1 565	988	4 132	2 279
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas-----	6 524	581	60	61	23	—	1 943	...	7	...	15	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas-----	581	146	—	—	55	21	172	...	46	...	181	205
Electricity-----	18 620	1 793	142	196	1 012	78	1 137	...	314	...	1 294	525
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc-----	13 930	1 118	17	85	1 517	204	2 222	...	771	...	2 168	1 107
Coal or coke-----	42	12	—	—	29	8	5	...	—	...	11	4
Wood-----	1 891	183	—	—	514	24	813	...	421	...	458	429
Other fuel-----	10	—	—	—	5	—	6	...	—	...	5	—
No fuel used-----	22	13	—	—	2	—	—	...	6	...	—	9
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas-----	5 937	592	41	61	7	2	1 928	...	7	...	—	12
Bottled, tank, or LP gas-----	644	174	8	—	111	—	253	...	29	...	125	196
Electricity-----	31 645	2 614	166	254	2 753	243	3 727	...	1 337	...	3 736	1 615
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc-----	3 304	216	4	19	126	21	191	...	108	...	199	41
Other-----	61	15	—	—	9	—	74	...	28	...	8	36
No fuel used-----	29	235	—	8	151	69	125	...	56	...	64	379
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas-----	4 073	505	36	46	7	—	1 498	...	10	...	70	43
Bottled, tank, or LP gas-----	2 242	507	—	6	501	50	847	...	225	...	795	964
Electricity-----	35 176	2 710	183	282	2 601	266	3 834	...	1 260	...	3 222	1 086
Other-----	80	124	—	8	45	19	114	...	64	...	45	186
No fuel used-----	49	—	—	—	3	—	5	...	6	...	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	28 471	2 081	163	182	1 616	203	3 081	...	573	443	2 232	1 152
With a mortgage-----	24 263	1 528	158	169	899	79	1 886	...	333	207	1 492	722
Less than \$100-----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	12	—	11
\$100 to \$149-----	55	17	—	—	5	—	27	...	21	36	15	36
\$150 to \$199-----	280	40	—	5	30	16	99	...	46	36	78	106
\$200 to \$249-----	1 094	93	—	—	152	17	261	...	38	54	245	63
\$250 to \$299-----	1 847	203	7	21	144	2	303	...	61	15	272	140
\$300 to \$349-----	2 363	115	15	13	121	12	319	...	44	5	203	123
\$350 to \$399-----	2 856	119	15	6	132	17	209	...	56	11	263	80
\$400 to \$449-----	3 214	182	22	17	95	7	173	...	33	6	141	73
\$450 to \$499-----	3 087	158	18	25	59	3	152	...	17	9	80	17
\$500 to \$599-----	4 529	342	20	35	68	—	208	...	5	17	119	45
\$600 to \$749-----	3 186	187	37	44	52	5	69	...	12	—	64	22
\$750 or more-----	1 741	72	24	3	41	—	66	...	—	6	12	6
Median-----	\$457	\$449	\$507	\$495	\$349	\$319	\$340	...	\$301	\$218	\$333	\$302
Not mortgaged-----	4 208	553	5	13	717	124	1 195	...	240	236	740	430
Less than \$50-----	19	23	—	—	43	11	21	...	12	59	23	18
\$50 to \$74-----	67	35	—	—	37	14	57	...	21	12	40	61
\$75 to \$99-----	240	45	—	—	93	21	229	...	57	48	95	62
\$100 to \$149-----	1 540	182	—	—	349	47	538	...	86	59	360	140
\$150 to \$199-----	1 407	117	—	5	143	29	253	...	52	52	170	64
\$200 to \$249-----	625	87	5	—	29	2	60	...	6	6	27	51
\$250 or more-----	310	64	—	8	23	—	37	...	6	—	25	34
Median-----	\$157	\$147	\$225	\$259	\$124	\$114	\$122	...	\$111	\$99	\$129	\$123
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	7 732	1 259	36	108	598	109	1 405	352	180	...	474	423
Less than \$50-----	6	—	—	—	—	—	21	11	—	...	—	8
\$50 to \$59-----	—	23	—	—	9	—	7	—	—	...	—	14
\$60 to \$79-----	—	8	—	—	11	—	36	19	6	...	—	52
\$80 to \$99-----	22	5	—	—	18	—	24	29	5	...	3	27
\$100 to \$119-----	34	36	—	7	16	—	43	13	6	...	8	14
\$120 to \$149-----	96	45	—	—	67	13	75	44	4	...	26	33
\$150 to \$169-----	64	32	—	—	56	9	52	36	21	...	31	11
\$170 to \$199-----	345	140	7	5	56	2	161	32	31	...	53	43
\$200 to \$249-----	1 269	277	10	19	131	9	328	10	26	...	122	49
\$250 to \$299-----	2 184	229	13	42	59	13	295	54	13	...	60	49
\$300 to \$349-----	1 423	188	—	19	55	—	77	14	16	...	67	22
\$350 to \$399-----	907	81	—	10	13	14	88	15	—	...	21	6
\$400 to \$499-----	653	62	6	6	25	4	41	14	—	...	9	—
\$500 or more-----	399	37	—	—	5	9	15	—	4	...	—	—
No cash rent-----	330	96	—	—	77	36	142	61	48	...	74	95
Median-----	\$292	\$253	\$252	\$264	\$212	\$259	\$235	\$162	\$194	...	\$234	\$172
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units -----	41 620	3 846	219	342	3 157	335	6 298	1 301	1 565	988	4 132	2 279
Median income-----	\$24 237	\$16 819	\$25 450	\$22 813	\$16 744	\$12 238	\$16 658	...	\$13 138	...	\$18 272	\$13 678
Owner-occupied housing units-----	33 257	2 498	183	215	2 246	220	4 516	...	1 288	...	3 450	1 689
Median income-----	\$26 449	\$21 559	\$26 650	\$28 413	\$18 805	\$11 136	\$19 379	...	\$14 514	...	\$19 644	\$16 294
Renter-occupied housing units-----	8 363	1 348	36	127	911	115	1 782	...	277	...	682	590
Median income-----	\$15 954	\$10 908	\$10 417	\$13 021	\$12 639	\$15 848	\$11 900	...	\$10 977	...	\$12 377	\$6 912
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	956	335	7	19	173	44	387	...	186	...	252	295
Percent below poverty level-----	2.9	13.4	3.8	8.8	7.7	20.0	8.6	...	14.4	...	7.3	17.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	938	253	7	11	143	25	349	...	156	...	240	230
1.01 or more persons per room-----	16	14	—	6	—	—	12	...	15	...	5	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	18	82	—	8	30	19	38	...	30	...	12	65
1.01 or more persons per room-----	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	—	...	—	7
Renter-occupied housing units -----	673	368	17	18	162	30	297	...	48	...	95	249
Percent below poverty level-----	8.0	27.3	47.2	14.2	17.8	26.1	16.7	...	17.3	...	13.9	42.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	668	348	17	18	128	8	251	...	38	...	79	123
1.01 or more persons per room-----	36	28	7	—	17	6	6	...	—	...	4	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	5	20	—	—	34	22	46	...	10	...	16	126
1.01 or more persons per room-----	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	...	—	...	—	35

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Essex		Fairfax					Fauquier		Fluvanno		Franklin	
	Race		Race					Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	2 002	1 009	187 526	10 397	469	5 407	5 166	9 956	1 603	2 582	803	10 728	1 121
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	—	—	102 872	4 699	266	3 070	2 673	1 185	216	7	—	23	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	35	51	892	152	10	71	44	347	118	72	66	111	...
Electricity	616	170	49 983	3 913	129	1 602	1 621	3 273	190	680	123	3 306	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1 100	520	32 501	1 579	64	664	800	3 751	535	1 006	275	4 737	...
Coal or coke	—	—	24	3	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	56	...
Wood	251	256	1 107	24	—	—	28	1 389	517	808	332	2 466	...
Other fuel	—	—	147	27	—	—	—	6	—	9	—	5	...
No fuel used	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	5	13	—	7	24	...
WATER HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	4	—	94 852	4 910	235	3 025	2 658	1 083	178	6	—	21	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	43	58	1 987	232	—	83	53	494	159	112	48	61	...
Electricity	1 671	681	77 514	4 452	200	1 905	2 026	7 489	732	2 126	484	10 071	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	203	63	12 829	721	34	375	414	615	65	240	30	153	...
Other	12	7	181	31	—	—	4	58	23	15	37	152	...
No fuel used	69	200	163	51	—	19	11	217	446	83	204	270	...
COOKING FUEL													
Utility gas	12	24	72 789	5 562	181	2 702	2 524	924	208	20	11	26	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	297	397	4 083	420	10	124	48	2 348	741	367	194	374	...
Electricity	1 656	479	110 287	4 374	278	2 562	2 576	6 532	531	2 063	432	9 943	...
Other	32	101	283	41	—	14	18	139	123	127	166	385	...
No fuel used	5	8	84	—	—	5	—	13	—	5	—	—	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 031	470	112 402	2 777	178	2 604	2 263	4 357	626	1 134	...	5 082	...
With a mortgage	562	276	101 505	2 340	142	2 523	2 160	2 965	273	715	...	2 705	...
Less than \$100	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	...	49	...
\$100 to \$149	—	14	70	9	—	—	—	19	16	36	...	111	...
\$150 to \$199	47	45	302	37	—	—	4	47	25	36	...	262	...
\$200 to \$249	81	51	1 086	28	—	—	11	97	26	90	...	404	...
\$250 to \$299	100	75	3 759	59	—	21	28	153	34	128	...	615	...
\$300 to \$349	73	39	5 904	124	—	45	52	277	59	124	...	416	...
\$350 to \$399	61	22	6 660	103	15	61	42	305	33	85	...	327	...
\$400 to \$449	62	14	7 203	99	19	99	88	276	22	69	...	184	...
\$450 to \$499	32	7	6 937	119	—	169	158	429	3	49	...	132	...
\$500 to \$599	44	5	16 017	353	—	301	260	526	14	68	...	121	...
\$600 to \$749	28	4	22 545	681	49	721	620	537	32	21	...	77	...
\$750 or more	28	—	31 017	728	59	1 106	897	299	9	6	...	7	...
Median	\$332	\$269	\$618	\$648	\$725	\$710	\$704	\$486	\$330	\$326	...	\$293	...
Not mortgaged	469	194	10 897	437	36	81	103	1 392	353	419	...	2 377	...
Less than \$50	—	8	40	—	—	—	—	21	19	12	...	111	...
\$50 to \$74	28	8	27	5	—	—	—	81	50	56	...	526	...
\$75 to \$99	86	58	124	28	—	6	—	139	57	108	...	843	...
\$100 to \$149	214	73	1 060	101	—	26	12	584	96	172	...	725	...
\$150 to \$199	76	37	3 283	102	16	23	10	406	65	44	...	165	...
\$200 to \$249	47	1	3 152	63	12	8	40	115	25	27	...	7	...
\$250 or more	18	9	3 211	138	8	18	41	46	41	—	...	—	...
Median	\$123	\$113	\$215	\$192	\$208	\$177	\$237	\$141	\$122	\$109	...	\$91	...
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	347	...	54 754	6 905	243	2 227	2 276	2 196	480	353	...	1 430	190
Less than \$50	—	...	48	60	—	—	12	6	19	—	...	—	—
\$50 to \$59	—	...	61	26	—	—	6	7	11	2	...	5	—
\$60 to \$79	10	...	218	113	—	7	5	4	28	—	...	59	—
\$80 to \$99	—	...	221	39	—	—	13	17	12	14	...	110	20
\$100 to \$119	6	...	177	21	—	7	—	36	24	10	...	75	17
\$120 to \$149	21	...	279	76	—	8	12	88	73	25	...	200	28
\$150 to \$169	38	...	298	108	10	20	40	56	6	35	...	115	37
\$170 to \$199	47	...	725	281	—	44	72	169	31	35	...	263	55
\$200 to \$249	55	...	2 296	939	11	230	161	319	69	16	...	229	23
\$250 to \$299	44	...	7 656	1 508	55	589	442	348	38	58	...	58	—
\$300 to \$349	24	...	12 917	1 290	32	575	526	303	25	21	...	29	—
\$350 to \$399	15	...	8 860	902	21	228	366	191	14	29	...	—	—
\$400 to \$499	4	...	9 132	784	33	201	271	181	2	9	...	—	—
\$500 or more	—	...	10 787	659	75	296	336	121	—	12	...	—	—
No cash rent	83	...	1 079	99	6	22	14	350	128	87	...	287	10
Median	\$207	...	\$361	\$309	\$375	\$317	\$335	\$279	\$173	\$242	...	\$171	\$166
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Occupied housing units	2 002	1 009	187 526	10 397	469	5 407	5 166	9 956	1 603	2 582	803	10 728	1 121
Median income	\$15 808	\$11 177	\$31 028	\$18 841	\$24 479	\$24 161	\$25 480	\$20 931	\$12 261	\$14 329	\$10 978	\$15 371	...
Owner-occupied housing units	1 584	771	131 561	3 375	217	3 140	2 858	6 741	900	2 027	642	8 775	...
Median income	\$17 437	...	\$36 483	\$29 281	\$36 300	\$31 619	\$33 963	\$24 952	\$14 694	\$16 084	...	\$16 484	...
Renter-occupied housing units	418	238	55 965	7 022	252	2 267	2 308	3 215	703	555	161	1 953	...
Median income	\$10 852	...	\$19 417	\$15 252	\$18 750	\$14 894	\$16 703	\$13 434	\$9 217	\$9 489	...	\$11 007	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	153	...	2 342	158	—	98	40	403	157	230	...	860	...
Percent below poverty level	9.7	...	1.8	4.7	—	3.1	1.4	6.0	17.4	11.3	...	9.8	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	140	...	2 299	153	—	98	40	349	82	188	...	741	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	41	7	—	14	—	7	9	13	...	31	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	...	43	5	—	—	—	54	75	42	...	119	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	4	—	—	—	—	7	13	—	...	26	...
Renter-occupied housing units	71	...	3 645	939	16	421	335	423	259	129	...	380	...
Percent below poverty level	17.0	...	6.5	13.4	6.3	18.6	14.5	13.2	36.8	23.2	...	19.5	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	51	...	3 593	923	10	391	335	352	121	66	...	278	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	114	136	—	146	63	8	8	—	...	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	...	52	16	6	30	—	71	138	63	...	102	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	4	—	—	15	—	12	33	6	...	9	...

¹Persans of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

Occupied housing units

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	648	3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	231	6
Electricity	3 699	42
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 770	36
Coal or coke	130	8
Wood	1 812	38
Other fuel	18	—
No fuel used	5	—

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	483	3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	323	—
Electricity	9 659	99
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	276	—
Other	41	—
No fuel used	531	31

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	231	3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 999	19
Electricity	8 826	101
Other	224	10
No fuel used	33	—

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units		
With a mortgage	6 344	64
Less than \$100	4 247	35
\$100 to \$149	33	—
\$150 to \$199	95	—
\$200 to \$249	305	5
\$250 to \$299	594	3
\$300 to \$349	554	6
\$350 to \$399	667	2
\$400 to \$449	540	7
\$450 to \$499	431	5
\$500 to \$599	265	7
\$600 to \$749	464	—
\$750 or more	197	—
Median	102	—
Not mortgaged	2 097	29
Less than \$50	46	4
\$50 to \$74	237	5
\$75 to \$99	469	16
\$100 to \$149	929	2
\$150 to \$199	276	2
\$200 to \$249	85	—
\$250 or more	55	—
Median	\$114	\$84

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units		
Less than \$50	1 751	...
\$50 to \$59	19	...
\$60 to \$79	33	...
\$80 to \$99	45	...
\$100 to \$119	78	...
\$120 to \$149	107	...
\$150 to \$169	104	...
\$170 to \$199	201	...
\$200 to \$249	393	...
\$250 to \$299	313	...
\$300 to \$349	76	...
\$350 to \$399	98	...
\$400 to \$499	48	...
\$500 or more	53	...
No cash rent	183	...
Median	\$227	...

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units		
Median income	\$17 196	\$13 533
Owner-occupied housing units		
Median income	\$18 814	...
Renter-occupied housing units		
Median income	\$11 750	...

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units		
Percent below poverty level	779	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	584	...
1.01 or more persons per room	13	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	195	...
1.01 or more persons per room	5	...
Renter-occupied housing units		
Percent below poverty level	472	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	284	...
1.01 or more persons per room	5	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	188	...
1.01 or more persons per room	20	...

Frederick		Gloucester		Goochland		Grayson		Greene		Greensville	
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
11 313	133	6 041	1 069	2 570	1 102	5 804	190	2 378	176	1 722	1 717
648	3	13	6	—	...	—	...	114	—	—	...
231	6	280	68	30	...	30	...	48	—	221	...
3 699	42	1 940	226	752	...	1 051	...	761	21	401	...
4 770	36	3 062	640	1 278	...	2 363	...	879	79	821	...
130	8	—	4	—	...	170	...	—	—	—	...
1 812	38	741	109	477	...	2 177	...	576	71	277	...
18	—	—	—	24	...	7	...	—	—	2	...
5	—	5	16	9	...	6	...	—	5	—	...
483	3	21	—	—	...	—	...	101	—	—	...
323	—	131	60	67	...	54	...	39	—	144	...
9 659	99	4 868	759	2 080	...	4 922	...	2 042	89	1 459	...
276	—	885	99	323	...	204	...	62	—	102	...
41	—	17	6	36	...	342	...	47	10	—	...
531	31	119	145	64	...	282	...	87	77	17	...
231	3	86	16	17	...	18	...	71	—	17	...
1 999	19	1 344	410	386	...	266	...	377	12	476	...
8 826	101	4 582	589	2 111	...	4 841	...	1 759	112	1 210	...
224	10	29	54	56	...	667	...	171	52	19	...
33	—	—	—	—	...	12	...	—	—	—	...
6 344	64	3 683	639	1 157	613	2 553	...	1 177	79	895	...
4 247	35	2 159	257	782	269	1 148	...	754	27	453	...
33	—	7	—	—	9	34	...	4	11	—	...
95	—	6	8	10	—	170	...	26	—	20	...
305	5	127	28	24	28	245	...	26	—	39	...
594	3	232	25	67	78	258	...	74	—	69	...
554	6	285	52	102	44	183	...	155	—	67	...
667	2	374	66	106	15	87	...	114	9	72	...
540	7	317	27	65	33	86	...	113	—	46	...
431	5	279	—	73	22	46	...	92	—	52	...
265	7	212	6	69	12	18	...	48	—	34	...
464	—	153	14	55	18	9	...	71	—	24	...
197	—	121	25	86	—	8	...	26	7	20	...
102	—	46	6	125	10	4	...	5	—	10	...
\$341	\$361	\$358	\$312	\$412	\$272	\$224	...	\$340	\$314	\$322	...
2 097	29	1 524	382	375	344	1 405	...	423	52	442	...
46	4	29	26	12	27	179	...	—	—	—	...
237	5	129	35	28	62	421	...	50	19	19	...
469	16	186	59	39	67	382	...	99	5	86	...
929	2	668	181	186	137	381	...	208	28	162	...
276	2	383	50	79	20	33	...	56	—	101	...
85	—	89	26	23	31	9	...	10	—	74	...
55	—	40	5	8	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
\$114	\$84	\$129	\$113	\$122	\$105	\$82	...	\$113	\$102	\$132	...
1 751	...	970	...	257	...	668	30	381	20	239	490
19	...	—	...	—	...	16	—	—	—	—	...
—	...	—	...	—	...	17	—	3	—	—	8
33	...	—	...	21	...	43	—	—	—	—	41
45	...	13	...	4	...	57	—	4	10	10	87
78	...	4	...	7	...	25	—	4	5	5	49
107	...	43	...	7	...	127	6	13	—	10	105
104	...	46	...	10	...	66	9	21	—	7	30
201	...	73	...	10	...	78	—	34	—	67	20
393	...	233	...	77	...	56	4	135	—	44	27
313	...	265	...	43	...	14	—	31	—	17	12
76	...	59	...	28	...	7	—	39	—	11	11
98	...	40	...	5	...	—	—	9	—	5	4
48	...	12	...	4	...	—	—	22	—	5	—
53	...	27	...	10	...	2	—	—	—	5	—
183	...	155	...	31	...	160	11	66	5	53	96
\$227	...	\$249	...	\$229	...	\$141	\$164	\$234	\$88	\$197	\$124
11 313	133	6 041	1 069	2 570	1 102	5 804	190	2 378	176	1 722	1 717
\$17 196	\$13 533	\$16 998	\$9 103	\$20 388	...	\$11 431	...	\$16 778	\$7 171	\$15 215	...
9 063	91	4 964	876	2 051	...	4 774	...	1 857	151	1 390	...
\$18 814	...	\$18 870	...	\$22 460	...	\$12 615	...	\$18 767	\$6 349	\$15 847	...
2 250	42	1 077	193	519	...	1 030	...	521	25	332	...
\$11 750	...	\$11 485	...	\$11 445	...	\$8 461	...	\$10 719	\$9 583	\$11 695	...
779	...	443	...	151	...	705	...	183	80	123	...
8.6	...	8.9	...	7.4	...	14.8	...	9.9	53.0	8.8	...
584	...	353	...	121	...	540	...	146	25	112	...
13	...	27	...	6	...	19	...	—	—	11	...
195	...	90	...	30	...	165	...	37	55	11	...
5	...	12	...	—	...	—	...	6	—	—	...
472	...	202	...	151	...	330	...	125	5	76	...
21.0	...	18.8	...	29.1	...	32.0	...	24.0	20.0	22.9	...
284	...	179	...	112	...	185	...	104	5	62	...
5	...	—	...	22	...	20	...	5	5	—	...
188	...	23	...	39	...	145	...	21	—	14	...
20	...	—	...	—	...	13	...	—	—	—	...

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Halifax		Hanover		Henrico					Henry	
	Race		Race		Race					Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Occupied housing units	6 711	3 436	14 443	1 780	57 475	8 936	134	423	402	15 847	3 669
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	6	—	28	8	20 734	3 732	37	263	148	142	69
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	114	104	194	14	427	176	—	6	—	166	58
Electricity	1 025	489	5 665	482	13 136	2 925	40	118	116	4 767	1 311
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 074	1 660	6 672	906	21 743	1 997	47	36	138	8 466	1 719
Coal or coke	3	—	12	—	18	—	—	—	—	43	22
Wood	1 454	1 157	1 864	362	1 372	90	10	—	—	2 251	486
Other fuel	—	7	—	6	31	—	—	—	—	—	4
No fuel used	35	19	8	2	14	16	—	—	—	12	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	—	—	43	—	20 606	3 702	37	264	143	155	70
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	60	95	198	67	660	379	5	—	5	162	23
Electricity	6 065	2 131	11 223	1 122	27 783	4 154	82	142	227	14 752	3 058
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	134	99	2 682	137	8 187	534	5	5	27	502	88
Other	117	135	118	26	110	47	—	—	—	106	69
No fuel used	335	976	179	428	129	120	5	12	—	170	361
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	11	25	87	20	12 855	3 405	27	234	98	102	66
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	491	757	1 048	372	1 786	599	—	12	18	898	264
Electricity	5 948	2 094	13 141	1 161	42 630	4 846	107	177	286	14 591	3 055
Other	250	531	160	217	188	80	—	—	—	241	275
No fuel used	11	29	7	10	16	6	—	—	—	15	9
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 843	1 259	9 561	1 076	34 187	4 571	65	117	190	9 602	2 271
With a mortgage	1 296	687	6 805	593	24 599	3 859	59	117	153	5 622	1 568
Less than \$100	21	38	41	14	36	28	—	—	—	85	59
\$100 to \$149	24	60	84	12	224	13	—	—	—	185	47
\$150 to \$199	242	129	277	57	1 435	130	—	6	19	993	279
\$200 to \$249	297	154	740	60	3 226	259	5	—	30	1 179	327
\$250 to \$299	203	157	810	114	3 603	364	12	6	17	1 041	244
\$300 to \$349	224	51	850	73	2 838	429	13	11	7	793	241
\$350 to \$399	83	33	949	87	2 900	509	—	12	22	487	145
\$400 to \$449	66	22	929	66	2 731	565	10	13	11	317	121
\$450 to \$499	22	26	649	17	2 134	419	—	24	17	206	47
\$500 to \$599	74	12	723	35	2 611	683	—	6	6	202	51
\$600 to \$749	26	5	579	47	1 796	376	14	20	12	62	7
\$750 or more	14	—	174	11	1 065	84	5	19	12	72	—
Median	\$266	\$238	\$382	\$327	\$366	\$417	\$348	\$472	\$358	\$268	\$265
Not mortgaged	1 547	572	2 756	483	9 588	712	6	—	37	3 980	703
Less than \$50	45	58	38	81	48	13	—	—	—	84	105
\$50 to \$74	176	83	118	75	164	27	—	—	—	629	85
\$75 to \$99	449	111	339	61	784	92	—	—	—	1 318	181
\$100 to \$149	619	240	1 148	138	3 728	220	6	—	19	1 563	267
\$150 to \$199	191	62	751	86	2 938	191	—	—	6	318	58
\$200 to \$249	49	18	242	34	1 162	106	—	—	5	52	7
\$250 or more	18	—	120	8	764	63	—	—	7	16	—
Median	\$107	\$107	\$138	\$107	\$151	\$151	\$138	—	\$148	\$99	\$97
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	868	689	1 754	312	17 759	3 511	59	264	167	2 789	...
Less than \$50	24	14	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	21	...
\$50 to \$59	22	13	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$60 to \$79	26	38	18	—	88	34	—	—	—	54	...
\$80 to \$99	32	150	9	34	69	32	—	—	—	70	...
\$100 to \$119	82	42	86	7	69	25	—	—	—	173	...
\$120 to \$149	90	93	94	26	246	60	—	—	—	284	...
\$150 to \$169	51	30	29	35	280	171	—	—	—	340	...
\$170 to \$199	76	24	133	17	791	346	9	27	—	520	...
\$200 to \$249	142	40	295	27	3 122	793	15	66	17	720	...
\$250 to \$299	76	14	319	44	4 772	972	5	45	43	205	...
\$300 to \$349	43	9	267	7	3 444	459	7	51	20	75	...
\$350 to \$399	11	3	155	3	2 281	225	14	42	36	24	...
\$400 to \$499	—	7	115	4	1 531	253	9	17	46	—	...
\$500 or more	—	—	37	5	512	78	—	—	5	—	...
No cash rent	193	212	197	87	548	63	—	16	—	303	...
Median	\$175	\$114	\$267	\$163	\$291	\$263	\$304	\$286	\$355	\$186	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	6 711	3 436	14 443	1 780	57 475	8 936	134	423	402	15 847	3 669
Median income	\$13 543	\$9 572	\$21 887	\$13 188	\$20 522	\$18 243	\$15 250	\$16 328	\$21 379	\$16 014	\$14 759
Owner-occupied housing units	5 133	2 280	12 158	1 428	38 789	5 195	75	159	235	12 785	2 952
Median income	\$14 514	\$11 082	\$23 674	\$13 780	\$23 688	\$22 491	\$19 219	\$25 550	\$26 734	\$17 560	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 578	1 156	2 285	352	18 686	3 741	59	264	167	3 062	717
Median income	\$10 775	\$6 837	\$12 673	\$11 371	\$14 758	\$12 146	\$13 304	\$11 136	\$17 375	\$10 861	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	535	566	700	321	1 386	311	16	17	19	1 056	...
Percent below poverty level	10.4	24.8	5.8	22.5	3.6	6.0	21.3	10.7	8.1	8.3	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	469	420	615	196	1 367	282	6	17	19	989	...
1.01 or more persons per room	15	29	5	12	28	8	—	—	—	27	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	66	146	85	125	19	29	10	—	—	67	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	22	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	389	508	318	117	1 868	753	18	45	29	483	...
Percent below poverty level	24.7	43.9	13.9	33.2	10.0	20.1	30.5	17.0	17.4	15.8	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	180	142	221	51	1 789	720	18	33	29	407	...
1.01 or more persons per room	12	2	23	5	27	38	—	6	—	30	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	209	366	97	66	79	33	—	12	—	76	...
1.01 or more persons per room	22	117	15	14	5	7	—	12	—	3	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

	Isle of Wight		James City		King and Queen		King George		King William		Lancaster	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	4 597	2 434	5 725	1 817	1 190	845	2 808	686	2 089	918	2 811	1 092
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	131	74	499	86	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	196	201	199	83	17	5	69	21	8	17	55	59
Electricity	1 242	574	2 365	508	217	202	912	165	705	165	844	157
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	2 626	1 332	2 262	992	647	474	1 486	394	1 019	523	1 691	763
Coal or coke	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	402	230	393	148	309	151	335	106	340	206	206	109
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	4
No fuel used	—	23	—	—	—	13	—	—	8	7	15	—
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	79	49	384	51	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	93	158	128	98	39	25	76	40	31	66	103	33
Electricity	3 787	1 825	4 607	1 328	873	602	2 504	527	1 566	534	2 440	710
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	600	144	551	87	239	39	155	26	457	83	198	36
Other	7	45	25	16	4	21	24	5	2	13	4	—
No fuel used	31	213	30	237	35	158	42	88	33	222	66	313
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	40	106	314	124	14	20	18	6	2	13	14	14
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	758	888	589	437	173	254	546	309	115	259	578	603
Electricity	3 759	1 333	4 788	1 205	979	502	2 213	341	1 942	572	2 206	432
Other	32	99	19	51	24	69	31	30	30	70	13	43
No fuel used	8	8	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED												
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing												
units	2 449	1 240	3 175	957	502	404	1 257	332	1 251	441	1 887	631
With a mortgage	1 422	679	2 386	459	191	217	755	232	783	193	803	288
Less than \$100	3	5	—	16	—	—	—	6	—	—	12	—
\$100 to \$149	18	28	—	29	5	28	—	—	14	21	12	27
\$150 to \$199	49	41	33	48	28	8	29	23	34	17	61	85
\$200 to \$249	154	144	149	62	34	30	49	18	85	34	105	73
\$250 to \$299	210	172	184	109	37	43	91	35	76	46	94	57
\$300 to \$349	175	162	262	69	17	63	103	58	84	23	93	18
\$350 to \$399	180	47	367	21	15	13	142	30	152	19	106	12
\$400 to \$449	192	23	285	40	20	19	108	29	125	8	79	9
\$450 to \$499	128	6	207	30	28	5	83	19	92	10	95	7
\$500 to \$599	164	21	344	20	7	8	62	14	89	15	52	—
\$600 to \$749	85	22	312	—	—	—	72	—	22	—	51	—
\$750 or more	64	8	243	15	—	—	16	—	10	—	43	—
Median	\$378	\$285	\$435	\$284	\$289	\$299	\$387	\$329	\$382	\$277	\$362	\$222
Not mortgaged	1 027	561	789	498	311	187	502	100	468	248	1 084	343
Less than \$50	—	6	6	45	11	5	10	10	—	9	12	—
\$50 to \$74	51	49	40	34	23	23	16	6	24	29	48	48
\$75 to \$99	188	70	62	95	49	31	42	14	54	64	200	63
\$100 to \$149	331	203	280	165	147	100	184	52	220	79	482	140
\$150 to \$199	331	159	203	114	61	17	183	11	113	35	224	75
\$200 to \$249	119	66	66	34	8	5	61	7	38	25	69	12
\$250 or more	7	8	132	11	12	6	6	—	19	7	49	5
Median	\$140	\$138	\$152	\$126	\$126	\$122	\$150	\$115	\$131	\$113	\$129	\$118
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing												
units	677	516	1 442	470	114	90	573	...	257	183	322	...
Less than \$50	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
\$50 to \$59	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
\$60 to \$79	12	33	—	—	—	—	—	...	3	—	8	...
\$80 to \$99	14	25	18	9	—	8	—	...	4	35	20	...
\$100 to \$119	6	47	14	9	11	15	9	...	23	13	7	...
\$120 to \$149	66	60	34	20	10	7	17	...	14	31	24	...
\$150 to \$169	48	40	52	8	—	13	10	...	33	16	15	...
\$170 to \$199	62	83	138	82	—	12	39	...	31	8	23	...
\$200 to \$249	170	100	184	76	37	—	139	...	30	16	66	...
\$250 to \$299	101	8	412	77	17	15	139	...	41	2	38	...
\$300 to \$349	55	15	275	98	11	7	124	...	8	9	19	...
\$350 to \$399	23	3	99	12	—	—	30	...	10	8	14	...
\$400 to \$499	27	2	65	—	—	—	19	...	7	—	16	...
\$500 or more	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	...	1	—	5	...
No cash rent	93	78	70	79	28	13	47	...	52	45	67	...
Median	\$222	\$161	\$275	\$243	\$237	\$161	\$263	...	\$193	\$139	\$221	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	4 597	2 434	5 725	1 817	1 190	845	2 808	686	2 089	918	2 811	1 092
Median income	\$18 979	\$12 783	\$20 902	\$11 917	\$15 217	\$8 980	\$19 573	\$12 361	\$19 454	\$12 825	\$15 675	\$8 810
Owner-occupied housing units	3 655	1 787	4 165	1 321	999	694	2 081	510	1 716	671	2 433	912
Median income	\$20 079	\$14 621	\$24 288	\$13 374	\$16 205	\$9 444	\$22 243	...	\$20 814	\$14 779	\$16 728	...
Renter-occupied housing units	942	647	1 560	496	191	151	727	176	373	247	378	180
Median income	\$13 818	\$7 450	\$12 370	\$8 556	\$13 292	\$7 276	\$14 631	...	\$11 755	\$8 750	\$10 893	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY												
LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	307	359	160	274	146	177	221	...	99	162	278	...
Percent below poverty level	8.4	20.1	3.8	20.7	14.6	25.5	10.6	...	5.8	24.1	11.4	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	281	318	146	194	124	125	199	...	81	100	252	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	41	32	37	5	8	7	...	4	7	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	41	14	80	22	52	22	...	18	62	26	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	...	—	15	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	162	218	272	194	24	59	128	...	44	93	98	...
Percent below poverty level	17.2	33.7	17.4	39.1	12.6	39.1	17.6	...	11.8	37.7	25.9	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	144	130	257	135	24	28	120	...	43	32	68	...
1.01 or more persons per room	7	42	—	4	6	5	8	...	9	—	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	88	15	59	—	31	8	...	1	61	30	...
1.01 or more persons per room	7	25	—	14	—	—	—	...	—	17	—	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Loudoun				Louisa		Lunenburg		Madison		Mathews	
	Race				Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	16 955	1 517	105	220	4 287	1 666	2 821	1 424	2 872	540	2 640	478
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	3 239	165	37	59	4	...	—	—	28	—	2	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	118	28	—	—	103	...	158	61	70	27	125	20
Electricity	6 992	530	62	110	847	...	360	113	553	198	775	63
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 311	597	2	43	2 108	...	1 697	752	1 262	138	1 488	316
Coal or coke	44	3	—	1	—	...	7	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	1 243	194	4	7	1 219	...	588	498	954	177	250	79
Other fuel	8	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	6	...	11	—	5	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	2 178	155	24	39	9	...	—	9	26	—	5	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	452	160	—	5	149	...	140	177	107	18	84	32
Electricity	13 145	955	81	168	3 688	...	2 447	867	2 381	390	2 097	332
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	976	45	—	3	151	...	135	25	126	10	377	31
Other	46	15	—	—	78	...	29	31	98	13	15	—
No fuel used	158	187	—	5	212	...	70	315	134	109	62	83
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	1 535	268	35	7	28	...	28	29	59	22	18	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 466	584	4	21	740	...	562	593	320	105	676	285
Electricity	12 862	628	66	187	3 216	...	2 130	654	2 197	315	1 940	173
Other	85	37	—	5	300	...	101	141	290	92	6	15
No fuel used	7	—	—	—	3	...	—	7	6	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 163	656	66	114	1 794	...	1 256	615	1 319	289	1 584	319
With a mortgage	7 526	366	66	102	869	...	641	323	584	149	742	146
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	11	...	9	8	5	—	7	—
\$100 to \$149	14	—	—	—	28	...	51	51	24	30	21	15
\$150 to \$199	22	13	—	—	109	...	96	60	63	32	73	18
\$200 to \$249	146	30	—	6	143	...	134	71	107	32	165	20
\$250 to \$299	300	22	6	—	123	...	114	67	88	26	92	62
\$300 to \$349	399	28	7	11	141	...	77	34	112	14	124	8
\$350 to \$399	517	13	4	—	89	...	71	14	49	5	82	—
\$400 to \$449	888	8	—	13	83	...	35	3	71	8	26	16
\$450 to \$499	894	37	—	—	81	...	27	—	21	—	54	7
\$500 to \$599	1 760	77	12	22	42	...	14	12	23	—	53	—
\$600 to \$749	1 563	86	20	46	17	...	11	3	21	2	33	—
\$750 or more	1 023	52	17	4	2	...	2	—	—	—	12	—
Median	\$533	\$553	\$610	\$597	\$307	...	\$263	\$230	\$302	\$220	\$305	\$266
Not mortgaged	1 637	290	—	12	925	...	615	292	735	140	842	173
Less than \$50	4	—	—	—	33	...	7	22	43	6	—	—
\$50 to \$74	36	49	—	—	100	...	39	45	107	38	82	30
\$75 to \$99	59	12	—	—	272	...	95	79	208	25	111	31
\$100 to \$149	309	76	—	—	303	...	255	99	273	42	433	61
\$150 to \$199	528	52	—	2	152	...	148	32	66	13	146	44
\$200 to \$249	358	53	—	—	39	...	46	15	22	16	66	—
\$250 or more	343	48	—	10	26	...	25	—	16	—	4	7
Median	\$189	\$156	—	\$290	\$106	...	\$128	\$100	\$101	\$126	\$123	\$114
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 425	618	31	55	548	208	410	238	344	94	337	61
Less than \$50	7	26	6	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	12	17	—	5	2	20	2	—	—	4	—	—
\$60 to \$79	42	7	—	—	—	5	18	20	—	—	9	—
\$80 to \$99	41	17	—	—	20	11	7	26	6	—	8	—
\$100 to \$119	40	63	—	—	12	6	27	11	14	—	7	—
\$120 to \$149	74	39	—	—	73	13	73	28	41	5	28	4
\$150 to \$169	59	28	5	—	17	16	34	20	40	11	21	5
\$170 to \$199	141	28	—	—	66	12	71	12	33	5	47	7
\$200 to \$249	377	54	11	—	117	21	78	9	59	16	28	4
\$250 to \$299	592	91	—	—	49	6	44	9	27	3	68	7
\$300 to \$349	303	14	—	3	47	—	12	2	11	—	8	—
\$350 to \$399	313	27	—	—	14	—	—	—	14	6	3	—
\$400 to \$499	747	84	—	24	19	4	2	—	10	—	3	—
\$500 or more	434	28	7	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
No cash rent	243	95	2	—	112	94	42	78	89	44	105	34
Median	\$334	\$233	\$208	\$481	\$214	\$151	\$178	\$120	\$187	\$207	\$194	\$196
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	16 955	1 517	105	220	4 287	1 666	2 821	1 424	2 872	540	2 640	478
Median income	\$25 080	\$15 716	\$26 875	\$26 250	\$14 389	...	\$13 109	\$9 314	\$13 870	\$10 922	\$16 094	\$9 031
Owner-occupied housing units	12 625	774	74	157	3 495	...	2 200	1 028	2 240	432	2 259	405
Median income	\$28 895	\$21 265	\$30 278	\$31 705	\$15 677	...	\$14 552	\$9 443	\$14 750	\$11 599	\$17 275	\$9 472
Renter-occupied housing units	4 330	743	31	63	792	...	621	396	632	108	381	73
Median income	\$15 719	\$11 811	\$6 250	\$22 614	\$8 676	...	\$10 323	\$9 030	\$11 667	\$8 152	\$10 054	\$4 276
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	329	124	—	5	417	...	274	271	339	114	181	84
Percent below poverty level	2.6	16.0	—	3.2	11.9	...	12.5	26.4	15.1	26.4	8.0	20.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	291	85	—	5	359	...	227	218	285	55	141	33
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	—	10	...	7	20	19	21	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	39	—	—	58	...	47	53	54	59	40	51
1.01 or more persons per room	3	—	—	—	—	...	—	11	—	10	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	506	244	18	13	243	...	116	175	134	43	60	41
Percent below poverty level	11.7	32.8	58.1	20.6	30.7	...	18.7	44.2	21.2	39.8	15.7	56.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	445	163	18	13	170	...	91	52	101	24	32	30
1.01 or more persons per room	22	19	11	—	13	...	2	16	—	7	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	61	81	—	—	73	...	25	123	33	19	28	11
1.01 or more persons per room	5	16	—	—	11	...	—	45	—	9	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Mecklenburg		Middlesex		Montgomery				Nelson		New Kent	
	Race		Race		Race		Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black			White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units -----	6 723	3 428	2 180	730	20 043	516	196	138	3 443	824	2 263	646
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	329	...	9	6	2 406	45	60	32	—	4	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	329	...	187	43	221	35	—	—	69	14	22	16
Electricity -----	1 130	...	646	91	7 835	180	126	53	524	90	898	146
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	3 795	...	1 021	376	6 718	151	5	46	1 719	371	950	380
Coal or coke -----	7	...	14	—	314	19	—	—	20	—	—	—
Wood -----	1 122	...	279	214	2 521	86	5	7	1 093	328	387	97
Other fuel -----	—	...	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	11	...	24	—	16	—	—	—	18	17	6	7
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	177	...	—	—	2 051	31	55	32	—	—	15	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	211	...	111	101	207	15	—	—	84	24	82	17
Electricity -----	5 835	...	1 775	433	16 744	435	141	106	2 713	436	1 887	496
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	328	...	261	41	463	5	—	—	127	6	234	32
Other -----	25	...	—	39	101	6	—	—	101	52	26	17
No fuel used -----	147	...	33	116	477	24	—	—	418	306	19	84
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	164	...	19	12	354	34	14	17	23	13	20	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	981	...	533	297	1 355	55	—	6	451	149	394	218
Electricity -----	5 422	...	1 622	319	17 963	408	182	115	2 654	467	1 823	370
Other -----	140	...	6	97	366	19	—	—	303	195	21	50
No fuel used -----	16	...	—	5	5	—	—	—	12	—	5	3
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 316	...	1 276	415	7 899	238	24	37	1 392	365	1 348	426
With a mortgage -----	1 531	...	401	153	4 939	136	24	14	674	169	1 006	269
Less than \$100 -----	21	...	—	—	42	—	—	5	—	15	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	68	...	11	20	95	7	—	—	34	32	14	7
\$150 to \$199 -----	232	...	38	39	421	11	—	—	74	22	51	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	281	...	31	7	848	20	—	—	117	31	90	30
\$250 to \$299 -----	267	...	74	33	622	22	—	—	115	31	133	63
\$300 to \$349 -----	205	...	67	15	780	11	—	—	78	27	107	40
\$350 to \$399 -----	159	...	40	9	518	22	—	—	58	9	131	79
\$400 to \$449 -----	119	...	41	22	395	12	—	—	71	2	157	7
\$450 to \$499 -----	74	...	29	—	349	—	11	—	38	—	82	12
\$500 to \$599 -----	70	...	34	8	490	18	—	9	14	—	129	9
\$600 to \$749 -----	30	...	21	—	299	7	5	—	36	—	71	22
\$750 or more -----	5	...	15	—	80	6	8	—	39	—	41	—
Median -----	\$281	...	\$335	\$266	\$328	\$336	\$710	\$511	\$299	\$225	\$391	\$343
Not mortgaged -----	1 785	...	875	262	2 960	102	—	23	718	196	342	157
Less than \$50 -----	19	...	14	26	121	11	—	—	59	27	6	31
\$50 to \$74 -----	141	...	67	41	352	9	—	7	55	47	—	13
\$75 to \$99 -----	364	...	184	60	909	29	—	16	252	39	22	22
\$100 to \$149 -----	790	...	349	104	1 001	39	—	—	267	54	164	29
\$150 to \$199 -----	348	...	170	25	483	14	—	—	71	29	110	62
\$200 to \$249 -----	74	...	74	6	82	—	—	—	—	—	40	—
\$250 or more -----	49	...	17	—	12	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Median -----	\$119	...	\$118	\$101	\$104	\$103	—	\$82	\$99	\$90	\$143	\$128
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 221	885	295	73	7 982	197	167	91	526	133	254	...
Less than \$50 -----	10	26	—	7	33	—	—	—	11	—	—	...
\$50 to \$59 -----	2	19	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$60 to \$79 -----	58	78	12	—	47	8	—	—	8	—	—	...
\$80 to \$99 -----	49	115	16	—	140	—	—	—	23	16	—	...
\$100 to \$119 -----	108	88	2	—	158	—	15	—	43	19	—	...
\$120 to \$149 -----	185	129	12	19	309	14	11	13	51	18	14	...
\$150 to \$169 -----	126	55	40	—	336	32	—	4	57	—	22	...
\$170 to \$199 -----	228	90	28	—	926	7	5	7	76	12	15	...
\$200 to \$249 -----	170	69	62	17	2 189	65	74	11	77	11	28	...
\$250 to \$299 -----	93	42	9	—	2 204	34	48	34	14	—	64	...
\$300 to \$349 -----	42	5	11	—	816	10	10	11	18	—	21	...
\$350 to \$399 -----	15	—	14	—	230	9	4	—	2	—	29	...
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	10	—	—	131	1	—	11	—	—	22	...
\$500 or more -----	2	—	8	—	93	—	—	—	8	—	—	...
No cash rent -----	133	159	81	30	356	17	—	—	138	57	39	...
Median -----	\$171	\$128	\$197	\$144	\$243	\$223	\$240	\$260	\$170	\$124	\$265	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units -----	6 723	3 428	2 180	730	20 043	516	196	138	3 443	824	2 263	646
Median income -----	\$14 410	...	\$13 345	\$8 250	\$13 370	\$11 458	\$9 667	\$9 000	\$13 184	\$9 530	\$19 892	\$16 285
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 061	...	1 814	613	11 598	308	29	47	2 663	617	1 899	576
Median income -----	\$15 785	...	\$14 440	\$8 356	\$17 733	\$15 000	\$38 750	\$9 250	\$15 062	\$9 748	\$21 024	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 662	...	366	117	8 445	208	167	91	780	207	364	70
Median income -----	\$10 149	...	\$8 864	\$7 292	\$8 901	\$6 458	\$8 083	\$8 937	\$8 489	\$8 750	\$13 684	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	641	...	187	207	970	46	5	5	372	205	140	...
Percent below poverty level -----	12.7	...	10.3	33.8	8.4	14.9	17.2	10.6	14.0	33.2	7.4	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	606	...	179	152	788	36	5	5	256	78	128	...
1.01 or more persons per room -----	7	...	—	22	22	—	—	—	—	4	4	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	35	...	8	55	182	10	—	—	116	127	12	...
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	...	—	9	12	5	—	—	14	21	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	427	...	90	66	3 015	95	73	33	251	85	67	...
Percent below poverty level -----	25.7	...	24.6	56.4	35.7	45.7	43.7	36.3	32.2	41.1	18.4	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	321	...	77	17	2 865	89	73	33	113	18	50	...
1.01 or more persons per room -----	19	...	2	—	31	—	11	—	4	10	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	106	...	13	49	150	6	—	—	138	67	17	...
1.01 or more persons per room -----	3	...	7	10	5	—	—	—	12	31	—	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

Occupied housing units -----

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	22	15
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	450	209
Electricity	534	228
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1 796	1 314
Coal or coke	—	69
Wood	235	447
Other fuel	1	—
No fuel used	9	40

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	31	40
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 068	708
Electricity	1 316	635
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	589	66
Other	6	28
No fuel used	37	845

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	72	69
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 444	1 799
Electricity	1 499	385
Other	17	61
No fuel used	15	8

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units			
With a mortgage	1 555	960	
Less than \$100	520	369	
\$100 to \$149	2	3	
\$150 to \$199	13	65	
\$200 to \$249	71	67	
\$250 to \$299	78	103	
\$300 to \$349	72	64	
\$350 to \$399	107	40	
\$400 to \$449	72	1	
\$450 to \$499	28	5	
\$500 to \$599	11	2	
\$600 to \$749	16	19	
\$750 or more	18	—	
Median	32	—	
Not mortgaged	1 035	591	
Less than \$50	13	13	
\$50 to \$74	38	48	
\$75 to \$99	135	53	
\$100 to \$149	405	258	
\$150 to \$199	266	151	
\$200 to \$249	106	52	
\$250 or more	72	16	
Median	\$141	\$134	

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units			
Less than \$50	774	907	
\$50 to \$59	—	10	
\$60 to \$79	—	5	
\$80 to \$99	14	113	
\$100 to \$119	12	144	
\$120 to \$149	57	110	
\$150 to \$169	90	129	
\$170 to \$199	70	51	
\$200 to \$249	132	66	
\$250 to \$299	155	75	
\$300 to \$349	73	37	
\$350 to \$399	43	4	
\$400 to \$499	5	—	
\$500 or more	9	3	
No cash rent	—	—	
Median	114	160	
	\$185	\$118	

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units			
Owner-occupied housing units	3 047	2 322	
Median income	\$11 987	\$7 492	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 134	1 237	
Median income	\$13 468	\$10 100	
	913	1 085	
Median income	\$9 807	\$5 212	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL

Owner-occupied housing units			
Percent below poverty level	262	375	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12.3	30.3	
1.01 or more persons per room	247	249	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1	26	
1.01 or more persons per room	15	126	
	—	26	
Renter-occupied housing units			
Percent below poverty level	203	566	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22.2	52.2	
1.01 or more persons per room	171	124	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	15	
1.01 or more persons per room	32	442	
	—	104	

Northampton		Northumberland		Nottaway		Orange		Page		Patrick	
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
3 047	2 322	2 758	1 049	3 279	1 732	5 292	948	6 759	151	5 828	370
22	15	11	...	—	6	79	2	3	—	—	—
450	209	27	...	61	127	136	19	263	35	13	9
534	228	731	...	413	152	1 212	193	1 572	45	1 173	85
1 796	1 314	1 616	...	2 267	1 107	2 930	417	3 309	54	2 827	175
—	69	—	...	10	7	7	3	195	12	24	—
235	447	370	...	528	322	924	314	1 386	5	1 769	101
1	—	3	...	—	—	—	—	16	—	6	—
9	40	—	...	—	11	4	—	15	—	16	—
31	40	—	...	3	7	72	—	14	—	1	—
1 068	708	71	...	98	269	116	26	313	17	36	6
1 316	635	2 239	...	2 714	1 118	4 713	649	5 427	115	5 198	298
589	66	355	...	362	55	209	15	397	7	220	7
6	28	12	...	49	27	62	54	134	6	136	26
37	845	81	...	53	256	120	204	474	6	237	33
72	69	6	...	8	47	67	7	41	—	3	—
1 444	1 799	586	...	389	710	743	193	1 390	40	389	36
1 499	385	2 158	...	2 790	740	4 346	574	5 038	100	5 090	299
17	61	8	...	92	235	131	174	283	5	346	33
15	8	—	...	—	—	5	—	7	6	—	2
1 555	960	1 655	...	1 610	872	2 742	477	3 775	82	2 352	207
520	369	548	...	715	429	1 444	191	1 560	34	1 173	111
2	3	7	...	15	3	13	12	19	—	—	13
13	65	19	...	31	36	14	14	26	—	52	8
71	67	45	...	77	56	112	19	224	—	215	27
78	103	104	...	120	107	190	20	295	—	316	20
72	64	65	...	134	83	246	61	333	17	198	8
107	40	83	...	107	62	208	49	229	9	153	19
72	1	44	...	80	22	170	8	171	—	84	8
28	5	49	...	46	19	163	4	101	—	66	—
11	2	17	...	44	8	73	—	57	—	24	8
16	19	47	...	46	6	107	4	49	5	45	—
18	—	17	...	15	27	93	—	29	3	15	—
32	—	51	...	—	—	55	—	27	—	5	—
\$311	\$224	\$320	...	\$293	\$258	\$335	\$275	\$282	\$300	\$251	\$219
1 035	591	1 107	...	895	443	1 298	286	2 215	48	1 179	96
13	13	21	...	7	70	28	20	137	—	74	18
38	48	45	...	52	36	75	52	236	13	384	16
135	53	190	...	105	80	231	71	387	12	374	25
405	258	437	...	400	176	620	110	1 039	11	269	37
266	151	272	...	248	44	270	17	277	12	62	—
106	52	107	...	54	7	41	16	102	—	16	—
72	16	35	...	29	30	33	—	37	—	—	—
\$141	\$134	\$135	...	\$133	\$113	\$124	\$100	\$114	\$98	\$84	\$89
774	907	275	90	597	385	978	218	1 291	39	623	56
—	10	—	—	—	6	8	5	2	—	—	—
—	5	—	7	9	—	32	—	8	—	12	—
14	113	18	—	2	25	13	8	48	—	26	5
12	144	—	—	17	14	47	22	43	—	63	—
57	110	15	17	23	31	21	23	85	2	32	11
90	129	13	—	91	47	68	28	120	10	85	6
70	51	18	11	28	37	54	13	130	—	53	17
132	66	26	15	89	47	85	41	204	—	128	9
155	75	65	5	166	51	231	24	249	8	55	—
73	37	19	6	57	35	136	7	66	—	45	3
43	4	15	—	28	5	69	2	54	5	8	—
5	—	15	—	6	8	51	—	33	—	—	—
9	3	—	—	4	—	24	—	8	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	2	—	—	—
114	160	71	29	77	79	124	45	239	14	116	5
\$185	\$118	\$207	\$161	\$200	\$167	\$219	\$151	\$185	\$202	\$163	\$152
3 047	2 322	2 758	1 049	3 279	1 732	5 292	948	6 759	151	5 828	370
\$11 987	\$7 492	\$14 862	...	\$15 090	\$10 395	\$14 707	\$9 815	\$12 603	\$12 454	\$13 146	\$15 686
2 134	1 237	2 383	...	2 509	1 293	3 971	668	5 237	107	4 800	302
\$13 468	\$10 100	\$15 446	...	\$16 267	\$10 784	\$17 246	\$10 890	\$13 719	\$15 417	\$14 214	\$15 743
913	1 085	375	...	770	439	1 321	280	1 522	44	1 028	68
\$9 807	\$5 212	\$12 250	...	\$12 143	\$9 647	\$10 666	\$6 435	\$9 668	\$11 471	\$9 247	\$15 536
262	375	247	...	219	382	393	163	682	11	642	47
12.3	30.3	10.4	...	8.7	29.5	9.9	24.4	13.0	10.3	13.4	15.6
247	249	193	...	206	272	351	98	450	11	510	31
1	26	10	...	12	11	8	19	8	—	10	—
15	126	54	...	13	110	42	65	232	—	132	16
—	26	—	...	4	30	8	31	27	—	6	8
203	566	41	...	181	142	274	129	404	6	265	19
22.2	52.2	10.9	...	23.5	32.3	20.7	46.1	26.5	13.6	25.8	27.9
171	124	15	...	156	98	225	56	290	—	186	7
3	15	—	...	9	20	17	12	17	—	39	—
32	442	26	...	25	44	49	73	114	6	79	12
—	104	—	...	—	7	3	16	27	—	4	—

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Pittsylvania			Powhatan		Prince Edward		Prince George			
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race		Race			Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Occupied housing units	16 784	5 334	111	2 915	654	3 140	1 753	4 877	1 429	68	151
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	254	100	—	—	—	—	—	888	393	17	63
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	337	71	—	22	47	77	73	180	80	13	7
Electricity	3 331	1 256	18	1 176	116	688	323	1 891	274	27	49
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10 111	2 487	83	1 100	360	2 041	907	1 466	527	11	16
Coal or coke	63	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	4
Wood	2 646	1 322	10	597	131	334	440	452	121	—	12
Other fuel	17	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	25	76	—	20	—	—	10	—	21	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	192	77	—	6	—	15	7	912	399	17	76
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	341	151	13	39	34	52	88	175	79	12	6
Electricity	15 234	3 572	83	2 666	449	2 730	1 273	3 573	731	39	63
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	281	149	5	168	37	256	68	193	35	—	—
Other	200	129	—	16	16	28	29	—	10	—	—
No fuel used	536	1 256	10	20	118	59	288	24	175	—	6
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	83	110	17	15	—	8	—	1 006	483	17	74
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 347	1 035	23	271	232	354	506	789	366	23	23
Electricity	14 834	3 603	71	2 593	350	2 671	943	3 066	512	28	54
Other	508	564	—	30	72	92	304	16	68	—	—
No fuel used	12	22	—	6	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 467	2 466	64	1 652	375	1 372	810	2 154	465	20	35
With a mortgage	4 742	1 595	40	1 277	227	727	510	1 663	289	15	2
Less than \$100	86	31	—	4	—	—	5	—	8	—	—
\$100 to \$149	161	174	—	4	18	23	77	19	6	—	—
\$150 to \$199	694	282	—	33	53	67	78	57	16	—	—
\$200 to \$249	990	440	24	143	38	131	121	142	25	—	—
\$250 to \$299	876	246	10	226	66	79	108	174	63	6	—
\$300 to \$349	685	166	—	208	12	82	77	237	36	—	—
\$350 to \$399	459	81	—	162	15	103	14	213	37	—	—
\$400 to \$449	288	80	—	130	—	65	13	225	24	—	2
\$450 to \$499	153	61	—	109	7	64	17	135	26	—	—
\$500 to \$599	213	11	—	148	7	61	—	281	37	—	—
\$600 to \$749	89	23	6	71	11	41	—	129	11	9	—
\$750 or more	48	—	—	39	—	11	—	51	—	—	—
Median	\$275	\$235	\$242	\$356	\$253	\$339	\$239	\$398	\$337	\$608	\$425
Not mortgaged	3 725	871	24	375	148	645	300	491	176	5	33
Less than \$50	109	129	—	—	12	14	23	—	4	—	—
\$50 to \$74	525	91	—	12	29	57	43	14	21	—	6
\$75 to \$99	1 147	164	—	44	42	115	82	28	24	—	4
\$100 to \$149	1 487	362	16	186	46	265	111	201	58	5	—
\$150 to \$199	363	92	8	85	19	131	38	167	53	—	—
\$200 to \$249	64	21	—	41	—	32	3	63	10	—	23
\$250 or more	30	12	—	7	—	31	—	18	6	—	—
Median	\$102	\$106	\$119	\$132	\$95	\$119	\$101	\$151	\$129	\$113	\$214
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 456	1 262	20	264	66	719	387	1 488	672	30	103
Less than \$50	11	9	—	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	21	36	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	70	107	—	6	4	11	39	—	5	—	—
\$80 to \$99	141	158	—	12	—	8	46	5	26	—	—
\$100 to \$119	205	134	—	—	5	24	37	7	8	—	—
\$120 to \$149	361	172	—	6	9	77	47	20	14	—	6
\$150 to \$169	194	87	4	4	13	36	23	21	4	—	—
\$170 to \$199	326	137	11	13	—	129	41	62	42	6	15
\$200 to \$249	551	140	2	44	—	205	63	392	207	6	22
\$250 to \$299	109	44	—	69	—	53	—	263	56	—	16
\$300 to \$349	45	13	—	31	—	61	5	120	32	12	—
\$350 to \$399	24	—	—	25	—	4	8	46	17	—	8
\$400 to \$499	2	—	—	—	—	19	—	45	9	—	—
\$500 or more	—	7	—	6	—	7	—	22	5	—	—
No cash rent	396	218	3	34	35	77	78	485	247	6	36
Median	\$172	\$134	\$194	\$263	\$147	\$205	\$145	\$249	\$232	\$262	\$236
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	16 784	5 334	111	2 915	654	3 140	1 753	4 877	1 429	68	151
Median income	\$14 980	\$11 572	\$16 094	\$20 893	\$9 356	\$14 531	\$8 577	\$19 266	\$13 243	\$15 750	\$14 009
Owner-occupied housing units	13 304	3 563	85	2 499	538	2 283	1 231	3 231	716	38	48
Median income	\$16 332	\$13 621	\$18 080	\$22 334	\$10 303	\$16 095	\$9 220	\$22 314	\$15 549	\$18 333	\$17 083
Renter-occupied housing units	3 480	1 771	26	416	116	857	522	1 646	713	30	103
Median income	\$10 204	\$8 383	\$9 545	\$12 500	\$7 174	\$11 535	\$6 505	\$15 000	\$12 238	\$9 167	\$13 578
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 319	688	—	157	159	259	341	185	103	7	12
Percent below poverty level	9.9	19.3	—	6.3	29.6	11.3	27.7	5.7	14.4	18.4	25.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 162	508	—	157	114	240	229	171	71	7	12
1.01 or more persons per room	48	71	—	6	—	6	42	—	13	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	157	180	—	—	45	19	112	14	32	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	18	29	—	—	6	—	24	—	4	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	767	678	4	52	37	167	260	117	131	5	16
Percent below poverty level	22.0	38.3	15.4	12.5	31.9	19.5	49.8	7.1	18.4	16.7	15.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	489	243	—	40	15	122	151	117	106	5	10
1.01 or more persons per room	20	22	—	—	—	—	46	—	35	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	278	435	4	12	22	45	109	—	25	—	6
1.01 or more persons per room	35	138	—	—	—	—	10	—	14	—	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

	Prince William				Pulaski		Rappahannock		Richmond		Roanoke	
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	39 600	3 393	446	711	11 783	557	1 937	208	1 799	621	24 564	577
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	19 079	1 678	253	400	897	21	—	—	15	...	9 112	132
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	449	98	3	3	120	13	54	—	37	...	163	18
Electricity	11 704	1 089	145	279	3 981	160	388	10	481	...	6 916	149
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 048	452	38	29	4 610	249	831	95	998	...	6 551	162
Coal or coke	149	—	—	—	451	57	—	—	—	...	230	40
Wood	1 097	72	—	—	1 703	57	664	92	268	...	1 592	72
Other fuel	63	4	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No fuel used	11	—	—	—	16	—	—	11	—	...	—	4
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	18 015	1 719	256	385	354	26	—	—	8	...	8 479	91
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	892	191	—	4	81	28	—	—	66	...	135	9
Electricity	18 943	1 313	168	314	10 661	422	1 497	114	1 438	...	15 420	389
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 445	63	15	4	169	17	104	—	236	...	365	22
Other	163	10	7	4	134	8	49	13	16	...	60	13
No fuel used	142	97	—	—	384	56	145	75	35	...	105	53
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	15 089	1 635	212	341	255	26	—	—	8	...	1 399	62
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 614	387	14	3	352	53	462	46	306	...	505	9
Electricity	21 800	1 355	220	367	10 849	419	1 322	98	1 433	...	22 473	458
Other	71	10	—	—	305	59	153	64	42	...	172	48
No fuel used	26	6	—	—	22	—	—	—	10	...	15	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	25 377	1 548	274	384	6 699	341	704	79	991	...	16 506	317
With a mortgage	23 627	1 288	271	381	3 844	214	303	22	501	...	12 258	139
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	58	13	17	—	—	...	34	—
\$100 to \$149	17	6	—	—	210	14	15	—	31	...	173	26
\$150 to \$199	65	—	—	—	535	22	38	—	60	...	806	19
\$200 to \$249	474	16	—	—	921	39	43	—	85	...	1 918	31
\$250 to \$299	1 286	—	6	34	687	42	43	10	66	...	1 765	20
\$300 to \$349	1 524	44	11	—	434	42	22	—	84	...	1 731	12
\$350 to \$399	1 672	61	5	19	333	33	48	—	51	...	1 554	—
\$400 to \$449	2 044	61	13	15	255	—	31	—	38	...	1 180	15
\$450 to \$499	2 579	110	28	50	124	9	4	—	21	...	937	7
\$500 to \$599	5 217	366	60	88	183	—	12	12	44	...	1 047	5
\$600 to \$749	5 042	419	74	67	93	—	15	—	15	...	710	4
\$750 or more	3 707	205	74	108	11	—	15	—	6	...	403	—
Median	\$540	\$593	\$626	\$581	\$264	\$273	\$295	\$554	\$305	...	\$341	\$240
Not mortgaged	1 750	260	3	3	2 855	127	401	57	490	...	4 248	178
Less than \$50	6	—	—	—	155	5	38	14	16	...	53	16
\$50 to \$74	8	5	—	—	503	26	70	—	69	...	357	40
\$75 to \$99	80	8	—	—	781	52	105	9	89	...	765	20
\$100 to \$149	451	86	3	3	1 208	44	145	28	185	...	2 196	72
\$150 to \$199	616	80	—	—	161	—	40	6	96	...	657	22
\$200 to \$249	396	63	—	—	28	—	1	—	27	...	121	—
\$250 or more	193	18	—	—	19	—	2	—	8	...	99	8
Median	\$176	\$167	\$138	\$138	\$100	\$91	\$97	\$105	\$119	...	\$117	\$106
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 009	1 539	129	273	2 681	152	311	55	191	98	5 126	195
Less than \$50	24	14	—	—	18	4	6	—	—	—	12	7
\$50 to \$59	36	3	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	59	7
\$60 to \$79	89	9	—	—	31	—	8	5	—	—	57	12
\$80 to \$99	32	16	—	—	81	7	2	4	10	2	93	—
\$100 to \$119	42	15	—	—	138	5	18	—	16	—	89	—
\$120 to \$149	77	59	—	4	223	10	35	—	9	5	143	—
\$150 to \$169	141	38	—	4	294	9	23	12	5	5	146	6
\$170 to \$199	240	41	2	8	460	36	18	—	14	11	437	5
\$200 to \$249	1 613	304	5	46	655	26	54	8	33	17	1 156	61
\$250 to \$299	1 933	426	69	102	307	16	27	—	28	2	1 268	65
\$300 to \$349	1 347	154	18	31	116	5	26	5	15	—	663	6
\$350 to \$399	1 137	101	—	19	57	5	8	—	6	5	378	18
\$400 to \$499	1 969	164	30	27	44	—	9	—	2	6	224	—
\$500 or more	739	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	64	—
No cash rent	590	101	5	32	244	29	64	21	52	45	337	8
Median	\$318	\$273	\$291	\$274	\$195	\$197	\$200	\$157	\$214	\$230	\$257	\$245
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	39 600	3 393	446	711	11 783	557	1 937	208	1 799	621	24 564	577
Median income	\$25 853	\$19 057	\$20 625	\$24 028	\$14 622	\$9 701	\$15 081	\$8 971	\$15 074	...	\$20 360	\$13 085
Owner-occupied housing units	29 002	1 789	312	423	8 776	402	1 367	120	1 536	...	19 077	362
Median income	\$28 952	\$27 777	\$24 808	\$30 398	\$16 351	\$10 691	\$16 651	\$9 130	\$15 455	...	\$22 527	\$13 397
Renter-occupied housing units	10 598	1 604	134	288	3 007	155	570	88	263	...	5 487	215
Median income	\$16 270	\$11 827	\$10 167	\$13 953	\$10 210	\$8 778	\$10 608	\$8 636	\$12 474	...	\$12 947	\$12 554
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	597	140	10	7	829	118	163	32	201	...	880	55
Percent below poverty level	2.1	7.8	3.2	1.7	9.4	29.4	11.9	26.7	13.1	...	4.6	15.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	586	92	10	7	680	80	106	27	178	...	849	43
1.01 or more persons per room	11	7	—	—	28	12	—	—	—	...	30	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	48	—	—	149	38	57	5	23	...	31	12
1.01 or more persons per room	—	20	—	—	16	—	6	—	—	...	—	4
Renter-occupied housing units	996	378	51	39	603	38	132	37	52	...	723	49
Percent below poverty level	9.4	23.6	38.1	13.5	20.1	24.5	23.2	42.0	19.8	...	13.2	22.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	924	323	44	39	483	9	72	11	30	...	677	26
1.01 or more persons per room	39	28	20	11	23	—	7	—	—	...	26	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	72	55	7	—	120	29	60	26	22	...	46	23
1.01 or more persons per room	—	20	—	—	11	5	4	—	—	...	—	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Rockbridge		Rockingham			Smyth		Southampton		Spotsylvania	
	Race		Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	6 138	182	18 844	163	129	11 251	140	3 364	2 396	9 345	1 396
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	365	...	278	—	—	415	5	9	3	1 142	76
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	100	...	413	5	—	129	—	140	161	262	80
Electricity	807	...	4 167	39	27	2 344	—	1 140	327	3 646	380
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 049	...	9 783	86	83	5 443	109	1 691	1 219	3 118	588
Cool or coke	63	...	272	14	—	677	25	—	—	—	—
Wood	1 729	...	3 913	19	17	2 216	1	384	668	1 163	266
Other fuel	3	...	5	—	2	16	—	—	7	—	6
No fuel used	22	...	13	—	—	11	—	—	11	14	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	335	...	210	—	—	168	—	—	32	949	72
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	116	...	1 289	15	11	88	6	99	156	186	65
Electricity	5 059	...	15 573	115	92	10 146	124	2 901	1 301	7 835	1 045
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	136	...	774	5	11	186	—	329	43	171	21
Other	122	...	123	5	—	265	10	12	65	45	22
No fuel used	370	...	875	23	15	398	—	23	799	159	171
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	225	...	291	7	—	166	—	26	76	609	101
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	785	...	4 832	73	48	386	6	429	1 133	1 268	370
Electricity	4 627	...	13 372	69	81	10 127	117	2 902	1 078	7 265	793
Other	482	...	339	14	—	562	17	7	106	175	132
No fuel used	19	...	10	—	—	10	—	—	3	28	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 714	...	9 865	85	63	6 066	109	1 974	...	5 792	719
With a mortgage	1 421	...	5 300	41	43	2 766	30	1 176	...	4 573	464
Less than \$100	11	...	26	—	—	103	—	—	...	18	7
\$100 to \$149	66	...	111	4	—	231	6	18	...	33	14
\$150 to \$199	188	...	480	—	7	478	2	106	...	151	35
\$200 to \$249	246	...	871	3	—	533	12	223	...	347	28
\$250 to \$299	245	...	1 111	4	15	476	—	204	...	455	63
\$300 to \$349	171	...	805	4	8	267	—	132	...	609	85
\$350 to \$399	157	...	652	6	—	189	—	129	...	606	42
\$400 to \$449	115	...	442	5	4	163	10	126	...	526	28
\$450 to \$499	91	...	225	—	—	111	—	93	...	539	73
\$500 to \$599	76	...	296	10	—	113	—	95	...	597	71
\$600 to \$749	37	...	207	5	7	87	—	36	...	532	12
\$750 or more	18	...	74	—	2	15	—	14	...	160	6
Median	\$291	...	\$303	\$396	\$298	\$254	\$229	\$314	...	\$406	\$350
Not mortgaged	1 293	...	4 565	44	20	3 300	79	798	...	1 219	255
Less than \$50	65	...	83	8	4	250	—	—	...	27	24
\$50 to \$74	139	...	369	—	—	603	12	24	...	27	42
\$75 to \$99	302	...	1 028	20	5	1 089	14	105	...	252	44
\$100 to \$149	564	...	2 138	10	8	1 071	38	373	...	591	92
\$150 to \$199	192	...	718	—	—	208	15	194	...	233	53
\$200 to \$249	19	...	182	3	3	65	—	70	...	64	—
\$250 or more	12	...	47	3	—	14	—	32	...	25	—
Median	\$110	...	\$117	\$92	\$113	\$93	\$112	\$137	...	\$126	\$115
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 011	31	3 303	43	27	2 358	18	435	704	1 403	316
Less than \$50	27	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	6	30	25
\$50 to \$59	—	—	17	—	—	41	—	—	10	4	3
\$60 to \$79	40	—	43	—	—	97	—	6	68	14	9
\$80 to \$99	49	2	72	5	—	54	—	3	125	23	3
\$100 to \$119	53	2	84	—	—	120	—	19	104	28	27
\$120 to \$149	78	2	286	2	—	407	—	60	51	73	29
\$150 to \$169	103	—	273	—	—	218	4	46	51	32	12
\$170 to \$199	153	7	390	—	—	446	3	55	35	96	26
\$200 to \$249	210	13	719	14	11	372	—	87	32	255	38
\$250 to \$299	90	—	417	6	—	184	—	51	7	238	18
\$300 to \$349	25	—	316	3	4	32	5	22	—	137	20
\$350 to \$399	4	—	101	2	—	37	1	—	—	134	5
\$400 to \$499	19	—	105	—	—	—	—	11	—	151	25
\$500 or more	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	7	79	13
No cash rent	160	5	469	11	12	335	5	75	208	109	63
Median	\$181	\$190	\$217	\$232	\$228	\$176	\$178	\$193	\$112	\$277	\$186
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	6 138	182	18 844	163	129	11 251	140	3 364	2 396	9 345	1 396
Median income	\$13 599	...	\$15 471	\$11 250	\$16 250	\$12 620	\$12 652	\$17 944	\$7 776	\$19 638	\$12 807
Owner-occupied housing units	4 656	...	14 631	120	96	8 531	122	2 645	1 303	7 673	1 040
Median income	\$14 790	...	\$16 856	\$14 688	\$18 500	\$14 015	\$13 333	\$19 712	...	\$20 956	\$16 433
Renter-occupied housing units	1 482	...	4 213	43	33	2 720	18	719	1 093	1 672	356
Median income	\$10 490	...	\$11 255	\$8 203	\$13 036	\$9 125	\$6 000	\$12 514	...	\$13 231	\$10 640
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	582	...	1 485	28	13	931	13	220	...	473	224
Percent below poverty level	12.5	...	10.1	23.3	13.5	10.9	10.7	8.3	...	6.2	21.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	411	...	1 161	14	4	756	13	218	...	444	148
1.01 or more persons per room	16	...	38	8	4	24	1	—	...	40	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	171	...	324	14	9	175	—	2	...	29	76
1.01 or more persons per room	33	...	22	—	4	15	—	—	...	—	26
Renter-occupied housing units	384	...	820	—	7	734	16	157	...	255	106
Percent below poverty level	25.9	...	19.5	—	21.2	27.0	88.9	21.8	...	15.3	29.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	201	...	672	—	7	559	15	133	...	197	71
1.01 or more persons per room	3	...	6	—	—	82	1	—	...	19	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	183	...	148	—	—	175	1	24	...	58	35
1.01 or more persons per room	17	...	17	—	—	4	—	—	...	5	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

	Stafford			Surry		Sussex		Tazewell		Warren		Washington	
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	11 355	712	181	972	1 036	1 641	1 926	16 572	426	7 334	408	15 521	273
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas.....	733	26	7	...	—	...	3	542	117	15	—	528	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	356	69	24	...	53	...	141	293	4	147	30	139	—
Electricity.....	4 805	233	101	...	195	...	308	5 863	97	2 123	109	6 133	71
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	4 451	297	37	...	590	...	1 079	5 588	89	4 187	225	5 222	139
Coal or coke.....	6	—	—	...	—	...	—	3 492	111	50	—	1 296	44
Wood.....	1 004	83	12	...	182	...	387	783	8	800	33	2 160	19
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	...	5	...	4	—	—	7	—	22	—
No fuel used.....	—	4	—	...	11	...	4	11	—	5	11	21	—
WATER HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas.....	638	26	7	...	2	...	8	213	97	40	7	273	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	434	90	19	...	75	...	165	142	12	597	103	122	—
Electricity.....	9 816	497	155	...	678	...	1 246	15 162	271	5 404	223	14 055	234
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	328	—	—	...	59	...	28	156	2	1 063	18	176	5
Other.....	38	13	—	...	19	...	43	413	38	45	15	347	12
No fuel used.....	101	86	—	...	203	...	436	486	6	185	42	548	22
COOKING FUEL													
Utility gas.....	349	43	7	...	20	...	15	94	90	74	—	144	7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	1 902	330	31	...	419	...	1 019	694	13	1 416	214	283	2
Electricity.....	9 006	316	143	...	517	...	750	15 154	269	5 776	188	14 416	248
Other.....	94	23	—	...	80	...	138	618	54	68	6	639	16
No fuel used.....	4	—	—	...	—	...	4	12	—	—	—	39	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED													
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing													
units.....	7 548	365	102	...	437	...	823	8 563	209	4 139	186	7 926	186
With a mortgage.....	5 797	231	96	...	223	...	482	3 693	52	2 429	85	4 033	65
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	...	13	...	14	12	—	5	—	83	8
\$100 to \$149.....	45	—	—	...	16	...	37	149	11	35	—	183	12
\$150 to \$199.....	75	12	—	...	10	...	93	308	4	193	19	517	7
\$200 to \$249.....	306	—	7	...	48	...	118	642	9	423	13	854	14
\$250 to \$299.....	382	34	—	...	44	...	71	534	11	504	22	655	8
\$300 to \$349.....	563	8	—	...	17	...	58	485	14	404	12	499	3
\$350 to \$399.....	620	41	7	...	29	...	42	343	—	285	14	280	7
\$400 to \$449.....	588	33	7	...	16	...	22	346	3	196	—	273	6
\$450 to \$499.....	677	26	23	...	16	...	16	264	—	139	—	176	—
\$500 to \$599.....	970	54	22	...	5	...	10	271	—	155	—	228	—
\$600 to \$749.....	948	23	11	...	9	...	1	236	—	68	5	218	—
\$750 or more.....	623	—	19	...	—	...	—	103	—	22	—	67	—
Median.....	\$474	\$431	\$509	...	\$278	...	\$241	\$321	\$259	\$307	\$274	\$279	\$220
Not mortgaged.....	1 751	134	6	...	214	...	341	4 870	157	1 710	101	3 893	121
Less than \$50.....	15	6	—	...	18	...	13	219	11	29	—	268	10
\$50 to \$74.....	57	5	—	...	29	...	55	787	11	142	24	559	17
\$75 to \$99.....	152	35	—	...	21	...	32	1 427	38	375	—	1 042	11
\$100 to \$149.....	742	41	—	...	80	...	109	1 736	78	814	44	1 499	57
\$150 to \$199.....	490	30	6	...	48	...	98	483	6	270	12	372	19
\$200 to \$249.....	215	13	—	...	11	...	26	136	—	56	9	91	7
\$250 or more.....	80	4	—	...	7	...	8	82	13	24	12	62	—
Median.....	\$145	\$124	\$163	...	\$133	...	\$131	\$100	\$109	\$117	\$135	\$102	\$115
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing													
units.....	1 631	145	40	143	184	322	464	2 952	178	1 822	180	2 473	51
Less than \$50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	15	—	3	—
\$50 to \$59.....	—	—	—	—	3	—	10	14	8	6	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79.....	11	—	—	—	24	2	55	75	32	14	—	76	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	9	—	41	145	52	82	15	126	—
\$100 to \$119.....	5	—	—	7	3	25	52	116	15	77	—	125	—
\$120 to \$149.....	91	14	12	9	13	19	48	192	14	147	27	292	7
\$150 to \$169.....	55	13	—	11	14	27	64	214	6	143	19	204	2
\$170 to \$199.....	116	6	—	10	24	42	38	342	—	300	33	285	6
\$200 to \$249.....	209	14	22	42	18	74	24	576	14	401	41	472	—
\$250 to \$299.....	208	13	—	16	10	33	17	394	—	277	15	299	3
\$300 to \$349.....	194	5	—	6	—	7	4	217	8	128	4	112	11
\$350 to \$399.....	285	35	—	10	—	14	—	99	—	49	—	67	—
\$400 to \$499.....	196	21	6	2	—	5	2	60	—	36	9	42	—
\$500 or more.....	114	13	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	8	—
No cash rent.....	147	11	—	30	66	74	105	492	29	131	17	362	22
Median.....	\$312	\$353	\$217	\$217	\$155	\$206	\$134	\$211	\$88	\$207	\$177	\$195	\$189
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Occupied housing units.....	11 355	712	181	972	1 036	1 641	1 926	16 572	426	7 334	408	15 521	273
Median income.....	\$21 738	\$14 677	\$16 696	...	\$11 594	...	\$10 699	\$14 863	\$7 065	\$15 280	\$10 606	\$13 228	\$9 519
Owner-occupied housing units.....	9 509	518	134	...	753	...	1 323	13 108	241	5 288	228	12 243	212
Median income.....	\$23 477	\$17 102	\$26 154	...	\$13 217	...	\$14 050	\$16 015	\$10 729	\$17 490	\$12 365	\$14 263	\$7 692
Renter-occupied housing units.....	1 846	194	47	...	283	...	603	3 464	185	2 046	180	3 278	61
Median income.....	\$14 298	\$11 029	\$6 513	...	\$6 825	...	\$6 930	\$10 550	\$5 404	\$10 584	\$8 603	\$10 356	\$13 750
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY													
LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units.....	512	72	14	...	170	...	303	1 604	77	410	33	1 687	85
Percent below poverty level.....	5.4	13.9	10.4	...	22.6	...	22.9	12.2	32.0	7.8	14.5	13.8	40.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	455	41	14	...	95	...	215	1 356	64	377	26	1 372	66
1.01 or more persons per room.....	29	12	—	...	27	...	31	114	8	6	—	58	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	57	31	—	...	75	...	88	248	13	33	7	315	19
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	6	—	...	14	...	7	26	—	—	—	50	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	212	42	20	...	147	...	294	831	101	522	67	879	8
Percent below poverty level.....	11.5	21.6	42.6	...	51.9	...	48.8	24.0	54.6	25.5	37.2	26.8	13.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	193	42	16	...	40	...	76	648	100	413	39	593	2
1.01 or more persons per room.....	17	8	4	...	—	...	3	56	—	4	16	60	2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	19	—	4	...	107	...	218	183	1	109	28	286	6
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	4	...	19	...	43	34	—	10	17	44	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

Occupied housing units.....

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	—	—	20	6	511	52	1 317	346	35	18 038	4 411	581	774
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	86	40	512	7	201	22	128	55	—	238	60	26	28
Electricity	1 095	228	5 548	102	2 253	80	2 827	518	48	10 732	1 914	271	442
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 870	735	4 739	54	3 616	58	4 367	736	42	9 685	1 926	205	349
Coal or coke	—	—	3 004	73	333	46	6	—	—	17	7	—	—
Wood	469	462	562	—	1 754	30	419	52	—	52	6	—	—
Other fuel	—	7	7	—	9	—	—	8	—	62	38	—	—
No fuel used	—	7	7	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	11	8	—

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	—	7	11	—	268	41	1 171	338	42	21 806	5 506	677	930
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	141	57	321	7	107	12	125	116	—	406	152	32	47
Electricity	2 982	905	13 235	230	7 560	210	6 750	1 178	83	10 147	1 661	191	340
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	324	40	94	2	137	—	1 007	41	—	6 389	1 036	181	270
Other	6	13	191	—	170	4	—	—	—	64	18	6	6
No fuel used	67	457	547	3	455	21	11	42	—	12	—	4	—

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	7	10	37	2	154	26	1 167	335	35	25 937	6 856	836	1 171
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	706	552	1 202	46	504	5	595	329	7	393	110	7	29
Electricity	2 788	786	12 920	192	7 590	248	7 259	1 042	83	12 416	1 369	248	381
Other	13	131	224	2	441	9	24	9	—	68	19	—	12
No fuel used	6	—	16	—	8	—	19	—	—	10	19	—	—

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 246	824	7 246	149	4 174	148	5 439	992	64	9 437	1 374	169	198
With a mortgage	1 081	370	2 876	67	2 143	106	4 162	695	58	7 285	1 000	146	180
Less than \$100	—	7	54	—	37	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	9	15	142	—	104	—	7	13	—	6	4	—	—
\$150 to \$199	51	37	259	11	376	32	131	58	5	80	17	—	—
\$200 to \$249	172	64	311	13	447	38	391	94	8	229	137	—	9
\$250 to \$299	185	63	406	3	252	10	453	161	14	390	138	6	7
\$300 to \$349	200	73	364	3	264	5	391	91	8	489	155	—	9
\$350 to \$399	124	57	323	7	218	14	542	69	—	616	115	8	18
\$400 to \$449	133	29	348	13	145	—	507	67	6	496	91	32	8
\$450 to \$499	91	10	200	5	93	7	439	59	6	659	59	33	14
\$500 to \$599	82	15	275	1	102	—	557	52	5	953	176	34	25
\$600 to \$749	28	—	102	5	55	—	417	25	6	1 353	58	11	40
\$750 or more	6	—	92	6	50	—	327	6	—	2 007	50	22	50
Median	\$331	\$299	\$337	\$375	\$271	\$228	\$416	\$312	\$313	\$569	\$371	\$491	\$600
Not mortgaged	1 165	454	4 370	82	2 031	42	1 277	297	6	2 152	374	23	18
Less than \$50	27	68	333	3	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	57	45	709	13	389	4	35	34	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	165	84	1 035	16	643	19	77	62	6	22	22	—	—
\$100 to \$149	462	186	1 625	41	693	3	463	122	—	292	94	—	—
\$150 to \$199	339	71	475	2	149	16	416	65	—	637	133	15	5
\$200 to \$249	54	—	137	7	30	—	223	7	—	602	90	8	—
\$250 or more	61	—	56	—	19	—	63	7	—	599	35	—	13
Median	\$137	\$107	\$103	\$107	\$95	\$97	\$158	\$131	\$88	\$210	\$177	\$190	\$380

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	440	216	2 762	48	1 706	...	2 661	593	55	22 874	6 450	737	1 148
Less than \$50	—	—	7	—	37	...	—	—	—	23	85	—	—
\$50 to \$59	—	7	2	—	33	...	—	15	—	49	152	—	—
\$60 to \$79	—	13	58	—	73	...	—	—	—	85	166	—	—
\$80 to \$99	9	22	110	—	88	...	—	7	—	88	130	—	—
\$100 to \$119	16	5	137	—	140	...	12	7	7	32	124	—	—
\$120 to \$149	32	14	233	—	185	...	50	26	—	77	144	—	4
\$150 to \$169	33	21	248	—	122	...	71	13	—	57	90	—	5
\$170 to \$199	44	18	314	5	161	...	148	31	—	507	127	12	19
\$200 to \$249	47	31	459	9	306	...	657	171	21	3 046	1 016	50	180
\$250 to \$299	64	2	315	8	166	...	639	112	—	4 270	1 493	242	234
\$300 to \$349	42	2	231	2	30	...	312	37	—	4 549	1 071	200	269
\$350 to \$399	29	—	67	—	23	...	168	8	—	3 955	847	111	203
\$400 to \$499	27	—	53	—	7	...	110	12	7	3 844	680	108	159
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	...	55	—	—	2 103	252	14	65
No cash rent	97	81	528	24	335	...	439	154	20	189	73	—	10
Median	\$244	\$156	\$201	\$244	\$171	...	\$266	\$232	\$231	\$334	\$289	\$316	\$324

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units	3 520	1 479	14 399	242	8 697	288	9 064	1 715	125	38 824	8 373	1 091	1 593
Median income	\$14 425	\$9 509	\$14 665	\$13 558	\$12 930	\$12 988	\$22 622	\$14 307	\$12 596	\$22 635	\$13 925	\$17 016	\$17 680
Owner-occupied housing units	2 982	1 207	11 305	194	6 652	210	6 279	1 093	70	15 719	1 723	329	415
Median income	\$15 182	\$10 266	\$16 075	\$13 462	\$14 325	...	\$26 023	\$18 157	\$15 833	\$32 729	\$20 481	\$23 368	\$32 500
Renter-occupied housing units	538	272	3 094	48	2 045	78	2 785	622	55	23 105	6 650	762	1 178
Median income	\$11 268	\$5 750	\$10 103	\$15 625	\$9 357	...	\$15 622	\$11 823	\$11 157	\$18 319	\$12 756	\$15 220	\$15 480

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units	378	392	1 323	30	822	...	199	154	—	260	228	14	24
Percent below poverty level	12.7	32.5	11.7	15.5	12.4	...	3.2	14.1	—	1.7	13.2	4.3	5.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	347	205	1 103	27	664	...	193	140	—	260	224	14	24
1.01 or more persons per room	—	41	120	—	40	...	6	38	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	187	220	3	158	...	6	14	—	—	4	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	62	51	—	10	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	124	125	869	10	558	...	272	128	—	1 438	1 414	119	138
Percent below poverty level	23.0	46.0	28.1	20.8	27.3	...	9.8	20.6	—	6.2	21.3	15.6	11.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	107	65	660	10	394	...	272	112	—	1 411	1 402	111	132
1.01 or more persons per room	—	21	61	—	32	...	36	8	—	30	159	55	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	60	209	—	164	...	—	16	—	27	12	8	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	16	47	—	6	...	—	8	—	—	5	—	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

	Bedford city		Bristol city		Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city				Clifton Forge city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race				Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Occupied housing units	1 880	413	6 833	373	12 773	2 376	26 942	9 021	247	208	1 628	259
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	—	...	792	125	8 226	1 693	6 942	2 506	49	47	1 209	180
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	...	43	6	102	21	917	280	—	8	17	17
Electricity	468	...	4 181	153	2 557	469	8 192	3 909	160	83	204	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 269	...	828	37	1 674	114	10 004	2 112	31	67	74	41
Coal or coke	20	...	667	52	23	14	13	60	—	—	15	11
Wood	111	...	274	—	185	65	840	138	7	3	109	—
Other fuel	12	...	30	—	6	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	...	18	—	—	—	9	16	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	6	...	368	70	7 981	1 590	6 348	2 661	36	28	1 128	175
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	42	...	16	—	137	37	860	660	—	—	17	9
Electricity	1 750	...	6 311	291	4 223	692	16 699	5 162	206	160	450	63
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	82	...	42	6	414	30	2 998	372	5	20	7	—
Other	—	...	69	6	14	15	27	30	—	—	17	6
No fuel used	—	...	27	—	4	12	10	136	—	—	9	6
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	5	...	256	92	4 620	1 332	3 884	2 535	20	27	438	139
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30	...	63	—	215	38	2 464	1 506	6	28	27	27
Electricity	1 845	...	6 433	281	7 886	968	20 546	4 927	221	153	1 140	87
Other	—	...	37	—	30	29	28	47	—	—	18	6
No fuel used	—	...	44	—	22	9	20	6	—	—	5	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 124	...	3 944	141	5 021	752	18 262	4 522	179	130	1 062	149
With a mortgage	568	...	2 007	76	3 001	363	14 042	3 408	153	109	522	58
Less than \$100	—	...	—	—	—	—	15	9	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	...	121	5	34	4	143	34	—	—	11	13
\$150 to \$199	75	...	330	—	155	25	756	158	8	8	90	12
\$200 to \$249	124	...	405	34	363	43	1 323	247	7	—	113	23
\$250 to \$299	101	...	309	19	389	43	1 589	275	—	8	93	5
\$300 to \$349	75	...	329	3	422	51	1 553	386	—	7	71	—
\$350 to \$399	91	...	146	15	389	87	1 714	451	10	30	63	—
\$400 to \$449	51	...	117	—	318	43	1 602	364	29	17	28	5
\$450 to \$499	29	...	107	—	305	30	1 450	270	19	11	19	—
\$500 to \$599	16	...	76	—	283	31	2 085	635	41	12	14	—
\$600 to \$749	6	...	24	—	229	6	1 224	430	30	10	5	—
\$750 or more	—	...	43	—	114	—	588	149	9	6	15	—
Median	\$292	...	\$274	\$249	\$368	\$359	\$398	\$420	\$506	\$404	\$275	\$209
Not mortgaged	556	...	1 937	65	2 020	389	4 220	1 114	26	21	540	91
Less than \$50	7	...	24	—	4	—	6	7	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	58	...	282	—	38	14	105	48	—	—	19	7
\$75 to \$99	146	...	519	—	214	100	309	81	—	6	105	7
\$100 to \$149	212	...	803	42	914	161	1 638	450	7	7	280	53
\$150 to \$199	81	...	218	10	513	80	1 360	282	14	8	100	14
\$200 to \$249	23	...	62	13	230	34	510	157	5	—	31	5
\$250 or more	29	...	29	—	107	—	292	89	—	—	5	5
Median	\$114	...	\$107	\$142	\$141	\$122	\$152	\$147	\$161	\$141	\$124	\$129
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	531	192	2 129	204	6 682	1 515	5 539	3 602	31	43	445	95
Less than \$50	—	5	104	45	9	39	—	39	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	—	—	154	10	9	50	7	29	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	39	13	121	5	46	19	16	66	—	—	24	—
\$80 to \$99	44	17	49	20	116	30	29	108	—	—	5	12
\$100 to \$119	6	28	65	23	103	58	61	84	—	—	46	—
\$120 to \$149	65	45	317	34	224	70	218	152	—	3	69	20
\$150 to \$169	58	36	177	11	303	162	134	166	—	—	71	17
\$170 to \$199	83	6	285	35	660	239	340	623	7	—	23	12
\$200 to \$249	118	16	307	8	1 101	204	1 093	806	—	—	99	6
\$250 to \$299	48	—	265	—	1 257	249	1 451	791	15	9	53	6
\$300 to \$349	12	—	115	—	1 112	139	903	291	—	21	10	6
\$350 to \$399	—	—	31	—	665	112	471	194	—	6	—	6
\$400 to \$499	—	—	24	—	623	63	357	99	9	4	—	—
\$500 or more	5	—	5	—	273	16	122	51	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	53	26	110	13	181	65	337	103	—	—	45	10
Median	\$180	\$133	\$176	\$117	\$275	\$214	\$273	\$227	\$289	\$323	\$166	\$156
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 880	413	6 833	373	12 773	2 376	26 942	9 021	247	208	1 628	259
Median income	\$13 288	...	\$13 241	\$6 843	\$14 966	\$9 362	\$20 158	\$13 659	\$21 625	\$17 258	\$14 402	\$8 616
Owner-occupied housing units	1 327	...	4 641	158	6 027	844	21 048	5 068	216	165	1 177	164
Median income	\$16 390	...	\$16 394	\$15 000	\$22 114	\$14 281	\$22 228	\$19 659	\$23 173	\$17 847	\$17 077	\$12 059
Renter-occupied housing units	553	...	2 192	215	6 746	1 532	5 894	3 953	31	43	451	95
Median income	\$9 187	...	\$7 912	\$5 072	\$10 080	\$7 649	\$13 205	\$8 948	\$12 679	\$11 583	\$7 484	\$5 568
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	135	...	482	30	211	139	1 054	638	—	14	88	50
Percent below poverty level	10.2	...	10.4	19.0	3.5	16.5	5.0	12.6	—	8.5	7.5	30.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	135	...	476	30	211	139	1 042	555	—	14	88	50
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	19	4	16	6	65	31	—	6	6	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	...	6	—	—	—	12	83	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	111	...	794	130	2 048	546	786	1 508	—	3	109	50
Percent below poverty level	20.1	...	36.2	60.5	30.4	35.6	13.3	38.1	—	7.0	24.2	52.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	105	...	745	124	2 010	530	774	1 430	—	3	104	50
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	38	10	77	74	59	211	—	—	—	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	...	49	6	38	16	12	78	—	—	5	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Covington city		Danville city		Emporio city		Fairfax city			Franklin city		Fredericksburg city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	3 098	413	12 962	4 496	1 149	583	6 493	147	177	1 298	1 282	4 813	1 077
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	2 490	278	9 873	2 930	11	9	3 566	38	98	—	...	1 801	614
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	31	8	94	110	49	50	29	4	—	25	...	89	25
Electricity	142	7	1 653	813	262	48	914	43	35	218	...	843	173
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	301	65	1 104	486	766	372	1 945	54	44	1 009	...	1 963	260
Coal or coke	34	37	31	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	7	—
Wood	100	11	116	111	48	81	39	8	—	39	...	102	5
Other fuel	—	7	63	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	28	4	13	23	—	—	—	7	...	8	—
WATER HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	2 312	271	7 997	2 632	22	—	3 646	46	104	—	...	1 742	519
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	46	16	105	162	35	137	70	13	—	—	...	69	46
Electricity	700	102	4 618	1 579	930	324	2 191	64	36	836	...	2 707	478
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10	—	144	48	162	36	577	24	37	462	...	295	34
Other	30	13	81	21	—	74	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No fuel used	—	11	17	54	—	12	9	—	—	—	...	—	—
COOKING FUEL													
Utility gas	1 081	238	3 744	2 406	56	25	3 320	75	141	—	...	1 798	627
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	89	14	103	107	206	360	146	30	—	51	...	131	22
Electricity	1 895	141	9 057	1 893	871	149	3 003	42	36	1 247	...	2 872	404
Other	33	20	12	60	—	49	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	46	30	16	—	24	—	—	—	...	12	24
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 813	222	7 850	1 765	675	...	3 601	48	52	756	545	1 909	...
With a mortgage	740	64	3 945	1 123	293	...	3 085	14	52	417	366	890	...
Less than \$100	4	—	52	21	8	...	—	—	—	5	—	—	...
\$100 to \$149	44	4	304	98	11	...	5	—	—	4	25	—	...
\$150 to \$199	156	3	697	208	10	...	25	—	—	16	18	18	...
\$200 to \$249	183	18	818	230	30	...	42	—	—	93	62	40	...
\$250 to \$299	135	7	548	129	53	...	277	—	—	55	80	111	...
\$300 to \$349	45	13	448	116	54	...	333	—	—	43	65	93	...
\$350 to \$399	76	7	392	123	38	...	378	—	—	21	46	147	...
\$400 to \$449	22	—	308	61	36	...	313	14	—	25	31	74	...
\$450 to \$499	19	12	149	53	24	...	184	—	—	59	28	65	...
\$500 to \$599	27	—	117	54	22	...	483	—	32	54	5	104	...
\$600 to \$749	29	—	83	30	4	...	522	—	12	30	—	158	...
\$750 or more	—	—	29	—	3	...	523	—	8	12	6	80	...
Median	\$245	\$300	\$259	\$252	\$332	...	\$496	\$425	\$588	\$341	\$299	\$424	...
Not mortgaged	1 073	158	3 905	642	382	...	516	34	—	339	179	1 019	...
Less than \$50	14	—	96	20	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$50 to \$74	118	26	713	107	7	...	7	—	—	—	5	4	...
\$75 to \$99	366	31	1 301	170	36	...	—	5	—	—	16	67	...
\$100 to \$149	427	75	1 355	253	178	...	52	—	—	145	87	301	...
\$150 to \$199	120	20	283	54	107	...	178	—	—	92	65	348	...
\$200 to \$249	28	6	73	23	21	...	133	10	—	66	—	180	...
\$250 or more	—	—	84	15	33	...	146	19	—	36	6	119	...
Median	\$103	\$109	\$97	\$104	\$144	...	\$208	\$258	—	\$161	\$142	\$165	...
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	967	154	3 994	2 438	414	296	2 314	77	69	...	628	2 614	642
Less than \$50	—	—	39	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	8	—
\$50 to \$59	—	—	47	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	22	18
\$60 to \$79	32	13	141	140	13	21	—	—	—	—	87	115	75
\$80 to \$99	26	7	189	166	—	34	—	—	—	—	63	71	28
\$100 to \$119	67	22	267	151	26	33	—	—	—	—	49	41	49
\$120 to \$149	124	42	643	357	46	97	—	—	—	—	88	184	36
\$150 to \$169	108	7	515	236	23	19	19	—	—	—	52	104	66
\$170 to \$199	207	11	673	509	50	21	19	—	—	—	111	192	54
\$200 to \$249	169	30	811	388	86	16	133	—	—	—	72	461	105
\$250 to \$299	109	17	284	185	105	50	450	26	—	—	40	720	126
\$300 to \$349	29	5	102	26	36	—	751	20	38	—	7	425	36
\$350 to \$399	20	—	56	37	6	—	266	17	14	—	—	94	—
\$400 to \$499	11	—	18	6	—	—	274	—	17	—	3	54	10
\$500 or more	—	—	—	4	—	—	377	14	—	—	—	40	6
No cash rent	65	—	209	74	23	5	18	—	—	—	20	83	33
Median	\$179	\$147	\$172	\$168	\$225	\$138	\$335	\$331	\$345	...	\$144	\$256	\$193
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Occupied housing units	3 098	413	12 962	4 496	1 149	583	6 493	147	177	1 298	1 282	4 813	1 077
Median income	\$14 125	\$11 914	\$14 404	\$10 682	\$13 684	\$10 015	\$25 953	\$17 202	\$21 513	\$18 642	...	\$15 097	\$11 907
Owner-occupied housing units	2 112	259	8 890	1 984	735	253	4 143	57	108	827	...	2 167	425
Median income	\$15 412	\$13 510	\$17 683	\$14 796	\$16 514	...	\$32 218	\$16 875	\$27 500	...	\$12 143	\$21 140	...
Renter-occupied housing units	986	154	4 072	2 512	414	330	2 350	90	69	471	...	2 646	652
Median income	\$11 858	\$9 688	\$9 412	\$8 117	\$11 175	...	\$18 013	\$17 500	\$17 054	...	\$6 690	\$11 878	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	198	58	589	343	46	...	87	5	13	...	109	67	...
Percent below poverty level	9.4	22.4	6.6	17.3	6.3	...	2.1	8.8	12.0	...	18.6	3.1	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	198	54	562	327	46	...	87	5	13	...	109	67	...
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	7	5	...	6	—	—	...	7	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	4	27	16	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	179	54	921	947	70	...	235	14	10	...	343	457	...
Percent below poverty level	18.2	35.1	22.6	37.7	16.9	...	10.0	15.6	14.5	...	49.3	17.3	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	171	47	921	856	70	...	227	14	10	...	327	443	...
1.01 or more persons per room	5	9	35	100	11	...	7	—	—	...	32	5	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	7	—	91	—	...	8	—	—	...	16	14	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	15	—	...	—	—	—	...	5	—	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

Occupied housing units

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	15 566	7 055	158	178	1 328	79	1 746	436	1 487	257	6 307	1 384	47
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	320	133	—	7	157	13	75	37	16	14	167	104	—
Electricity	5 775	3 575	58	181	1 374	66	2 112	650	255	16	5 047	1 148	33
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 820	2 216	11	52	2 519	79	2 767	375	70	14	6 383	1 780	6
Coal or coke	21	30	—	—	59	16	8	—	—	—	123	211	—
Wood	378	66	—	—	181	15	172	38	42	8	538	507	20
Other fuel	37	24	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	18	19	—
No fuel used	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	27	21	—

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	13 819	6 909	102	210	1 243	78	1 869	541	1 391	266	6 265	1 836	30
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	226	445	8	27	532	44	127	102	19	10	226	247	12
Electricity	11 725	5 170	117	170	3 341	124	4 466	846	448	33	11 386	2 812	64
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 106	524	—	11	453	5	414	37	6	—	655	132	—
Other	29	43	—	—	28	—	8	4	6	—	56	106	—
No fuel used	12	16	—	—	32	17	—	6	—	—	22	41	—

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	7 644	5 134	78	175	1 073	79	1 327	587	769	243	3 095	1 733	30
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	660	401	—	13	586	75	256	154	33	14	452	363	18
Electricity	19 579	7 520	149	230	3 928	106	5 258	777	1 057	45	14 980	2 929	58
Other	16	39	—	—	37	8	37	18	11	—	73	149	—
No fuel used	18	13	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	7	10	—	—

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units

With a mortgage	16 738	6 337	99	142	2 498	85	4 265	505	868	189	10 427	2 225	33
Less than \$100	13 110	5 186	80	126	1 370	48	2 597	370	422	100	6 243	1 141	33
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	4	9	—	51	11	—
\$150 to \$199	172	105	—	—	10	—	50	28	19	—	116	71	12
\$200 to \$249	742	338	—	8	109	8	199	36	25	27	485	194	8
\$250 to \$299	1 896	827	—	4	180	11	434	39	53	42	845	161	—
\$300 to \$349	2 348	756	—	15	178	—	427	43	52	14	929	203	6
\$350 to \$399	1 700	724	22	22	150	7	423	38	34	11	983	188	—
\$400 to \$449	1 579	607	—	12	170	—	384	47	60	6	818	136	7
\$450 to \$499	1 326	467	—	13	151	—	246	52	44	—	717	71	—
\$500 to \$599	1 029	482	22	18	112	22	186	35	30	—	448	50	—
\$600 to \$749	1 228	464	12	12	109	—	127	32	56	—	373	36	—
\$750 or more	815	309	24	22	123	—	77	11	19	—	295	20	—
Median	275	107	—	—	78	—	16	5	21	—	183	—	—
Median	\$341	\$339	\$491	\$408	\$367	\$336	\$319	\$346	\$366	\$227	\$335	\$283	\$189
Not mortgaged	3 628	1 151	19	16	1 128	37	1 668	135	446	89	4 184	1 084	—
Less than \$50	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	9	—
\$50 to \$74	57	54	—	—	48	—	46	4	55	—	122	86	—
\$75 to \$99	246	90	—	—	168	9	170	12	100	29	625	186	—
\$100 to \$149	1 158	415	8	—	529	9	817	59	149	49	2 187	503	—
\$150 to \$199	1 310	320	6	16	233	11	458	46	80	4	810	208	—
\$200 to \$249	597	199	5	—	112	8	126	14	56	7	243	80	—
\$250 or more	240	73	—	—	38	—	51	—	6	—	162	12	—
Median	\$162	\$152	\$181	\$188	\$134	\$151	\$138	\$142	\$129	\$114	\$127	\$124	—

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Less than \$50	9 435	5 708	112	241	2 751	169	2 177	907	827	96	6 249	2 592	46
\$50 to \$59	36	79	—	—	9	13	8	69	16	—	32	55	—
\$60 to \$79	71	140	—	—	25	—	48	34	—	—	39	37	—
\$80 to \$99	84	159	—	—	63	6	79	35	34	15	161	137	—
\$100 to \$119	107	67	—	—	70	14	16	27	27	—	173	119	—
\$120 to \$149	76	122	14	—	93	—	35	45	82	9	176	162	6
\$150 to \$169	232	336	3	—	211	14	76	51	91	21	520	309	—
\$170 to \$199	396	293	—	18	162	7	45	76	87	7	601	326	13
\$200 to \$249	995	736	5	34	456	8	204	121	147	11	801	366	—
\$250 to \$299	1 851	1 270	18	42	613	59	556	181	163	15	1 494	443	5
\$300 to \$349	2 320	1 027	35	65	458	13	434	168	33	—	1 045	336	16
\$350 to \$399	1 263	679	15	40	280	22	337	69	50	—	545	91	6
\$400 to \$499	764	248	6	7	66	—	179	13	42	—	184	61	—
\$500 or more	681	258	10	35	94	—	57	—	11	—	167	15	—
No cash rent	170	105	—	—	47	5	18	6	5	—	46	—	—
Median	389	189	6	—	104	8	85	12	39	18	265	135	—
Median	\$261	\$233	\$273	\$271	\$220	\$212	\$248	\$198	\$184	\$146	\$217	\$175	\$245

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units

Owner-occupied housing units	27 917	13 107	227	418	5 629	268	6 884	1 536	1 870	309	18 610	5 174	106
Median income	\$18 939	\$12 671	\$14 271	\$15 921	\$14 071	\$10 598	\$17 242	\$11 462	\$13 252	\$7 958	\$16 553	\$10 700	\$14 821
Renter-occupied housing units	18 215	7 009	110	167	2 823	93	4 630	580	1 017	209	12 246	2 504	51
Median income	\$22 370	\$18 013	\$23 333	\$18 031	\$21 763	\$12 625	\$19 988	\$17 857	\$19 332	\$10 685	\$20 450	\$14 073	\$15 208
Median income	\$9 702	\$6 098	\$11 117	\$251	\$2 806	\$175	\$2 254	\$956	\$853	\$100	\$6 364	\$2 670	\$55
Median income	\$12 731	\$8 703	\$10 060	\$11 632	\$9 665	\$10 224	\$11 542	\$8 987	\$9 011	\$6 437	\$10 394	\$7 936	\$14 432

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Owner-occupied housing units

Percent below poverty level	689	783	11	4	133	18	320	49	122	26	598	397	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.8	11.2	10.0	2.4	4.7	19.4	6.9	8.4	12.0	12.4	4.9	15.9	—
1.01 or more persons per room	682	770	11	4	127	9	320	45	122	26	587	367	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	33	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	13	—
1.01 or more persons per room	7	13	—	—	6	9	—	4	—	—	11	30	—
Median income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—

Renter-occupied housing units

Percent below poverty level	1 233	2 057	34	22	747	71	423	358	239	35	1 205	985	15
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12.7	33.7	29.1	8.8	26.6	40.6	18.8	37.4	28.0	35.0	18.9	36.9	27.3
1.01 or more persons per room	1 175	2 033	34	22	740	63	417	347	235	35	1 178	966	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	58	164	5	—	15	—	11	27	16	8	36	153	—
1.01 or more persons per room	58	24	—	—	7	8	6	11	4	—	27	19	—
Median income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

Occupied housing units

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	2 413	285	1 358	602	12 783	6 633	194	160	24 439	13 498	98	971	768
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	36	14	54	81	338	341	10	5	664	373	—	47	54
Electricity	1 744	64	664	183	11 348	4 781	262	381	10 281	7 212	42	622	397
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	352	30	2 662	753	10 126	3 202	97	149	19 989	7 194	54	202	283
Coal or coke	—	—	15	20	65	115	—	5	131	432	—	6	—
Wood	25	6	137	61	411	90	—	—	305	123	15	—	14
Other fuel	5	—	17	—	16	91	—	7	113	450	—	—	7
No fuel used	—	—	—	10	4	22	—	—	27	106	—	—	6

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	2 369	278	1 155	498	9 411	7 990	160	168	23 934	16 882	75	948	757
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	69	18	79	46	308	673	10	10	658	1 258	—	78	54
Electricity	2 106	73	3 498	954	22 645	5 965	364	497	19 638	7 829	98	705	543
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	26	—	149	158	2 647	489	29	32	11 527	2 915	36	96	160
Other	5	—	8	39	54	93	—	—	176	415	—	6	7
No fuel used	—	30	18	15	26	65	—	—	16	89	—	15	8

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	1 633	167	377	462	4 398	7 754	77	104	22 937	19 305	103	895	811
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	228	24	100	72	1 096	457	16	32	1 359	703	7	28	52
Electricity	2 714	208	4 405	1 114	29 492	6 972	470	559	31 445	9 046	99	919	647
Other	—	—	18	48	67	52	—	—	145	235	—	6	19
No fuel used	—	—	7	14	38	40	—	12	63	99	—	—	—

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing
units**

With a mortgage	2 744	181	2 988	923	8 576	4 474	247	196	25 634	7 425	66	642	376
Less than \$100	2 404	142	1 540	503	14 357	3 106	216	165	16 693	5 095	40	601	329
\$100 to \$149	—	—	13	—	19	14	—	—	23	42	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	64	31	66	86	6	6	179	85	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	242	53	471	222	—	5	1 244	332	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	—	—	227	117	1 401	454	—	18	2 647	600	—	29	35
\$300 to \$349	—	—	308	118	1 928	512	15	—	2 451	735	—	68	44
\$350 to \$399	—	—	175	102	1 893	394	22	12	2 030	745	—	58	31
\$400 to \$449	—	—	267	33	1 945	365	30	18	2 161	701	—	43	36
\$450 to \$499	—	—	145	20	1 608	276	41	17	1 765	601	—	122	60
\$500 to \$599	—	—	270	13	1 526	255	50	26	1 346	458	13	127	43
\$600 to \$749	—	—	500	19	1 768	324	24	37	1 474	487	17	90	42
\$750 or more	—	—	520	14	1 141	130	22	20	827	243	4	58	24
Median	351	7	39	—	591	74	—	6	546	66	6	6	14
Not mortgaged	340	39	1 448	420	4 219	1 368	31	31	8 941	2 330	26	41	47
Less than \$50	—	—	4	10	—	—	—	—	12	7	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	171	33	57	17	—	—	157	57	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	290	125	238	149	—	—	809	225	—	—	7
\$100 to \$149	—	—	646	174	1 233	532	19	13	3 356	875	7	6	19
\$150 to \$199	—	—	229	73	1 529	408	12	—	2 555	613	19	27	6
\$200 to \$249	—	—	46	5	730	182	—	18	1 229	393	—	—	15
\$250 or more	—	—	62	—	432	80	—	—	823	160	—	8	—
Median	179	176	117	109	167	149	138	207	153	150	161	167	146

GROSS RENT

**Specified renter-occupied housing
units**

Less than \$50	1 357	191	1 480	—	13 636	9 250	254	469	26 335	19 204	134	1 066	1 077
\$50 to \$59	—	—	8	—	64	327	—	—	7	696	—	7	—
\$60 to \$79	—	—	—	—	31	298	—	—	79	515	—	20	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	31	—	107	317	—	—	51	660	—	—	—
\$100 to \$119	—	—	—	—	83	420	—	5	93	556	—	12	14
\$120 to \$149	—	—	23	—	157	412	—	6	144	914	—	29	23
\$150 to \$169	—	—	215	—	182	633	—	4	652	1 569	—	87	25
\$170 to \$199	—	—	186	—	362	513	7	11	1 069	1 610	—	111	68
\$200 to \$249	—	—	326	—	1 063	1 306	20	46	3 276	2 615	26	42	121
\$250 to \$299	—	—	296	—	3 502	2 269	141	199	7 837	4 309	52	336	368
\$300 to \$349	—	—	130	—	3 493	1 456	41	101	6 041	2 900	36	222	231
\$350 to \$399	—	—	94	—	1 761	495	12	58	3 345	1 482	5	67	108
\$400 to \$499	—	—	69	—	806	281	10	14	1 398	569	8	19	27
\$500 or more	—	—	5	—	864	192	6	18	1 141	371	7	33	25
No cash rent	—	—	10	—	296	30	—	—	314	98	—	15	9
Median	21	7	87	—	865	301	11	7	888	340	—	66	58
Median	288	320	189	—	260	207	232	242	247	203	238	225	231

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units

Median income	4 575	399	4 907	1 710	35 091	15 275	563	707	55 949	29 388	209	1 848	1 529
Owner-occupied housing units	24 934	17 464	15 599	10 990	18 707	10 217	16 644	12 245	14 494	8 999	13 750	11 877	10 748
Renter-occupied housing units	3 179	208	3 375	1 018	21 105	5 157	296	238	29 112	8 629	72	696	439
Median income	28 805	26 143	19 658	—	23 409	16 095	19 451	19 435	19 917	15 553	23 542	19 746	18 405
Median income	1 396	191	1 532	692	13 986	10 118	267	469	26 837	20 759	137	1 152	1 090
Median income	15 756	9 856	9 494	—	12 609	8 200	10 819	10 548	10 711	7 211	10 750	10 340	9 459

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units

Percent below poverty level	92	13	211	—	748	756	32	6	1 785	1 372	—	127	57
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.9	6.3	6.3	—	3.5	14.7	10.8	2.5	6.1	15.9	—	18.2	13.0
1.01 or more persons per room	92	13	211	—	748	743	32	6	1 778	1 344	—	116	52
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	—	—	—	13	88	—	—	14	99	—	25	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	7	28	—	11	5

Renter-occupied housing units

Percent below poverty level	165	57	308	—	1 739	3 713	38	80	4 883	8 887	18	245	295
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11.8	29.8	20.1	—	12.4	36.7	14.2	17.1	18.2	42.8	13.1	21.3	27.1
1.01 or more persons per room	165	51	287	—	1 717	3 611	38	80	4 780	8 685	18	238	287
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	13	—	—	85	387	4	12	179	1 181	5	55	22
1.01 or more persons per room	—	6	21	—	22	102	—	—	103	202	—	7	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Petersburg city			Portsmouth city				Radford city		Richmond city			
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race		Race			Spanish origin¹
	White	Black		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Occupied housing units	6 490	8 355	111	21 652	14 735	213	293	3 656	285	47 640	37 452	389	655
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	2 157	4 243	77	11 680	9 658	86	151	1 163	99	15 841	17 760	147	329
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	68	101	—	201	221	—	7	50	12	486	444	7	20
Electricity	1 350	1 844	29	3 806	2 838	93	82	968	103	5 118	6 126	53	71
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	2 758	1 736	5	5 761	1 734	30	45	1 279	43	25 160	11 579	168	195
Coal or coke	56	37	—	14	23	—	—	42	6	157	516	7	8
Wood	101	350	—	153	113	4	—	147	15	791	618	7	32
Other fuel	—	—	—	19	127	—	—	—	—	56	302	—	—
No fuel used	—	44	—	18	21	—	8	7	7	31	107	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	2 478	4 735	59	10 235	10 059	80	151	788	79	19 136	24 444	142	403
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	128	269	—	256	586	—	7	48	13	775	1 715	29	20
Electricity	3 226	2 992	42	8 862	3 293	115	113	2 671	164	17 031	7 921	157	165
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	647	243	10	2 266	625	18	22	119	—	10 579	2 922	61	67
Other	11	88	—	33	110	—	—	6	15	89	342	—	—
No fuel used	—	28	—	—	62	—	—	24	14	30	108	—	—
COOKING FUEL													
Utility gas	2 066	5 096	64	7 841	10 885	87	168	474	35	19 954	26 149	176	411
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	228	295	5	390	566	—	—	76	13	1 549	1 225	25	31
Electricity	4 192	2 844	42	13 377	3 183	126	125	3 089	224	25 908	9 723	175	206
Other	—	114	—	36	77	—	—	7	13	125	299	7	—
No fuel used	4	6	—	8	24	—	—	10	—	104	56	6	7
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 923	3 182	56	13 057	6 027	91	114	2 101	...	21 623	12 948	115	234
With a mortgage	2 189	2 113	44	8 646	4 627	86	108	1 115	...	12 468	8 840	74	183
Less than \$100	—	24	—	5	29	—	—	6	...	20	79	—	—
\$100 to \$149	45	51	5	106	181	—	—	32	...	99	173	—	—
\$150 to \$199	98	99	6	550	557	4	7	124	...	506	592	—	7
\$200 to \$249	265	226	—	1 203	844	5	—	212	...	1 039	1 191	—	23
\$250 to \$299	383	300	—	1 295	649	4	22	220	...	1 597	1 523	—	17
\$300 to \$349	252	232	—	1 296	602	16	11	110	...	1 455	1 320	12	34
\$350 to \$399	321	332	6	1 150	482	11	16	101	...	1 584	1 190	20	23
\$400 to \$449	243	288	6	796	388	20	14	130	...	1 334	919	—	29
\$450 to \$499	183	184	—	828	309	—	—	61	...	1 243	770	10	24
\$500 to \$599	227	232	15	754	287	26	18	50	...	1 586	681	6	20
\$600 to \$749	125	137	6	432	232	—	20	62	...	1 055	284	26	—
\$750 or more	47	8	—	231	67	—	—	7	...	950	118	—	6
Median	\$358	\$369	\$442	\$345	\$304	\$407	\$394	\$292	...	\$398	\$333	\$475	\$373
Not mortgaged	1 734	1 069	12	4 411	1 400	5	6	986	...	9 155	4 108	41	51
Less than \$50	6	12	—	7	23	—	—	38	...	—	29	—	—
\$50 to \$74	34	65	—	30	52	—	—	104	...	79	90	—	14
\$75 to \$99	94	120	—	309	104	—	—	318	...	387	308	—	6
\$100 to \$149	528	351	8	1 778	606	—	6	342	...	2 734	1 486	5	12
\$150 to \$199	485	306	4	1 430	410	5	—	127	...	2 974	1 167	16	11
\$200 to \$249	325	127	—	623	117	—	—	38	...	1 614	573	—	8
\$250 or more	262	88	—	234	88	—	—	19	...	1 367	455	20	—
Median	\$169	\$148	\$144	\$152	\$144	\$163	\$138	\$104	...	\$172	\$156	\$199	\$123
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 069	4 659	48	7 076	7 190	106	166	1 290	...	22 300	20 767	248	349
Less than \$50	25	102	5	11	360	—	8	14	...	171	1 126	—	20
\$50 to \$59	13	96	—	7	277	—	6	4	...	111	586	—	6
\$60 to \$79	5	90	—	29	382	—	11	30	...	162	652	—	9
\$80 to \$99	3	87	—	17	218	—	8	17	...	181	513	—	4
\$100 to \$119	65	182	—	53	346	—	—	55	...	314	770	6	13
\$120 to \$149	135	326	—	290	593	7	4	83	...	784	1 659	30	46
\$150 to \$169	105	357	6	648	529	12	37	185	...	900	1 327	6	16
\$170 to \$199	282	682	—	1 028	984	18	6	187	...	2 333	2 638	17	30
\$200 to \$249	419	1 298	8	1 442	1 523	40	19	343	...	5 824	5 492	83	104
\$250 to \$299	492	657	12	1 704	864	20	28	200	...	5 363	3 348	65	59
\$300 to \$349	154	453	—	864	503	5	11	68	...	2 569	1 285	18	15
\$350 to \$399	193	164	11	416	253	4	6	32	...	1 684	637	—	13
\$400 to \$499	74	89	6	277	111	—	8	15	...	957	358	9	5
\$500 or more	27	20	—	76	52	—	12	16	...	427	96	—	9
No cash rent	77	56	—	214	195	—	2	41	...	520	280	14	—
Median	\$245	\$214	\$260	\$247	\$195	\$218	\$207	\$206	...	\$251	\$209	\$240	\$214
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Occupied housing units	6 490	8 355	111	21 652	14 735	213	293	3 656	285	47 640	37 452	389	655
Owner-occupied housing units	4 345	3 555	—	14 270	6 734	100	120	2 331	167	24 855	15 338	141	287
Median income	\$17 572	\$10 890	\$18 250	\$16 439	\$10 592	\$14 792	\$15 257	\$14 626	\$8 732	\$15 759	\$11 006	\$15 352	\$11 365
Renter-occupied housing units	2 145	4 800	48	7 382	8 001	113	173	1 325	118	22 785	22 114	248	368
Median income	\$11 634	\$7 676	\$11 429	\$11 300	\$6 965	\$11 157	\$10 938	\$9 217	...	\$11 669	\$8 200	\$12 500	\$9 405
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	274	412	6	837	942	10	20	143	...	1 122	1 964	—	29
Percent below poverty level	6.3	11.6	9.5	5.9	14.0	10.0	16.7	6.1	...	4.5	12.8	—	10.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	274	408	6	837	922	10	20	143	...	1 118	1 940	—	29
1.01 or more persons per room	4	62	—	19	73	—	—	5	...	9	115	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	4	—	—	20	—	—	—	...	4	24	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	310	1 835	9	1 160	3 651	9	42	386	...	3 891	8 361	98	122
Percent below poverty level	14.5	38.2	18.8	15.7	45.6	8.0	24.3	29.1	...	17.1	37.8	39.5	33.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	297	1 740	9	1 135	3 532	9	42	370	...	3 758	8 075	90	118
1.01 or more persons per room	5	225	—	9	568	—	—	8	...	88	954	24	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	95	—	25	119	—	—	16	...	133	286	8	4
1.01 or more persons per room	—	15	—	—	18	—	—	9	...	30	62	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Roanoke city			Salem city		South Boston city		Stoughton city		Suffolk city	
	Race			Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Block	Spanish origin ¹	White	Block	White	Block	White	Block	White	Block
Occupied housing units	32 368	7 444	202	8 285	335	1 795	797	7 302	758	8 869	6 798
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	14 625	3 648	81	3 794	111	—	15	6 015	539	683	537
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	229	66	—	85	5	43	35	58	10	200	345
Electricity	6 288	1 742	38	1 917	116	355	138	732	115	2 452	1 457
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10 219	1 634	60	2 165	87	1 311	500	307	43	4 887	3 809
Coal or coke	367	271	13	73	6	—	11	15	19	12	14
Wood	564	30	10	251	5	81	98	170	32	618	611
Other fuel	56	36	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	9
No fuel used	20	17	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	10	16
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	13 419	3 611	80	3 235	112	4	31	5 660	524	717	637
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	339	157	15	72	5	53	68	79	52	280	977
Electricity	17 783	3 454	100	4 908	195	1 598	569	1 515	153	6 132	4 103
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	746	146	—	64	23	129	36	37	6	1 694	345
Other	69	59	7	6	—	—	6	8	12	20	91
No fuel used	12	17	—	—	—	11	87	3	11	26	645
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	5 691	2 798	62	1 210	92	7	17	3 230	495	509	898
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	213	118	—	135	5	97	147	110	60	876	2 903
Electricity	26 313	4 475	130	6 863	233	1 684	609	3 903	185	7 454	2 742
Other	107	53	10	63	—	7	24	21	12	20	213
No fuel used	44	—	—	14	5	—	—	38	6	10	42
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	17 958	3 326	76	4 755	148	1 188	453	4 471	406	5 532	3 298
With a mortgage	9 894	2 305	48	2 935	92	524	243	2 506	161	3 636	1 961
Less than \$100	21	35	—	20	—	6	11	25	8	23	18
\$100 to \$149	246	74	7	70	8	5	14	61	9	16	100
\$150 to \$199	1 098	206	8	352	8	63	45	307	31	154	176
\$200 to \$249	1 846	366	6	501	15	119	57	451	24	393	253
\$250 to \$299	1 587	490	5	458	5	96	47	395	34	591	409
\$300 to \$349	1 464	366	6	365	3	63	40	338	23	545	243
\$350 to \$399	1 282	284	10	354	24	47	9	260	4	456	298
\$400 to \$449	759	263	—	292	23	39	—	203	16	368	182
\$450 to \$499	502	83	6	167	—	10	6	154	—	340	75
\$500 to \$599	595	90	—	197	6	29	7	170	9	395	105
\$600 to \$749	324	42	—	104	—	20	4	74	3	231	82
\$750 or more	170	6	—	55	—	27	3	68	—	124	20
Median	\$305	\$298	\$280	\$309	\$365	\$286	\$245	\$302	\$263	\$361	\$305
Not mortgaged	8 064	1 021	28	1 820	56	664	210	1 965	245	1 896	1 337
Less than \$50	35	7	—	4	—	7	5	6	—	—	24
\$50 to \$74	387	23	—	133	10	22	34	137	—	—	51
\$75 to \$99	1 676	146	6	369	11	76	25	526	65	154	221
\$100 to \$149	3 564	452	12	816	21	301	76	977	126	571	446
\$150 to \$199	1 534	218	10	357	4	166	59	248	39	665	353
\$200 to \$249	579	110	—	83	4	53	11	49	9	335	154
\$250 or more	289	65	—	58	6	39	—	22	6	171	88
Median	\$125	\$136	\$142	\$125	\$111	\$138	\$131	\$113	\$114	\$164	\$144
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 176	3 568	107	2 733	169	482	...	2 347	319	1 832	2 509
Less than \$50	125	107	10	—	—	5	...	—	—	12	24
\$50 to \$59	152	144	—	—	—	—	...	7	8	—	15
\$60 to \$79	334	286	—	—	—	7	...	15	6	9	63
\$80 to \$99	387	192	7	27	—	5	...	66	6	—	60
\$100 to \$119	524	178	19	26	6	23	...	120	26	52	139
\$120 to \$149	1 201	499	6	215	20	78	...	258	37	99	225
\$150 to \$169	1 172	250	7	191	13	49	...	138	15	107	226
\$170 to \$199	2 012	520	15	320	17	95	...	407	21	270	370
\$200 to \$249	3 187	720	13	745	23	88	...	611	117	495	663
\$250 to \$299	1 448	311	10	573	47	20	...	304	33	330	356
\$300 to \$349	482	152	—	227	25	24	...	139	12	131	127
\$350 to \$399	438	79	—	154	—	20	...	114	7	70	39
\$400 to \$499	253	37	16	79	—	—	...	62	7	73	25
\$500 or more	31	22	—	6	—	—	...	6	—	5	6
No cash rent	430	71	4	170	18	68	...	100	24	179	171
Median	\$199	\$177	\$174	\$234	\$235	\$183	...	\$210	\$212	\$228	\$204
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	32 368	7 444	202	8 285	335	1 795	797	7 302	758	8 869	6 798
Median income	\$13 926	\$10 120	\$8 913	\$16 262	\$12 083	\$14 577	\$8 036	\$16 962	\$11 330	\$19 457	\$10 634
Owner-occupied housing units	19 968	3 707	95	5 517	166	1 308	523	4 915	421	6 790	3 967
Median income	\$17 795	\$14 972	\$16 250	\$19 275	\$24 038	\$16 111	...	\$20 459	\$14 014	\$21 097	\$12 915
Renter-occupied housing units	12 400	3 737	107	2 768	169	487	274	2 387	337	2 079	2 831
Median income	\$9 352	\$6 625	\$4 536	\$12 082	\$9 464	\$10 503	...	\$11 121	\$8 201	\$13 817	\$8 030
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 380	500	—	288	20	100	...	287	63	333	866
Percent below poverty level	6.9	13.5	—	5.2	12.0	7.6	...	5.8	15.0	4.9	21.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 354	479	—	280	15	100	...	287	63	326	688
1.01 or more persons per room	19	26	—	—	—	—	...	5	6	31	84
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	21	—	8	5	—	...	—	—	7	178
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	25
Renter-occupied housing units	2 908	1 677	59	346	45	115	...	423	114	290	1 065
Percent below poverty level	23.5	44.9	55.1	12.5	26.6	23.6	...	17.7	33.8	13.9	37.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 803	1 645	59	340	45	105	...	404	102	256	545
1.01 or more persons per room	114	128	8	19	—	7	...	13	—	14	114
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	105	32	—	6	—	10	...	19	12	34	520
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	125

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Virginia Beach city					Waynesboro city		Williamsburg city		Winchester city	
	Race					Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	75 583	7 536	200	1 483	1 333	5 426	421	2 443	306	7 299	594
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	18 107	1 539	60	304	384	4 204	261	609	43	1 849	122
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 153	163	9	5	15	27	16	43	16	73	8
Electricity	36 906	3 993	80	1 032	725	549	70	472	90	1 751	172
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	18 528	1 650	44	113	192	430	70	1 290	144	3 339	232
Cool or cake	47	44	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	71	18
Wood	768	109	7	11	—	195	4	29	13	180	42
Other fuel	51	34	—	9	10	—	—	—	—	16	—
No fuel used	23	4	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	20	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	16 351	1 686	54	312	362	4 077	255	489	34	1 322	84
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	857	354	—	35	28	49	34	30	13	94	28
Electricity	52 244	4 904	130	1 117	909	1 238	116	1 346	248	5 166	467
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 993	318	16	19	34	42	9	578	11	673	15
Other	94	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	—
No fuel used	44	274	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	38	—
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	8 137	1 357	41	204	209	1 762	186	261	15	489	56
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 675	1 003	19	12	58	209	64	114	69	233	45
Electricity	64 643	5 092	140	1 267	1 066	3 448	171	2 034	218	6 506	483
Other	71	71	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	41	10
No fuel used	57	13	—	—	—	—	—	34	4	30	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	44 054	3 100	94	1 044	592	3 290	215	597	122	3 485	212
With a mortgage	39 279	2 522	94	1 016	579	1 990	149	307	46	1 815	146
Less than \$100	18	14	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	16	—
\$100 to \$149	143	42	—	—	—	50	8	—	—	40	—
\$150 to \$199	981	96	—	—	6	244	37	10	—	111	17
\$200 to \$249	2 934	161	—	20	19	344	6	15	6	249	21
\$250 to \$299	3 169	232	11	31	37	375	42	31	16	329	49
\$300 to \$349	3 326	285	9	27	40	245	10	55	—	311	10
\$350 to \$399	4 540	241	13	144	83	221	40	43	24	207	14
\$400 to \$449	4 330	242	12	95	58	155	6	23	—	127	—
\$450 to \$499	4 396	270	7	126	78	93	—	52	—	108	6
\$500 to \$599	6 597	424	14	240	124	146	—	17	—	128	10
\$600 to \$749	5 495	351	21	182	103	60	—	53	—	128	19
\$750 or more	3 350	164	7	151	31	35	—	8	—	61	—
Median	\$452	\$439	\$464	\$524	\$480	\$295	\$278	\$399	\$352	\$326	\$286
Not mortgaged	4 775	578	—	28	13	1 300	66	290	76	1 670	66
Less than \$50	6	16	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	26	12	—	—	—	98	—	—	—	85	—
\$75 to \$99	250	82	—	15	—	280	24	6	—	230	—
\$100 to \$149	1 369	164	—	6	—	663	21	52	11	626	35
\$150 to \$199	1 629	144	—	7	—	153	12	137	18	455	16
\$200 to \$249	810	93	—	7	6	74	9	38	41	199	8
\$250 or more	685	67	—	—	—	23	—	57	6	75	7
Median	\$170	\$154	—	\$98	\$173	\$116	\$111	\$175	\$211	\$143	\$147
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	24 944	3 770	90	327	655	1 727	194	1 626	146	3 376	362
Less than \$50	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	10
\$60 to \$79	20	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	10
\$80 to \$99	66	125	—	—	6	27	13	6	8	53	8
\$100 to \$119	69	43	—	—	7	54	3	27	—	80	23
\$120 to \$149	235	185	—	6	13	135	19	29	—	284	26
\$150 to \$169	262	121	—	15	17	148	8	51	13	306	41
\$170 to \$199	813	199	4	15	57	309	52	101	—	559	48
\$200 to \$249	3 461	604	27	71	86	440	16	229	31	769	92
\$250 to \$299	5 410	694	19	51	184	248	39	500	27	553	33
\$300 to \$349	5 480	598	27	53	85	140	9	339	21	336	21
\$350 to \$399	3 460	372	7	54	105	72	24	140	—	136	21
\$400 to \$499	3 087	376	—	2	39	57	—	98	16	149	10
\$500 or more	1 666	139	6	20	44	4	—	29	—	10	—
No cash rent	915	191	—	40	12	80	11	52	21	62	19
Median	\$315	\$281	\$290	\$288	\$289	\$213	\$193	\$282	\$252	\$217	\$202
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	75 583	7 536	200	1 483	1 333	5 426	421	2 443	306	7 299	594
Median income	\$20 702	\$14 216	\$13 621	\$20 666	\$16 857	\$16 418	\$14 491	\$15 660	\$10 068	\$13 917	\$11 370
Owner-occupied housing units	49 811	3 498	110	1 140	663	3 669	227	774	146	3 855	232
Median income	\$24 531	\$19 939	\$18 804	\$22 604	\$20 997	\$19 356	\$18 542	\$23 421	\$11 250	\$18 662	\$14 408
Renter-occupied housing units	25 772	4 038	90	343	670	1 757	194	1 669	160	3 444	362
Median income	\$13 954	\$10 463	\$8 889	\$13 443	\$12 333	\$11 956	\$9 340	\$12 986	\$10 068	\$9 950	\$7 973
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	2 414	427	11	105	77	191	23	23	23	304	29
Percent below poverty level	4.8	12.2	10.0	9.2	11.6	5.2	10.1	3.0	15.8	7.9	12.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 375	358	11	105	77	177	23	23	23	294	29
1.01 or more persons per room	42	16	—	19	7	—	—	—	—	6	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	69	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	10	—
1.01 or more persons per room	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	3 024	1 319	12	58	130	271	41	283	18	659	177
Percent below poverty level	11.7	32.7	13.3	16.9	19.4	15.4	21.1	17.0	11.3	19.1	48.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 995	1 165	12	58	123	248	41	269	18	620	158
1.01 or more persons per room	80	194	—	11	10	13	5	—	9	71	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	29	154	—	—	7	23	—	14	—	39	19
1.01 or more persons per room	4	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

	The State	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta	Bath	Bedford	Blind
Total housing units	686 292	13 815	12 833	5 433	3 016	5 385	4 509	—	18 572	2 537	13 619	2 265
Vacant seasonal and migratory	19 608	666	114	131	40	100	73	—	222	170	763	86
Year-round housing units	666 684	13 149	12 719	5 302	2 976	5 285	4 436	—	18 350	2 367	12 856	2 179
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Persons												
Total persons	1 816 588	31 268	33 731	14 333	8 405	14 976	11 971	—	50 950	5 860	34 121	6 349
Persons in occupied housing units	1 792 135	30 913	33 328	14 217	8 383	14 379	11 901	—	48 915	5 461	33 898	5 906
Per occupied housing unit	2.96	2.66	2.83	2.93	3.04	2.97	2.94	—	2.88	2.78	2.89	2.84
Owner-occupied housing units	1 446 986	23 514	25 190	11 655	6 961	11 784	10 063	—	39 605	4 180	28 730	5 030
Renter-occupied housing units	345 149	7 399	8 138	2 562	1 422	2 595	1 838	—	9 310	1 281	5 168	876
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	480 147	8 673	8 459	3 904	2 236	3 790	3 276	—	13 219	1 444	9 855	1 764
White	414 718	6 525	7 429	3 836	1 439	2 993	2 637	—	12 786	1 349	8 911	1 735
Black	63 790	2 138	998	...	797	777	629	—	383	95	923	29
Spanish origin ¹	2 685	86	47	...	12	19	26	—	73	...	37	11
Renter-occupied housing units	125 686	2 927	3 330	947	522	1 055	777	—	3 766	517	1 857	314
White	102 036	1 577	3 030	902	322	812	633	—	3 604	505	1 658	314
Black	23 016	1 343	290	...	200	219	144	—	137	12	190	—
Spanish origin ¹	1 069	50	10	...	—	7	—	—	35	...	28	—
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	60 851	1 549	930	451	218	440	383	—	1 365	406	1 144	101
For sale only	6 308	102	154	43	12	31	30	—	139	20	160	—
Vacant less than 6 months	3 476	27	127	23	4	10	7	—	85	7	96	—
Median price asked	\$48 200	\$30 600	\$62 400	\$34 000	\$24 400	\$50 000	\$24 100	—	\$53 600	\$27 700	\$66 600	8
For rent	9 633	137	266	73	64	69	29	—	273	66	186	—
Vacant less than 2 months	2 964	27	110	17	7	25	7	—	102	10	48	—
Median rent asked	\$125	\$99	\$204	\$122	\$71	\$79	\$136	—	\$135	\$96	\$156	\$75
Other vacants	44 910	1 310	510	335	142	340	324	—	953	320	798	93
Plumbing Facilities												
Year-round housing units	666 684	13 149	12 719	5 302	2 976	5 285	4 436	—	18 350	2 367	12 856	2 179
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	586 927	11 156	11 640	4 713	2 440	4 452	4 014	—	16 473	1 919	11 681	1 912
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	79 757	1 993	1 079	589	536	833	422	—	1 877	448	1 175	267
Complete plumbing but used by another household	1 183	13	33	10	9	—	3	—	45	—	48	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities	31 751	748	327	287	168	331	163	—	813	133	521	133
No plumbing facilities	46 823	1 232	719	292	359	502	256	—	1 019	315	606	134
Occupied housing units	605 833	11 600	11 789	4 851	2 758	4 845	4 053	—	16 985	1 961	11 712	2 078
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	543 717	9 954	10 882	4 412	2 319	4 184	3 780	—	15 591	1 633	10 833	1 868
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	62 116	1 646	907	439	439	661	273	—	1 394	328	879	210
Complete plumbing but used by another household	988	13	33	10	9	—	3	—	40	—	42	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities	26 297	655	285	230	122	257	118	—	648	121	409	92
No plumbing facilities	34 831	978	589	199	308	404	152	—	706	207	428	118
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	308 251	6 469	5 600	2 871	950	2 253	2 024	—	9 198	896	5 545	853
Less than \$10,000	18 480	821	191	241	57	119	72	—	325	95	234	66
\$10,000 to \$19,999	36 927	1 369	308	432	133	283	297	—	732	165	564	153
\$20,000 to \$29,999	52 184	1 496	529	542	206	483	516	—	1 751	196	990	210
\$30,000 to \$49,999	99 207	1 742	1 366	1 067	402	795	743	—	3 153	297	1 796	265
\$50,000 to \$99,999	85 734	943	2 328	572	147	561	378	—	2 984	125	1 703	159
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11 191	77	567	11	—	10	18	—	214	18	206	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2 785	10	178	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	47	—
\$200,000 or more	1 743	11	133	6	5	2	—	—	8	—	5	—
Median	\$38 400	\$26 100	\$56 200	\$33 200	\$32 800	\$34 900	\$32 800	—	\$40 600	\$29 400	\$39 100	\$29 100
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	90 488	2 501	2 184	766	264	725	577	—	2 969	354	1 150	179
Median	\$122	\$66	\$196	\$101	\$109	\$127	\$120	—	\$150	\$149	\$126	\$102
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	666 684	13 149	12 719	5 302	2 976	5 285	4 436	—	18 350	2 367	12 856	2 179
1 room	3 045	77	176	15	—	4	15	—	63	12	29	—
2 rooms	7 430	180	230	34	24	53	59	—	150	47	69	19
3 rooms	27 273	678	574	179	101	188	101	—	814	135	465	40
4 rooms	119 316	2 681	1 881	1 028	526	855	799	—	2 841	433	2 153	309
5 rooms	177 820	3 628	3 066	1 756	798	1 516	1 288	—	4 747	634	3 395	706
6 rooms	147 772	3 011	2 303	1 252	778	1 324	1 098	—	4 069	554	3 156	584
7 rooms	86 687	1 469	1 571	489	301	733	588	—	2 534	248	1 739	249
8 or more rooms	97 341	1 425	2 918	549	448	612	488	—	3 132	304	1 850	272
Median, year-round housing units	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.5	—	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.5
Median, occupied housing units	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.4	—	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.7	5.5	6.2	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.6	—	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.7	—	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.1
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	605 833	11 600	11 789	4 851	2 758	4 845	4 053	—	16 985	1 961	11 712	2 078
1 person	98 617	2 820	2 174	815	443	888	690	—	2 753	375	1 798	364
2 persons	184 816	3 899	3 721	1 436	805	1 411	1 243	—	5 293	657	3 813	633
3 persons	123 957	1 997	2 324	991	600	964	799	—	3 574	378	2 500	447
4 persons	107 955	1 488	2 050	896	449	797	713	—	3 192	290	2 076	362
5 persons	52 294	752	893	521	263	410	392	—	1 324	132	885	168
6 persons	21 998	294	401	113	100	192	98	—	564	76	441	55
7 persons	11 165	252	179	50	60	128	79	—	173	40	149	40
8 or more persons	5 031	98	47	29	38	55	39	—	112	13	50	9
Median, occupied housing units	2.66	2.26	2.50	2.68	2.72	2.63	2.62	—	2.62	2.42	2.60	2.59
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.73	2.29	2.72	2.79	2.84	2.79	2.74	—	2.76	2.49	2.66	2.63
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.40	2.17	2.14	2.25	2.35	2.15	2.19	—	2.24	2.19	2.35	2.42
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	605 833	11 600	11 789	4 851	2 758	4 845	4 053	—	16 985	1 961	11 712	2 078
1.00 or less	578 940	11 084	11 370	4 676	2 564	4 613	3 900	—	16 590	1 828	11 333	2 019
1.01 to 1.50	21 771	404	338	151	169	161	116	—	302	101	313	50
1.51 or more	5 122	112	81	24	25	71	37	—	93	32	66	9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	543 717	9 954	10 882	4 412	2 319	4 184	3 780	—	15 591	1 633	10 833	1 868
1.00 or less	526 157	9 634	10 588	4 295	2 198	4 058	3 667	—	15 281	1 587	10 583	1 833
1.01 to 1.50	15 132	274	256	102	100	97	76	—	252	46	228	35
1.51 or more	2 428	46	38	15	21	29	37	—	58	—	22	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Botetourt	Brunswick	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Corroll	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield	Clarke	Craig
Total housing units	8 661	6 195	11 871	4 542	10 606	6 527	11 685	2 172	4 561	10 671	3 961	1 873
Vacant seasonal and migratory	236	429	8	32	82	128	509	39	48	5	102	186
Year-round housing units	8 425	5 766	11 863	4 510	10 524	6 399	11 176	2 133	4 513	10 666	3 859	1 687
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Persons												
Total persons	23 170	15 632	35 198	11 751	29 235	17 904	27 270	6 692	12 266	32 532	9 965	3 948
Persons in occupied housing units	22 923	15 158	34 897	11 751	29 110	17 680	26 968	6 692	12 178	32 469	9 638	3 948
Per occupied housing unit	2.89	3.02	3.20	3.05	3.02	3.09	2.77	3.43	3.01	3.27	2.74	2.72
Owner-occupied housing units	19 422	11 108	28 202	9 095	24 767	14 544	23 218	5 886	9 111	30 245	6 901	3 369
Renter-occupied housing units	3 501	4 050	6 695	2 656	4 343	3 136	3 750	806	3 067	2 224	2 737	579
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	6 569	3 731	8 630	2 983	7 872	4 568	8 163	1 660	3 096	9 127	2 477	1 190
White	6 316	1 981	8 624	2 004	6 532	2 774	8 122	390	2 241	8 182	2 246	1 190
Black	246	1 750	...	979	...	1 752	...	1 133	...	914	220	...
Spanish origin ¹	30	19	60	37	23	35	15	17	26	38	...	8
Renter-occupied housing units	1 361	1 288	2 287	876	1 776	1 153	1 578	293	954	812	1 037	262
White	1 281	568	2 277	514	1 446	725	1 571	127	528	667	911	262
Black	66	720	...	362	...	424	...	158	...	145	115	...
Spanish origin ¹ .....	...	20	24	26	21	6	25	...	16	...	...	5
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	495	747	946	651	876	678	1 435	180	463	727	345	235
For sale only	73	38	59	58	57	61	108	6	29	415	53	2
Vacant less than 6 months	38	6	23	13	39	35	52	...	5	352	4	...
Median price asked	\$65 300	\$25 800	\$39 400	\$12 500	\$44 400	\$42 800	\$28 000	...	\$31 700	\$62 500	\$42 500	\$10000—
For rent	138	129	273	36	197	103	111	5	84	66	42	33
Vacant less than 2 months	59	10	43	8	96	43	48	...	25	8	7	...
Median rent asked	\$152	\$82	\$115	\$95	\$136	\$68	\$110	...	\$57	\$325	\$103	\$58
Other vacants	284	580	614	557	622	514	1 216	169	350	246	250	200
Plumbing Facilities												
Year-round housing units	8 425	5 766	11 863	4 510	10 524	6 399	11 176	2 133	4 513	10 666	3 859	1 687
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 699	4 618	10 303	3 506	9 540	5 494	9 503	1 773	3 525	10 343	3 477	1 354
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	726	1 148	1 560	1 004	984	905	1 673	360	988	323	382	333
Complete plumbing but used by another household	26	10	14	8	31	...	16	...	12	8	3	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities	378	289	846	312	346	327	677	89	300	110	111	181
No plumbing facilities	322	849	700	684	607	578	980	271	676	205	268	152
Occupied housing units	7 930	5 019	10 917	3 859	9 648	5 721	9 741	1 953	4 050	9 939	3 514	1 452
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 329	4 133	9 634	3 099	8 934	4 996	8 660	1 647	3 276	9 676	3 206	1 242
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	601	886	1 283	760	714	725	1 081	306	774	263	308	210
Complete plumbing but used by another household	26	10	14	8	31	...	8	...	9	8	3	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities	330	235	766	223	262	279	526	77	266	95	88	95
No plumbing facilities	245	641	503	529	421	446	547	229	499	160	217	115
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 382	2 047	4 254	1 394	4 545	2 894	4 685	1 057	1 589	7 543	1 830	643
Less than \$10,000	165	206	623	137	289	135	493	109	117	78	49	46
\$10,000 to \$19,999	478	390	682	339	529	306	980	180	364	178	97	104
\$20,000 to \$29,999	600	550	834	345	911	749	992	308	444	340	265	164
\$30,000 to \$49,999	1 390	556	1 055	400	1 803	1 130	1 723	309	455	2 242	712	213
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1 627	324	883	159	960	559	476	118	205	4 060	617	116
\$100,000 to \$149,999	100	13	129	5	46	15	20	24	4	508	71	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999	16	8	45	...	3	...	1	9	...	91	8	...
\$200,000 or more	6	...	3	9	4	...	...	...	...	46	11	...
Median	\$43 400	\$27 100	\$29 700	\$25 200	\$33 900	\$34 300	\$28 800	\$27 000	\$26 000	\$56 000	\$43 200	\$30 600
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 038	789	1 800	550	1 306	841	1 108	200	502	563	718	185
Median	\$133	\$58	\$102	\$69	\$135	\$107	\$105	\$79	\$56	\$249	\$140	\$72
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	8 425	5 766	11 863	4 510	10 524	6 399	11 176	2 133	4 513	10 666	3 859	1 687
1 room	32	41	40	30	49	49	65	...	19	...	34	6
2 rooms	60	51	101	101	121	73	214	16	41	20	61	32
3 rooms	253	196	481	283	468	243	591	64	163	86	127	123
4 rooms	1 194	1 110	3 478	850	2 202	1 174	2 776	338	892	732	527	275
5 rooms	1 886	1 527	3 599	1 221	3 441	1 993	3 415	608	1 211	1 873	1 011	445
6 rooms	1 912	1 446	2 111	1 038	2 121	1 181	2 155	514	1 125	2 530	910	391
7 rooms	1 398	681	1 281	516	1 032	869	1 179	264	480	2 308	600	181
8 or more rooms	1 690	714	772	471	1 090	817	781	329	582	3 117	589	234
Median, year-round housing units	5.9	5.5	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.4	6.5	5.7	5.4
Median, occupied housing units	5.9	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.6	5.5	6.6	5.7	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.1	5.8	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.7	5.6	6.7	6.0	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.0
Persons In Unit												
Occupied housing units	7 930	5 019	10 917	3 859	9 648	5 721	9 741	1 953	4 050	9 939	3 514	1 452
1 person	1 214	987	1 351	778	1 463	995	1 651	286	755	1 869	731	295
2 persons	2 515	1 461	2 805	1 133	2 733	1 600	3 374	448	1 291	2 614	1 128	457
3 persons	1 674	942	2 661	678	2 085	1 119	2 088	366	740	2 189	681	303
4 persons	1 513	720	2 190	570	1 880	956	1 508	368	561	2 544	529	235
5 persons	732	387	1 085	302	923	507	717	221	314	1 119	259	105
6 persons	192	236	403	197	368	253	262	130	209	397	108	45
7 persons	74	192	322	119	92	205	91	78	105	153	78	...
8 or more persons	16	94	100	82	104	86	50	56	75	54	...	12
Median, occupied housing units	2.64	2.57	2.99	2.53	2.80	2.74	2.45	3.16	2.48	3.18	2.41	2.44
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.70	2.53	3.06	2.54	2.91	2.85	2.55	3.37	2.53	3.22	2.40	2.56
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.36	2.70	2.63	2.48	2.35	2.35	2.04	2.06	2.35	2.67	2.44	1.74
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	7 930	5 019	10 917	3 859	9 648	5 721	9 741	1 953	4 050	9 939	3 514	1 452
1.00 or less	7 762	4 601	10 099	3 515	9 207	5 402	9 319	1 793	3 727	9 735	3 393	1 393
1.01 to 1.50	157	306	699	235	378	231	335	113	258	180	93	56
1.51 or more	11	112	119	109	63	88	87	47	65	24	28	3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 329	4 133	9 634	3 099	8 934	4 996	8 660	1 647	3 276	9 676	3 206	1 242
1.00 or less	7 186	3 968	9 072	2 947	8 566	4 752	8 377	1 552	3 107	9 523	3 118	1 199
1.01 to 1.50	132	150	492	111	330	202	260	86	148	129	68	43
1.51 or more	11	15	70	41	38	42	23	9	21	24	20	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

	Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna	Franklin	Frederick	Giles
Total housing units	5 554	2 884	6 904	5 764	4 082	7 622	10 916	4 915	3 828	11 772	12 759	5 754
Vacant seasonal and migratory	24	58	5	79	551	7	48	136	29	606	477	93
Year-round housing units	5 530	2 826	6 899	5 685	3 531	7 615	10 868	4 779	3 799	11 166	12 282	5 661
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Persons												
Total persons	15 999	7 438	19 806	17 711	8 864	23 071	31 982	11 563	10 244	31 542	34 150	15 294
Persons in occupied housing units	15 787	7 431	19 793	17 588	8 739	22 895	31 663	11 380	10 167	30 197	33 994	15 288
Per occupied housing unit	3.16	3.10	3.09	3.24	2.87	3.24	3.14	2.75	2.99	2.95	2.96	2.86
Owner-occupied housing units	12 129	6 016	16 006	14 439	7 056	21 227	21 943	9 664	8 415	25 764	27 601	12 571
Renter-occupied housing units	3 658	1 415	3 787	3 149	1 683	1 668	9 720	1 716	1 752	4 433	6 393	2 717
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	3 908	1 955	5 240	4 374	2 381	6 390	6 899	3 520	2 678	8 515	9 168	4 334
White	3 161	1 179	5 196	2 790	1 584	6 142	6 091	3 429	2 027	7 765	9 063	4 244
Black .....	...	...	30	1 574	771	143	790	91	642	...	91	73
Spanish origin ¹	29	13	32	11	20	61	24	13	19	42	22	8
Renter-occupied housing units	1 086	444	1 162	1 048	659	672	3 183	622	722	1 733	2 299	1 020
White	808	235	1 152	564	418	637	2 596	617	555	1 554	2 250	981
Black .....	...	...	...	484	238	35	563	5	161	...	42	29
Spanish origin ¹	17	7	11	14	3	...	25	5	...	30	11	8
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	536	427	497	263	491	553	786	637	399	918	815	307
For sale only	71	20	49	26	16	198	109	45	33	69	149	20
Vacant less than 6 months	21	4	14	...	6	150	84	25	16	26	112	8
Median price asked	\$27 300	\$22 700	\$10 000	\$35 000	\$24 800	\$138 400	\$73 100	\$25 600	\$21 700	\$49 400	\$37 700	\$26 300
For rent	62	37	161	35	57	28	118	49	38	132	131	49
Vacant less than 2 months	23	16	64	...	19	24	64	3	15	43	53	11
Median rent asked	\$109	\$123	\$113	\$126	\$66	\$283	\$188	\$78	\$177	\$62	\$150	\$81
Other vacants	403	370	287	202	418	327	559	543	328	717	535	238
Plumbing Facilities												
Year-round housing units	5 530	2 826	6 899	5 685	3 531	7 615	10 868	4 779	3 799	11 166	12 282	5 661
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 801	2 324	5 968	5 015	3 032	7 346	9 842	4 041	3 252	10 269	11 094	4 978
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	729	502	931	670	499	269	1 026	738	547	897	1 188	683
Complete plumbing but used by another household	24	7	11	20	15	7	32	4	13	19	29	10
Some but not all plumbing facilities	105	133	513	152	134	120	251	318	160	406	516	401
No plumbing facilities	600	362	407	498	350	142	743	416	374	472	643	272
Occupied housing units	4 994	2 399	6 402	5 422	3 040	7 062	10 082	4 142	3 400	10 248	11 467	5 354
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 469	2 028	5 621	4 860	2 669	6 853	9 213	3 645	2 973	9 493	10 476	4 837
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	525	371	781	562	371	209	869	497	427	755	991	517
Complete plumbing but used by another household	19	7	11	20	15	7	21	4	13	19	12	5
Some but not all plumbing facilities	86	97	466	114	116	112	234	263	140	372	460	312
No plumbing facilities	420	267	304	428	240	90	614	230	274	364	519	200
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 477	923	2 703	2 708	1 527	5 246	4 389	1 432	1 566	4 560	6 418	2 905
Less than \$10,000	66	78	396	94	41	8	56	95	95	242	86	190
\$10,000 to \$19,999	119	129	509	319	125	74	108	230	181	612	381	529
\$20,000 to \$29,999	294	235	596	590	340	92	229	244	250	830	787	585
\$30,000 to \$49,999	1 003	312	698	1 130	526	170	864	598	593	1 558	2 549	1 039
\$50,000 to \$99,999	905	147	442	549	425	1 181	2 564	240	403	1 257	2 359	544
\$100,000 to \$149,999	90	5	51	22	37	1 722	468	25	37	55	218	18
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	...	17	...	4	26	993	65	...	7	6	31	...
\$200,000 or more .....	...	...	11	...	7	1 006	35	...	...	...	7	...
Median	\$44 700	\$30 900	\$26 500	\$34 900	\$39 600	\$131 400	\$66 900	\$34 000	\$36 600	\$37 200	\$44 800	\$32 000
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	629	281	922	697	527	494	1 964	302	482	1 113	1 800	800
Median	\$156	\$79	\$100	\$104	\$131	\$231	\$180	\$85	\$128	\$108	\$151	\$102
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	5 530	2 826	6 899	5 685	3 531	7 615	10 868	4 779	3 799	11 166	12 282	5 661
1 room	6	23	42	33	7	10	46	35	21	22	76	12
2 rooms	43	47	32	78	87	60	110	63	42	108	121	70
3 rooms	175	133	305	167	121	125	406	220	213	391	490	237
4 rooms	704	511	1 706	848	619	404	1 133	896	594	2 343	1 881	1 211
5 rooms	1 495	866	2 437	1 612	895	776	2 110	1 272	1 046	3 201	3 242	1 569
6 rooms	1 315	578	1 401	1 371	853	863	2 475	1 038	799	2 481	2 814	1 300
7 rooms	813	315	604	832	483	829	1 829	648	492	1 291	1 695	714
8 or more rooms	979	353	372	744	466	4 548	2 759	607	592	1 329	1 963	548
Median, year-round housing units	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.5	8.0	6.2	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.3
Median, occupied housing units	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.6	8.0	6.2	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	5.4	5.2	5.8	5.8	8.1	6.6	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.9	4.7	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	4 994	2 399	6 402	5 422	3 040	7 062	10 082	4 142	3 400	10 248	11 467	5 354
1 person	690	436	881	745	643	715	1 384	769	608	1 528	1 654	934
2 persons	1 386	698	1 794	1 525	935	2 019	2 779	1 421	1 045	3 207	3 497	1 726
3 persons	1 016	418	1 382	1 023	546	1 381	2 052	813	616	2 244	2 417	1 047
4 persons	982	377	1 231	1 058	454	1 649	2 019	633	584	1 795	2 239	909
5 persons	489	249	745	547	207	806	1 113	372	250	907	1 132	464
6 persons	218	115	276	217	140	301	390	105	176	399	366	194
7 persons	163	61	91	206	84	166	240	23	77	106	134	53
8 or more persons	50	45	2	101	31	25	105	6	44	62	28	27
Median, occupied housing units	2.91	2.66	2.88	2.93	2.44	3.08	2.93	2.42	2.58	2.67	2.74	2.52
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.92	2.64	2.92	3.01	2.54	3.15	2.97	2.40	2.76	2.79	2.79	2.62
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.89	2.72	2.67	2.51	2.02	2.35	2.84	2.59	2.07	2.27	2.50	2.18
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	4 994	2 399	6 402	5 422	3 040	7 062	10 082	4 142	3 400	10 248	11 467	5 354
1.00 or less	4 761	2 169	5 991	5 071	2 868	6 951	9 707	4 048	3 225	9 885	11 118	5 139
1.01 to 1.50	207	186	378	295	125	92	306	81	114	268	292	149
1.51 or more	26	44	33	56	47	19	69	13	61	95	57	66
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 469	2 028	5 621	4 860	2 669	6 853	9 213	3 645	2 973	9 493	10 476	4 837
1.00 or less	4 307	1 883	5 356	4 631	2 601	6 769	8 996	3 577	2 894	9 215	10 231	4 696
1.01 to 1.50	150	117	254	205	52	70	187	61	66	221	223	112
1.51 or more	12	28	11	24	16	14	30	7	13	57	22	29

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Gloucester	Goochland	Grayson	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico	Henry	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City
Total housing units	6 008	4 031	6 790	3 059	3 792	11 350	11 174	5 028	16 752	1 463	6 332	4 561
Vacant seasonal and migratory	397	40	198	190	25	99	46	9	33	24	52	124
Year-round housing units	5 611	3 991	6 592	2 869	3 767	11 251	11 128	5 019	16 719	1 439	6 280	4 437
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Persons												
Total persons	14 266	11 761	16 579	7 625	10 903	30 599	32 860	14 490	46 403	2 937	17 890	11 860
Persons in occupied housing units	14 206	11 121	16 402	7 610	10 872	30 378	32 466	14 477	46 239	2 926	17 723	11 860
Per occupied housing unit	2.83	3.02	2.73	2.98	3.15	2.98	3.11	3.02	2.97	2.64	3.06	2.87
Owner-occupied housing units	12 153	9 167	13 508	6 161	8 249	21 846	28 302	12 744	38 715	2 295	13 947	9 073
Renter-occupied housing units	2 053	1 954	2 894	1 449	2 623	8 532	4 164	1 733	7 524	631	3 776	2 787
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	4 285	2 960	4 925	2 008	2 505	7 433	8 938	4 156	12 729	873	4 493	2 991
White	3 578	2 051	4 774	1 857	1 390	5 133	7 671	3 671	10 171	871	2 914	2 248
Black	688	...	...	151	...	2 280	1 247	480	2 530	...	1 564	737
Spanish origin ¹	25	45	15	11	11	27	69	11	70	...	26	31
Renter-occupied housing units	737	718	1 073	546	941	2 749	1 485	634	2 857	236	1 308	1 136
White	590	519	1 030	521	332	1 578	1 243	553	2 225	229	827	896
Black	142	...	...	25	...	1 156	239	72	632	...	481	206
Spanish origin ¹	-	6	5	-	5	21	11	-	30	...	-	13
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	589	313	594	315	321	1 069	705	229	1 133	330	479	310
For sale only	112	16	85	47	26	80	95	63	236	14	48	45
Vacant less than 6 months	43	6	41	46	5	20	41	49	84	6	9	45
Median price asked	\$39 200	\$26 300	\$14 800	\$66 900	\$15 900	\$26 500	\$61 800	\$71 600	\$34 400	\$21 900	\$23 800	\$79 400
For rent	54	38	72	52	68	239	76	35	330	17	69	162
Vacant less than 2 months	27	6	34	24	15	27	17	18	96	2	21	95
Median rent asked	\$135	\$210	\$101	\$204	\$93	\$79	\$108	\$95	\$104	\$125	\$75	\$144
Other vacants	423	259	437	216	227	750	534	131	567	299	362	103
Plumbing Facilities												
Year-round housing units	5 611	3 991	6 592	2 869	3 767	11 251	11 128	5 019	16 719	1 439	6 280	4 437
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 232	3 543	5 554	2 540	2 907	8 791	10 012	4 760	15 617	1 095	5 752	4 156
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	379	448	1 038	329	860	2 460	1 116	259	1 102	344	528	281
Complete plumbing but used by another household	7	7	2	7	6	7	12	6	33	1	4	6
Some but not all plumbing facilities	168	163	610	106	227	848	367	130	527	109	305	77
No plumbing facilities	204	278	426	216	627	1 605	737	123	542	234	219	198
Occupied housing units	5 022	3 678	5 998	2 554	3 446	10 182	10 423	4 790	15 586	1 109	5 801	4 127
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 680	3 341	5 275	2 298	2 776	8 232	9 615	4 588	14 747	934	5 366	3 861
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	342	337	723	256	670	1 950	808	202	839	175	435	266
Complete plumbing but used by another household	7	7	2	7	6	7	12	6	28	1	4	6
Some but not all plumbing facilities	150	124	455	85	179	731	279	95	412	77	258	72
No plumbing facilities	185	206	266	164	485	1 212	517	101	399	97	173	188
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 078	1 770	2 639	1 256	1 631	4 108	6 417	3 451	9 422	352	2 903	2 109
Less than \$10,000	101	98	278	20	153	304	91	51	493	36	125	72
\$10,000 to \$19,999	259	165	548	82	352	802	243	128	1 559	67	355	153
\$20,000 to \$29,999	422	265	687	160	335	1 088	659	297	2 270	51	530	323
\$30,000 to \$49,999	1 053	494	863	518	523	1 367	1 958	1 158	3 496	110	964	581
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1 074	533	251	457	260	532	3 178	1 702	1 506	86	823	846
\$100,000 to \$149,999	119	129	8	19	2	15	241	111	72	2	71	121
\$150,000 to \$199,999	25	54	4	-	6	-	42	4	26	-	26	13
\$200,000 or more	25	32	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	9	-
Median	\$44 300	\$44 400	\$26 400	\$44 200	\$28 500	\$28 300	\$52 100	\$51 100	\$31 800	\$33 200	\$37 800	\$47 900
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	599	358	698	401	729	1 557	954	417	2 530	136	912	1 030
Median	\$150	\$127	\$74	\$153	\$59	\$64	\$128	\$151	\$109	\$169	\$90	\$216
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	5 611	3 991	6 592	2 869	3 767	11 251	11 128	5 019	16 719	1 439	6 280	4 437
1 room	20	9	40	13	21	66	72	-	70	18	24	21
2 rooms	62	65	76	28	37	120	120	30	195	40	28	64
3 rooms	228	76	331	130	168	500	271	68	782	110	252	306
4 rooms	1 025	564	1 612	422	710	2 259	1 246	474	3 563	249	907	974
5 rooms	1 369	875	2 070	920	1 201	3 411	2 054	989	5 523	252	1 679	1 041
6 rooms	1 328	896	1 280	607	824	2 590	2 515	1 391	3 611	291	1 523	862
7 rooms	788	636	668	327	498	1 370	2 266	993	1 618	185	1 022	532
8 or more rooms	791	870	515	422	308	935	2 584	1 074	1 357	294	845	637
Median, year-round housing units	5.6	6.0	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	6.2	6.2	5.2	5.7	5.7	5.3
Median, occupied housing units	5.6	6.0	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	6.2	6.2	5.2	5.8	5.7	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.7	6.3	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.5	6.3	6.3	5.4	6.0	5.8	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.8	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.3	4.3	4.8	5.3	4.2
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	5 022	3 678	5 998	2 554	3 446	10 182	10 423	4 790	15 586	1 109	5 801	4 127
1 person	893	575	1 092	378	591	1 714	1 284	564	2 340	222	954	857
2 persons	1 679	1 105	2 014	743	964	3 097	3 001	1 465	4 784	383	1 750	1 161
3 persons	910	735	1 279	557	639	2 097	2 286	1 074	3 448	230	1 157	834
4 persons	869	653	1 000	515	583	1 640	2 122	951	2 832	167	946	632
5 persons	437	329	389	268	281	874	1 125	533	1 237	76	508	303
6 persons	126	122	116	64	207	417	356	146	535	27	251	202
7 persons	62	120	80	29	109	209	170	48	249	2	178	106
8 or more persons	46	39	28	-	72	134	79	9	161	2	57	32
Median, occupied housing units	2.46	2.72	2.45	2.78	2.76	2.63	2.91	2.84	2.69	2.37	2.67	2.55
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.51	2.78	2.42	2.88	2.88	2.60	2.96	2.84	2.77	2.35	2.74	2.85
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.27	2.45	2.67	2.28	2.45	2.72	2.57	2.84	2.37	2.44	2.44	1.95
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	5 022	3 678	5 998	2 554	3 446	10 182	10 423	4 790	15 586	1 109	5 801	4 127
1.00 or less	4 881	3 487	5 772	2 483	3 139	9 503	10 102	4 701	14 783	1 086	5 480	4 127
1.01 to 1.50	123	156	193	65	249	513	273	82	672	22	238	157
1.51 or more	18	35	33	6	58	166	48	7	131	1	83	50
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 680	3 341	5 275	2 298	2 776	8 232	9 615	4 588	14 747	934	5 366	3 861
1.00 or less	4 587	3 203	5 113	2 251	2 571	7 937	9 442	4 530	14 056	922	5 109	3 693
1.01 to 1.50	87	124	142	47	192	249	154	56	595	12	204	143
1.51 or more	6	14	20	-	13	46	19	2	96	-	53	25

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

	King and Queen	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa	Lunenburg	Madison	Mathews	Mecklenburg	Middlesex
Total housing units	2 510	3 997	2 372	5 107	9 659	9 441	7 063	4 808	3 997	4 225	10 221	4 936
Vacant seasonal and migratory	221	56	55	537	7	74	367	17	179	604	907	1 427
Year-round housing units	2 289	3 941	2 317	4 570	9 652	9 367	6 696	4 791	3 818	3 621	9 314	3 509
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Persons												
Total persons	5 968	10 543	6 608	10 129	25 956	26 732	17 825	12 124	10 232	7 995	22 309	7 719
Persons in occupied housing units	5 968	10 448	6 608	9 977	25 829	26 369	17 718	12 111	10 158	7 880	21 862	7 570
Per occupied housing unit	2.90	2.97	3.13	2.53	2.90	3.00	2.97	2.85	2.98	2.53	2.90	2.59
Owner-occupied housing units	5 059	7 881	5 344	8 702	19 347	19 422	14 908	9 656	7 788	6 941	16 110	6 401
Renter-occupied housing units	909	2 567	1 264	1 275	6 482	6 947	2 810	2 455	2 370	939	5 752	1 169
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 714	2 604	1 719	3 374	6 804	6 304	4 859	3 238	2 672	2 664	5 444	2 439
White	999	2 081	1 081	2 433	6 764	5 848	3 495	2 200	2 240	2 259	3 692	1 814
Black	694	510	578	912	...	442	...	1 028	432	405	...	613
Spanish origin ¹ .....	...	16	15	24	30	42	31	24	61	11	45	5
Renter-occupied housing units	342	909	392	565	2 100	2 473	1 100	1 017	740	454	2 095	483
White	191	727	209	378	2 065	2 122	792	621	632	381	1 047	366
Black	151	176	173	180	...	335	...	396	108	73	...	117
Spanish origin ¹ .....	...	10	...	...	4	16	11	18	15	...	...	7
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	233	428	206	631	748	590	737	536	406	503	1 775	587
For sale only	18	27	19	41	47	66	48	40	9	34	44	36
Vacant less than 6 months	10	10	13	22	15	31	5	15	...	...	25	22
Median price asked	\$30 000	\$82 100	\$46 300	\$44 300	\$35 700	\$89 300	\$32 100	\$20 000	...	\$41 900	\$37 500	\$64 700
For rent	23	78	36	39	169	95	164	92	40	17	164	34
Vacant less than 2 months .....	...	27	6	...	68	36	36	14	12	6	27	13
Median rent asked	\$57	\$166	\$158	\$78	\$82	\$190	\$124	\$85	\$139	\$78	\$96	\$178
Other vacants	192	323	151	551	532	429	525	404	357	452	1 567	517
Plumbing Facilities												
Year-round housing units	2 289	3 941	2 317	4 570	9 652	9 367	6 696	4 791	3 818	3 621	9 314	3 509
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 918	3 648	1 969	3 972	7 774	8 664	5 639	4 122	3 324	3 230	7 471	3 178
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	371	293	348	598	1 878	703	1 057	669	494	391	1 843	331
Complete plumbing but used by another household	6	9	...	9	16	20	18	5	6	...	32	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities	99	118	60	150	954	333	330	182	200	205	635	113
No plumbing facilities	266	166	288	439	908	350	709	482	288	186	1 176	218
Occupied housing units	2 056	3 513	2 111	3 939	8 904	8 777	5 959	4 255	3 412	3 118	7 539	2 922
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 774	3 306	1 801	3 475	7 379	8 144	5 152	3 744	3 030	2 849	6 177	2 690
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	282	207	310	464	1 525	633	807	511	382	269	1 362	232
Complete plumbing but used by another household	6	9	...	9	10	20	16	3	6	...	32	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities	92	68	45	96	838	304	272	145	176	138	502	83
No plumbing facilities	184	130	265	359	677	309	519	363	200	131	828	149
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	913	1 589	1 068	2 541	3 873	3 943	2 579	1 881	1 608	1 903	3 131	1 699
Less than \$10,000	67	59	91	167	767	37	184	145	47	98	292	97
\$10,000 to \$19,999	126	68	82	296	828	81	429	451	106	258	678	153
\$20,000 to \$29,999	195	202	151	418	736	147	544	503	396	283	787	354
\$30,000 to \$49,999	351	567	395	632	981	721	943	562	620	532	843	535
\$50,000 to \$99,999	168	630	342	694	518	2 102	441	208	408	590	500	469
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6	63	7	209	38	655	27	6	23	109	26	73
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	...	...	...	67	2	155	...	...	8	33	5	11
\$200,000 or more .....	...	...	...	58	3	45	11	6	...	...	...	7
Median	\$32 600	\$47 100	\$39 500	\$41 100	\$24 100	\$71 100	\$32 400	\$26 200	\$37 400	\$41 400	\$26 400	\$39 600
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	204	731	227	468	1 466	1 488	756	648	438	398	1 245	368
Median	\$74	\$159	\$67	\$127	\$95	\$215	\$128	\$77	\$116	\$124	\$58	\$122
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	2 289	3 941	2 317	4 570	9 652	9 367	6 696	4 791	3 818	3 621	9 314	3 509
1 room	23	14	6	33	57	43	17	13	12	23	45	12
2 rooms	36	24	22	41	80	136	123	70	23	70	162	57
3 rooms	100	196	46	150	408	269	305	169	169	125	461	224
4 rooms	286	762	295	726	2 351	950	1 410	907	717	568	1 881	626
5 rooms	485	957	656	1 210	3 197	1 386	1 766	1 349	955	858	2 758	850
6 rooms	597	847	570	1 128	2 022	2 107	1 333	1 072	855	899	2 134	842
7 rooms	416	526	397	652	863	1 625	838	573	438	621	1 026	495
8 or more rooms	346	615	325	630	674	2 851	904	638	649	457	847	403
Median, year-round housing units	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.1	6.4	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.5
Median, occupied housing units	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.1	6.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.3	6.8	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.4	4.9	5.3	5.1	4.6	5.4	4.7	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	2 056	3 513	2 111	3 939	8 904	8 777	5 959	4 255	3 412	3 118	7 539	2 922
1 person	378	673	334	910	1 599	1 448	1 053	903	596	768	1 370	682
2 persons	664	967	589	1 547	2 765	2 571	1 840	1 323	1 019	1 141	2 447	1 094
3 persons	403	670	448	637	1 752	1 661	1 148	786	677	488	1 417	465
4 persons	298	618	358	445	1 503	1 676	929	632	587	430	1 159	354
5 persons	176	368	186	239	685	693	511	331	274	220	615	168
6 persons	71	120	58	78	401	428	274	141	161	52	245	108
7 persons	32	65	97	45	126	226	156	82	51	8	217	19
8 or more persons	34	32	41	38	73	74	48	57	47	11	69	32
Median, occupied housing units	2.48	2.67	2.80	2.18	2.55	2.72	2.58	2.43	2.63	2.19	2.48	2.21
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.47	2.69	2.76	2.21	2.48	2.86	2.67	2.48	2.64	2.23	2.45	2.24
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.50	2.65	2.92	1.99	2.82	2.38	2.25	2.21	2.60	1.85	2.62	2.04
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	2 056	3 513	2 111	3 939	8 904	8 777	5 959	4 255	3 412	3 118	7 539	2 922
1.00 or less	1 978	3 367	1 981	3 783	8 318	8 595	5 608	4 020	3 224	3 076	7 087	2 801
1.01 to 1.50	74	124	90	134	490	147	279	203	139	42	363	68
1.51 or more	4	22	40	22	96	35	72	32	49	...	89	53
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 774	3 306	1 801	3 475	7 379	8 144	5 152	3 744	3 030	2 849	6 177	2 690
1.00 or less	1 725	3 199	1 745	3 382	7 027	8 001	4 944	3 602	2 897	2 829	5 958	2 607
1.01 to 1.50	45	99	46	91	323	122	182	129	112	20	177	47
1.51 or more	4	8	10	2	29	21	26	13	21	...	42	36

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Montgomery	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton	Northumber- land	Nottoway	Orange	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan
Total housing units	8 354	5 500	3 256	6 132	5 584	4 219	6 245	6 781	7 054	20 701	3 838
Vacant seasonal and migratory	39	676	80	90	1 031	6	31	263	240	432	15
Year-round housing units	8 315	4 824	3 176	6 042	4 553	4 213	6 214	6 518	6 814	20 269	3 823
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Persons											
Total persons	22 533	12 204	8 781	14 625	9 828	11 042	15 432	15 817	17 647	56 883	13 062
Persons in occupied housing units	22 411	12 130	8 659	14 601	9 828	10 705	15 432	15 785	17 517	56 647	11 346
Per occupied housing unit	2.87	2.84	2.95	2.71	2.58	2.86	2.95	2.86	2.82	3.01	3.17
Owner-occupied housing units	18 235	9 483	7 684	9 496	8 897	8 618	12 021	12 403	14 447	43 799	9 814
Renter-occupied housing units	4 176	2 647	975	5 105	931	2 087	3 411	3 382	3 070	12 848	1 532
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units	6 146	3 280	2 491	3 378	3 283	2 898	4 046	4 377	5 119	14 465	3 048
White	6 011	2 663	1 899	2 134	2 383	1 936	3 412	4 322	4 800	11 322	2 499
Black	122	617	576	1 237	...	962	622	45	302	3 114	538
Spanish origin ¹	20	16	8	37	36	10	23	19	49	77	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 668	987	443	2 016	530	843	1 193	1 137	1 100	4 350	532
White	1 621	780	364	913	375	539	983	1 116	1 028	2 876	416
Black	41	207	70	1 085	...	298	210	21	68	1 474	116
Spanish origin ¹	7	9	4	45	...	3	...	...	6	26	...
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units	501	557	242	648	740	472	975	1 004	595	1 454	243
For sale only	98	24	34	38	45	55	69	64	37	117	36
Vacant less than 6 months	49	19	31	19	25	14	43	20	16	47	18
Median price asked	\$37 200	\$66 500	\$59 200	\$21 300	\$70 400	\$24 800	\$47 800	\$37 500	\$26 300	\$39 200	\$56 900
For rent	145	60	32	141	47	57	115	98	111	309	11
Vacant less than 2 months	59	15	1	45	11	...	21	48	32	56	5
Median rent asked	\$168	\$176	\$73	\$79	\$84	\$91	\$160	\$107	\$121	\$116	\$202
Other vacants	258	473	176	469	648	360	791	842	447	1 028	196
Plumbing Facilities											
Year-round housing units	8 315	4 824	3 176	6 042	4 553	4 213	6 214	6 518	6 814	20 269	3 823
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 452	3 672	2 947	4 802	3 913	3 711	5 572	5 381	6 090	17 435	3 569
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	863	1 152	229	1 240	640	502	642	1 137	724	2 834	254
Complete plumbing but used by another household	12	14	8	14	5	25	9	14	8	26	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities	398	332	103	302	180	99	267	438	368	966	77
No plumbing facilities	453	806	118	924	455	378	366	685	348	1 842	177
Occupied housing units	7 814	4 267	2 934	5 394	3 813	3 741	5 239	5 514	6 219	18 815	3 580
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 038	3 319	2 743	4 308	3 322	3 380	4 736	4 738	5 675	16 475	3 385
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	776	948	191	1 086	491	361	503	776	544	2 340	195
Complete plumbing but used by another household	8	...	8	14	...	7	9	12	...	26	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities	369	302	80	275	127	84	220	348	298	864	58
No plumbing facilities	399	646	103	797	364	270	274	416	246	1 450	137
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 559	1 757	1 778	2 522	2 255	1 731	2 712	2 999	2 576	9 042	2 034
Less than \$10,000	224	220	33	378	172	164	90	186	169	827	34
\$10,000 to \$19,999	479	369	111	576	273	383	210	405	418	1 641	116
\$20,000 to \$29,999	590	366	254	564	383	451	417	695	634	2 119	250
\$30,000 to \$49,999	1 378	526	665	611	646	464	1 052	1 139	900	3 127	845
\$50,000 to \$99,999	797	244	679	332	593	249	817	534	447	1 256	711
\$100,000 to \$149,999	66	27	33	54	140	18	104	34	2	52	78
\$150,000 to \$199,999	25	5	3	7	39	2	22	6	...	13	...
\$200,000 or more .....	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	6	7	...
Median	\$36 200	\$26 700	\$42 800	\$24 500	\$38 300	\$26 100	\$40 900	\$32 800	\$31 200	\$29 600	\$43 800
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 323	659	320	1 699	365	630	808	930	683	2 860	330
Median	\$147	\$100	\$155	\$59	\$109	\$86	\$155	\$106	\$101	\$87	\$156
Rooms											
Year-round housing units	8 315	4 824	3 176	6 042	4 553	4 213	6 214	6 518	6 814	20 269	3 823
1 room	51	44	20	57	17	31	35	50	21	22	13
2 rooms	114	129	51	117	48	17	87	135	93	224	12
3 rooms	440	260	67	343	215	135	242	338	277	1 053	179
4 rooms	1 891	1 134	444	1 114	665	741	829	1 168	1 791	4 471	380
5 rooms	2 395	1 200	842	1 464	1 211	983	1 524	1 653	2 160	6 430	816
6 rooms	1 712	1 041	823	1 435	1 067	1 070	1 608	1 503	1 378	4 345	931
7 rooms	828	498	502	764	615	647	941	801	594	2 203	731
8 or more rooms	884	518	427	748	715	589	948	870	500	1 521	761
Median, year-round housing units	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.2	6.0
Median, occupied housing units	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.1	5.2	6.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.2	5.4	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.8	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.9
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units	7 814	4 267	2 934	5 394	3 813	3 741	5 239	5 514	6 219	18 815	3 580
1 person	1 338	886	449	1 405	864	733	892	962	1 066	2 874	423
2 persons	2 404	1 315	890	1 690	1 473	1 197	1 653	1 747	2 067	5 825	982
3 persons	1 608	803	624	857	659	675	1 006	1 163	1 299	3 995	801
4 persons	1 437	654	566	715	413	354	442	421	1 032	3 206	734
5 persons	708	319	236	354	186	76	247	203	426	1 441	430
6 persons	215	154	94	177	78	77	71	87	204	763	110
7 persons	80	84	37	124	104	23	40	28	97	518	78
8 or more persons	24	52	38	72	36	...	...	...	28	193	22
Median, occupied housing units	2.60	2.45	2.71	2.26	2.21	2.45	2.57	2.54	2.49	2.68	2.98
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.72	2.49	2.86	2.37	2.25	2.48	2.65	2.50	2.57	2.72	3.00
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.25	2.27	1.97	2.03	1.96	2.30	2.35	2.68	2.21	2.55	2.85
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units	7 814	4 267	2 934	5 394	3 813	3 741	5 239	5 514	6 219	18 815	3 580
1.00 or less	7 520	3 981	2 817	5 038	3 616	3 603	4 992	5 315	5 907	17 772	3 487
1.01 to 1.50	251	226	100	279	154	121	205	165	267	840	93
1.51 or more	43	60	17	77	43	17	42	34	45	203	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 038	3 319	2 743	4 308	3 322	3 380	4 736	4 738	5 675	16 475	3 385
1.00 or less	6 805	3 208	2 641	4 145	3 238	3 294	4 564	4 636	5 406	15 862	3 325
1.01 to 1.50	199	101	92	139	64	74	150	87	241	546	60
1.51 or more	34	10	10	24	20	12	22	15	28	67	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William	Pulaski	Rappahan- nock	Richmond	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott
Total housing units -----	3 831	5 205	10 456	9 617	2 704	3 007	7 044	7 125	19 902	10 170	7 832
Vacant seasonal and migratory -----	17	8	57	548	98	218	46	121	396	—	35
Year-round housing units -----	3 814	5 197	10 399	9 069	2 606	2 789	6 998	7 004	19 506	10 170	7 797
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Persons											
Total persons -----	10 777	15 663	30 256	25 123	6 093	6 952	19 795	17 911	53 767	28 274	20 415
Persons in occupied housing units -----	10 149	14 913	30 029	24 837	6 093	6 868	19 436	17 848	52 756	28 150	20 415
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.99	3.09	3.12	2.91	2.84	2.83	2.94	2.82	2.91	3.01	2.93
Owner-occupied housing units -----	8 119	12 492	24 678	20 764	4 153	5 614	17 051	13 686	42 261	23 637	15 978
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 030	2 421	5 351	4 073	1 940	1 254	2 385	4 162	10 495	4 513	4 437
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 634	3 923	7 448	6 804	1 487	2 035	5 622	4 811	14 126	7 617	5 482
White -----	1 589	3 134	7 015	6 542	1 367	1 536	5 467	4 656	13 975	7 547	...
Black -----	1 026	708	368	231	120	...	146	...	120	61	...
Spanish origin ¹ -----	...	48	64	12	—	7	16	31	96	35	24
Renter-occupied housing units -----	766	903	2 165	1 717	658	390	986	1 513	4 022	1 741	1 490
White -----	451	651	1 847	1 653	570	263	926	1 482	3 963	1 735	...
Black -----	298	229	283	64	88	...	60	...	24	—	...
Spanish origin ¹ -----	...	6	31	—	—	4	7	23	33	5	7
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units -----	414	371	786	548	461	364	390	680	1 358	812	825
For sale only -----	38	62	185	90	17	16	56	63	129	82	23
Vacant less than 6 months -----	27	45	154	44	17	2	49	43	62	27	6
Median price asked -----	\$37 900	\$57 500	\$102 600	\$42 500	\$17 000	\$28 400	\$91 400	\$62 500	\$50 000	\$41 900	\$10 000
For rent -----	57	80	174	116	53	9	47	145	292	146	95
Vacant less than 2 months -----	7	24	93	50	8	3	37	19	116	36	13
Median rent asked -----	\$123	\$171	\$195	\$164	\$86	\$103	\$158	\$117	\$165	\$90	\$53
Other vacants -----	319	229	427	342	391	339	287	472	937	584	707
Plumbing Facilities											
Year-round housing units -----	3 814	5 197	10 399	9 069	2 606	2 789	6 998	7 004	19 506	10 170	7 797
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 178	4 876	10 029	8 241	2 112	2 352	6 624	6 074	17 714	8 705	5 720
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	636	321	370	828	494	437	374	930	1 792	1 465	2 077
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	6	—	71	6	17	6	11	16	61	9	4
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	199	102	124	362	180	169	234	398	754	862	938
No plumbing facilities -----	431	219	175	460	297	262	129	516	977	594	1 135
Occupied housing units -----	3 400	4 826	9 613	8 521	2 145	2 425	6 608	6 324	18 148	9 358	6 972
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 914	4 550	9 301	7 830	1 812	2 124	6 305	5 641	16 637	8 231	5 422
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	486	276	312	691	333	301	303	683	1 511	1 127	1 550
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	6	—	35	6	11	6	11	8	57	9	4
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	156	94	117	324	129	131	197	335	648	718	811
No plumbing facilities -----	324	182	160	361	193	164	95	340	806	400	735
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 466	2 570	5 869	4 908	783	1 326	4 216	2 836	9 408	4 142	2 486
Less than \$10,000 -----	129	91	50	342	35	119	188	214	198	557	402
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	258	126	75	621	78	209	453	420	848	624	539
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	304	294	127	940	162	176	578	589	1 425	700	474
\$30,000 to \$49,999 -----	498	879	640	1 978	215	481	1 157	957	3 852	1 314	773
\$50,000 to \$99,999 -----	272	1 116	3 348	969	270	310	1 563	611	2 759	920	298
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	5	59	1 343	47	15	29	239	38	260	21	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	—	5	222	11	8	2	31	7	52	—	—
\$200,000 or more -----	—	—	64	—	—	—	7	—	14	6	—
Median -----	\$31 300	\$48 100	\$81 600	\$34 500	\$39 500	\$34 800	\$44 500	\$33 600	\$40 400	\$32 400	\$25 600
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	491	723	1 805	1 461	366	289	752	1 042	3 120	1 254	779
Median -----	\$104	\$159	\$207	\$148	\$124	\$126	\$147	\$126	\$147	\$107	\$75
Rooms											
Year-round housing units -----	3 814	5 197	10 399	9 069	2 606	2 789	6 998	7 004	19 506	10 170	7 797
1 room -----	13	21	40	31	19	20	15	47	135	49	14
2 rooms -----	55	71	69	59	129	7	32	61	215	60	118
3 rooms -----	146	228	575	373	212	116	223	359	875	325	400
4 rooms -----	737	964	1 100	1 818	479	380	1 171	1 177	2 872	2 413	1 973
5 rooms -----	1 159	1 136	1 615	2 937	480	650	1 683	1 861	4 950	3 109	2 542
6 rooms -----	810	1 065	1 742	2 090	517	682	1 522	1 697	4 413	2 240	1 604
7 rooms -----	415	838	1 450	927	342	451	1 061	825	2 576	1 152	715
8 or more rooms -----	479	874	3 808	834	428	483	1 291	977	3 470	822	431
Median, year-round housing units -----	5.3	5.7	6.5	5.3	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.2	5.0
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.4	5.7	6.6	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.5	6.0	7.2	5.4	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.6	5.7	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.6
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units -----	3 400	4 826	9 613	8 521	2 145	2 425	6 608	6 324	18 148	9 358	6 972
1 person -----	647	661	1 324	1 278	420	495	834	1 149	2 830	1 253	1 040
2 persons -----	1 052	1 364	2 544	2 652	678	768	2 149	1 989	5 797	2 809	2 209
3 persons -----	598	968	1 946	1 821	396	455	1 427	1 342	3 769	2 161	1 555
4 persons -----	536	1 075	2 178	1 647	325	367	1 351	1 094	3 256	1 762	1 168
5 persons -----	299	392	1 012	818	198	145	512	435	1 499	910	642
6 persons -----	123	229	359	210	67	73	210	197	629	263	233
7 persons -----	80	85	175	53	53	88	93	101	278	160	103
8 or more persons -----	65	52	75	42	8	34	32	17	90	40	22
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.50	2.90	2.98	2.68	2.46	2.43	2.72	2.52	2.62	2.79	2.65
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.61	3.04	3.19	2.86	2.62	2.42	2.82	2.63	2.73	2.85	2.59
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.21	2.29	2.29	2.20	2.20	2.57	2.30	2.23	2.31	2.49	2.88
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units -----	3 400	4 826	9 613	8 521	2 145	2 425	6 608	6 324	18 148	9 358	6 972
1.00 or less -----	3 206	4 633	9 394	8 356	2 015	2 289	6 427	6 087	17 675	8 956	6 554
1.01 to 1.50 -----	126	138	205	141	103	108	151	212	429	343	360
1.51 or more -----	68	55	14	24	27	28	30	25	44	59	58
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 914	4 550	9 301	7 830	1 812	2 124	6 305	5 641	16 637	8 231	5 422
1.00 or less -----	2 801	4 427	9 155	7 745	1 696	2 055	6 163	5 491	16 267	7 955	5 225
1.01 to 1.50 -----	85	100	132	81	96	55	117	139	328	254	174
1.51 or more -----	28	23	14	4	20	14	25	11	42	22	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Shenandoah	Smyth	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford	Surry	Sussex	Tazewell	Warren	Washington	Westmore- land
Total housing units	10 913	9 700	6 256	11 850	11 152	2 724	3 958	10 709	4 968	15 463	7 471
Vacant seasonal and migratory	135	121	5	43	125	301	6	30	642	186	1 437
Year-round housing units	10 778	9 579	6 251	11 807	11 027	2 423	3 952	10 679	4 326	15 277	6 034
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Persons											
Total persons	24 970	26 317	18 731	34 435	33 992	6 046	10 874	30 569	10 074	41 007	14 041
Persons in occupied housing units	24 915	26 142	17 663	34 315	32 723	6 046	10 863	30 463	10 024	40 033	14 028
Per occupied housing unit	2.76	2.93	3.06	3.16	3.19	3.01	3.04	3.04	2.85	2.91	2.78
Owner-occupied housing units	19 613	20 444	12 099	28 678	28 242	4 534	7 908	24 550	7 974	32 421	11 597
Renter-occupied housing units	5 302	5 698	5 564	5 637	4 481	1 512	2 955	5 913	2 050	7 612	2 431
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units	6 999	7 036	3 953	8 789	8 574	1 482	2 542	8 090	2 833	11 046	4 219
White	6 911	6 985	2 645	7 673	8 036	...	...	7 993	2 770	10 876	2 982
Black	79	42	1 303	1 040	463	753	1 323	67	...	116	1 207
Spanish origin ¹	48	15	13	37	108	25	12	30	16	51	36
Renter-occupied housing units	2 028	1 886	1 821	2 071	1 668	527	1 031	1 939	682	2 696	823
White	1 999	1 863	1 719	1 672	1 498	...	...	1 828	648	2 677	538
Black	17	13	1 093	356	156	283	603	102	...	19	272
Spanish origin ¹	15	2	36	48	47	31	20	10	8	16	16
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units	1 751	657	477	947	785	414	379	650	811	1 535	992
For sale only	91	27	22	166	162	19	24	73	80	177	106
Vacant less than 6 months	51	13	12	87	121	10	7	64	45	118	64
Median price asked	\$38 900	\$41 900	\$36 700	\$61 200	\$56 100	\$16 600	\$16 100	\$50 400	\$33 200	\$52 100	\$30 600
For rent	112	155	79	182	254	92	73	137	75	265	82
Vacant less than 2 months	56	39	10	98	100	13	13	27	32	123	12
Median rent asked	\$155	\$124	\$50—	\$193	\$194	\$82	\$55	\$108	\$126	\$105	\$154
Other vacants	1 548	475	376	599	369	303	282	440	656	1 093	804
Plumbing Facilities											
Year-round housing units	10 778	9 579	6 251	11 807	11 027	2 423	3 952	10 679	4 326	15 277	6 034
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 520	8 572	4 924	11 043	10 656	1 860	3 103	9 554	3 865	13 574	5 234
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 258	1 007	1 327	764	371	563	849	1 125	461	1 703	800
Complete plumbing but used by another household	34	7	4	7	4	—	—	18	9	24	—
Same but not all plumbing facilities	598	561	345	288	160	269	263	713	182	990	179
No plumbing facilities	626	439	978	469	207	294	586	394	270	689	621
Occupied housing units	9 027	8 922	5 774	10 860	10 242	2 009	3 573	10 029	3 515	13 742	5 042
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 154	8 139	4 678	10 334	9 948	1 679	2 895	9 055	3 214	12 418	4 407
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	873	783	1 096	526	294	330	678	974	301	1 324	635
Complete plumbing but used by another household	34	7	2	7	4	—	—	18	9	16	—
Same but not all plumbing facilities	430	444	297	217	128	156	246	654	133	826	153
No plumbing facilities	409	332	797	302	162	174	432	302	159	482	482
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 830	4 706	2 913	6 569	6 634	814	1 566	4 864	1 981	6 946	3 100
Less than \$10,000	113	507	133	65	66	72	186	559	31	490	171
\$10,000 to \$19,999	352	1 011	443	284	160	199	296	832	164	896	441
\$20,000 to \$29,999	912	1 019	649	612	415	204	333	834	298	1 183	657
\$30,000 to \$49,999	2 193	1 582	915	2 497	2 054	232	484	1 480	794	2 392	949
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1 219	547	707	2 855	3 523	104	250	1 044	649	1 771	771
\$100,000 to \$149,999	37	20	57	215	336	3	10	83	39	158	92
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4	20	4	37	51	—	5	24	6	22	13
\$200,000 or more	—	—	5	4	29	—	2	8	—	34	6
Median	\$37 700	\$27 800	\$34 500	\$48 600	\$54 400	\$24 500	\$28 900	\$32 500	\$41 600	\$36 100	\$35 700
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 524	1 517	1 148	1 745	1 410	327	786	1 484	506	1 900	669
Median	\$121	\$108	\$50—	\$208	\$210	\$101	\$65	\$106	\$144	\$114	\$119
Rooms											
Year-round housing units	10 778	9 579	6 251	11 807	11 027	2 423	3 952	10 679	4 326	15 277	6 034
1 room	35	11	14	70	43	—	—	28	71	79	46
2 rooms	173	39	68	121	73	6	17	83	156	126	86
3 rooms	486	315	274	362	362	126	108	366	254	495	356
4 rooms	1 515	2 005	1 143	1 502	1 534	484	759	2 467	757	3 165	1 168
5 rooms	2 923	3 026	1 571	3 030	2 413	592	1 017	3 260	1 073	4 493	1 551
6 rooms	2 635	2 166	1 534	2 656	2 517	566	1 122	2 219	888	3 294	1 327
7 rooms	1 293	1 070	874	1 885	1 800	348	417	1 080	544	1 868	837
8 or more rooms	1 718	947	773	2 181	2 285	301	512	1 176	583	1 757	663
Median, year-round housing units	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.4
Median, occupied housing units	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.8	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.6
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units	9 027	8 922	5 774	10 860	10 242	2 009	3 573	10 029	3 515	13 742	5 042
1 person	1 733	1 330	969	1 387	1 180	442	718	1 351	559	2 080	1 093
2 persons	2 966	2 791	1 679	3 018	2 715	564	1 028	2 874	1 181	4 307	1 710
3 persons	1 804	2 010	1 118	2 231	2 213	343	613	2 306	730	3 034	901
4 persons	1 448	1 568	996	2 285	2 327	280	544	1 994	587	2 459	618
5 persons	574	727	476	1 194	1 043	202	362	939	294	1 010	316
6 persons	358	313	276	459	498	88	136	347	116	492	198
7 persons	80	113	166	184	189	47	104	153	31	248	144
8 or more persons	64	70	94	102	77	43	68	65	17	112	62
Median, occupied housing units	2.44	2.67	2.71	2.96	3.05	2.50	2.57	2.84	2.52	2.66	2.34
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.44	2.70	2.74	3.08	3.12	2.58	2.66	2.87	2.49	2.65	2.34
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.44	2.55	2.64	2.42	2.73	2.29	2.37	2.72	2.66	2.70	2.25
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units	9 027	8 922	5 774	10 860	10 242	2 009	3 573	10 029	3 515	13 742	5 042
1.00 or less	8 766	8 508	5 354	10 387	9 846	1 882	3 340	9 544	3 378	13 120	4 766
1.01 to 1.50	211	373	306	375	330	75	151	411	116	502	206
1.51 or more	50	41	114	98	66	52	82	74	21	120	70
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 154	8 139	4 678	10 334	9 948	1 679	2 895	9 055	3 214	12 418	4 407
1.00 or less	7 941	7 787	4 509	9 931	9 599	1 605	2 782	8 671	3 129	11 954	4 292
1.01 to 1.50	173	313	139	331	293	36	82	340	71	382	105
1.51 or more	40	39	30	72	56	38	31	44	14	82	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Wise	Wythe	York	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city
Total housing units	11 335	7 021	3 365	-	-	-	-	-	2 324	-	-
Vacant seasonal and migratory	21	113	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Year-round housing units	11 314	6 908	3 351	-	-	-	-	-	2 324	-	-
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Persons											
Total persons	32 596	18 387	9 521	-	-	-	-	-	8 101	-	-
Persons in occupied housing units	31 952	18 387	9 515	-	-	-	-	-	7 555	-	-
Per occupied housing unit	3.01	2.91	2.99	-	-	-	-	-	3.37	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units	25 803	14 698	8 163	-	-	-	-	-	5 646	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	6 149	3 689	1 352	-	-	-	-	-	1 909	-	-
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units	8 527	5 052	2 633	-	-	-	-	-	1 662	-	-
White	8 428	4 961	2 278	-	-	-	-	-	1 403	-	-
Black	87	...	348	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Spanish origin ¹	17	9	20	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	2 099	1 270	551	-	-	-	-	-	580	-	-
White	2 073	1 227	492	-	-	-	-	-	489	-	-
Black	15	...	46	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Spanish origin ¹	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units	688	586	167	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-
For sale only	72	41	55	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-
Vacant less than 6 months	27	33	49	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
Median price asked	\$26 000	\$36 500	\$62 500	-	-	-	-	-	\$85 000	-	-
For rent	131	116	25	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-
Vacant less than 2 months	25	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Median rent asked	\$153	\$101	\$159	-	-	-	-	-	\$175	-	-
Other vacants	485	429	87	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-
Plumbing Facilities											
Year-round housing units	11 314	6 908	3 351	-	-	-	-	-	2 324	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 041	5 808	3 287	-	-	-	-	-	2 189	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 273	1 100	64	-	-	-	-	-	135	-	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household	14	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities	674	516	34	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	-
No plumbing facilities	585	567	30	-	-	-	-	-	88	-	-
Occupied housing units	10 626	6 322	3 184	-	-	-	-	-	2 242	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 630	5 493	3 136	-	-	-	-	-	2 115	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	996	829	48	-	-	-	-	-	127	-	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household	14	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities	558	410	34	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	-
No plumbing facilities	424	407	14	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 160	2 797	2 251	-	-	-	-	-	1 220	-	-
Less than \$10,000	721	385	27	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 011	579	72	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-
\$20,000 to \$29,999	995	578	168	-	-	-	-	-	104	-	-
\$30,000 to \$49,999	1 370	845	631	-	-	-	-	-	332	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	963	393	1 059	-	-	-	-	-	653	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	86	8	239	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7	9	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200,000 or more	7	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$26 900	\$27 300	\$55 500	-	-	-	-	-	\$60 500	-	-
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 810	954	514	-	-	-	-	-	469	-	-
Median	\$127	\$79	\$179	-	-	-	-	-	\$176	-	-
Rooms											
Year-round housing units	11 314	6 908	3 351	-	-	-	-	-	2 324	-	-
1 room	49	21	23	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
2 rooms	88	65	50	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
3 rooms	557	360	89	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-
4 rooms	2 923	1 391	313	-	-	-	-	-	265	-	-
5 rooms	3 563	1 908	638	-	-	-	-	-	454	-	-
6 rooms	2 115	1 585	803	-	-	-	-	-	637	-	-
7 rooms	1 213	856	684	-	-	-	-	-	394	-	-
8 or more rooms	806	722	751	-	-	-	-	-	515	-	-
Median, year-round housing units	5.1	5.3	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	6.1	-	-
Median, occupied housing units	5.1	5.4	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	6.1	-	-
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.3	5.5	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	6.3	-	-
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.4	4.7	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	-	-
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units	10 626	6 322	3 184	-	-	-	-	-	2 242	-	-
1 person	1 721	1 007	483	-	-	-	-	-	226	-	-
2 persons	2 943	1 967	956	-	-	-	-	-	585	-	-
3 persons	2 348	1 378	638	-	-	-	-	-	457	-	-
4 persons	1 963	1 115	611	-	-	-	-	-	520	-	-
5 persons	900	480	340	-	-	-	-	-	263	-	-
6 persons	408	230	100	-	-	-	-	-	118	-	-
7 persons	233	87	51	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	-
8 or more persons	110	58	5	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-
Median, occupied housing units	2.78	2.64	2.74	-	-	-	-	-	3.18	-	-
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.84	2.67	2.80	-	-	-	-	-	3.21	-	-
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.47	2.48	2.49	-	-	-	-	-	3.07	-	-
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units	10 626	6 322	3 184	-	-	-	-	-	2 242	-	-
1.00 or less	9 913	6 035	3 138	-	-	-	-	-	2 144	-	-
1.01 to 1.50	574	238	28	-	-	-	-	-	71	-	-
1.51 or more	139	49	18	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 630	5 493	3 136	-	-	-	-	-	2 115	-	-
1.00 or less	9 134	5 316	3 095	-	-	-	-	-	2 056	-	-
1.01 to 1.50	423	158	28	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	-
1.51 or more	73	19	13	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Cavington city	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city	Fredericks- burg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city
Total housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vacant seasonal and migratory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Year-round housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Persons											
Total persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons in occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Per occupied housing unit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For sale only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vacant less than 6 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median price asked	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For rent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vacant less than 2 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median rent asked	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other vacants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plumbing Facilities											
Year-round housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No plumbing facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No plumbing facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$29,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$30,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rooms											
Year-round housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 rooms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 rooms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 rooms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 rooms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 rooms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 or more rooms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, year-round housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 person	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 or more persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 or less	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 or less	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

	Lexington city	Lynchburg city	Manassas city	Manassas Park city	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city
Total housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vacant seasonal and migratory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Year-round housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Persons											
Total persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons in occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Per occupied housing unit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For sale only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vacant less than 6 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median price asked	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For rent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vacant less than 2 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median rent asked	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other vacants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plumbing Facilities											
Year-round housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No plumbing facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No plumbing facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$29,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$30,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rooms											
Year-round housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 rooms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 rooms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 rooms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 rooms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 rooms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 or more rooms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, year-round housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 person	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 or more persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 or less	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 or less	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

	Radford city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
Total housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 070	1 717	-	-	-
Vacant seasonal and migratory -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	-	-	-
Year-round housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 065	1 710	-	-	-
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Persons											
Total persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 885	4 658	-	-	-
Persons in occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 885	4 658	-	-	-
Per occupied housing unit -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.10	2.89	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 841	3 315	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 044	1 343	-	-	-
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-
White -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 893	1 118	-	-	-
Black -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 042	955	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	839	163	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
White -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	939	496	-	-	-
Black -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	506	425	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	427	71	-	-	-
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-
For sale only -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	233	96	-	-	-
Vacant less than 6 months -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	20	-	-	-
Median price asked -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	6	-	-	-
For rent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$26 500	\$91 700	-	-	-
Vacant less than 2 months -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	4	-	-	-
Median rent asked -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	-
Other vacants -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$103	\$155	-	-	-
Plumbing Facilities											
Year-round housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 065	1 710	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 581	1 582	-	-	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	484	128	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
No plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	199	66	-	-	-
Occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	281	62	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 832	1 614	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 387	1 490	-	-	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	445	124	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
No plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	190	62	-	-	-
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-
Less than \$10,000 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 942	743	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	29	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	205	71	-	-	-
\$30,000 to \$49,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	375	60	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	723	216	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	492	301	-	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	56	-	-	-
\$200,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Median -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$37 600	\$49 400	-	-	-
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-
Median -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	627	371	-	-	-
Rooms											
Year-round housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-
1 room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 065	1 710	-	-	-
2 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	11	-	-	-
3 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	18	-	-	-
4 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	56	-	-	-
5 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	523	302	-	-	-
6 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 080	332	-	-	-
7 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 034	404	-	-	-
8 or more rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	690	330	-	-	-
Median, year-round housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	601	257	-	-	-
Median, occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.8	5.8	-	-	-
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.8	5.9	-	-	-
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.0	6.2	-	-	-
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-
1 person -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 832	1 614	-	-	-
2 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	305	-	-	-
3 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 167	496	-	-	-
4 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	741	311	-	-	-
5 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	722	289	-	-	-
6 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	349	128	-	-	-
7 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	161	49	-	-	-
8 or more persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	29	-	-	-
Median, occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	7	-	-	-
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.77	2.52	-	-	-
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.64	2.66	-	-	-
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-
1.00 or less -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 832	1 614	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 598	1 550	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	201	51	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	13	-	-	-
1.00 or less -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 387	1 490	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 244	1 431	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	46	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	13	-	-	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta	Bath	Bedford	Bland
Occupied housing units -----	38 793	480	646	56	407	289	236	-	1 290	73	832	231
PERSONS												
Total persons -----	113 115	1 235	1 677	178	1 158	861	743	-	3 926	233	2 575	698
Persons in occupied housing units -----	113 115	1 235	1 677	178	1 158	861	743	-	3 926	233	2 575	698
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.92	2.57	2.60	3.18	2.85	2.98	3.15	-	3.04	3.19	3.09	3.02
Owner-occupied housing units -----	92 603	886	1 172	178	1 125	722	656	-	3 322	222	2 159	622
Renter-occupied housing units -----	20 512	349	505	-	33	139	87	-	604	11	416	76
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	31 907	310	428	56	395	236	205	-	1 059	68	728	213
White -----	29 834	266	418	56	341	217	185	-	1 041	68	708	213
Black -----	2 006	...	10	-	54	19	20	-	...	-	20	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	86	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 886	170	218	-	12	53	31	-	231	5	104	18
White -----	5 763	126	202	-	12	48	31	-	231	5	101	18
Black -----	1 113	...	16	-	-	5	-	-	...	-	3	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	43	15	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	31 907	310	428	56	395	236	205	-	1 059	68	728	213
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	29 843	310	415	50	371	212	197	-	1 036	...	705	192
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 064	-	13	6	24	24	8	-	23	...	23	21
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	26	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	6	...	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	1 140	-	-	6	13	6	8	-	6	...	19	17
No plumbing facilities -----	898	-	5	-	11	18	-	-	11	...	4	4
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 886	170	218	-	12	53	31	-	231	5	104	18
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 333	130	210	-	12	48	31	-	231	...	89	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 553	40	8	-	-	5	-	-	-	...	15	6
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	582	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	12	-
No plumbing facilities -----	952	40	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	...	3	6
ROOMS												
1 room -----	71	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
2 rooms -----	144	5	8	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-
3 rooms -----	633	13	-	-	9	14	-	-	17	-	20	12
4 rooms -----	3 615	34	59	-	45	16	24	-	75	-	72	8
5 rooms -----	6 802	53	77	13	67	71	67	-	146	-	149	67
6 rooms -----	9 680	108	133	11	89	61	35	-	219	17	225	79
7 rooms -----	6 952	134	131	6	69	76	22	-	225	14	176	12
8 or more rooms -----	10 896	133	228	26	128	51	74	-	602	42	190	53
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.3	6.7	6.8	7.2	6.4	6.2	5.9	-	7.3	7.8	6.3	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.4	6.9	7.1	7.2	6.4	6.3	6.1	-	7.4	...	6.3	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	5.8	6.0	6.2	-	7.0	5.8	5.2	-	6.4	...	6.3	5.2
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person -----	5 047	57	113	-	81	13	39	-	139	-	52	27
2 persons -----	14 636	231	245	18	128	122	57	-	424	27	354	84
3 persons -----	7 951	102	127	21	71	65	55	-	277	19	147	29
4 persons -----	5 784	52	96	6	82	63	54	-	277	15	128	53
5 persons -----	3 034	34	46	5	13	17	26	-	102	6	63	21
6 persons -----	1 445	-	12	6	13	5	-	-	51	-	67	17
7 persons -----	592	4	7	-	7	-	5	-	11	6	18	-
8 or more persons -----	304	-	-	-	12	4	-	-	9	-	3	-
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.48	2.29	2.36	2.98	2.46	2.65	2.90	-	2.80	3.00	2.57	2.66
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.44	2.29	2.22	2.98	2.45	2.78	2.87	-	2.73	...	2.44	2.59
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.80	2.29	2.78	-	2.50	2.38	3.59	-	3.11	...	4.18	3.83
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	31 907	310	428	56	395	236	205	-	1 059	68	728	213
0.50 or less -----	23 583	256	354	32	285	143	124	-	805	...	513	120
0.51 to 0.75 -----	5 114	50	43	19	49	70	71	-	174	...	151	60
0.76 to 1.00 -----	2 614	4	31	5	36	19	10	-	75	...	41	33
1.01 to 1.50 -----	515	-	-	-	21	4	-	-	-	...	23	-
1.51 or more -----	81	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	5	...	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 886	170	218	-	12	53	31	-	231	5	104	18
0.50 or less -----	4 036	146	138	-	6	35	14	-	137	...	32	7
0.51 to 0.75 -----	1 316	11	57	-	6	14	-	-	50	...	31	5
0.76 to 1.00 -----	1 033	8	23	-	-	4	17	-	32	...	12	6
1.01 to 1.50 -----	402	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	...	20	-
1.51 or more -----	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	9	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	35 176	440	625	50	383	260	228	-	1 267	73	794	204
Owner-occupied housing units -----	29 843	310	415	50	371	212	197	-	1 036	...	705	192
1.00 or less -----	29 367	310	415	50	357	208	197	-	1 036	...	682	192
1.01 to 1.50 -----	422	-	-	-	14	4	-	-	-	...	23	-
1.51 or more -----	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 333	130	210	-	12	48	31	-	231	...	89	12
1.00 or less -----	5 132	130	210	-	12	48	31	-	219	...	63	12
1.01 to 1.50 -----	172	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	...	20	-
1.51 or more -----	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	6	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

	Botetourt	Brunswick	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield	Clarke	Craig
Occupied housing units	369	658	38	326	567	215	762	61	563	202	295	103
PERSONS												
Total persons	1 042	1 820	129	733	1 643	562	2 185	137	1 614	688	867	282
Persons in occupied housing units	1 042	1 820	129	733	1 643	562	2 185	137	1 614	688	867	282
Per occupied housing unit	2.82	2.77	3.39	2.25	2.90	2.61	2.87	2.25	2.87	3.41	2.94	2.74
Owner-occupied housing units	865	1 474	123	616	1 394	448	2 062	104	1 365	624	595	220
Renter-occupied housing units	177	346	6	117	249	114	123	33	249	64	272	62
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Owner-occupied housing units	309	537	37	274	470	169	705	45	476	173	212	76
White	309	387	37	266	454	169	705	39	420	164	212	76
Black	—	150	—	8	16	—	—	6	56	9	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	60	121	1	52	97	46	57	16	87	29	83	27
White	60	92	1	36	88	33	57	10	56	19	83	27
Black	—	29	—	16	9	13	—	6	31	10	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES												
Owner-occupied housing units	309	537	37	274	470	169	705	45	476	173	212	76
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	289	477	...	246	444	145	683	39	414	168	206	76
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	60	...	28	26	24	22	6	62	5	6	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities	15	32	...	6	11	—	16	—	40	—	—	—
No plumbing facilities	5	28	...	22	15	24	6	6	22	5	6	—
Renter-occupied housing units	60	121	1	52	97	46	57	16	87	29	83	27
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	88	...	30	72	41	50	16	43	29	83	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	33	...	22	25	5	7	—	44	—	—	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities	19	9	...	—	21	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
No plumbing facilities	—	24	...	22	4	5	7	—	26	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6
3 rooms	—	22	—	16	17	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
4 rooms	17	96	—	19	66	23	119	13	49	—	6	7
5 rooms	43	76	18	41	123	35	183	5	125	16	34	7
6 rooms	90	190	13	70	154	23	179	13	156	84	74	14
7 rooms	81	74	6	97	63	51	186	6	118	24	40	12
8 or more rooms	128	195	1	69	144	83	95	24	108	78	137	57
Median, occupied housing units	6.8	6.2	5.6	6.5	6.0	7.0	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.5	7.2	7.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.7	6.2	...	6.7	6.2	6.9	6.0	7.6	6.1	6.7	7.8	7.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units	7.7	6.0	...	4.3	4.4	7.3	4.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.1	8.5+
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	40	106	—	67	76	35	65	6	55	20	33	13
2 persons	119	228	13	163	221	90	331	47	235	57	127	40
3 persons	113	143	11	57	135	50	178	—	157	37	66	9
4 persons	74	79	6	14	57	20	98	8	65	17	34	27
5 persons	23	51	8	14	42	20	71	—	38	44	16	7
6 persons	—	28	—	5	27	—	14	—	4	13	19	—
7 persons	—	17	—	6	—	—	—	—	9	14	—	—
8 or more persons	—	6	—	—	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	7
Median, occupied housing units	2.73	2.48	3.05	2.09	2.44	2.31	2.45	2.02	2.46	3.15	2.40	2.46
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.70	2.44	...	2.08	2.46	2.27	2.49	2.03	2.49	3.28	2.24	3.10
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.83	2.81	...	2.13	2.33	2.44	2.08	2.00	2.30	2.88	3.06	2.09
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner-occupied housing units	309	537	37	274	470	169	705	45	476	173	212	76
0.50 or less	263	357	...	236	365	142	494	45	340	110	191	55
0.51 to 0.75	25	120	...	25	63	27	140	—	91	26	12	7
0.76 to 1.00	21	26	...	7	31	—	52	—	36	30	9	7
1.01 to 1.50	—	34	...	6	11	—	19	—	9	7	—	7
1.51 or more	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	60	121	1	52	97	46	57	16	87	29	83	27
0.50 or less	40	82	...	16	63	39	39	16	56	22	48	22
0.51 to 0.75	—	16	...	25	10	5	—	—	11	—	21	5
0.76 to 1.00	20	15	...	11	15	2	18	—	20	7	10	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	8	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
1.51 or more	—	—	...	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	330	565	32	276	516	186	733	55	457	197	289	103
Owner-occupied housing units	289	477	...	246	444	145	683	39	414	168	206	76
1.00 or less	289	449	...	246	438	145	664	39	410	161	206	69
1.01 to 1.50	—	28	...	—	6	—	19	—	4	7	—	7
1.51 or more	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	41	88	...	30	72	41	50	16	43	29	83	27
1.00 or less	41	88	...	30	72	41	50	16	43	29	79	27
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
1.51 or more	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvonno	Franklin	Frederick	Giles
Occupied housing units	441	197	86	583	210	62	861	557	192	862	408	234
PERSONS												
Total persons	1 631	622	203	1 773	576	205	2 397	1 657	604	2 702	1 177	595
Persons in occupied housing units	1 631	622	203	1 773	576	205	2 397	1 657	604	2 702	1 177	595
Per occupied housing unit	3.70	3.16	2.36	3.04	2.74	3.31	2.78	2.97	3.15	3.13	2.88	2.54
Owner-occupied housing units	1 201	569	194	1 520	504	144	1 701	1 476	559	2 315	883	558
Renter-occupied housing units	430	53	9	253	72	61	696	181	45	387	294	37
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Owner-occupied housing units	368	181	79	502	176	45	592	497	172	732	320	210
White	356	164	79	430	122	45	562	497	...	704	320	210
Black	12	17	—	72	54	—	30	—	...	28	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	73	16	7	81	34	17	269	60	20	130	88	24
White	61	16	7	29	15	17	231	60	...	105	88	24
Black	12	—	—	52	19	—	38	—	...	25	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES												
Owner-occupied housing units	368	181	79	502	176	45	592	497	172	732	320	210
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	368	176	...	495	169	45	574	462	166	670	258	178
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	5	...	7	7	—	18	35	6	62	62	32
Complete plumbing but used by another household	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities	—	—	...	7	—	—	13	28	—	21	29	25
No plumbing facilities	—	5	...	—	7	—	5	7	6	41	33	7
Renter-occupied housing units	73	16	7	81	34	17	269	60	20	130	88	24
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	62	16	...	61	15	17	246	39	20	94	73	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	—	...	20	19	—	23	21	—	36	15	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household	5	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities	—	—	...	—	13	—	8	7	—	8	15	—
No plumbing facilities	6	—	...	20	6	—	15	14	—	28	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—
3 rooms	—	5	16	—	7	—	10	9	—	19	9	13
4 rooms	18	12	—	58	13	6	74	72	17	76	8	22
5 rooms	69	45	23	84	27	—	92	113	16	183	30	13
6 rooms	64	47	39	179	47	17	172	161	73	267	106	91
7 rooms	78	49	—	123	59	9	137	64	44	147	86	48
8 or more rooms	206	39	8	131	50	30	372	133	42	163	169	47
Median, occupied housing units	7.3	6.3	5.6	6.3	6.6	7.4	7.1	6.0	6.4	6.0	7.1	6.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units	7.6	6.4	...	6.4	6.6	8.3	7.7	6.0	6.4	6.1	7.5	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	6.3	4.9	...	5.9	6.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	5.6	6.2	4.3
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	36	27	13	62	54	12	130	32	15	104	53	32
2 persons	134	61	34	268	63	11	290	253	84	252	100	94
3 persons	102	49	11	57	59	15	173	126	14	196	104	58
4 persons	62	12	28	85	11	13	161	74	52	187	103	39
5 persons	67	32	—	63	7	11	51	59	17	61	20	11
6 persons	21	16	—	4	5	—	35	7	10	46	28	—
7 persons	14	—	—	22	5	—	18	—	—	6	—	—
8 or more persons	5	—	—	22	6	—	3	6	—	10	—	—
Median, occupied housing units	3.00	2.71	2.38	2.36	2.31	3.03	2.56	2.47	2.46	2.88	2.99	2.40
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.80	2.56	...	2.38	2.40	2.87	2.43	2.48	2.49	2.98	2.67	2.48
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.82	3.39	...	2.20	1.24	3.86	2.93	2.45	2.33	2.39	3.96	1.63
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner-occupied housing units	368	181	79	502	176	45	592	497	172	732	320	210
0.50 or less	288	120	...	370	130	38	476	335	101	450	263	159
0.51 to 0.75	43	21	...	78	21	7	67	92	47	172	50	51
0.76 to 1.00	31	33	...	32	12	—	46	50	24	85	7	—
1.01 to 1.50	6	7	...	16	—	—	3	20	—	12	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	...	6	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	73	16	7	81	34	17	269	60	20	130	88	24
0.50 or less	31	4	...	56	23	6	155	37	20	79	39	19
0.51 to 0.75	—	5	...	13	6	7	79	16	—	43	11	5
0.76 to 1.00	25	7	...	5	5	4	24	7	—	—	29	—
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	...	7	—	—	11	—	—	8	9	—
1.51 or more	5	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	430	192	74	556	184	62	820	501	186	764	331	202
Owner-occupied housing units	368	176	...	495	169	45	574	462	166	670	258	178
1.00 or less	362	169	...	480	163	45	571	448	166	652	258	178
1.01 to 1.50	6	7	...	9	—	—	3	14	—	12	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	...	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	62	16	...	61	15	17	246	39	20	94	73	24
1.00 or less	50	16	...	61	15	17	235	39	20	90	64	24
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	...	—	—	—	11	—	—	4	9	—
1.51 or more	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Gloucester	Goochland	Grayson	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico	Henry	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City
Occupied housing units -----	203	203	521	113	217	1 674	585	101	244	240	673	32
PERSONS												
Total persons -----	614	465	1 483	308	729	4 700	1 788	269	814	630	2 024	106
Persons in occupied housing units -----	614	465	1 483	308	729	4 700	1 788	269	814	630	2 024	106
Per occupied housing unit -----	3.02	2.29	2.85	2.73	3.36	2.81	3.06	2.66	3.34	2.63	3.01	3.31
Owner-occupied housing units -----	423	393	1 332	281	665	3 357	1 520	210	751	542	1 298	106
Renter-occupied housing units -----	191	72	151	27	64	1 343	268	59	63	88	726	—
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	159	149	469	99	187	1 256	480	85	218	211	452	32
White -----	139	120	...	99	135	1 007	454	85	207	...	386	...
Black -----	...	29	...	—	52	...	26	—	...	—	66	...
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	44	54	52	14	30	418	105	16	26	29	221	—
White -----	44	54	...	14	26	279	95	16	26	...	178	...
Black -----	...	—	...	—	4	...	10	—	...	—	43	...
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	159	149	469	99	187	1 256	480	85	218	211	452	32
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	146	134	437	99	176	1 113	475	85	213	181	428	32
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	13	15	32	—	11	143	5	—	5	30	24	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	—	—	26	—	—	70	—	—	—	18	19	—
No plumbing facilities -----	13	15	6	—	11	73	5	—	5	12	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	44	54	52	14	30	418	105	16	26	29	221	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	44	54	39	14	30	178	95	16	26	24	190	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	13	—	—	240	10	—	—	5	31	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	—	—	5	—	—	101	—	—	—	5	20	—
No plumbing facilities -----	—	—	8	—	—	139	10	—	—	—	11	—
ROOMS												
1 room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	—
3 rooms -----	6	—	6	—	5	34	5	—	12	—	—	—
4 rooms -----	11	21	39	—	12	240	25	—	42	14	72	8
5 rooms -----	32	21	131	7	48	412	80	15	68	34	93	6
6 rooms -----	69	42	130	14	52	488	168	10	36	61	175	—
7 rooms -----	51	42	98	34	45	269	104	23	46	41	154	6
8 or more rooms -----	34	77	117	58	55	225	203	53	40	88	179	12
Median, occupied housing units -----	6.3	6.9	6.1	7.6	6.3	5.8	6.6	7.7	5.5	6.7	6.5	6.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.4	7.3	6.1	7.3	6.3	5.9	6.7	7.3	5.6	6.6	6.7	6.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	6.1	6.3	7.3	8.5	6.3	5.3	6.3	8.5+	5.0	7.1	6.0	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person -----	41	48	53	7	37	259	43	22	35	21	131	—
2 persons -----	55	102	229	58	68	582	250	42	88	91	213	8
3 persons -----	62	13	120	15	51	368	126	13	51	73	99	6
4 persons -----	17	33	76	10	29	223	72	10	45	31	116	18
5 persons -----	17	—	28	15	5	83	63	—	10	18	63	—
6 persons -----	6	7	15	8	20	84	17	14	7	6	18	—
7 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	43	8	—	—	—	20	—
8 or more persons -----	5	—	—	—	7	32	6	—	8	—	13	—
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.59	2.02	2.41	2.35	2.57	2.49	2.50	2.18	2.49	2.61	2.46	3.61
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.44	2.17	2.37	2.47	2.67	2.29	2.41	1.99	2.55	2.49	2.55	3.61
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.50	1.43	3.14	2.00	1.44	3.18	2.91	3.39	2.00	3.58	2.36	—
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	159	149	469	99	187	1 256	480	85	218	211	452	32
0.50 or less -----	144	129	363	76	130	878	380	74	142	172	332	20
0.51 to 0.75 -----	15	15	74	23	17	215	78	11	33	31	63	6
0.76 to 1.00 -----	—	5	26	—	33	117	14	—	36	6	43	6
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	6	—	7	38	8	—	7	2	14	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	44	54	52	14	30	418	105	16	26	29	221	—
0.50 or less -----	14	48	31	14	20	157	73	9	26	14	144	—
0.51 to 0.75 -----	8	6	16	—	10	128	18	7	—	11	14	—
0.76 to 1.00 -----	22	—	5	—	—	79	14	—	—	4	50	—
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	9	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	4	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	190	188	476	113	206	1 291	570	101	239	205	618	32
Owner-occupied housing units -----	146	134	437	99	176	1 113	475	85	213	181	428	32
1.00 or less -----	146	134	431	99	169	1 095	467	85	206	181	414	32
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	6	—	7	14	8	—	—	—	14	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	44	54	29	14	30	178	95	16	26	24	190	—
1.00 or less -----	44	54	39	14	30	165	95	16	26	24	190	—
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	King and Queen	King George	King William	Loncaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa	Lunenburg	Madison	Mathews	Mecklenburg	Middlesex
Occupied housing units	200	224	157	85	960	716	286	572	315	63	885	95
PERSONS												
Total persons	568	646	427	258	2 952	2 236	892	1 592	993	180	2 588	246
Persons in occupied housing units	568	646	427	258	2 952	2 236	892	1 592	993	180	2 588	246
Per occupied housing unit	2.84	2.88	2.72	3.04	3.08	3.12	3.12	2.78	3.15	2.86	2.92	2.59
Owner-occupied housing units	506	509	348	258	2 495	1 870	880	1 434	808	149	1 861	207
Renter-occupied housing units	62	137	79	—	457	366	12	158	185	31	727	39
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Owner-occupied housing units	186	170	126	85	834	582	279	481	267	52	649	73
White	163	160	110	68	834	574	264	399	...	...	511	...
Black	23	10	16	...	—	8	15	82	...	...	138	...
Spanish origin ¹ .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units	14	54	31	—	126	134	7	91	48	11	236	22
White	—	48	31	—	126	126	7	71	...	...	129	...
Black	14	6	—	...	—	8	—	20	...	...	107	...
Spanish origin ¹ .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES												
Owner-occupied housing units	186	170	126	85	834	582	279	481	267	52	649	73
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	181	170	115	85	754	556	...	423	267	52	601	68
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	11	—	80	26	...	58	—	—	48	5
Complete plumbing but used by another household	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	5	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities	—	—	4	—	39	20	...	37	—	—	28	—
No plumbing facilities	5	—	7	—	41	6	...	21	—	—	15	5
Renter-occupied housing units	14	54	31	—	126	134	7	91	48	11	236	22
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	45	31	—	76	126	...	85	43	7	96	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	9	—	—	50	8	...	6	5	4	140	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household	—	9	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	14	—	...	6	5	—	51	—
No plumbing facilities	7	—	—	—	36	8	...	—	—	4	89	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 rooms	—	19	7	—	17	6	—	7	—	—	12	—
4 rooms	17	18	27	6	129	41	8	43	12	4	143	12
5 rooms	21	34	23	28	237	24	40	179	29	14	193	18
6 rooms	60	57	24	18	261	118	83	123	90	18	178	26
7 rooms	57	31	24	20	148	88	53	110	65	4	181	24
8 or more rooms	45	65	52	13	168	433	102	110	119	23	178	15
Median, occupied housing units	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.0	5.9	8.0	6.7	6.0	6.9	6.3	6.0	6.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.0	6.0	8.4	...	6.1	6.9	6.8	6.2	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.5	4.4	5.0	—	5.4	6.3	...	5.3	7.2	4.7	5.6	5.9
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	42	48	15	11	83	87	12	117	22	4	136	12
2 persons	73	56	66	28	350	262	130	206	108	32	360	41
3 persons	41	58	42	19	221	128	62	133	80	—	112	17
4 persons	22	27	14	14	153	129	48	73	72	19	126	19
5 persons	15	17	12	13	81	39	16	24	27	8	112	—
6 persons	7	12	8	—	47	37	12	—	6	—	26	6
7 persons	—	6	—	—	13	24	6	14	—	—	10	—
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	12	10	—	5	—	—	3	—
Median, occupied housing units	2.29	2.64	2.46	2.68	2.71	2.57	2.52	2.32	2.84	2.36	2.35	2.37
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.20	2.50	2.44	2.68	2.67	2.72	...	2.29	2.82	2.38	2.23	2.38
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.50	2.90	2.54	—	3.06	2.24	...	2.63	3.00	2.29	3.11	2.35
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner-occupied housing units	186	170	126	85	834	582	279	481	267	52	649	73
0.50 or less	154	120	107	52	527	472	...	380	215	35	460	56
0.51 to 0.75	22	26	8	21	194	80	...	60	38	17	113	—
0.76 to 1.00	10	24	11	12	94	30	...	27	14	—	65	17
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	19	—	...	14	—	—	11	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	14	54	31	—	126	134	7	91	48	11	236	22
0.50 or less	7	28	15	—	62	102	...	61	34	7	109	22
0.51 to 0.75	—	11	13	—	18	8	...	14	9	—	51	—
0.76 to 1.00	—	9	3	—	21	14	...	16	5	4	30	—
1.01 to 1.50	7	6	—	—	13	10	...	—	—	—	39	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	12	—	...	—	—	—	7	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	188	215	146	85	830	682	275	508	310	59	697	90
Owner-occupied housing units	181	170	115	85	754	556	...	423	267	52	601	68
1.00 or less	181	170	115	85	735	556	...	409	267	52	596	68
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	19	—	...	14	—	—	5	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	7	45	31	—	76	126	...	85	43	7	96	22
1.00 or less	7	39	31	—	64	116	...	85	43	7	93	22
1.01 to 1.50	—	6	—	—	6	10	...	—	—	—	3	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Montgomery	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton	Northumber- land	Nottaway	Orange	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan
Occupied housing units -----	302	277	82	241	218	236	365	300	557	2 028	162
PERSONS											
Total persons -----	850	777	291	670	591	684	1 139	936	1 500	5 872	488
Persons in occupied housing units -----	850	777	291	670	591	684	1 139	936	1 500	5 872	488
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.81	2.81	3.55	2.78	2.71	2.90	3.12	3.12	2.69	2.90	3.01
Owner-occupied housing units -----	694	734	229	442	559	606	814	891	1 394	4 370	392
Renter-occupied housing units -----	156	43	62	228	32	78	325	45	106	1 502	96
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	244	258	69	148	197	209	271	286	516	1 609	121
White -----	244	250	52	143	150	191	255	...	516	1 496	118
Black -----	—	8	17	5	47	18	...	...	—	...	3
Spanish origin ¹ -----	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	58	19	13	93	21	27	94	14	41	419	41
White -----	58	11	13	75	21	27	89	...	41	279	32
Black -----	—	8	—	18	—	—	...	...	—	...	9
Spanish origin ¹ -----	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	244	258	69	148	197	209	271	286	516	1 609	121
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	227	236	63	148	175	201	271	253	491	1 459	121
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	17	22	6	—	22	8	—	33	25	150	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	11	7	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
No plumbing facilities -----	6	15	6	—	6	8	—	7	—	36	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	58	19	13	93	21	27	94	14	41	419	41
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	42	14	13	75	21	27	94	9	26	242	41
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	16	5	—	18	—	—	—	5	15	177	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	10	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	61	—
No plumbing facilities -----	6	5	—	14	—	—	—	5	15	116	—
ROOMS											
1 room -----	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms -----	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
3 rooms -----	12	12	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	13	—
4 rooms -----	32	19	—	24	16	28	25	10	80	66	8
5 rooms -----	60	65	11	9	37	45	36	30	118	558	5
6 rooms -----	81	50	27	62	36	43	84	54	199	567	50
7 rooms -----	36	49	28	57	67	61	92	38	68	291	38
8 or more rooms -----	81	64	16	89	62	53	123	161	86	261	61
Median, occupied housing units -----	6.1	6.0	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.9	7.6	5.9	5.7	7.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.1	6.1	6.7	7.4	7.0	6.5	7.2	7.6	5.9	5.8	7.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	5.7	5.6	6.1	6.1	5.3	6.0	6.2	7.1	5.7	5.1	5.9
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	33	31	—	27	36	16	58	28	87	292	—
2 persons -----	143	134	21	87	66	130	118	131	214	773	81
3 persons -----	58	42	32	81	73	16	41	50	137	398	25
4 persons -----	47	35	21	21	28	28	54	35	69	262	29
5 persons -----	11	15	—	9	—	46	82	31	39	125	5
6 persons -----	5	20	8	12	15	—	4	17	11	103	19
7 persons -----	5	—	—	4	—	—	8	8	—	62	3
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.33	2.30	3.13	2.58	2.60	2.28	2.66	2.43	2.39	2.43	2.50
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.36	2.32	2.98	2.69	2.45	2.26	2.58	2.41	2.38	2.37	2.77
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.00	2.00	4.00	2.40	3.00	4.60	2.90	2.90	2.52	3.12	2.29
PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	244	258	69	148	197	209	271	286	516	1 609	121
0.50 or less -----	198	183	49	122	156	150	193	192	372	1 121	90
0.51 to 0.75 -----	31	57	20	21	24	28	42	59	86	281	28
0.76 to 1.00 -----	15	7	—	5	17	25	24	30	58	183	—
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	11	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	19	3
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	58	19	13	93	21	27	94	14	41	419	41
0.50 or less -----	36	19	—	68	7	12	53	10	35	189	26
0.51 to 0.75 -----	6	—	9	21	14	7	17	4	—	83	5
0.76 to 1.00 -----	9	—	4	4	—	8	19	—	6	100	10
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	38	—
1.51 or more -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	269	250	76	223	196	228	365	262	517	1 701	162
Owner-occupied housing units -----	227	236	63	148	175	201	271	253	491	1 459	121
1.00 or less -----	227	225	63	148	175	195	259	248	491	1 435	118
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	11	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	19	3
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	42	14	13	75	21	27	94	9	26	242	41
1.00 or less -----	35	14	13	75	21	27	89	9	26	229	41
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	13	—
1.51 or more -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William	Pulaski	Rappahannock	Richmond	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott
Occupied housing units	307	202	197	210	183	235	158	430	1 725	786	799
PERSONS											
Total persons	892	564	616	557	432	568	448	1 108	5 572	2 407	2 172
Persons in occupied housing units	892	564	616	557	432	568	448	1 108	5 572	2 407	2 172
Per occupied housing unit	2.91	2.79	3.13	2.65	2.36	2.42	2.84	2.58	3.23	3.06	2.72
Owner-occupied housing units	877	461	488	507	283	534	388	1 017	4 593	2 043	1 807
Renter-occupied housing units	15	103	128	50	149	34	60	91	979	364	365
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Owner-occupied housing units	304	172	155	191	150	220	127	395	1 439	647	686
White	260	153	155	191	150	...	127	395	1 431	647	686
Black	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹ .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	3	30	42	19	33	15	31	35	286	139	113
White	3	25	42	19	33	...	31	35	286	139	113
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹ .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES											
Owner-occupied housing units	304	172	155	191	150	220	127	395	1 439	647	686
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	143	155	181	142	220	122	382	1 331	588	605
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	29	...	10	8	...	5	13	108	59	81
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	...	29	...	...	...	...	5	6	64	48	49
No plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...	10	8	...	...	7	37	11	32
Renter-occupied housing units	3	30	42	19	33	15	31	35	286	139	113
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	23	36	19	33	15	31	35	270	99	49
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	16	40	64
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	...	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	8	14	25
No plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	26	39
ROOMS											
1 room .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	6	...
2 rooms .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	5
3 rooms .....	...	5	...	17	...	...	...	8	24	...	6
4 rooms	30	7	6	13	29	...	5	21	60	114	185
5 rooms	68	54	20	32	8	33	42	29	142	191	268
6 rooms	84	57	8	64	48	49	41	122	338	232	224
7 rooms	58	28	29	26	33	82	20	40	278	135	60
8 or more rooms	67	51	134	58	65	71	50	207	880	108	51
Median, occupied housing units	6.2	6.1	8.3	6.2	6.7	6.9	6.3	7.3	7.5	5.9	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	...	6.3	8.4	6.3	6.8	6.8	6.4	7.5	7.6	5.8	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	...	4.9	7.0	4.6	6.1	8.3	6.1	6.0	7.2	6.0	4.5
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	26	42	26	16	43	38	5	78	155	73	172
2 persons	112	70	76	72	64	110	80	178	609	284	259
3 persons	73	37	27	76	48	55	15	83	320	195	185
4 persons	43	24	43	23	...	23	28	38	257	102	106
5 persons	40	12	11	23	7	3	26	26	225	81	54
6 persons	13	3	14	...	8	6	...	13	82	6	12
7 persons .....	...	7	...	...	13	...	4	14	54	39	11
8 or more persons .....	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	6	...
Median, occupied housing units	2.71	2.34	2.45	2.72	2.26	2.22	2.42	2.27	2.81	2.68	2.38
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	...	2.21	2.42	2.74	2.06	2.19	2.44	2.26	2.75	2.69	2.30
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	...	3.97	3.67	2.58	5.00	2.67	2.36	2.58	3.42	2.66	2.97
PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	304	172	155	191	150	220	127	395	1 439	647	686
0.50 or less .....	...	148	150	148	142	183	81	343	1 080	408	466
0.51 to 0.75 .....	...	17	5	32	...	31	35	7	206	90	137
0.76 to 1.00 .....	...	...	...	11	8	6	11	24	135	114	71
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	21	18	29	12
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...
Renter-occupied housing units	3	30	42	19	33	15	31	35	286	139	113
0.50 or less .....	...	6	20	9	14	15	18	32	184	102	38
0.51 to 0.75 .....	...	5	16	6	6	...	9	...	60	13	38
0.76 to 1.00 .....	...	19	6	4	...	...	4	...	42	16	26
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	11
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	3	...	8	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	304	166	191	200	175	235	153	417	1 601	687	654
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	143	155	181	142	220	122	382	1 331	588	605
1.00 or less .....	...	136	155	181	142	220	122	368	1 313	560	593
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	14	18	22	12
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	...	23	36	19	33	15	31	35	270	99	49
1.00 or less .....	...	23	36	19	20	15	31	32	270	99	49
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	3	...	...	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Shenandoah	Smyth	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford	Surry	Sussex	Tozwell	Warren	Washington	Westmoreland
Occupied housing units	611	496	680	169	129	352	301	301	136	1 218	237
PERSONS											
Total persons	1 703	1 341	2 076	533	416	945	894	908	361	3 317	688
Persons in occupied housing units	1 703	1 341	2 076	533	416	945	894	908	361	3 317	688
Per occupied housing unit	2.79	2.70	3.05	3.15	3.22	2.68	2.97	3.02	2.65	2.72	2.90
Owner-occupied housing units	1 533	1 169	1 158	412	403	652	776	675	262	2 703	537
Renter-occupied housing units	170	172	918	121	13	293	118	233	99	614	151
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Owner-occupied housing units	549	438	394	139	121	249	258	234	105	1 022	197
White	549	438	320	...	121	161	234	234	105	...	140
Black	—	—	74	...	—	88	24	—	—	—	57
Spanish origin ¹ .....	...	—	8	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	62	58	286	30	8	103	43	67	31	196	40
White	62	58	167	...	8	73	11	67	31	...	28
Black	—	—	119	...	—	30	32	—	—	—	12
Spanish origin ¹ .....	...	—	9	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES											
Owner-occupied housing units	549	438	394	139	121	249	258	234	105	1 022	197
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	507	416	362	129	...	224	247	219	105	969	191
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	42	22	32	10	...	25	11	15	—	53	6
Complete plumbing but used by another household	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities	29	5	5	4	...	6	5	7	—	24	—
No plumbing facilities	13	17	27	6	...	19	6	8	—	29	6
Renter-occupied housing units	62	58	286	30	8	103	43	67	31	196	40
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	57	49	164	30	...	92	12	67	31	147	40
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	9	122	—	...	11	31	—	—	49	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household	2	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities	3	9	42	—	...	5	5	—	—	24	—
No plumbing facilities	—	—	80	—	...	6	26	—	—	25	—
ROOMS											
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
3 rooms	—	5	9	6	—	6	7	8	10	5	3
4 rooms	34	59	104	7	—	10	43	20	19	126	17
5 rooms	89	56	138	37	13	102	52	43	28	272	32
6 rooms	146	165	191	14	27	59	90	85	29	335	59
7 rooms	84	89	89	56	49	105	29	27	11	256	50
8 or more rooms	258	122	149	49	40	70	80	111	39	210	76
Median, occupied housing units	6.9	6.3	6.0	6.9	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.4	5.9	6.1	6.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units	7.2	6.3	6.3	7.0	...	6.7	6.2	6.4	5.9	6.1	6.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.0	6.5	5.3	6.0	...	5.8	4.8	5.3	5.6	5.3	6.0
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	56	60	117	19	—	86	71	14	34	158	36
2 persons	291	216	205	58	52	124	88	143	38	500	90
3 persons	139	84	121	29	26	60	49	73	35	221	58
4 persons	80	88	81	25	38	55	38	24	19	219	24
5 persons	12	36	63	20	6	16	37	20	10	69	15
6 persons	22	12	71	18	7	6	18	22	—	33	8
7 persons	5	—	19	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6
8 or more persons	6	—	3	—	—	5	—	—	—	18	—
Median, occupied housing units	2.36	2.37	2.65	2.76	2.98	2.23	2.40	2.45	2.39	2.40	2.42
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.34	2.40	2.44	2.59	...	2.30	2.45	2.34	2.28	2.34	2.36
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.58	2.18	3.34	4.50	...	1.86	2.15	2.98	2.80	3.22	2.83
PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	549	438	394	139	121	249	258	234	105	1 022	197
0.50 or less	462	306	286	108	...	191	187	185	76	780	164
0.51 to 0.75	65	77	70	13	...	38	40	28	15	104	25
0.76 to 1.00	22	48	30	9	...	20	31	21	8	128	8
1.01 to 1.50	—	7	5	9	...	—	—	—	—	4	—
1.51 or more	—	—	3	—	...	—	—	—	6	6	—
Renter-occupied housing units	62	58	286	30	8	103	43	67	31	196	40
0.50 or less	45	43	157	10	...	75	31	35	22	82	20
0.51 to 0.75	12	15	34	5	...	7	—	14	9	52	11
0.76 to 1.00	5	—	36	15	...	16	12	12	—	31	3
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	59	—	...	—	—	6	—	31	6
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	...	5	—	—	—	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	564	465	526	159	129	316	259	286	136	1 116	231
Owner-occupied housing units	507	416	362	129	...	224	247	219	105	969	191
1.00 or less	507	409	359	120	...	224	247	219	99	959	191
1.01 to 1.50	—	7	—	9	...	—	—	—	—	4	—
1.51 or more	—	—	3	—	...	—	—	—	6	6	—
Renter-occupied housing units	57	49	164	30	...	92	12	67	31	147	40
1.00 or less	57	49	164	30	...	92	12	61	31	129	34
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	6	—	18	6
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Wise	Wythe	York	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city
Occupied housing units -----	61	519	38	-	-	-	-	-	195	-	-
PERSONS											
Total persons -----	172	1 578	99	-	-	-	-	-	490	-	-
Persons in occupied housing units -----	172	1 578	99	-	-	-	-	-	490	-	-
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.82	3.04	2.61	-	-	-	-	-	2.51	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units -----	172	1 384	99	-	-	-	-	-	415	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	194	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	-
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	61	458	38	-	-	-	-	-	151	-	-
White -----	61	458	23	-	-	-	-	-	140	-	-
Black -----	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-
White -----	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-
Black -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	61	458	38	-	-	-	-	-	151	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	55	422	29	-	-	-	-	-	136	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6	36	9	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	6	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-
No plumbing facilities -----	-	10	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No plumbing facilities -----	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
ROOMS											
1 room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 rooms -----	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-
4 rooms -----	6	41	9	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-
5 rooms -----	20	91	9	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-
6 rooms -----	5	124	17	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-
7 rooms -----	10	101	3	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-
8 or more rooms -----	20	156	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-
Median, occupied housing units -----	6.4	6.5	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	6.6	-	-
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.4	6.4	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	6.9	-	-
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	-	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.4	-	-
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	7	41	21	-	-	-	-	-	66	-	-
2 persons -----	20	205	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	-	-
3 persons -----	26	107	5	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-
4 persons -----	-	109	9	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-
5 persons -----	8	28	3	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-
6 persons -----	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
7 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
8 or more persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.63	2.63	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	1.97	-	-
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.63	2.49	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	2.16	-	-
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	-	3.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.26	-	-
PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	61	458	38	-	-	-	-	-	151	-	-
0.50 or less -----	39	312	26	-	-	-	-	-	119	-	-
0.51 to 0.75 -----	17	101	3	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-
0.76 to 1.00 -----	5	45	9	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-
0.50 or less -----	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-
0.51 to 0.75 -----	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.76 to 1.00 -----	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	55	477	29	-	-	-	-	-	171	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units -----	55	422	29	-	-	-	-	-	136	-	-
1.00 or less -----	55	422	29	-	-	-	-	-	136	-	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-
1.00 or less -----	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city
Occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERSONS											
Total persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons in occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Per occupied housing unit -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROOMS											
1 room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 or more rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 or more persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.50 or less -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.51 to 0.75 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.76 to 1.00 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.50 or less -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.51 to 0.75 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.76 to 1.00 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 or less -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 or less -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Lexington city	Lynchburg city	Manassas city	Manassas Park city	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city
Occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERSONS											
Total persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons in occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Per occupied housing unit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES											
Owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No plumbing facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No plumbing facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROOMS											
1 room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 rooms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 rooms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 rooms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 rooms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 rooms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 or more rooms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 or more persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.50 or less	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.51 to 0.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.76 to 1.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.50 or less	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.51 to 0.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.76 to 1.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 or less	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 or less	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Radford city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
Occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	441	153	-	-	-
PERSONS											
Total persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 438	386	-	-	-
Persons in occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 438	386	-	-	-
Per occupied housing unit -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.26	2.52	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 091	258	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	347	128	-	-	-
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	344	99	-	-	-
White -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	297	...	-	-	-
Black -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	...	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	54	-	-	-
White -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	...	-	-	-
Black -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	...	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	344	99	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	333	99	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-
No plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	54	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	46	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	8	-	-	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-
No plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	8	-	-	-
ROOMS											
1 room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	8	-	-	-
4 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	7	-	-	-
5 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	5	-	-	-
6 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	148	37	-	-	-
7 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	38	-	-	-
8 or more rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	58	-	-	-
Median, occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.4	7.0	-	-	-
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.6	7.1	-	-	-
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.8	6.9	-	-	-
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	37	-	-	-
2 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	174	50	-	-	-
3 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	13	-	-	-
4 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	29	-	-	-
5 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	24	-	-	-
6 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
7 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
8 or more persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-
Median, occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.49	2.29	-	-	-
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.39	2.15	-	-	-
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.16	3.67	-	-	-
PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	344	99	-	-	-
0.50 or less -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	256	69	-	-	-
0.51 to 0.75 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	21	-	-	-
0.76 to 1.00 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	9	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	54	-	-	-
0.50 or less -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	44	-	-	-
0.51 to 0.75 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	10	-	-	-
0.76 to 1.00 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	401	145	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	333	99	-	-	-
1.00 or less -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	333	99	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	46	-	-	-
1.00 or less -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	46	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 100. **Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

	The State	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta	Bath	Bedford	Bland
Year-round housing units	666 684	13 149	12 719	5 302	2 976	5 285	4 436	—	18 350	2 367	12 856	2 179
Complete kitchen facilities	604 129	11 511	11 775	4 867	2 554	4 673	4 095	—	17 029	1 996	12 009	2 005
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1	552 325	11 165	10 603	4 523	2 368	4 359	3 709	—	15 361	1 958	10 621	1 866
2 or more	42 423	759	1 362	259	155	374	208	—	1 751	196	652	36
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	71 936	1 225	754	520	453	552	519	—	1 238	213	1 583	277
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system	405 072	6 887	8 360	3 162	1 321	3 237	2 752	—	11 774	1 146	8 061	1 046
Room heaters with flue	89 493	3 674	1 471	711	602	644	536	—	1 733	496	1 326	272
Room heaters without flue	15 357	832	223	132	94	78	54	—	316	50	192	23
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	151 494	1 581	2 581	1 253	925	1 292	1 044	—	4 417	639	3 151	823
None	5 268	175	84	44	34	34	50	—	110	36	126	15
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	28 376	259	644	145	119	178	152	—	752	66	777	69
1975 to 1978	90 657	948	2 018	593	329	626	609	—	2 144	227	2 263	235
1970 to 1974	112 297	1 543	2 026	779	472	982	874	—	3 079	224	2 124	416
1960 to 1969	120 179	1 729	2 487	1 135	595	943	910	—	3 263	395	2 386	337
1940 to 1959	154 826	3 460	2 174	1 383	590	1 122	935	—	4 192	462	2 520	518
1939 or earlier	160 349	5 210	3 370	1 267	871	1 434	956	—	4 920	993	2 786	604
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	186 413	3 537	2 987	2 618	72	1 484	860	—	8 278	849	1 890	413
Individual drilled well	315 507	7 596	7 673	1 959	1 422	2 488	2 811	—	5 715	749	8 014	1 062
Individual dug well	92 629	1 460	1 046	176	1 403	343	609	—	817	145	1 221	84
Some other source	72 135	556	1 013	549	79	970	156	—	3 540	624	1 731	620
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	103 121	1 044	1 466	2 096	200	659	700	—	4 342	611	694	115
Septic tank or cesspool	481 370	10 077	10 135	2 637	2 223	3 763	3 353	—	12 135	1 312	10 880	1 762
Other means	82 193	2 028	1 118	569	553	863	383	—	1 873	444	1 282	302
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	390 974	8 158	6 683	4 062	1 708	2 879	2 415	—	13 397	2 184	6 534	2 053
Central system	111 223	754	2 801	213	327	936	864	—	1 914	61	2 981	42
1 or more individual room units	164 487	4 237	3 235	1 027	941	1 470	1 157	—	3 039	122	3 341	84
Occupied housing units	605 833	11 600	11 789	4 851	2 758	4 845	4 053	—	16 985	1 961	11 712	2 078
No telephone	76 695	1 326	1 453	312	369	642	531	—	1 466	180	1 133	334
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	95 804	1 501	2 552	570	296	748	538	—	2 997	333	1 897	284
1975 to 1978	163 707	2 361	3 677	1 248	704	1 266	1 181	—	4 612	499	3 605	468
1970 to 1974	108 332	2 154	1 756	841	501	881	784	—	2 729	315	1 850	382
1960 to 1969	106 330	2 192	1 872	1 004	483	762	805	—	3 077	346	1 979	343
1959 or earlier	131 660	3 392	1 932	1 188	774	1 188	745	—	3 570	468	2 381	601
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	11 871	239	45	356	36	14	13	—	2 170	11	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16 645	1 247	293	82	48	63	127	—	243	30	88	16
Electricity	165 378	1 990	3 562	762	491	1 712	1 021	—	3 114	301	3 731	560
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	275 194	6 995	5 515	2 519	1 380	1 949	2 008	—	7 564	1 121	5 030	725
Coal or coke	22 511	115	15	142	—	13	—	—	90	10	154	109
Wood	112 585	983	2 335	983	788	1 087	850	—	3 769	488	2 657	648
Other fuel	383	10	6	—	—	—	11	—	9	—	7	5
No fuel used	1 266	21	18	7	15	7	23	—	26	—	45	15
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None	57 513	1 928	787	366	241	494	398	—	1 139	205	744	224
1	166 724	4 054	3 213	1 332	785	1 397	1 084	—	4 321	506	2 835	613
2	225 055	3 828	4 596	2 028	1 051	1 749	1 431	—	6 658	652	4 623	680
3 or more	156 541	1 790	3 193	1 125	681	1 205	1 140	—	4 867	598	3 510	561
Trucks or vans:												
None	346 244	8 230	7 375	2 613	1 458	2 713	2 160	—	8 853	991	6 087	1 054
1	231 547	3 077	3 933	2 068	1 106	1 909	1 696	—	7 212	842	4 983	917
2	24 634	256	430	153	177	187	137	—	760	128	583	101
3 or more	3 408	37	51	17	17	36	60	—	160	—	59	6
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	131 399	3 384	2 169	1 026	766	1 157	972	—	3 303	523	2 475	524
Owner-occupied housing units	110 042	2 741	1 689	845	675	924	829	—	2 754	426	2 184	447
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 861	539	343	131	235	224	131	—	483	139	297	87
No complete kitchen facilities	15 613	368	243	81	174	183	74	—	234	102	220	64
No vehicle available	34 918	1 022	464	231	202	336	217	—	728	130	506	168
No telephone	14 357	298	301	50	112	171	123	—	213	54	234	73
Lacking central heating system	63 865	1 972	1 042	416	558	527	437	—	1 215	314	1 074	350
Lacking air conditioning	89 396	2 177	1 401	830	519	794	596	—	2 614	502	1 597	501
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	308 251	6 469	5 600	2 871	950	2 253	2 024	—	9 198	896	5 545	853
With a mortgage	176 655	2 567	3 719	1 586	563	1 336	1 203	—	5 473	375	3 508	381
Less than \$100	2 184	72	5	10	14	39	16	—	26	—	67	4
\$100 to \$199	22 066	469	209	170	99	224	217	—	501	67	503	88
\$200 to \$299	51 599	972	798	574	206	466	460	—	1 956	119	1 108	151
\$300 to \$399	40 488	552	772	461	136	329	264	—	1 509	116	889	60
\$400 to \$599	40 558	443	1 227	330	80	260	209	—	1 205	48	710	57
\$600 or more	19 760	59	708	41	28	18	37	—	276	25	231	21
Median	\$328	\$272	\$410	\$306	\$277	\$289	\$282	—	\$313	\$301	\$308	\$263
Not mortgaged	131 596	3 902	1 881	1 285	387	917	821	—	3 725	521	2 037	472
Median	\$110	\$123	\$127	\$116	\$105	\$97	\$111	—	\$112	\$105	\$91	\$89
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	90 488	2 501	2 184	766	264	725	577	—	2 969	354	1 150	179
Less than \$80	4 425	122	65	81	24	32	31	—	53	12	50	—
\$80 to \$99	4 410	193	26	54	15	21	27	—	129	8	41	—
\$100 to \$149	12 790	482	158	95	25	87	88	—	381	28	199	45
\$150 to \$199	15 827	466	225	144	50	144	102	—	674	37	192	25
\$200 to \$299	24 033	509	563	141	71	233	204	—	1 029	115	315	54
\$300 to \$399	7 664	139	488	85	12	25	19	—	244	40	72	—
\$400 or more	3 549	34	289	35	—	—	4	—	48	30	26	—
No cash rent	17 790	556	370	131	67	183	102	—	411	84	255	55
Median	\$197	\$163	\$277	\$174	\$190	\$198	\$195	—	\$203	\$248	\$192	\$174
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$15 219	\$10 857	\$17 939	\$16 173	\$14 170	\$15 759	\$16 284	—	\$16 027	\$13 827	\$16 141	\$14 163
Owner-occupied housing units	\$16 697	\$12 384	\$20 892	\$17 383	\$14 959	\$17 195	\$17 543	—	\$18 259	\$14 144	\$17 044	\$14 785
Renter-occupied housing units	\$10 444	\$7 789	\$12 103	\$10 677	\$11 288	\$10 527	\$11 250	—	\$10 747	\$11 488	\$12 001	\$10 643

Table 100. **Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Botetourt	Brunswick	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Corroll	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield	Clarke	Craig
Year-round housing units -----	8 425	5 766	11 863	4 510	10 524	6 399	11 176	2 133	4 513	10 666	3 859	1 687
Complete kitchen facilities -----	7 948	4 625	10 772	3 646	9 690	5 644	9 847	1 784	3 679	10 341	3 510	1 420
UNITS IN STRUCTURE -----												
1 -----	7 121	4 685	8 605	3 680	7 811	5 165	9 440	1 694	3 810	9 892	3 448	1 346
2 or more -----	541	449	505	220	665	393	586	175	264	310	329	108
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	763	632	2 753	610	2 048	841	1 150	264	439	464	82	233
HEATING EQUIPMENT -----												
Central heating system -----	5 607	2 721	6 982	1 767	6 691	3 893	5 298	1 232	2 023	8 716	2 623	687
Room heaters with flue -----	792	1 420	1 265	945	1 326	974	1 402	496	783	645	451	169
Room heaters without flue -----	40	217	314	215	244	149	172	54	111	112	72	47
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 976	1 337	3 229	1 474	2 153	1 351	4 184	321	1 505	1 177	702	777
None -----	10	71	73	109	110	32	120	30	91	16	11	7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT -----												
1979 to March 1980 -----	305	156	422	111	496	255	383	73	97	1 669	94	50
1975 to 1978 -----	1 146	499	1 910	485	1 608	1 210	1 105	244	315	3 303	559	119
1970 to 1974 -----	1 530	994	2 215	683	2 215	1 296	1 747	376	558	2 223	438	243
1960 to 1969 -----	1 468	948	1 998	870	2 120	1 123	2 235	508	784	1 514	619	347
1940 to 1959 -----	1 821	1 726	3 685	1 114	2 193	1 341	3 174	532	1 261	1 182	821	298
1939 or earlier -----	2 155	1 443	1 633	1 247	1 892	1 174	2 532	400	1 498	775	1 328	630
SOURCE OF WATER -----												
Public system or private company -----	2 920	1 286	988	331	1 714	1 386	1 367	169	900	5 071	1 592	355
Individual drilled well -----	4 270	2 580	8 780	2 986	7 099	2 392	5 977	1 048	2 616	3 340	1 791	824
Individual dug well -----	258	1 685	934	760	1 101	2 509	1 280	884	686	2 212	148	103
Some other source -----	977	215	1 161	433	610	112	2 552	32	311	43	328	405
SEWAGE DISPOSAL -----												
Public sewer -----	811	695	996	330	878	612	914	111	426	3 334	1 174	164
Septic tank or cesspool -----	6 854	3 891	9 182	3 197	8 612	4 780	8 519	1 611	3 093	6 944	2 311	1 194
Other means -----	760	1 180	1 685	983	1 034	1 007	1 743	411	994	388	374	329
AIR CONDITIONING -----												
None -----	4 907	3 375	8 146	2 975	5 358	3 052	10 395	1 047	2 802	2 066	2 154	1 408
Central system -----	1 418	772	944	308	2 074	1 228	161	216	465	5 722	602	51
1 or more individual room units -----	2 100	1 619	2 773	1 227	3 092	2 119	620	870	1 246	2 878	1 103	228
Occupied housing units -----	7 930	5 019	10 917	3 859	9 648	5 721	9 741	1 953	4 050	9 939	3 514	1 452
No telephone -----	640	1 156	2 288	820	1 282	1 139	1 874	237	852	295	225	248
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT -----												
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 191	570	1 713	426	1 600	798	1 309	240	474	2 265	545	186
1975 to 1978 -----	2 246	1 130	3 201	949	2 756	1 685	2 046	425	663	3 649	965	324
1970 to 1974 -----	1 457	1 012	2 053	664	1 762	1 132	1 766	353	741	1 888	609	323
1960 to 1969 -----	1 451	990	1 791	837	1 843	855	1 872	419	841	1 185	688	257
1959 or earlier -----	1 585	1 317	2 159	983	1 687	1 251	2 748	516	1 331	952	707	362
HOUSE HEATING FUEL -----												
Utility gas -----	267	62	45	1	15	-	19	4	-	170	23	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	35	507	224	166	172	182	83	146	119	160	76	31
Electricity -----	2 520	774	3 452	576	3 218	1 728	2 182	434	499	5 864	1 093	263
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 326	2 553	3 247	1 827	4 358	2 653	3 922	1 096	2 173	2 704	1 740	566
Cool or coke -----	177	-	3 593	-	35	-	-	-	-	7	37	24
Wood -----	1 594	1 086	313	1 267	1 834	1 151	3 268	265	1 238	1 025	538	568
Other fuel -----	6	6	30	-	-	-	4	-	-	5	5	-
No fuel used -----	5	31	13	22	16	7	21	8	13	4	2	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE -----												
Total: -----												
None -----	546	718	1 397	521	732	706	1 199	167	459	240	302	169
1 -----	2 010	1 680	2 937	1 111	2 644	1 765	2 860	522	1 206	1 833	1 024	415
2 -----	2 934	1 737	3 425	1 291	3 549	1 970	3 317	668	1 364	4 887	1 407	427
3 or more -----	2 440	884	3 158	936	2 723	1 280	2 365	596	1 021	2 979	781	441
Trucks or vans: -----												
None -----	4 187	3 309	5 696	2 165	5 144	3 406	5 693	1 108	2 113	5 861	2 081	728
1 -----	3 245	1 541	4 598	1 492	4 041	2 109	3 641	769	1 696	3 787	1 281	635
2 -----	426	155	587	170	407	196	335	70	189	285	130	84
3 or more -----	72	14	36	32	56	10	72	6	52	6	22	5
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER -----												
Occupied housing units -----	1 636	1 337	1 937	1 031	1 659	1 264	2 581	335	1 097	920	937	318
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 394	1 031	1 639	828	1 388	1 147	2 193	303	911	831	733	250
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	272	286	334	250	268	216	506	112	219	104	131	73
No complete kitchen facilities -----	175	234	224	205	215	151	328	116	179	78	97	52
No vehicle available -----	407	306	744	322	420	377	939	79	276	131	174	116
No telephone -----	131	224	323	131	186	181	393	32	167	50	50	62
Locking central heating system -----	744	831	936	663	779	594	1 423	205	701	372	325	205
Locking air conditioning -----	1 138	795	1 467	739	1 066	744	2 448	212	784	392	582	256
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS -----												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 382	2 047	4 254	1 394	4 545	2 894	4 685	1 057	1 589	7 543	1 830	643
With a mortgage -----	2 756	1 079	1 741	647	3 018	1 718	2 234	605	819	6 324	986	349
Less than \$100 -----	14	46	63	48	55	11	40	14	35	5	-	5
\$100 to \$199 -----	238	218	204	148	496	305	702	44	217	119	51	66
\$200 to \$299 -----	798	476	552	253	1 209	582	866	319	336	678	315	174
\$300 to \$399 -----	777	160	429	106	664	536	439	159	115	1 271	282	66
\$400 to \$599 -----	741	155	320	85	498	257	155	61	103	2 589	240	38
\$600 or more -----	188	24	173	7	96	27	32	8	13	1 662	98	-
Median -----	\$348	\$258	\$310	\$255	\$280	\$294	\$236	\$280	\$235	\$476	\$348	\$263
Not mortgaged -----	1 626	968	2 513	747	1 527	1 176	2 451	452	770	1 219	844	294
Median -----	\$107	\$123	\$96	\$111	\$101	\$118	\$81	\$141	\$105	\$152	\$123	\$89
GROSS RENT -----												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 038	789	1 800	550	1 306	841	1 108	200	502	563	718	185
Less than \$80 -----	66	67	119	38	73	24	113	6	84	23	20	7
\$80 to \$99 -----	61	47	158	69	48	73	49	24	47	-	18	31
\$100 to \$149 -----	115	217	314	102	173	105	199	22	81	23	96	16
\$150 to \$199 -----	170	148	250	122	210	154	253	14	68	46	123	36
\$200 to \$299 -----	327	104	427	58	445	221	176	40	49	66	215	34
\$300 to \$399 -----	43	14	115	9	62	80	25	4	24	101	82	6
\$400 or more -----	23	-	16	11	47	-	-	-	-	186	43	-
No cash rent -----	233	192	401	141	284	137	293	90	149	118	121	55
Median -----	\$198	\$144	\$168	\$148	\$201	\$198	\$159	\$175	\$127	\$363	\$217	\$168
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----												
Occupied housing units -----												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$16 756	\$10 539	\$15 154	\$11 590	\$15 534	\$14 042	\$12 007	\$17 273	\$11 116	\$24 772	\$16 250	\$13 644
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$18 493	\$12 045	\$15 937	\$12 452	\$16 693	\$15 336	\$12 875	\$18 162	\$12 524	\$25 522	\$18 281	\$15 458
Median -----	\$10 757	\$7 797	\$10 990	\$9 633	\$10 719	\$10 589	\$7 811	\$10 938	\$7 122	\$18 364	\$12 889	\$8 922

Table 100. **Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

Year-round housing units

Complete kitchen facilities

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1 —————

2 or more —————

Mobile home or trailer, etc. —————

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Central heating system —————

Room heaters with flue —————

Room heaters without flue —————

Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters —————

None —————

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980 —————

1975 to 1978 —————

1970 to 1974 —————

1960 to 1969 —————

1940 to 1959 —————

1939 or earlier —————

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company —————

Individual drilled well —————

Individual dug well —————

Some other source —————

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Public sewer —————

Septic tank or cesspool —————

Other means —————

AIR CONDITIONING

None —————

Central system —————

1 or more individual room units —————

Occupied housing units

No telephone —————

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 —————

1975 to 1978 —————

1970 to 1974 —————

1960 to 1969 —————

1959 or earlier —————

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas —————

Bottled, tank, or LP gas —————

Electricity —————

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. —————

Cool or coke —————

Wood —————

Other fuel —————

No fuel used —————

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Total: —————

None —————

1 —————

2 —————

3 or more —————

Trucks or vans: —————

None —————

1 —————

2 —————

3 or more —————

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units

Owner-occupied housing units —————

Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use —————

No complete kitchen facilities —————

No vehicle available —————

No telephone —————

Locking central heating system —————

Locking air conditioning —————

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units

With a mortgage —————

Less than \$100 —————

\$100 to \$199 —————

\$200 to \$299 —————

\$300 to \$399 —————

\$400 to \$599 —————

\$600 or more —————

Median —————

Not mortgaged —————

Median —————

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Less than \$80 —————

\$80 to \$99 —————

\$100 to \$149 —————

\$150 to \$199 —————

\$200 to \$299 —————

\$300 to \$399 —————

\$400 or more —————

No cash rent —————

Median —————

MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units

Owner-occupied housing units —————

Renter-occupied housing units —————

	Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna	Franklin	Frederick	Giles
	5 530 4 856	2 826 2 390	6 899 6 379	5 685 5 126	3 531 3 145	7 615 7 410	10 868 9 981	4 779 4 272	3 799 3 314	11 166 10 490	12 282 11 402	5 661 5 271
	4 758 319 453	2 284 203 339	5 168 349 1 382	4 762 332 591	2 801 341 389	6 950 242 423	9 611 1 068 189	4 099 141 539	3 252 233 314	8 972 661 1 533	10 032 830 1 420	4 697 303 661
	3 225 724 128 1 374 79	1 225 538 111 889 63	4 350 827 137 1 575 10	3 349 1 175 206 946 9	2 162 596 59 653 61	6 797 248 102 447 21	7 234 1 205 222 2 165 42	1 849 572 73 2 267 18	1 917 452 52 1 329 49	7 090 1 051 130 2 835 60	8 885 1 028 208 2 118 43	3 449 669 135 1 394 14
	232 705 1 078 975 1 072 1 468	41 365 450 586 540 844	270 1 121 1 293 1 030 1 736 1 449	128 827 1 233 1 097 1 256 1 144	78 337 784 671 828 833	948 1 859 1 323 1 126 1 500 859	694 1 625 1 542 1 701 2 106 3 200	191 452 551 786 1 130 1 669	175 618 672 733 750 851	575 1 776 2 105 2 447 2 230 2 033	598 1 911 2 330 2 661 2 400 2 382	119 412 723 1 018 1 994 1 395
	704 3 807 608 411	126 1 756 787 157	2 502 2 802 341 1 254	655 2 817 2 086 127	1 088 1 205 1 166 72	2 664 4 296 608 47	2 434 6 847 941 646	379 2 224 332 1 844	596 2 273 685 245	1 849 6 256 1 129 1 932	4 076 7 225 204 777	2 866 1 053 179 1 563
	284 4 457 789	59 2 241 526	935 4 567 1 397	576 4 423 686	720 2 353 458	1 253 6 058 304	1 569 8 247 1 052	320 3 700 759	395 2 898 506	639 9 439 1 088	3 476 7 650 1 156	1 329 3 723 609
	3 089 945 1 496	1 811 292 723	5 049 455 1 395	2 391 1 139 2 155	1 668 613 1 250	1 108 5 157 1 350	4 941 3 198 2 729	4 573 48 158	2 235 453 1 111	6 576 1 746 2 844	6 999 1 804 3 479	4 758 203 700
	4 994 500	2 399 447	6 402 936	5 422 603	3 040 496	7 062 138	10 082 914	4 142 448	3 400 584	10 248 1 352	11 467 1 006	5 354 677
	859 1 387 1 022 828 898	247 578 560 520 494	954 1 867 1 178 1 060 1 343	606 1 521 1 238 916 1 141	376 749 661 538 716	1 471 2 713 1 062 1 090 726	2 257 3 160 1 580 1 352 1 733	574 890 704 688 1 286	590 928 581 597 704	1 484 2 646 1 857 2 100 2 161	2 201 3 456 2 073 2 094 1 643	746 1 220 876 1 075 1 437
	187 169 1 100 2 419	11 79 399 1 183	6 103 2 125 2 182 1 586 390	15 345 1 592 2 641 15 800	— 86 800 1 635 — 507	662 61 2 393 3 558 — 388	371 442 3 213 4 143 14 1 881	— 40 703 1 476 64 1 853	7 143 803 1 291 — 1 140	23 117 3 093 4 392 62 2 529	655 237 3 758 4 806 138 1 850	295 46 1 262 2 318 296 1 135
	1 108 — 11	696 — 31	390 — 10	800 5 9	507 — 12	388 — —	1 881 6 12	1 853 — 6	1 140 9 7	2 529 5 27	1 850 18 5	1 135 2 —
	460 1 063 1 720 1 751	330 732 767 570	878 1 736 2 029 1 759	444 1 327 2 029 1 622	293 1 049 1 085 613	98 1 008 3 233 2 723	619 2 331 3 764 3 368	516 1 043 1 435 1 148	341 856 1 301 902	830 2 482 3 649 3 287	608 2 924 4 748 3 187	603 1 805 1 814 1 132
	2 392 2 258 276 68	1 345 856 156 42	3 300 2 718 362 22	2 798 2 304 283 37	1 984 920 134 2	4 745 2 007 300 10	5 413 4 181 460 28	2 196 1 671 251 24	1 806 1 416 166 12	5 381 4 257 541 69	6 370 4 628 448 21	3 177 1 998 176 3
	1 021 819 171 171 255 102 573 662	624 573 115 110 197 82 389 478	1 364 1 122 238 123 511 119 514 1 105	1 082 897 175 145 233 143 682 603	855 759 68 69 159 71 355 408	650 609 41 35 68 27 122 215	1 689 1 343 233 210 382 96 708 978	1 262 1 102 253 139 420 129 804 1 217	794 685 122 105 179 83 446 491	2 079 1 735 277 200 611 236 888 1 441	1 696 1 499 297 250 322 148 610 1 127	1 269 1 077 145 85 369 70 498 1 110
	2 477 1 642 28 104 444 487 465 114 \$343 835 \$120	923 478 12 136 153 85 78 14 \$255 445 \$106	2 703 1 070 48 153 322 253 212 82 \$303 1 633 \$98	2 708 1 804 11 224 544 541 398 86 \$322 904 \$123	1 527 862 6 106 324 195 166 65 \$299 665 \$120	5 246 4 445 — 17 142 281 735 3 270 \$792 801 \$203	4 389 2 948 — 73 280 571 1 169 855 \$484 1 441 \$141	1 432 586 13 73 198 181 98 23 \$304 846 \$91	1 566 933 8 129 311 256 200 29 \$306 633 \$107	4 560 2 592 70 379 949 678 440 76 \$291 1 968 \$86	6 418 4 292 33 405 1 157 476 1 224 1 172 301 \$341 2 126 \$113	2 905 1 298 2 286 476 270 222 42 \$274 1 607 \$94
	629 41 27 51 82 190 77 50 111 \$240	281 27 19 43 52 40 14 4 82 \$153	922 59 46 174 173 153 54 4 259 \$167	697 74 30 66 96 191 74 9 157 \$203	527 18 25 73 106 127 46 4 128 \$186	494 — 22 10 32 111 78 231 32 \$400	1 964 68 — 162 198 498 352 228 436 \$264	302 6 12 90 66 40 6 — 82 \$152	482 2 17 60 99 86 50 26 142 \$193	1 113 40 97 244 248 209 18 — 257 \$167	1 800 52 55 185 316 718 183 104 187 \$227	800 68 56 122 220 159 16 — 159 \$162
	\$16 340 \$18 293 \$11 326	\$11 128 \$11 756 \$8 913	\$13 269 \$14 809 \$8 390	\$16 584 \$18 357 \$9 066	\$14 127 \$15 801 \$10 233	\$36 337 \$38 126 \$20 069	\$19 790 \$23 906 \$12 424	\$12 124 \$12 702 \$9 844	\$13 123 \$14 428 \$9 911	\$15 472 \$16 403 \$10 895	\$17 150 \$18 762 \$11 748	\$13 442 \$14 746 \$9 283

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Gloucester	Goochland	Grayson	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico	Henry	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City
Year-round housing units	5 611	3 991	6 592	2 869	3 767	11 251	11 128	5 019	16 719	1 439	6 280	4 437
Complete kitchen facilities	5 303	3 645	5 963	2 572	3 084	9 125	10 149	4 819	15 849	1 154	5 855	4 185
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1	4 635	3 483	5 584	2 320	3 134	9 330	10 280	4 873	13 629	1 209	5 086	3 041
2 or more	313	129	259	218	127	617	429	110	1 338	59	222	766
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	663	379	749	331	506	1 304	419	36	1 752	171	972	630
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system	3 656	2 360	2 779	1 554	1 811	5 461	7 429	3 878	11 820	508	3 707	3 338
Room heaters with flue	955	631	867	484	902	1 983	1 163	443	1 811	201	1 500	388
Room heaters without flue	121	92	81	60	211	513	119	112	155	19	297	215
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	846	866	2 824	757	821	3 096	2 257	575	2 870	695	724	491
None	33	42	41	14	22	198	160	11	63	16	52	5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	455	113	171	199	83	208	548	369	469	81	274	224
1975 to 1978	801	496	555	545	378	1 037	1 811	751	1 527	147	945	987
1970 to 1974	866	627	917	552	726	1 733	2 041	612	2 694	115	1 266	975
1960 to 1969	1 013	865	1 334	580	803	2 176	2 315	1 028	4 384	119	1 061	1 135
1940 to 1959	1 133	961	1 851	449	1 188	3 346	2 449	1 313	5 284	227	1 321	659
1939 or earlier	1 343	929	1 764	544	589	2 751	1 964	946	2 361	750	1 413	457
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	485	495	873	911	421	1 344	1 612	828	6 177	357	2 156	1 973
Individual drilled well	3 848	2 187	3 151	1 260	1 949	7 022	4 870	2 144	7 779	332	2 726	1 672
Individual dug well	1 222	1 127	266	419	1 294	2 024	4 454	1 996	1 770	59	1 319	657
Some other source	56	182	2 302	279	103	861	192	51	993	691	79	135
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	421	89	733	228	279	1 097	968	434	3 631	256	540	1 759
Septic tank or cesspool	4 822	3 466	4 867	2 308	2 672	7 573	9 063	4 312	11 883	781	5 140	2 358
Other means	368	436	992	333	816	2 581	1 097	273	1 205	402	600	320
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	2 051	1 918	6 286	1 947	1 958	6 607	4 273	1 540	7 632	1 375	2 457	1 144
Central system	1 401	783	74	310	665	1 359	3 226	1 569	2 952	28	1 235	2 000
1 or more individual room units	2 159	1 290	232	612	1 144	3 285	3 629	1 910	6 135	36	2 588	1 293
Occupied housing units	5 022	3 678	5 998	2 554	3 446	10 182	10 423	4 790	15 586	1 109	5 801	4 127
No telephone	490	375	1 195	559	651	1 983	694	186	2 563	106	773	508
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	946	476	749	486	429	1 089	1 340	726	2 275	211	870	926
1975 to 1978	1 317	967	1 336	759	920	2 544	3 024	1 164	3 575	241	1 628	1 437
1970 to 1974	791	704	1 072	372	569	1 840	2 068	833	2 729	122	1 159	802
1960 to 1969	837	675	1 272	462	684	2 010	2 029	1 004	3 665	137	975	542
1959 or earlier	1 131	856	1 569	475	844	2 699	1 962	1 063	3 342	398	1 169	420
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	13	—	—	114	32	6	36	17	171	4	34	325
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	261	69	30	48	473	218	163	59	201	7	351	195
Electricity	1 433	959	1 088	782	650	1 514	3 690	1 950	4 450	226	1 497	1 480
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 584	1 887	2 470	958	1 616	5 739	4 560	2 311	8 292	367	3 280	1 676
Coal or coke	4	—	182	—	—	10	—	7	58	3	—	7
Wood	706	730	2 213	647	664	2 634	1 958	442	2 398	502	616	444
Other fuel	—	24	9	—	2	7	6	—	4	—	—	—
No fuel used	21	9	6	5	9	54	10	4	12	—	23	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None	403	335	887	228	561	1 160	537	226	1 386	123	518	296
1	1 497	923	1 762	701	1 008	3 026	2 276	944	4 374	278	1 717	1 311
2	2 165	1 423	1 980	901	1 088	3 527	4 341	2 146	6 023	414	2 336	1 711
3 or more	957	997	1 369	724	789	2 469	3 269	1 474	3 803	294	1 230	809
Trucks or vans:												
None	2 856	2 090	3 632	1 308	2 105	6 110	5 328	2 507	10 030	495	3 233	2 748
1	1 969	1 373	2 090	1 130	1 200	3 705	4 585	2 093	5 074	511	2 347	1 257
2	192	183	228	87	99	310	477	190	420	89	192	104
3 or more	5	32	48	29	42	57	33	—	62	14	29	18
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	1 248	850	1 681	518	880	2 856	2 016	844	2 965	354	1 201	645
Owner-occupied housing units	1 122	749	1 464	444	664	2 240	1 814	767	2 626	314	991	495
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	174	106	266	93	260	638	248	82	272	80	197	97
No complete kitchen facilities	107	89	124	87	161	500	228	57	191	61	101	90
No vehicle available	240	204	582	109	260	723	365	132	766	103	244	93
No telephone	108	79	186	122	176	419	144	47	333	28	148	70
Lacking central heating system	582	435	949	315	576	1 796	924	308	921	240	680	255
Lacking air conditioning	503	492	1 603	407	556	1 900	998	361	1 539	342	613	222
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 078	1 770	2 639	1 256	1 631	4 108	6 417	3 451	9 422	352	2 903	2 109
With a mortgage	1 696	1 051	1 181	781	882	1 989	4 458	2 284	5 588	121	1 681	1 475
Less than \$100	7	9	46	15	18	59	20	17	144	6	8	16
\$100 to \$199	119	62	421	52	190	461	241	105	1 229	17	121	64
\$200 to \$299	422	291	456	229	292	811	935	546	2 185	36	550	317
\$300 to \$399	588	219	173	236	199	391	1 135	531	1 301	27	482	372
\$400 to \$599	427	249	73	211	153	222	1 551	813	648	31	376	465
\$600 or more	133	221	12	38	30	45	576	272	81	4	144	241
Median	\$347	\$372	\$223	\$338	\$273	\$253	\$392	\$390	\$263	\$304	\$326	\$392
Not mortgaged	1 382	719	1 458	475	749	2 119	1 959	1 167	3 834	231	1 222	634
Median	\$120	\$115	\$82	\$111	\$121	\$107	\$125	\$150	\$97	\$88	\$136	\$135
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	599	358	698	401	729	1 557	954	417	2 530	136	912	1 030
Less than \$80	12	26	76	3	49	137	34	17	120	7	47	—
\$80 to \$99	5	12	57	14	97	182	34	7	121	3	27	9
\$100 to \$149	38	19	158	22	169	307	122	28	469	7	148	63
\$150 to \$199	67	32	153	55	124	181	133	80	723	20	184	78
\$200 to \$299	244	146	74	166	100	272	270	93	633	43	275	437
\$300 to \$399	45	52	7	48	31	66	111	55	88	18	59	285
\$400 or more	22	14	2	22	10	7	22	56	—	3	20	49
No cash rent	166	57	171	71	149	405	228	81	376	35	152	109
Median	\$236	\$222	\$142	\$232	\$145	\$140	\$213	\$232	\$174	\$236	\$191	\$275
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$16 118	\$17 450	\$11 307	\$16 228	\$11 765	\$12 083	\$20 630	\$21 445	\$15 398	\$13 339	\$16 541	\$17 793
Owner-occupied housing units	\$16 965	\$19 251	\$12 448	\$18 197	\$13 354	\$13 522	\$21 791	\$22 138	\$16 840	\$13 460	\$17 919	\$19 615
Renter-occupied housing units	\$10 778	\$9 548	\$8 350	\$10 660	\$7 956	\$9 044	\$12 438	\$17 258	\$9 922	\$13 000	\$11 429	\$12 458

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

	King and Queen	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa	Lunenburg	Madison	Mathews	Mecklen- burg	Middlesex
Year-round housing units	2 289	3 941	2 317	4 570	9 652	9 367	6 696	4 791	3 818	3 621	9 314	3 509
Complete kitchen facilities	1 889	3 733	1 972	4 051	8 484	8 832	5 758	4 144	3 392	3 284	7 825	3 216
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1	1 958	3 098	2 020	3 967	7 994	8 326	5 096	4 106	3 321	3 153	7 610	2 993
2 or more	69	346	122	280	415	897	435	272	244	152	438	212
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	262	497	175	323	1 243	144	1 165	413	253	316	1 266	304
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system	1 260	2 855	1 370	3 131	4 911	6 578	3 304	2 146	1 822	2 081	4 592	2 067
Room heaters with flue	399	474	357	740	773	945	1 048	1 041	602	988	1 569	687
Room heaters without flue	74	38	60	196	175	193	155	224	52	105	483	115
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	535	566	517	459	3 696	1 632	2 132	1 292	1 320	403	2 448	597
None	21	8	13	44	97	19	57	88	22	44	222	43
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	72	126	205	140	397	248	220	64	130	101	201	82
1975 to 1978	214	422	406	494	1 202	866	880	372	377	289	1 088	292
1970 to 1974	398	868	312	712	1 438	1 221	1 255	633	655	382	1 654	534
1960 to 1969	309	827	352	735	918	1 507	1 236	719	639	605	1 659	568
1940 to 1959	540	1 075	561	1 301	2 721	1 897	1 407	1 418	803	837	2 423	970
1939 or earlier	756	623	481	1 188	2 976	3 628	1 698	1 585	1 214	1 407	2 289	1 063
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	102	1 696	147	1 700	3 943	2 688	932	1 537	483	75	1 783	528
Individual drilled well	930	1 313	1 050	1 059	2 510	5 383	3 398	2 162	2 044	3 121	5 001	1 240
Individual dug well	1 205	864	1 058	1 732	360	555	2 032	832	650	373	2 147	1 620
Some other source	52	68	62	79	2 839	741	334	260	641	52	383	121
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	50	812	82	474	1 440	2 450	581	1 438	252	179	1 320	393
Septic tank or cesspool	1 852	2 812	1 863	3 529	6 226	6 302	5 007	2 669	2 951	3 076	6 214	2 782
Other means	387	317	372	567	1 986	615	1 108	684	615	366	1 780	334
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	1 177	1 406	1 214	1 838	7 306	4 276	3 796	2 821	2 664	1 575	5 317	1 888
Central system	270	983	330	1 088	689	2 345	886	394	237	524	1 253	535
1 or more individual room units	842	1 552	773	1 644	1 657	2 746	2 014	1 576	917	1 522	2 744	1 086
Occupied housing units	2 056	3 513	2 111	3 939	8 904	8 777	5 959	4 255	3 412	3 118	7 539	2 922
No telephone	457	518	360	452	1 596	423	963	741	460	177	1 265	317
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	181	590	362	518	1 379	1 418	937	460	419	375	974	373
1975 to 1978	544	1 053	549	779	2 484	2 476	1 493	841	874	660	1 739	626
1970 to 1974	368	770	342	853	1 585	1 683	1 118	762	668	540	1 487	596
1960 to 1969	303	494	307	693	1 276	1 535	1 016	859	646	621	1 367	503
1959 or earlier	660	606	551	1 096	2 180	1 665	1 395	1 333	805	922	1 972	824
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	—	—	—	—	—	243	4	—	28	2	42	15
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	29	109	13	114	237	123	140	219	97	145	402	238
Electricity	419	1 077	607	1 001	3 134	2 059	1 060	477	751	838	1 058	737
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 131	1 880	999	2 480	1 758	5 029	2 879	2 455	1 400	1 804	4 024	1 401
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	2 572	47	—	7	—	—	7	14
Wood	464	441	472	325	1 190	1 268	1 854	1 086	1 131	329	1 973	493
Other fuel	—	6	7	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	13	—	13	15	13	—	22	11	5	—	33	24
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total	195	179	162	477	1 667	587	739	598	421	254	983	288
None	581	1 032	540	1 418	2 943	2 247	1 631	1 318	925	1 117	2 349	1 000
1	763	1 335	815	1 460	2 603	3 082	2 064	1 402	1 280	1 186	2 699	1 060
2	517	967	594	584	1 691	2 861	1 525	937	786	561	1 508	574
3 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucks or vans:												
None	1 134	1 928	1 127	2 811	5 690	4 879	3 317	2 502	1 819	2 037	4 494	1 766
1	815	1 380	900	1 000	2 951	3 358	2 346	1 525	1 386	1 029	2 749	1 055
2	73	163	84	124	231	485	268	213	164	45	254	96
3 or more	34	42	—	4	32	55	28	15	43	7	42	5
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	548	646	423	1 411	2 503	1 731	1 519	1 164	976	1 197	1 997	1 090
Owner-occupied housing units	481	521	374	1 302	2 105	1 374	1 316	955	807	1 085	1 533	962
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	88	73	75	144	482	196	311	176	184	180	427	89
No complete kitchen facilities	113	64	69	121	232	130	264	112	175	97	304	88
No vehicle available	108	94	84	323	996	336	457	388	311	205	584	215
No telephone	85	90	76	148	370	57	217	138	130	44	233	103
Lacking central heating system	313	256	208	415	1 340	529	886	731	569	622	1 094	462
Lacking air conditioning	305	297	272	563	2 042	902	967	758	664	509	1 269	606
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	913	1 589	1 068	2 541	3 873	3 943	2 579	1 881	1 608	1 903	3 131	1 699
With a mortgage	408	987	656	1 108	1 349	2 447	1 340	968	733	888	1 644	562
Less than \$100	—	6	—	12	41	—	21	17	5	7	82	—
\$100 to \$199	69	52	58	188	298	33	239	258	149	127	418	116
\$200 to \$299	144	193	129	329	550	277	498	386	253	339	610	145
\$300 to \$399	108	333	197	229	236	311	289	196	180	214	304	131
\$400 to \$599	87	315	262	249	176	942	269	91	123	156	209	134
\$600 or more	—	88	10	101	48	884	24	20	23	45	21	36
Median	\$294	\$374	\$380	\$311	\$260	\$529	\$283	\$251	\$282	\$291	\$248	\$312
Not mortgaged	505	602	412	1 433	2 524	1 496	1 239	913	875	1 015	1 487	1 137
Median	\$126	\$143	\$114	\$126	\$91	\$187	\$105	\$119	\$102	\$121	\$106	\$114
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	204	731	227	468	1 466	1 488	756	648	438	398	1 245	368
Less than \$80	—	19	—	8	133	21	27	63	4	9	163	19
\$80 to \$99	8	—	28	37	130	12	31	33	6	8	118	16
\$100 to \$149	43	38	34	31	241	117	104	139	60	39	305	33
\$150 to \$199	25	69	31	45	258	113	111	137	89	60	216	68
\$200 to \$299	69	338	32	115	308	456	193	140	105	107	154	88
\$300 to \$399	18	179	24	33	36	276	61	14	31	11	24	25
\$400 or more	—	19	—	21	22	205	23	2	10	5	4	8
No cash rent	41	69	78	178	338	288	206	120	133	139	261	111
Median	\$217	\$257	\$157	\$215	\$163	\$277	\$201	\$160	\$188	\$195	\$136	\$193
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$12 009	\$17 871	\$17 076	\$12 642	\$10 467	\$22 310	\$13 429	\$11 694	\$13 213	\$14 751	\$12 251	\$11 993
Owner-occupied housing units	\$12 321	\$20 304	\$18 355	\$13 640	\$11 375	\$27 302	\$14 740	\$12 564	\$14 113	\$15 954	\$13 613	\$12 863
Renter-occupied housing units	\$11 212	\$13 514	\$11 649	\$8 771	\$8 212	\$14 493	\$8 386	\$9 760	\$10 921	\$9 648	\$9 014	\$8 709

Table 100. **Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The State Counties	Montgomery	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton	Northumber- land	Nottoway	Orange	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan
Year-round housing units -----	8 315	4 824	3 176	6 042	4 553	4 213	6 214	6 518	6 814	20 269	3 823
Complete kitchen facilities -----	7 758	3 882	3 001	4 778	4 016	3 688	5 691	5 585	6 282	18 096	3 601
UNITS IN STRUCTURE -----											
1 -----	6 041	4 137	2 696	5 011	3 988	3 595	5 201	5 516	5 651	16 401	3 530
2 or more -----	503	319	150	508	214	311	413	359	426	1 237	145
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 771	368	330	523	351	307	600	643	737	2 631	148
HEATING EQUIPMENT -----											
Central heating system -----	4 960	2 060	2 156	2 725	2 696	2 351	4 133	3 545	3 483	12 316	2 433
Room heaters with flue -----	915	906	354	1 794	800	757	618	849	909	2 969	394
Room heaters without flue -----	119	133	65	347	208	147	104	77	187	442	102
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	2 292	1 651	585	1 069	766	941	1 331	1 976	2 210	4 385	867
None -----	29	74	16	107	83	17	28	71	25	157	27
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT -----											
1979 to March 1980 -----	319	149	239	67	103	68	258	211	263	624	246
1975 to 1978 -----	1 183	586	598	464	437	393	868	637	635	2 436	841
1970 to 1974 -----	1 782	640	686	523	573	391	1 336	1 072	982	3 633	910
1960 to 1969 -----	2 068	783	784	764	836	743	1 105	921	1 495	3 965	713
1940 to 1959 -----	1 500	1 131	529	1 781	1 339	1 131	1 073	1 468	1 970	5 452	408
1939 or earlier -----	1 463	1 535	340	2 443	1 265	1 487	1 574	2 209	1 469	4 159	705
SOURCE OF WATER -----											
Public system or private company -----	2 664	529	746	1 619	1 011	1 557	2 131	2 234	1 022	2 874	260
Individual drilled well -----	4 129	2 735	1 465	3 375	1 365	1 462	2 492	2 326	3 558	13 362	1 981
Individual dug well -----	251	429	912	846	2 141	961	1 264	663	861	2 813	1 511
Some other source -----	1 271	1 131	53	202	36	233	327	1 295	1 373	1 220	71
SEWAGE DISPOSAL -----											
Public sewer -----	836	415	117	934	269	1 247	1 634	960	754	1 875	77
Septic tank or cesspool -----	6 602	3 198	2 838	3 948	3 634	2 383	3 968	4 478	5 272	15 396	3 462
Other means -----	877	1 211	221	1 160	650	583	612	1 080	788	2 998	284
AIR CONDITIONING -----											
None -----	6 853	3 472	964	4 214	2 222	2 277	3 186	4 946	5 089	9 713	1 607
Central system -----	417	466	829	266	776	558	1 488	300	440	3 831	939
1 or more individual room units -----	1 045	886	1 383	1 562	1 555	1 378	1 540	1 272	1 285	6 725	1 277
Occupied housing units -----	7 814	4 267	2 934	5 394	3 813	3 741	5 239	5 514	6 219	18 815	3 580
No telephone -----	994	824	296	678	437	446	629	935	948	2 443	329
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT -----											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 604	496	625	678	320	497	927	781	744	2 518	530
1975 to 1978 -----	2 309	1 141	919	1 282	935	758	1 503	1 268	1 443	5 005	1 158
1970 to 1974 -----	1 314	742	490	929	664	653	999	961	1 073	3 712	902
1960 to 1969 -----	1 316	698	472	923	638	706	749	993	1 313	3 478	522
1959 or earlier -----	1 271	1 190	428	1 582	1 256	1 127	1 061	1 511	1 646	4 102	468
HOUSE HEATING FUEL -----											
Utility gas -----	40	4	—	37	11	6	81	3	—	165	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	114	83	—	670	51	127	155	284	22	328	69
Electricity -----	2 394	614	1 048	769	846	422	1 271	1 283	1 261	3 962	1 292
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 107	2 090	1 336	3 117	2 304	2 408	2 590	2 447	3 018	10 461	1 460
Cool or coke -----	221	20	—	69	—	17	3	196	24	71	—
Wood -----	1 922	1 421	499	682	598	750	1 135	1 276	1 872	3 708	739
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	16	6	25	—
No fuel used -----	16	35	13	49	—	11	—	9	16	95	20
VEHICLES AVAILABLE -----											
Total: -----											
None -----	618	585	211	958	297	532	498	661	693	1 961	232
1 -----	2 116	1 267	708	1 959	1 313	1 049	1 560	1 655	1 547	5 228	733
2 -----	2 855	1 457	1 300	1 660	1 459	1 324	1 930	1 896	2 106	6 717	1 539
3 or more -----	2 225	958	715	817	744	836	1 251	1 302	1 873	4 909	1 076
Trucks or vans: -----											
None -----	4 328	2 359	1 645	3 874	2 375	2 145	3 051	3 091	3 563	11 311	1 672
1 -----	3 064	1 689	1 156	1 347	1 229	1 451	1 900	2 094	2 325	6 648	1 743
2 -----	362	194	114	146	198	129	230	291	269	725	132
3 or more -----	60	25	19	27	11	16	58	38	62	131	33
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER -----											
Occupied housing units -----	1 280	1 165	531	1 722	1 337	1 116	1 196	1 296	1 526	4 254	657
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 098	957	446	1 202	1 242	983	953	1 147	1 213	3 346	544
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	286	396	89	415	175	131	228	297	273	824	82
No complete kitchen facilities -----	188	313	59	345	154	128	164	232	174	585	77
No vehicle available -----	311	384	115	521	195	333	267	363	572	1 081	148
No telephone -----	149	245	52	180	142	99	103	185	198	480	71
Lacking central heating system -----	609	904	211	1 041	522	571	566	623	898	2 080	325
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 128	964	258	1 274	622	605	698	1 032	1 301	2 626	360
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS -----											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 559	1 757	1 778	2 522	2 255	1 731	2 712	2 999	2 576	9 042	2 034
With a mortgage -----	2 112	843	1 279	896	863	850	1 399	1 278	1 291	5 416	1 511
Less than \$100 -----	25	15	—	5	7	18	20	19	13	87	4
\$100 to \$199 -----	290	162	72	216	186	142	130	225	302	1 110	108
\$200 to \$299 -----	795	294	316	317	285	349	417	528	549	2 094	473
\$300 to \$399 -----	526	172	357	220	166	172	368	298	264	1 247	404
\$400 to \$599 -----	351	125	400	88	143	139	328	166	143	718	401
\$600 or more -----	125	75	134	50	76	30	136	42	20	160	121
Median -----	\$292	\$283	\$375	\$267	\$278	\$278	\$332	\$277	\$249	\$267	\$339
Not mortgaged -----	1 447	914	499	1 626	1 392	881	1 313	1 721	1 285	3 626	523
Median -----	\$91	\$98	\$140	\$139	\$131	\$122	\$119	\$111	\$84	\$103	\$121
GROSS RENT -----											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 323	659	320	1 699	365	630	808	930	683	2 860	330
Less than \$80 -----	17	19	5	142	25	36	42	49	43	165	24
\$80 to \$99 -----	49	39	9	156	—	27	27	38	63	228	12
\$100 to \$149 -----	136	131	28	386	45	120	65	136	134	679	20
\$150 to \$199 -----	379	145	46	330	70	113	121	211	209	564	30
\$200 to \$299 -----	413	102	97	342	95	179	271	226	103	641	113
\$300 to \$399 -----	97	20	50	57	30	13	91	51	8	68	56
\$400 or more -----	33	8	12	12	—	4	33	10	—	9	6
No cash rent -----	199	195	63	274	100	138	158	209	123	506	69
Median -----	\$198	\$166	\$256	\$155	\$196	\$180	\$219	\$190	\$159	\$162	\$250
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----											
Occupied housing units -----	\$14 752	\$12 141	\$18 493	\$10 142	\$13 674	\$13 768	\$14 191	\$12 575	\$13 270	\$14 107	\$19 385
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$16 149	\$13 815	\$19 485	\$12 012	\$14 053	\$14 955	\$15 936	\$13 606	\$14 269	\$15 750	\$20 682
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$9 526	\$8 535	\$12 236	\$7 140	\$12 192	\$11 521	\$10 795	\$9 975	\$9 415	\$9 952	\$11 575

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William	Pulaski	Rappahan- nock	Richmond	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott
Year-round housing units	3 814	5 197	10 399	9 069	2 606	2 789	6 998	7 004	19 506	10 170	7 797
Complete kitchen facilities	3 299	4 911	10 152	8 424	2 214	2 466	6 780	6 335	18 234	9 320	6 442
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1	3 146	3 917	8 389	7 094	2 296	2 490	6 224	5 739	15 671	7 906	6 586
2 or more	195	398	1 626	868	277	116	296	642	2 138	386	350
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	473	882	384	1 107	33	183	478	623	1 697	1 878	861
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system	2 206	3 664	8 604	6 114	1 278	1 573	4 862	3 782	12 521	6 250	3 398
Room heaters with flue	578	618	757	863	336	536	640	854	2 071	1 171	821
Room heaters without flue	70	170	147	181	15	47	82	107	254	316	199
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	930	711	882	1 868	930	620	1 414	2 174	4 588	2 353	3 324
None	30	34	9	43	47	13	—	87	72	80	55
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	123	362	1 549	351	88	96	349	153	572	348	173
1975 to 1978	483	910	2 792	1 102	221	256	1 142	480	2 067	1 586	582
1970 to 1974	722	1 263	1 576	2 061	329	365	1 191	1 038	3 058	1 898	1 038
1960 to 1969	607	1 227	1 640	1 615	357	386	1 224	1 299	3 379	1 663	1 301
1940 to 1959	927	775	1 549	2 406	463	842	1 693	1 529	4 555	2 076	2 355
1939 or earlier	952	660	1 293	1 534	1 148	844	1 399	2 505	5 875	2 599	2 348
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	237	1 474	3 089	4 775	225	532	1 543	2 046	6 644	3 258	1 647
Individual drilled well	2 807	2 769	6 614	3 164	1 772	886	4 263	2 427	8 012	3 805	2 783
Individual dug well	568	860	602	315	217	314	370	256	808	379	523
Some other source	202	94	94	815	392	57	822	2 275	4 042	2 728	2 844
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	225	981	2 633	2 077	114	392	660	1 171	4 724	1 295	286
Septic tank or cesspool	3 020	3 814	7 400	6 177	1 898	1 962	5 969	4 974	13 039	7 157	5 549
Other means	569	402	366	815	594	435	369	859	1 743	1 718	1 962
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	2 316	1 247	2 440	7 415	1 878	1 347	3 695	5 177	14 400	8 365	5 957
Central system	513	2 021	5 861	410	130	322	1 784	483	1 937	526	545
1 or more individual room units	985	1 929	2 098	1 244	598	1 120	1 519	1 344	3 169	1 279	1 295
Occupied housing units	3 400	4 826	9 613	8 521	2 145	2 425	6 608	6 324	18 148	9 358	6 972
No telephone	656	417	609	775	232	288	349	751	1 627	1 382	1 340
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	546	985	3 139	1 543	362	268	1 050	964	2 882	1 254	881
1975 to 1978	942	1 493	3 340	2 279	541	488	1 929	1 524	4 406	2 640	1 731
1970 to 1974	568	887	1 086	1 564	345	445	1 127	1 074	3 133	1 941	994
1960 to 1969	511	844	1 230	1 404	369	376	1 196	1 223	3 388	1 526	1 243
1959 or earlier	833	617	818	1 731	528	848	1 306	1 539	4 339	1 997	2 123
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	—	56	941	313	—	15	370	377	279	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	123	283	232	77	54	43	81	100	412	84	51
Electricity	660	1 902	3 806	3 216	398	605	2 097	835	3 806	2 930	1 876
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 887	1 981	3 814	3 087	926	1 329	2 691	3 145	9 450	3 384	1 963
Coal or coke	—	13	7	264	—	—	153	63	281	2 316	1 739
Wood	725	570	801	1 543	756	433	1 216	1 779	3 900	644	1 343
Other fuel	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	3	7	—	—
No fuel used	5	21	9	16	11	—	—	22	13	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total	380	218	487	650	218	266	348	514	1 215	1 109	1 138
None	1 137	1 307	1 991	2 373	554	653	1 485	1 785	4 843	2 586	1 843
1	1 106	2 004	3 756	3 413	651	951	2 850	2 294	7 233	3 448	2 200
2	777	1 297	3 379	2 085	722	555	1 925	1 731	4 857	2 215	1 791
3 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucks or vans	1 978	2 649	5 511	4 869	1 059	1 378	3 612	3 414	10 276	4 873	3 874
None	1 277	1 915	3 574	3 288	860	885	2 754	2 547	6 945	4 116	2 802
1	102	225	461	333	197	83	201	344	852	325	278
2	43	37	67	31	29	79	41	19	75	44	18
3 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	992	580	957	1 580	539	784	1 153	1 435	3 408	1 933	1 826
Owner-occupied housing units	784	516	688	1 396	403	694	1 017	1 211	2 977	1 552	1 486
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	176	105	82	236	152	139	145	194	563	333	567
No complete kitchen facilities	150	77	86	186	108	99	61	131	363	155	341
No vehicle available	264	102	251	376	168	174	221	324	742	642	768
No telephone	129	38	81	70	35	84	57	119	253	285	281
Lacking central heating system	472	301	234	601	289	376	449	735	1 268	958	1 222
Lacking air conditioning	741	284	377	1 325	415	431	798	1 168	2 704	1 710	1 569
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 466	2 570	5 869	4 908	783	1 326	4 216	2 836	9 408	4 142	2 486
With a mortgage	884	1 904	4 872	2 958	325	657	2 691	1 503	5 071	1 745	868
Less than \$100	—	8	—	46	17	16	22	11	26	75	41
\$100 to \$199	215	98	14	614	53	120	364	282	586	298	204
\$200 to \$299	333	410	237	1 196	96	180	721	521	1 867	542	335
\$300 to \$399	190	497	473	598	70	174	607	350	1 373	466	189
\$400 to \$599	134	716	1 584	426	59	146	646	284	933	341	94
\$600 or more	12	175	2 564	78	30	21	331	55	286	73	5
Median	\$262	\$388	\$615	\$263	\$297	\$306	\$338	\$288	\$304	\$301	\$249
Not mortgaged	582	666	997	1 950	458	669	1 525	1 333	4 337	2 397	1 618
Median	\$102	\$145	\$166	\$93	\$98	\$114	\$107	\$110	\$116	\$92	\$87
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	491	723	1 805	1 461	366	289	752	1 042	3 120	1 254	779
Less than \$80	31	5	128	29	32	—	30	67	60	46	61
\$80 to \$99	16	31	32	36	6	12	16	51	63	71	70
\$100 to \$149	48	42	124	145	53	30	96	135	354	199	160
\$150 to \$199	120	97	223	312	53	35	137	263	615	262	143
\$200 to \$299	120	341	495	572	89	80	236	313	1 066	342	110
\$300 to \$399	18	80	354	106	39	26	84	29	382	16	15
\$400 or more	8	47	318	25	9	9	33	19	116	14	—
No cash rent	130	80	131	236	85	97	120	165	464	304	220
Median	\$187	\$242	\$263	\$209	\$183	\$217	\$211	\$181	\$217	\$180	\$144
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$12 037	\$19 150	\$26 321	\$15 172	\$14 331	\$14 296	\$18 240	\$13 540	\$15 445	\$13 383	\$10 358
Owner-occupied housing units	\$12 878	\$20 978	\$29 077	\$16 349	\$16 086	\$15 065	\$19 644	\$14 674	\$16 806	\$14 543	\$11 438
Renter-occupied housing units	\$9 487	\$12 641	\$13 190	\$10 643	\$10 385	\$12 288	\$12 390	\$10 496	\$11 119	\$8 750	\$7 637

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

	Shenandoah	Smyth	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford	Surry	Sussex	Tazewell	Warren	Washington	Westmoreland
Year-round housing units -----	10 778	9 579	6 251	11 807	11 027	2 423	3 952	10 679	4 326	15 277	6 034
Complete kitchen facilities -----	9 870	9 000	5 013	11 070	10 690	1 922	3 175	10 039	3 946	14 117	5 267
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1 -----	9 155	7 896	5 649	9 714	9 559	2 073	3 312	8 160	3 660	12 560	5 227
2 or more -----	984	337	195	941	420	73	219	580	232	757	271
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	639	1 346	407	1 152	1 048	277	421	1 939	434	1 960	536
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system -----	6 183	5 325	2 964	8 926	8 676	990	1 722	7 134	2 720	9 374	3 341
Room heaters with flue -----	1 142	1 204	1 713	948	914	836	1 258	1 060	424	1 658	1 221
Room heaters without flue -----	122	151	318	166	260	93	160	187	100	339	169
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	3 274	2 858	1 223	1 684	1 127	398	729	2 257	1 005	3 776	1 180
None -----	57	41	33	83	50	106	83	41	77	130	123
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	403	250	156	991	755	68	154	338	198	590	132
1975 to 1978 -----	1 211	855	606	3 336	2 494	127	312	1 597	632	2 253	665
1970 to 1974 -----	1 687	1 539	829	2 694	2 261	355	531	2 085	825	2 634	851
1960 to 1969 -----	1 584	1 909	1 041	1 702	2 062	460	623	1 415	865	2 883	1 236
1940 to 1959 -----	1 698	2 624	1 749	1 915	2 290	543	1 148	2 695	1 003	3 396	1 632
1939 or earlier -----	4 195	2 402	1 870	1 169	1 165	870	1 184	2 549	803	3 521	1 518
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	4 046	5 028	2 266	5 136	4 522	599	1 495	3 075	354	10 214	2 528
Individual drilled well -----	3 891	2 814	1 924	4 005	4 141	861	1 269	4 710	3 075	2 557	1 549
Individual dug well -----	383	253	1 899	2 524	2 272	901	1 088	415	216	479	1 801
Some other source -----	2 458	1 484	162	142	92	62	100	2 479	681	2 027	156
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer -----	3 294	1 947	612	4 977	3 993	61	1 226	1 599	135	1 779	1 351
Septic tank or cesspool -----	6 295	6 652	4 283	6 098	6 581	1 812	1 893	7 686	3 752	11 842	3 857
Other means -----	1 189	980	1 356	732	453	550	833	1 394	439	1 656	826
AIR CONDITIONING											
None -----	7 492	8 640	2 741	3 558	2 974	1 326	2 072	9 683	2 655	12 256	2 945
Central system -----	919	219	1 203	4 914	4 741	243	470	287	506	1 213	920
1 or more individual room units -----	2 367	720	2 307	3 335	3 312	854	1 410	709	1 165	1 808	2 169
Occupied housing units -----	9 027	8 922	5 774	10 860	10 242	2 009	3 573	10 029	3 515	13 742	5 042
No telephone -----	751	1 445	864	914	682	372	801	1 815	391	2 286	770
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 266	1 344	723	2 462	2 231	256	474	1 593	618	2 187	592
1975 to 1978 -----	2 182	1 962	1 442	4 088	3 491	402	716	2 765	1 043	3 806	1 247
1970 to 1974 -----	1 685	1 581	1 105	1 707	1 619	383	673	1 970	718	2 501	1 012
1960 to 1969 -----	1 620	1 685	1 257	1 204	1 454	348	775	1 616	584	2 322	946
1959 or earlier -----	2 274	2 350	1 247	1 399	1 447	620	935	2 085	552	2 926	1 245
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	212	17	12	1 231	421	-	3	115	10	214	-
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	192	97	301	342	401	113	258	145	114	115	126
Electricity -----	1 841	1 820	1 467	4 097	4 151	361	721	3 263	886	5 413	1 339
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	4 365	4 308	2 918	3 736	4 281	1 246	2 004	3 385	1 806	4 591	2 623
Coal or coke -----	133	597	-	-	6	-	-	2 437	40	1 238	-
Wood -----	2 262	2 068	1 058	1 434	978	273	579	673	648	2 135	940
Other fuel -----	-	4	7	6	-	5	4	-	-	22	7
No fuel used -----	22	11	11	14	4	11	4	11	11	14	7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total -----											
None -----	853	1 174	686	546	416	245	586	1 154	243	1 384	670
1 -----	2 551	2 653	1 636	2 907	2 488	558	1 129	2 737	1 015	4 359	1 650
2 -----	3 347	2 978	2 369	4 819	4 223	678	1 134	3 701	1 229	4 915	1 740
3 or more -----	2 276	2 117	1 083	2 588	3 115	528	724	2 437	1 028	3 084	982
Trucks or vans -----											
None -----	4 912	5 312	3 313	6 559	5 738	1 126	2 316	5 437	1 836	8 114	3 220
1 -----	3 451	3 300	2 228	3 918	4 095	772	1 068	4 171	1 391	5 127	1 646
2 -----	491	288	177	363	334	84	148	391	262	463	168
3 or more -----	173	22	56	20	75	27	41	30	26	38	8
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	2 307	2 037	1 371	1 396	1 115	595	959	2 058	733	3 010	1 651
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 010	1 701	987	1 149	993	511	625	1 737	621	2 581	1 462
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	316	290	278	182	93	108	264	350	120	511	203
No complete kitchen facilities -----	247	148	247	154	77	68	197	179	73	315	214
No vehicle available -----	652	767	327	304	200	156	275	737	133	929	420
No telephone -----	105	252	185	135	58	113	140	365	73	414	182
Lacking central heating system -----	920	1 026	823	570	331	376	620	951	267	1 511	736
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 653	1 892	616	682	456	360	569	1 948	405	2 713	818
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 830	4 706	2 913	6 569	6 634	814	1 566	4 864	1 981	6 946	3 100
With a mortgage -----	2 402	2 119	1 673	5 095	4 968	343	782	2 050	1 162	3 584	1 473
Less than \$100 -----	16	103	9	25	-	13	18	12	-	82	7
\$100 to \$199 -----	282	563	266	233	127	41	169	257	97	624	112
\$200 to \$299 -----	912	788	612	898	671	128	273	648	416	1 344	490
\$300 to \$399 -----	706	329	359	1 342	1 093	87	183	460	351	695	463
\$400 to \$599 -----	417	257	354	1 864	1 938	53	110	505	235	604	360
\$600 or more -----	69	79	73	733	1 139	21	29	168	63	235	41
Median -----	\$299	\$250	\$291	\$404	\$457	\$291	\$271	\$320	\$317	\$277	\$323
Not mortgaged -----	2 428	2 587	1 240	1 474	1 666	471	784	2 814	819	3 362	1 627
Median -----	\$112	\$91	\$131	\$125	\$144	\$135	\$134	\$93	\$110	\$99	\$127
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 524	1 517	1 148	1 745	1 410	327	786	1 484	506	1 900	669
Less than \$80 -----	36	136	90	85	11	27	71	106	9	79	20
\$80 to \$99 -----	56	48	128	26	-	9	41	115	46	119	31
\$100 to \$149 -----	196	250	234	157	118	32	144	204	24	321	67
\$150 to \$199 -----	302	401	190	166	165	59	171	204	116	361	116
\$200 to \$299 -----	577	347	177	549	342	86	148	415	153	506	144
\$300 to \$399 -----	107	28	22	317	357	16	25	113	52	158	73
\$400 or more -----	32	2	18	273	287	2	7	22	6	35	27
No cash rent -----	218	305	289	172	130	96	179	305	100	321	191
Median -----	\$207	\$180	\$146	\$268	\$302	\$191	\$158	\$189	\$205	\$189	\$203
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units -----	\$13 503	\$12 588	\$13 725	\$18 984	\$20 819	\$13 074	\$12 879	\$14 710	\$16 391	\$13 109	\$13 247
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$14 502	\$13 899	\$16 386	\$20 525	\$22 404	\$14 485	\$15 653	\$15 601	\$17 782	\$14 023	\$13 976
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$10 659	\$8 350	\$7 527	\$12 488	\$13 505	\$9 828	\$8 498	\$10 305	\$11 094	\$10 469	\$9 575

Table 100. **Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

	Wise	Wythe	York	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city
Year-round housing units	11 314	6 908	3 331	—	—	—	—	—	2 324	—	—
Complete kitchen facilities	10 511	6 039	3 269	—	—	—	—	—	2 215	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				—	—	—	—	—	1 936	—	—
1	8 143	5 283	2 921	—	—	—	—	—	271	—	—
2 or more	554	399	173	—	—	—	—	—	117	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 617	1 226	257	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT				—	—	—	—	—	1 695	—	—
Central heating system	7 602	3 521	2 585	—	—	—	—	—	298	—	—
Room heaters with flue	1 210	976	466	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—
Room heaters without flue	162	130	43	—	—	—	—	—	248	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	2 285	2 232	245	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
None	55	49	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				—	—	—	—	—	104	—	—
1979 to March 1980	350	345	160	—	—	—	—	—	492	—	—
1975 to 1978	1 891	1 009	473	—	—	—	—	—	368	—	—
1970 to 1974	1 856	1 127	527	—	—	—	—	—	473	—	—
1960 to 1969	1 407	932	1 130	—	—	—	—	—	552	—	—
1940 to 1959	2 797	1 272	716	—	—	—	—	—	335	—	—
1939 or earlier	3 013	2 223	345	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SOURCE OF WATER				—	—	—	—	—	340	—	—
Public system or private company	5 714	1 547	2 018	—	—	—	—	—	1 753	—	—
Individual drilled well	3 547	3 713	1 021	—	—	—	—	—	210	—	—
Individual dug well	445	280	296	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Some other source	1 608	1 368	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL				—	—	—	—	—	270	—	—
Public sewer	2 963	741	385	—	—	—	—	—	1 913	—	—
Septic tank or cesspool	6 952	5 156	2 892	—	—	—	—	—	141	—	—
Other means	1 399	1 011	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AIR CONDITIONING				—	—	—	—	—	592	—	—
None	8 541	6 341	786	—	—	—	—	—	1 067	—	—
Central system	836	265	1 349	—	—	—	—	—	665	—	—
1 or more individual room units	1 937	302	1 216	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	10 626	6 322	3 184	—	—	—	—	—	2 242	—	—
No telephone	1 356	1 263	169	—	—	—	—	—	133	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				—	—	—	—	—	485	—	—
1979 to March 1980	1 565	1 064	621	—	—	—	—	—	765	—	—
1975 to 1978	3 194	1 626	797	—	—	—	—	—	306	—	—
1970 to 1974	1 801	1 001	480	—	—	—	—	—	340	—	—
1960 to 1969	1 580	986	799	—	—	—	—	—	346	—	—
1959 or earlier	2 486	1 645	487	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—
Utility gas	11	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	121	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	386	173	70	—	—	—	—	—	837	—	—
Electricity	3 844	1 630	966	—	—	—	—	—	992	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 474	2 547	1 922	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	2 409	315	6	—	—	—	—	—	231	—	—
Wood	488	1 644	185	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	7	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
No fuel used	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				—	—	—	—	—	77	—	—
Total:	1 538	660	121	—	—	—	—	—	620	—	—
None	3 152	2 000	721	—	—	—	—	—	973	—	—
1	3 520	2 038	1 318	—	—	—	—	—	572	—	—
2	2 416	1 624	1 024	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucks or vans:				—	—	—	—	—	1 258	—	—
None	6 055	3 520	1 899	—	—	—	—	—	918	—	—
1	4 165	2 539	1 197	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	—
2	374	238	88	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
3 or more	32	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER				—	—	—	—	—	258	—	—
Occupied housing units	2 510	1 508	496	—	—	—	—	—	225	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	2 095	1 257	411	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	314	287	8	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	190	193	8	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—
No vehicle available	991	418	81	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
No telephone	297	170	11	—	—	—	—	—	96	—	—
Lacking central heating system	994	863	189	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	—
Lacking air conditioning	2 099	1 415	210	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS				—	—	—	—	—	1 220	—	—
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 160	2 797	2 251	—	—	—	—	—	897	—	—
With a mortgage	2 009	1 493	1 588	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Less than \$100	47	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—
\$100 to \$199	333	390	74	—	—	—	—	—	111	—	—
\$200 to \$299	500	523	353	—	—	—	—	—	224	—	—
\$300 to \$399	481	308	317	—	—	—	—	—	360	—	—
\$400 to \$599	517	182	624	—	—	—	—	—	143	—	—
\$600 or more	131	53	220	—	—	—	—	—	429	—	—
Median	\$324	\$246	\$411	—	—	—	—	—	323	—	—
Not mortgaged	3 151	1 304	663	—	—	—	—	—	\$158	—	—
Median	\$97	\$88	\$140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT				—	—	—	—	—	469	—	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 810	954	514	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$80	52	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
\$80 to \$99	81	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—
\$100 to \$149	246	199	31	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	—
\$150 to \$199	310	112	61	—	—	—	—	—	191	—	—
\$200 to \$299	522	202	228	—	—	—	—	—	73	—	—
\$300 to \$399	158	28	81	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
\$400 or more	20	2	35	—	—	—	—	—	84	—	—
No cash rent	421	266	78	—	—	—	—	—	\$233	—	—
Median	\$201	\$150	\$241	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979				—	—	—	—	—	\$19 196	—	—
Occupied housing units	\$14 425	\$12 629	\$22 417	—	—	—	—	—	\$22 143	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	\$15 639	\$13 949	\$23 470	—	—	—	—	—	\$10 801	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	\$9 994	\$8 876	\$15 881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city	Fredericks- burg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city
Year-round housing units											
Complete kitchen facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Room heaters with flue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Room heaters without flue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975 to 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1974	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individual drilled well	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individual dug well	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some other source	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Septic tank or cesspool	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other means	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central system	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 or more individual room units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied housing units											
No telephone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975 to 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1974	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959 or earlier	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other fuel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No fuel used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucks or vans:											
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units											
Owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No complete kitchen facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No vehicle available	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No telephone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking central heating system	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking air conditioning	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units											
With a mortgage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not mortgaged	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units											
Less than \$80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$80 to \$99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150 to \$199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units											
Owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 100. **Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

Year-round housing units

Complete kitchen facilities

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1

2 or more

Mobile home or trailer, etc.

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Central heating system

Room heaters with flue

Room heaters without flue

Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters

None

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1940 to 1959

1939 or earlier

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company

Individual drilled well

Individual dug well

Some other source

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Public sewer

Septic tank or cesspool

Other means

AIR CONDITIONING

None

Central system

1 or more individual room units

Occupied housing units

No telephone

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Coal or coke

Wood

Other fuel

No fuel used

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Total:

None

1

2

3 or more

Trucks or vans:

None

1

2

3 or more

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units

Owner-occupied housing units

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

No complete kitchen facilities

No vehicle available

No telephone

Lacking central heating system

Lacking air conditioning

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units

With a mortgage

Less than \$100

\$100 to \$199

\$200 to \$299

\$300 to \$399

\$400 to \$599

\$600 or more

Median

Not mortgaged

Median

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Less than \$80

\$80 to \$99

\$100 to \$149

\$150 to \$199

\$200 to \$299

\$300 to \$399

\$400 or more

No cash rent

Median

MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

	Lexington city	Lynchburg city	Manassas city	Manassas Park city	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city
Year-round housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete kitchen facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central heating system	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Room heaters with flue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Room heaters without flue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979 to March 1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975 to 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1974	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOURCE OF WATER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public system or private company	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individual drilled well	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individual dug well	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some other source	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public sewer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Septic tank or cesspool	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other means	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AIR CONDITIONING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central system	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 or more individual room units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No telephone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979 to March 1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975 to 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1974	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959 or earlier	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utility gas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other fuel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No fuel used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucks or vans:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No complete kitchen facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No vehicle available	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No telephone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking central heating system	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking air conditioning	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Specified owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a mortgage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not mortgaged	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GROSS RENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Specified renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$80 to \$99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150 to \$199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 100. **Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Rodford city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
Year-round housing units											
Complete kitchen facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 065	1 710	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							3 658	1 634	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 615	1 375	-	-	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	190	162	-	-	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT							260	173	-	-	-
Central heating system	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Room heaters with flue	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 182	1 086	-	-	-
Room heaters without flue	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 054	432	-	-	-
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	-	-	-	-	-	-	161	38	-	-	-
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	649	154	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							19	-	-	-	-
1979 to March 1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975 to 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	52	-	-	-
1970 to 1974	-	-	-	-	-	-	421	199	-	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	-	-	-	-	535	219	-	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	-	-	-	-	776	374	-	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 200	464	-	-	-
SOURCE OF WATER							1 015	402	-	-	-
Public system or private company	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individual drilled well	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 072	90	-	-	-
Individual dug well	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 760	1 461	-	-	-
Same other source	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 208	130	-	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL							25	29	-	-	-
Public sewer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Septic tank or cesspool	-	-	-	-	-	-	128	151	-	-	-
Other means	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 402	1 417	-	-	-
AIR CONDITIONING							535	142	-	-	-
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central system	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 441	729	-	-	-
1 or more individual room units	-	-	-	-	-	-	760	426	-	-	-
Occupied housing units							1 864	555	-	-	-
No telephone	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 832	1 614	-	-	-
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							434	149	-	-	-
1979 to March 1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975 to 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	572	250	-	-	-
1970 to 1974	-	-	-	-	-	-	873	469	-	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	-	-	-	-	729	280	-	-	-
1959 or earlier	-	-	-	-	-	-	742	292	-	-	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							916	323	-	-	-
Utility gas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-
Electricity	-	-	-	-	-	-	134	129	-	-	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	948	476	-	-	-
Coal or coke	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 136	870	-	-	-
Wood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Other fuel	-	-	-	-	-	-	555	130	-	-	-
No fuel used	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							6	-	-	-	-
Total:											
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	345	114	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 070	365	-	-	-
3 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 644	630	-	-	-
Trucks or vans:							773	505	-	-	-
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 129	715	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 545	787	-	-	-
3 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	138	112	-	-	-
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER							20	-	-	-	-
Occupied housing units											
Owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	839	290	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	704	231	-	-	-
No complete kitchen facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	126	40	-	-	-
No vehicle available	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	17	-	-	-
No telephone	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	51	-	-	-
Lacking central heating system	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	44	-	-	-
Lacking air conditioning	-	-	-	-	-	-	482	177	-	-	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							282	146	-	-	-
Specified owner-occupied housing units											
With a mortgage	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 942	743	-	-	-
Less than \$100	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 144	443	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	-	-	-	-	122	7	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399	-	-	-	-	-	-	362	124	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599	-	-	-	-	-	-	320	93	-	-	-
\$600 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	261	154	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	65	-	-	-
Not mortgaged	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$321	\$397	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	798	300	-	-	-
GROSS RENT							\$153	\$149	-	-	-
Specified renter-occupied housing units											
Less than \$80	-	-	-	-	-	-	627	371	-	-	-
\$80 to \$99	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	5	-	-	-
\$150 to \$199	-	-	-	-	-	-	163	30	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	45	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399	-	-	-	-	-	-	181	143	-	-	-
\$400 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	79	-	-	-
No cash rent	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	15	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	54	-	-	-
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979							\$179	\$253	-	-	-
Occupied housing units											
Owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$15 381	\$17 881	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$16 704	\$20 710	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$11 577	\$11 657	-	-	-

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta	Bath	Bedford	Bland
Occupied housing units	38 793	480	646	56	407	289	236	-	1 290	73	832	231
Complete kitchen facilities	36 405	440	614	56	388	258	236	-	1 266	73	818	215
No telephone	2 948	12	62	-	10	13	30	-	38	-	21	24
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1	35 831	456	573	56	359	274	180	-	1 197	73	759	223
2 or more	1 328	16	63	-	15	-	15	-	38	-	35	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 634	8	10	-	33	15	41	-	55	-	38	8
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system	19 261	218	381	27	190	139	153	-	846	19	386	84
Room heaters with flue	5 595	175	118	6	52	27	23	-	89	12	115	24
Room heaters without flue	643	21	6	-	21	18	4	-	12	-	12	-
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	13 200	66	141	23	144	105	56	-	331	42	319	114
None	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	9
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	612	6	23	-	-	11	24	-	15	-	7	-
1975 to 1978	2 125	4	51	-	36	13	33	-	90	-	55	21
1970 to 1974	2 934	9	43	6	44	29	34	-	66	-	52	4
1960 to 1969	4 499	17	54	-	48	48	49	-	132	-	84	49
1940 to 1959	8 341	71	58	14	89	61	18	-	139	5	230	46
1939 or earlier	20 282	373	417	36	190	127	78	-	848	68	404	111
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	1 505	-	-	-	-	12	10	-	123	6	-	-
Individual drilled well	21 966	421	503	31	187	170	169	-	690	35	477	90
Individual dug well	7 699	59	24	6	205	30	41	-	102	5	121	6
Some other source	7 623	-	119	19	15	77	16	-	375	27	234	135
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	344	7	-	-	-	-	18	-	5	6	10	-
Septic tank or cesspool	34 132	429	628	50	367	240	199	-	1 233	62	741	197
Other means	4 317	44	18	6	40	49	19	-	52	5	81	34
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	25 390	268	376	50	181	167	138	-	1 130	67	483	231
Central system	3 836	20	66	6	65	34	46	-	32	-	112	-
1 or more individual room units	9 567	192	204	-	161	88	52	-	128	6	237	-
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 576	57	82	6	22	24	31	-	87	-	45	14
1975 to 1978	6 085	77	196	-	57	30	47	-	273	8	143	27
1970 to 1974	5 302	55	67	6	47	44	41	-	247	-	129	28
1960 to 1969	7 019	49	97	13	72	54	52	-	220	10	149	39
1959 or earlier	17 811	242	204	31	209	137	65	-	463	55	366	123
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	157	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	36	5	-	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 057	48	28	-	-	4	-	-	18	-	6	-
Electricity	5 363	62	108	-	66	58	65	-	113	5	150	20
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	18 816	320	363	33	204	130	109	-	787	21	351	94
Coal or coke	1 456	11	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	18	8
Wood	11 797	39	136	17	137	97	56	-	318	42	307	100
Other fuel	53	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	9
No fuel used	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None	2 213	18	8	6	18	7	18	-	17	-	25	10
1	7 453	84	115	12	101	37	38	-	189	5	141	57
2	14 465	220	223	13	166	103	66	-	557	22	334	87
3 or more	14 662	158	300	25	122	142	114	-	527	46	332	77
Trucks or vans:												
None	12 207	177	207	18	157	42	70	-	293	5	231	56
1	21 261	251	342	18	219	194	94	-	767	58	486	144
2	4 312	33	91	13	21	42	41	-	164	10	103	31
3 or more	1 013	19	6	7	10	11	31	-	66	-	12	-
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	12 429	147	193	17	136	82	71	-	323	44	224	83
Owner-occupied housing units	11 271	114	175	17	136	77	59	-	307	44	224	77
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 386	15	13	-	6	11	8	-	6	-	16	21
No complete kitchen facilities	906	15	5	-	8	11	-	-	6	-	4	10
No vehicle available	1 532	6	-	6	6	7	18	-	6	-	18	10
No telephone	747	-	14	-	6	7	12	-	6	-	-	16
Lacking central heating system	7 001	107	96	17	103	46	38	-	118	34	142	55
Lacking air conditioning	9 009	111	117	11	103	57	50	-	317	44	147	83
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 356	20	28	-	28	15	24	-	47	4	31	-
With a mortgage	1 048	16	28	-	10	6	9	-	21	-	7	-
Less than \$100	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299	281	-	18	-	4	-	-	-	8	-	7	-
\$300 to \$399	200	1	7	-	6	6	-	-	7	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599	199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
\$600 or more	200	15	3	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$332	\$644	\$239	-	\$358	\$325	\$625	-	\$318	-	\$275	-
Not mortgaged	1 308	4	-	-	18	9	15	-	26	4	24	-
Median	\$113	\$138	-	-	\$95	\$188	\$129	-	\$116	\$88	\$85	-
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 006	12	39	-	-	4	12	-	31	...	12	-
Less than \$80	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$80 to \$99	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$100 to \$149	112	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	...	3	-
\$150 to \$199	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$200 to \$299	136	9	6	-	-	-	10	-	-	...	-	-
\$300 to \$399	61	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$400 or more	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	9	-
No cash rent	477	-	28	-	-	4	-	-	22	...	-	-
Median	\$177	\$240	\$273	-	-	-	\$370	-	\$105	...	\$135	-
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$15 742	\$18 302	\$19 659	\$42 105	\$16 979	\$16 534	\$18 571	-	\$19 741	\$15 250	\$16 466	\$13 427
Owner-occupied housing units	\$16 598	\$19 643	\$19 135	\$42 105	\$16 875	\$17 000	\$17 250	-	\$22 313	...	\$16 480	\$13 750
Renter-occupied housing units	\$11 756	\$16 471	\$20 147	-	\$18 750	\$15 536	\$22 875	-	\$11 174	...	\$16 364	\$8 333

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Botetourt	Brunswick	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Corral	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield	Clarke	Craig
Occupied housing units	369	658	38	326	567	215	762	61	563	202	295	103
Complete kitchen facilities.....	356	594	32	282	542	186	740	55	501	197	289	103
No telephone.....	21	106	11	60	34	12	21	6	84	12	18	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1.....	363	585	38	295	522	193	749	61	522	195	274	83
2 or more.....	6	47	—	17	15	—	13	—	16	—	21	13
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	26	—	14	30	22	—	—	25	7	—	7
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system.....	240	316	19	151	262	103	328	29	210	81	214	39
Room heaters with flue.....	25	154	—	40	90	28	67	7	97	53	18	21
Room heaters without flue.....	—	—	—	14	22	13	6	5	9	—	5	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	104	188	19	116	193	71	361	20	247	68	58	43
None.....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980.....	—	19	—	—	6	—	7	—	16	—	9	—
1975 to 1978.....	47	37	7	11	23	2	24	8	14	7	34	7
1970 to 1974.....	31	80	—	30	59	18	61	—	30	13	27	7
1960 to 1969.....	16	48	11	29	85	7	128	15	75	30	25	13
1940 to 1959.....	58	259	19	81	89	61	312	5	131	46	26	—
1939 or earlier.....	217	215	1	175	305	127	230	33	297	106	174	76
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company.....	—	8	—	—	—	5	2	7	2	16	13	2
Individual drilled well.....	218	395	18	214	424	61	370	29	429	110	236	31
Individual dug well.....	14	237	—	67	84	149	105	25	98	76	19	—
Some other source.....	137	18	20	45	59	—	285	—	34	—	27	70
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer.....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	2	—
Septic tank or cesspool.....	331	568	38	282	491	164	705	50	473	197	267	99
Other means.....	38	88	—	44	76	51	57	6	90	5	26	4
AIR CONDITIONING												
None.....	253	332	32	165	388	122	705	21	312	97	195	82
Central system.....	29	89	6	13	72	24	—	—	93	23	16	7
1 or more individual room units.....	87	237	—	148	107	69	57	18	158	82	84	14
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	10	50	—	5	41	12	39	—	20	23	41	14
1975 to 1978.....	90	93	8	39	91	20	66	27	28	32	66	—
1970 to 1974.....	54	104	5	57	84	23	81	—	96	13	46	20
1960 to 1969.....	71	83	6	48	122	15	169	20	98	36	41	13
1959 or earlier.....	144	328	19	177	229	145	407	14	321	98	101	56
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas.....	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	—	71	—	14	10	11	6	—	25	7	—	—
Electricity.....	48	108	—	42	78	22	111	8	58	43	75	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	189	324	13	149	291	123	268	33	255	84	162	53
Coal or coke.....	26	—	25	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
Wood.....	93	150	—	116	188	59	348	20	225	68	58	43
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total.....												
None.....	6	23	—	28	22	14	36	—	28	6	7	—
1.....	47	147	12	63	107	62	150	—	135	46	24	13
2.....	174	308	6	131	189	79	294	18	238	45	138	41
3 or more.....	142	180	20	104	249	60	282	43	162	105	126	49
Trucks or vans.....												
None.....	107	233	6	95	145	97	238	5	176	73	60	28
1.....	193	362	24	205	279	95	398	42	306	103	204	60
2.....	50	49	8	26	129	23	94	14	61	26	24	15
3 or more.....	19	14	—	—	14	—	32	—	20	—	7	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	128	156	12	148	208	99	232	—	208	48	79	32
Owner-occupied housing units.....	123	119	12	126	188	84	211	—	192	36	67	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	20	23	6	21	20	11	12	—	28	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities.....	13	23	6	21	20	11	12	—	6	—	—	—
No vehicle available.....	6	7	—	22	13	12	36	—	13	6	7	—
No telephone.....	13	19	6	26	6	6	10	—	13	—	7	—
Lacking central heating system.....	60	106	12	83	117	53	111	—	133	32	13	23
Lacking air conditioning.....	82	93	12	92	156	74	215	—	128	31	50	25
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	25	26	7	22	15	—	49	—	30	14	—	7
With a mortgage.....	5	22	7	7	—	—	14	—	18	—	—	7
Less than \$100.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	10	—	—	—	—	8	—	13	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599.....	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	7
\$600 or more.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Median.....	\$950	\$196	\$525	\$850	—	—	\$244	—	\$192	—	—	—
Not mortgaged.....	20	4	—	15	15	—	35	—	12	—	—	\$325
Median.....	\$86	\$138	—	\$50—	\$98	—	\$79	—	\$113	\$200	—	—
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10	30	...	10	13	—	13	—	4	—	4	18
Less than \$80.....	10	—	...	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	5	...	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	7	...	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	—	18	...	10	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$55	\$103	...	—	\$75	—	\$115	—	4	—	—	11
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$20 542	\$11 310	\$28 214	\$12 446	\$16 033	\$14 375	\$13 939	\$25 917	\$10 762	\$24 808	\$18 315	\$20 050
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$22 540	\$12 917	...	\$15 677	\$19 444	\$14 375	\$14 154	\$26 417	\$11 500	\$25 536	\$23 333	\$17 308
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$12 292	\$8 098	...	\$3 214	\$10 903	\$13 750	\$10 375	\$23 500	\$7 284	\$11 607	\$13 542	\$20 341

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

	Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna	Franklin	Frederick	Giles
Occupied housing units	441	197	86	583	210	62	861	557	192	862	408	234
Complete kitchen facilities	435	187	80	556	197	58	836	536	186	780	369	227
No telephone	32	10	26	24	26	4	27	42	16	104	15	16
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1	421	180	77	526	190	62	770	528	168	794	405	215
2 or more	14	12	—	21	9	—	75	13	12	23	3	13
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	5	9	36	11	—	16	16	12	45	—	6
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system	287	63	54	267	138	46	580	132	74	477	236	105
Room heaters with flue	52	35	—	131	33	—	73	63	23	62	35	15
Room heaters without flue	—	5	—	17	4	—	25	—	—	10	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	102	88	32	168	35	16	183	362	95	306	137	114
None	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	6	5	—	6	—	—	25	6	—	—	13	19
1975 to 1978	14	14	11	25	7	—	60	29	11	73	—	17
1970 to 1974	26	29	—	52	27	8	81	17	27	57	24	6
1960 to 1969	47	17	9	84	18	6	98	112	25	162	39	16
1940 to 1959	84	32	22	137	41	6	151	133	36	207	58	51
1939 or earlier	264	100	44	279	117	42	446	260	93	363	274	125
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	—	5	7	6	—	11	10	—	—	3	6	9
Individual drilled well	317	128	25	254	114	45	644	252	133	469	349	72
Individual dug well	49	48	14	294	96	6	104	44	53	136	3	14
Some other source	75	16	40	29	—	—	103	261	6	254	50	139
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	6	—	—	—	—	6	5	6	—	5	6	—
Septic tank or cesspool	418	183	65	546	197	56	788	469	179	713	323	214
Other means	17	14	21	37	13	—	68	82	13	144	79	20
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	220	119	60	262	117	30	429	539	115	548	291	228
Central system	70	33	11	94	13	14	159	5	11	116	19	6
1 or more individual room units	151	45	15	227	80	18	273	13	66	198	98	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	31	26	5	32	4	—	92	23	—	21	41	29
1975 to 1978	99	11	15	77	35	13	207	59	49	158	37	31
1970 to 1974	54	29	8	36	38	19	187	61	32	91	65	6
1960 to 1969	85	27	9	110	29	13	142	128	29	214	82	44
1959 or earlier	172	104	49	328	104	17	233	286	82	378	183	124
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	17	—	6	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	5	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16	18	9	55	—	—	48	—	20	22	6	—
Electricity	83	19	34	87	41	—	190	50	28	176	82	48
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	234	73	—	284	134	46	444	156	53	344	164	55
Coal or coke	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	20	28
Wood	91	81	13	157	35	16	176	346	91	306	131	103
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None	18	12	—	19	5	—	5	30	—	40	8	6
1	41	27	26	104	48	21	139	75	41	124	54	37
2	178	46	26	172	75	16	327	237	51	297	166	85
3 or more	204	112	34	288	82	25	390	215	100	401	180	106
Trucks or vans:												
None	113	58	7	150	70	15	272	139	25	238	89	42
1	266	92	73	322	122	47	504	325	140	475	249	149
2	53	27	6	100	18	—	65	81	21	114	67	43
3 or more	9	20	—	11	—	—	20	12	6	35	3	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	131	57	18	193	101	25	170	173	83	233	116	71
Owner-occupied housing units	131	57	18	160	88	25	155	169	77	211	116	71
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	5	6	20	6	—	20	14	—	27	27	12
No complete kitchen facilities	—	5	6	20	—	—	12	4	—	19	20	—
No vehicle available	6	12	—	19	5	—	5	23	—	40	8	6
No telephone	6	5	6	13	6	—	5	11	5	20	15	—
Lacking central heating system	57	39	6	136	35	6	73	124	59	111	64	29
Lacking air conditioning	85	46	12	89	64	17	102	173	52	179	105	71
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	17	9	9	46	12	—	56	30	14	37	8	—
With a mortgage	6	9	—	12	12	—	40	5	—	25	8	—
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	—	9	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	19	—	—
\$300 to \$399	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	8	—
\$400 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$600 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$375	\$275	—	\$150	\$425	—	\$783	\$325	—	\$275	\$375	—
Not mortgaged	11	—	9	34	—	—	16	25	14	12	—	—
Median	\$152	—	\$113	\$116	—	—	\$190	\$88	\$78	\$81	—	—
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	11	7	...	20	—	—	45	7	—	31	10	5
Less than \$80	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	10	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
\$200 to \$299	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	14	3	5
No cash rent	11	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	\$325	—	\$230	—	—	\$325	\$105	—	\$125	\$165	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$18 250	\$15 313	\$13 333	\$19 661	\$14 722	\$23 942	\$25 604	\$15 934	\$16 563	\$15 625	\$16 064	\$14 875
Owner-occupied housing units	\$23 382	\$16 146	...	\$20 233	\$15 476	\$23 812	\$29 662	\$16 421	\$15 938	\$16 051	\$17 396	\$17 879
Renter-occupied housing units	\$14 926	\$13 571	...	\$10 972	\$3 947	\$24 375	\$15 324	\$11 071	\$18 214	\$10 750	\$11 563	\$5 909

Table 101. **Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Gloucester	Goachland	Grayson	Greene	Greensville	Hallifax	Honover	Henrico	Henry	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City
Occupied housing units	203	203	521	113	217	1 674	585	101	244	240	673	32
Complete kitchen facilities.....	190	188	500	113	206	1 396	563	101	239	222	640	32
No telephone.....	13	28	42	7	8	315	—	—	41	8	82	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1.....	179	201	476	105	203	1 529	538	101	211	230	636	32
2 or more.....	7	2	24	8	—	63	47	—	—	2	6	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	17	—	21	—	14	82	—	—	33	8	31	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system.....	131	109	194	29	66	500	361	85	136	68	276	26
Room heaters with flue.....	45	23	58	39	46	393	56	9	36	29	262	6
Room heaters without flue.....	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	27	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	27	71	269	45	105	725	168	7	72	143	108	—
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980.....	11	—	26	—	—	6	18	11	26	2	13	—
1975 to 1978.....	—	—	21	—	15	50	38	—	11	9	44	—
1970 to 1974.....	13	12	40	22	16	118	51	13	30	7	38	8
1960 to 1969.....	39	32	78	—	13	189	91	24	32	14	19	—
1940 to 1959.....	5	66	154	15	100	558	139	22	33	22	100	6
1939 or earlier.....	135	93	202	76	73	753	248	31	112	186	459	18
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company.....	—	—	5	—	—	15	—	—	9	16	23	—
Individual drilled well.....	100	75	201	50	77	1 056	249	63	158	54	414	18
Individual dug well.....	97	95	13	56	127	410	294	38	44	23	227	14
Some other source.....	6	33	302	7	13	193	42	—	33	147	9	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer.....	6	—	2	—	—	16	—	—	16	4	5	—
Septic tank or cesspool.....	179	171	468	113	206	1 276	557	92	223	179	598	32
Other means.....	18	32	51	—	11	382	28	9	5	57	70	—
AIR CONDITIONING												
None.....	80	130	500	97	129	1 104	222	38	128	236	299	20
Central system.....	51	14	7	6	25	127	105	37	61	2	93	—
1 or more individual room units.....	72	59	14	10	63	443	258	26	55	2	281	12
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	29	8	26	—	—	69	38	11	36	11	25	—
1975 to 1978.....	32	16	60	17	67	270	106	11	45	41	101	8
1970 to 1974.....	22	43	66	15	9	175	70	13	29	18	59	—
1960 to 1969.....	45	31	117	7	18	368	107	29	43	20	99	12
1959 or earlier.....	75	105	252	74	123	792	264	37	91	150	389	12
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	4	—	—	—	23	59	6	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity.....	38	32	41	—	5	90	131	17	65	31	97	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	134	98	212	68	84	812	280	77	103	70	460	26
Coal or coke.....	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Wood.....	27	64	251	45	105	699	168	7	67	139	99	—
Other fuel.....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total.....												
None.....	—	17	23	—	22	143	10	—	28	12	67	—
1.....	50	33	78	19	33	420	78	31	57	45	137	—
2.....	110	86	182	36	78	594	253	37	78	98	241	8
3 or more.....	43	67	238	58	84	517	244	33	81	85	228	24
Trucks or vans.....												
None.....	66	87	126	19	46	793	133	53	95	48	254	6
1.....	100	91	312	67	140	717	357	48	110	151	355	14
2.....	37	20	64	7	31	128	83	—	33	30	54	6
3 or more.....	—	5	19	20	—	36	12	—	6	11	10	6
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	33	78	191	54	86	680	198	46	64	89	214	6
Owner-occupied housing units.....	33	76	181	47	86	612	175	46	58	89	195	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	7	18	—	11	105	5	—	5	10	24	—
No complete kitchen facilities.....	—	7	6	—	11	82	5	—	5	7	5	—
No vehicle available.....	—	7	17	—	17	111	—	—	22	12	41	—
No telephone.....	—	—	11	—	4	79	—	—	5	—	17	—
Lacking central heating system.....	11	41	128	41	62	510	99	9	27	61	140	6
Lacking air conditioning.....	—	58	184	54	77	462	74	21	46	87	121	6
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	36	5	24	—	11	98	44	13	5	11	56	—
With a mortgage.....	17	5	6	—	5	35	11	7	5	2	46	—
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	5	—	—	—	12	—	—	5	—	11	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	—	—	5	17	—	—	—	—	4	—
\$300 to \$399.....	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	17	—
\$400 to \$599.....	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
\$600 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	2	5	—
Median.....	\$335	\$138	\$475	—	\$275	\$227	\$704	\$525	\$188	\$675	\$324	—
Not mortgaged.....	19	—	18	—	6	63	33	6	—	9	10	—
Median.....	\$107	—	\$97	—	\$113	\$95	\$124	\$275	—	\$94	\$188	—
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	24	2	5	—	4	46	23	—	6	—	19	—
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	17	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	6	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	6	—
No cash rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$293	—	5	—	—	18	10	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$24 464	\$15 104	\$15 907	\$13 393	\$12 212	\$10 427	\$18 924	\$25 096	\$16 029	\$13 611	\$17 971	\$20 833
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$24 931	\$15 729	\$15 956	\$15 391	\$12 361	\$10 597	\$19 722	\$22 292	\$17 273	\$13 438	\$19 180	\$20 833
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$23 971	\$9 250	\$7 381	\$10 000	\$11 875	\$10 042	\$18 125	\$48 889	\$10 625	\$14 107	\$9 375	—

Table 101. **Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Counties**

	King and Queen	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa	Lunenburg	Madison	Mathews	Mecklen- burg	Middlesex
Occupied housing units	200	224	157	85	960	716	286	572	315	63	885	95
Complete kitchen facilities.....	181	217	150	85	876	687	274	545	315	59	777	90
No telephone.....	12	20	25	6	89	17	24	59	—	4	123	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	195	189	157	79	899	676	271	519	291	52	818	95
1.....	—	21	—	—	11	19	11	27	12	7	30	—
2 or more.....	5	14	—	6	50	21	4	26	12	4	37	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT	95	157	89	61	379	492	109	174	159	42	283	45
Central heating system.....	41	37	18	12	62	69	47	145	30	6	190	13
Room heaters with flue.....	10	—	—	—	—	7	—	19	—	—	42	—
Room heaters without flue.....	54	30	50	12	519	148	130	234	126	15	366	37
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	—	7	—	—	17	17	6	12	—	—	—	—
1979 to March 1980.....	14	19	12	14	38	57	30	23	6	—	61	—
1975 to 1978.....	4	39	7	—	83	67	13	26	25	16	60	8
1970 to 1974.....	16	44	18	5	122	30	51	48	67	4	131	—
1960 to 1969.....	42	18	29	22	317	78	22	136	27	14	187	12
1940 to 1959.....	124	97	91	44	383	467	164	327	190	29	446	75
1939 or earlier.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SOURCE OF WATER	—	13	—	8	79	13	2	9	11	—	13	—
Public system or private company.....	76	104	111	13	359	552	138	422	127	55	482	30
Individual drilled well.....	124	94	40	64	46	21	129	121	73	8	350	65
Individual dug well.....	—	13	6	—	476	130	17	20	104	—	40	—
Some other source.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	7	—	—	—	2	2	9	—	12	8	3	—
Public sewer.....	181	224	150	78	789	665	251	513	259	47	688	90
Septic tank or cesspool.....	12	—	7	7	169	49	26	59	44	8	194	5
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AIR CONDITIONING	91	93	82	32	733	349	130	360	203	13	579	50
None.....	37	59	21	7	89	136	39	37	19	16	107	7
Central system.....	72	72	54	46	138	231	117	175	93	34	199	38
1 or more individual room units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	5	18	8	6	39	55	12	17	10	7	62	—
1979 to March 1980.....	44	58	28	8	148	181	31	66	58	—	133	13
1975 to 1978.....	15	48	32	12	133	166	28	55	48	28	127	28
1970 to 1974.....	25	45	23	13	177	103	81	103	83	11	145	—
1960 to 1969.....	111	55	66	46	463	211	134	331	116	17	418	54
1959 or earlier.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Utility gas.....	—	9	—	—	7	—	—	41	11	6	68	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	32	29	36	15	169	87	26	34	32	5	56	19
Electricity.....	121	156	74	58	186	482	151	267	146	37	409	39
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	254	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke.....	47	30	47	12	344	123	109	230	126	15	348	37
Wood.....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE	22	—	8	—	67	22	—	76	—	—	93	7
Total.....	42	24	20	13	262	94	42	98	61	16	225	17
None.....	52	122	68	27	356	241	85	190	173	25	311	49
1.....	84	78	61	45	275	359	159	208	81	22	256	22
2.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 or more.....	69	72	40	13	343	215	48	187	94	20	337	29
Trucks or vans.....	112	119	107	58	555	391	182	304	183	32	471	66
None.....	19	19	10	14	44	105	46	81	32	11	57	—
1.....	—	14	—	—	18	5	10	—	6	—	20	—
2.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER	59	51	38	18	306	156	80	215	108	10	290	32
Occupied housing units.....	59	51	31	18	281	150	80	190	108	10	244	32
Owner-occupied housing units.....	5	—	—	—	17	6	5	36	—	—	53	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5	7	—	—	6	—	5	14	—	—	22	5
No complete kitchen facilities.....	22	—	—	—	27	7	—	55	—	—	52	7
No vehicle available.....	5	—	7	—	6	—	18	26	—	—	9	—
No telephone.....	43	7	26	18	166	49	61	170	72	6	186	18
Lacking central heating system.....	32	25	32	12	235	103	42	150	73	—	199	25
Lacking air conditioning.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	6	7	11	13	72	44	19	22	23	5	48	12
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	6	7	5	8	7	33	8	13	10	5	32	—
With a mortgage.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$100 to \$199.....	6	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	6	5	5	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	13	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	7	—	—	—	20	—	7	4	—	9	—
\$400 to \$599.....	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 or more.....	\$225	\$425	\$325	\$275	\$163	\$578	\$225	\$454	\$292	\$275	\$323	—
Median.....	—	—	6	5	65	11	11	9	13	—	16	12
Not mortgaged.....	—	—	\$225	\$188	\$115	\$148	\$131	\$113	\$123	—	\$182	\$207
Median.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT	7	9	3	—	13	9	...	8	5	11	19	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	7	9	3	—	13	9	...	8	5	11	19	—
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	4	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	—	—	3	—	8	4	—	—	5	—	7	—
Median.....	\$115	\$288	—	—	\$50—	\$500+	—	\$135	—	\$280	\$99	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	\$15 278	\$17 593	\$15 865	\$12 396	\$11 326	\$31 346	\$17 596	\$10 257	\$18 177	\$18 750	\$13 075	\$20 625
Occupied housing units.....	\$15 278	\$17 593	\$15 865	\$12 396	\$11 326	\$31 346	\$17 596	\$10 257	\$18 177	\$18 750	\$13 075	\$20 625
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$15 926	\$20 417	\$20 313	\$12 396	\$11 465	\$33 380	...	\$9 763	\$18 490	\$20 000	\$14 738	\$23 583
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$10 000	\$12 727	\$10 179	—	\$10 469	\$22 381	...	\$11 563	\$13 929	\$18 036	\$7 917	\$18 611

Table 101. **Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Montgomery	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton	Northumber- land	Nottoway	Orange	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan
Occupied housing units	302	277	82	241	218	236	365	300	557	2 028	162
Complete kitchen facilities.....	285	257	76	227	212	222	365	274	535	1 835	162
No telephone.....	23	25	6	6	6	—	—	15	45	163	8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1.....	270	262	82	227	196	209	307	284	501	1 842	153
2 or more.....	—	5	—	3	13	13	41	6	15	76	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	32	10	—	11	9	14	17	10	41	110	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system.....	131	126	32	119	106	127	210	144	238	960	111
Room heaters with flue.....	18	23	23	71	53	26	33	13	56	265	22
Room heaters without flue.....	—	—	—	6	6	7	7	—	—	52	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	153	128	27	41	53	76	115	143	255	743	29
None.....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980.....	12	12	4	—	6	7	—	5	5	16	—
1975 to 1978.....	—	32	—	23	15	21	33	25	46	114	21
1970 to 1974.....	35	25	6	11	12	12	—	10	75	147	27
1960 to 1969.....	45	36	13	9	30	42	33	36	88	251	5
1940 to 1959.....	68	51	17	36	29	36	74	31	160	563	22
1939 or earlier.....	142	121	42	162	126	118	225	193	183	937	87
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company.....	6	—	—	4	27	—	—	26	5	20	—
Individual drilled well.....	186	198	32	199	57	152	204	181	311	1 275	133
Individual dug well.....	—	19	50	38	134	58	92	37	61	490	29
Some other source.....	110	60	—	—	—	26	69	56	180	243	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Septic tank or cesspool.....	255	233	76	227	205	221	365	269	490	1 645	162
Other means.....	47	44	6	14	13	15	—	31	67	369	—
AIR CONDITIONING											
None.....	279	181	43	173	81	110	230	208	464	1 122	93
Central system.....	—	14	—	13	51	13	12	6	26	303	23
1 or more individual room units.....	23	82	39	55	86	113	123	86	67	603	46
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980.....	25	17	15	26	6	13	30	17	22	125	8
1975 to 1978.....	16	49	6	42	22	28	119	54	72	309	42
1970 to 1974.....	50	26	10	17	35	34	37	35	95	215	43
1960 to 1969.....	62	66	7	31	32	48	47	55	130	329	5
1959 or earlier.....	149	119	44	125	123	113	132	139	238	1 050	64
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	—	—	7	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity.....	33	34	11	29	59	8	—	17	8	35	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	122	115	37	151	106	159	229	126	244	1 072	55
Cool or coke.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78
Wood.....	142	128	27	25	53	69	103	131	255	723	29
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total.....	23	11	—	17	24	6	19	24	61	156	—
None.....	56	52	19	50	17	53	63	30	49	437	14
1.....	91	106	36	86	120	100	137	123	217	724	52
2 or more.....	132	108	27	88	57	77	146	123	230	711	96
Trucks or vans.....	80	66	19	92	110	76	110	55	152	735	30
None.....	165	178	46	113	93	136	200	168	326	1 033	98
1.....	46	28	17	30	10	16	50	63	65	182	15
2 or more.....	11	5	—	6	5	8	5	14	14	78	19
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	123	87	21	79	69	112	90	124	176	708	83
Owner-occupied housing units.....	107	82	21	66	69	106	79	114	156	620	55
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	27	20	6	13	13	8	—	38	21	164	—
No complete kitchen facilities.....	11	20	—	9	6	8	—	20	15	95	—
No vehicle available.....	23	5	—	14	15	6	6	24	46	128	—
No telephone.....	16	18	6	—	6	—	—	7	15	42	—
Lacking central heating system.....	79	57	6	51	60	61	25	68	110	368	22
Lacking air conditioning.....	117	74	16	54	46	59	62	90	164	467	35
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12	10	6	13	38	14	16	28	52	119	10
With a mortgage.....	6	5	6	—	13	—	6	12	17	41	10
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
\$300 to \$399.....	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 or more.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	10
Median.....	\$325	\$475	\$675	—	\$396	—	6	—	5	—	—
Not mortgaged.....	6	5	—	13	25	14	\$625	\$293	\$225	\$206	\$525
Median.....	\$63	\$138	—	\$171	\$138	\$137	\$63	\$87	\$117	\$126	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	23	—	—	23	—	6	14	—	—	100	—
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	6	—
\$400 or more.....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$189	—	—	7	—	6	3	—	—	62	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$15 673	\$15 898	\$18 636	\$19 464	\$15 000	\$15 341	\$15 610	\$12 639	\$10 827	\$13 376	\$29 130
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$17 778	\$16 172	\$18 393	\$21 250	\$14 514	\$15 966	\$16 683	\$13 077	\$10 522	\$14 014	\$32 717
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$4 808	\$4 750	\$19 063	\$17 788	\$56 250	\$12 708	\$13 971	\$11 250	\$16 719	\$11 973	\$12 031

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

Occupied housing units

Complete kitchen facilities
No telephone

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1
2 or more
Mobile home or trailer, etc.

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Central heating system
Room heaters with flue
Room heaters without flue
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters
None

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980
1975 to 1978
1970 to 1974
1960 to 1969
1940 to 1959
1939 or earlier

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company
Individual drilled well
Individual dug well
Some other source

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Public sewer
Septic tank or cesspool
Other means

AIR CONDITIONING

None
Central system
1 or more individual room units

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980
1975 to 1978
1970 to 1974
1960 to 1969
1959 or earlier

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas
Bottled, tank, or LP gas
Electricity
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
Coal or coke
Wood
Other fuel
No fuel used

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Total:
None
1
2
3 or more
Trucks or vans:
None
1
2
3 or more

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units

Owner-occupied housing units
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
No complete kitchen facilities
No vehicle available
No telephone
Lacking central heating system
Lacking air conditioning

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units

With a mortgage
Less than \$100
\$100 to \$199
\$200 to \$299
\$300 to \$399
\$400 to \$599
\$600 or more
Median
Not mortgaged
Median

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Less than \$80
\$80 to \$99
\$100 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\$200 to \$299
\$300 to \$399
\$400 or more
No cash rent
Median

MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units
Owner-occupied housing units
Renter-occupied housing units

	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William	Pulaski	Rappahannock	Richmond	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott
Occupied housing units	307	202	197	210	183	235	158	430	1 725	786	799
Complete kitchen facilities	304	196	197	200	175	235	158	423	1 668	749	716
No telephone	17	18	6	5	—	5	6	3	20	84	135
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1	256	179	172	184	175	235	149	413	1 604	723	686
2 or more	31	12	25	16	8	—	4	7	88	14	23
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	20	11	—	10	—	—	5	10	33	49	90
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system	232	96	139	116	121	141	92	248	1 016	441	326
Room heaters with flue	24	41	18	—	24	37	5	21	171	83	76
Room heaters without flue	—	—	—	9	—	12	—	6	6	—	14
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	51	65	40	85	38	45	61	155	532	262	383
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	5	—	—	7	6	17	18	13
1975 to 1978	31	7	19	9	8	6	4	—	33	72	48
1970 to 1974	27	13	22	21	22	34	18	3	54	71	48
1960 to 1969	67	31	32	32	8	14	28	29	147	80	108
1940 to 1959	61	48	21	41	36	75	19	49	313	161	259
1939 or earlier	121	103	103	102	109	106	82	343	1 161	384	323
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	—	6	—	28	—	6	—	13	74	35	29
Individual drilled well	243	88	177	123	136	112	89	159	1 186	337	391
Individual dug well	58	96	15	3	9	117	13	22	112	46	80
Some other source	6	12	5	56	38	—	56	236	353	368	299
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	—	6	—	5	—	—	9	—	24	10	—
Septic tank or cesspool	304	183	186	195	141	229	144	405	1 571	671	644
Other means	3	13	11	10	42	6	5	25	130	105	155
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	165	112	72	181	100	95	127	347	1 433	720	674
Central system	76	24	75	—	33	31	24	16	34	21	22
1 or more individual room units	66	66	50	29	50	109	7	67	258	45	103
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	34	6	12	15	30	6	20	19	134	66	78
1975 to 1978	56	23	46	22	22	18	23	43	168	111	155
1970 to 1974	32	24	32	14	37	40	23	34	247	115	103
1960 to 1969	40	25	32	57	15	18	39	144	347	139	138
1959 or earlier	145	124	75	102	79	153	53	190	829	355	325
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	3	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	7	21	—	8	—	—	20	69	7	7
Electricity	55	29	21	46	38	39	27	29	90	153	148
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	203	108	115	60	99	151	66	219	1 027	278	194
Coal or coke	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	7	70	233	221
Wood	49	58	40	69	38	45	61	145	466	115	229
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:	5	—	9	12	8	20	5	23	177	65	129
None	51	37	7	15	34	34	14	59	279	204	216
1	118	74	92	81	60	65	69	174	649	282	225
2	133	91	89	102	81	116	70	174	620	235	229
3 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucks or vans:											
None	97	50	77	36	75	85	61	120	605	266	368
1	174	112	98	103	82	112	79	250	881	422	374
2	19	34	9	60	26	19	12	41	211	98	57
3 or more	17	6	13	11	—	19	6	19	28	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	105	56	54	53	57	98	46	152	484	260	260
Owner-occupied housing units	102	56	46	49	50	92	46	141	432	214	244
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	17	—	—	—	—	5	6	49	39	35
No complete kitchen facilities	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	5	25
No vehicle available	5	—	—	7	—	20	5	23	57	65	93
No telephone	8	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	24	17
Lacking central heating system	43	41	22	25	16	38	30	82	173	151	168
Lacking air conditioning	86	38	20	53	32	37	40	139	412	249	240
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	31	14	31	15	10	11	4	20	119	43	47
With a mortgage	5	—	31	15	—	—	—	6	47	25	24
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	12
\$200 to \$299	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	6	11	—	12
\$300 to \$399	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
\$400 to \$599	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—
\$600 or more	—	—	19	5	—	—	—	—	11	10	—
Median	\$525	—	\$629	\$238	—	—	—	\$275	\$345	\$534	\$200
Not mortgaged	26	14	—	—	10	11	4	14	72	18	23
Median	\$163	\$178	—	—	\$88	\$204	\$113	\$97	\$115	\$72	\$90
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	—	13	15	15	—	—	4	11	38	18	24
Less than \$80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	14
\$200 to \$299	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	7	9	10	—	—	4	11	15	10	5
Median	—	\$238	\$95	\$238	—	—	—	—	\$194	\$145	\$177
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$15 809	\$14 833	\$29 628	\$19 500	\$28 036	\$17 650	\$21 806	\$16 395	\$17 270	\$11 699	\$9 383
Owner-occupied housing units	—	\$14 276	\$29 628	\$20 417	\$28 714	\$17 500	\$21 875	\$16 182	\$19 583	\$13 850	\$10 000
Renter-occupied housing units	—	\$22 794	\$27 500	\$9 375	\$25 673	\$27 917	\$21 719	\$17 596	\$10 455	\$7 188	\$6 435

Table 101. **Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Shenandoah	Smyth	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford	Surry	Sussex	Tozowell	Warren	Washington	Westmore- land
Occupied housing units	611	496	680	169	129	352	301	301	136	1 218	237
Complete kitchen facilities.....	574	479	551	163	115	322	264	279	136	1 149	231
No telephone.....	21	39	72	16	7	30	25	33	10	100	3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1.....	584	485	658	145	129	338	270	270	115	1 188	204
2 or more.....	15	—	—	—	—	—	15	4	7	—	14
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	12	11	22	24	—	14	16	27	14	30	19
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system.....	302	275	255	86	91	168	147	208	105	543	132
Room heaters with flue.....	78	24	201	14	7	89	77	19	4	178	39
Room heaters without flue.....	6	5	30	10	—	31	—	9	—	25	9
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	220	192	187	59	31	59	77	65	27	472	57
None.....	5	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980.....	5	12	9	—	—	7	8	—	—	7	—
1975 to 1978.....	29	44	23	10	5	19	5	13	12	62	20
1970 to 1974.....	38	29	26	38	7	27	39	88	14	94	17
1960 to 1969.....	45	66	77	31	21	28	32	51	15	179	16
1940 to 1959.....	94	98	129	35	39	91	70	43	20	248	63
1939 or earlier.....	400	247	416	55	57	180	147	106	75	628	121
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company.....	58	88	6	—	—	—	4	14	—	506	5
Individual drilled well.....	316	230	342	99	66	157	148	86	74	358	104
Individual dug well.....	26	22	319	61	63	190	149	7	—	48	128
Some other source.....	211	156	13	9	—	5	—	194	62	306	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer.....	14	6	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Septic tank or cesspool.....	560	451	536	154	129	309	257	254	128	1 076	3
Other means.....	37	39	143	15	—	43	44	42	8	115	228
AIR CONDITIONING											
None.....	470	458	280	48	20	138	154	290	84	1 096	120
Central system.....	32	6	115	41	33	71	45	—	39	35	12
1 or more individual room units.....	109	32	285	80	76	143	102	11	13	87	105
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980.....	30	41	52	10	—	32	10	5	4	71	18
1975 to 1978.....	104	81	98	40	11	49	27	5	40	138	52
1970 to 1974.....	93	66	100	30	16	51	55	95	20	169	29
1960 to 1969.....	128	77	170	35	36	42	59	49	40	270	15
1959 or earlier.....	256	231	260	54	66	178	150	87	32	570	123
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Electricity.....	59	77	93	22	—	28	26	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	330	204	366	70	98	56	51	72	38	235	49
Coal or coke.....	10	46	—	—	—	204	151	99	61	481	130
Wood.....	199	169	187	59	31	—	—	89	—	194	—
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	—	—	59	73	41	27	283	51
No fuel used.....	5	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	15	7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None.....	18	31	64	6	—	13	24	7	6	108	18
1.....	113	90	195	41	15	82	81	65	40	337	44
2.....	279	178	228	56	37	116	92	118	41	441	74
3 or more.....	201	197	193	66	77	141	104	111	49	332	101
Trucks or vans:											
None.....	138	115	219	40	20	86	111	88	51	451	78
1.....	369	305	364	110	78	219	150	172	66	696	129
2.....	67	68	71	19	13	42	19	36	19	68	30
3 or more.....	37	8	26	—	18	5	21	5	—	3	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	209	132	192	36	35	120	112	88	40	459	116
Owner-occupied housing units.....	204	115	147	32	27	102	85	76	40	444	101
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	28	6	53	6	—	19	21	10	—	35	—
No complete kitchen facilities.....	20	6	36	6	7	13	21	15	—	44	—
No vehicle available.....	14	25	31	6	—	13	24	7	—	71	12
No telephone.....	6	21	16	6	7	6	—	16	—	24	—
Lacking central heating system.....	103	62	136	23	21	68	74	42	12	254	56
Lacking air conditioning.....	160	119	85	18	8	73	84	88	27	435	61
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	50	83	62	14	6	21	19	21	5	116	8
With a mortgage.....	45	35	40	14	—	—	4	8	5	51	—
Less than \$100.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	5	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	11	7	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	9	—
\$300 to \$399.....	5	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
\$400 to \$599.....	12	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
\$600 or more.....	12	—	15	9	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Median.....	\$413	\$296	\$393	\$670	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged.....	5	48	22	—	6	21	15	\$675	\$525	\$264	—
Median.....	\$138	\$88	\$225	—	\$188	\$122	\$107	\$94	—	\$110	\$188
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	21	—	25	15	...	—	12	7	—	23	3
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	19	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
\$400 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$213	—	\$175	\$213	—	—	\$76	\$263	—	\$85	\$238
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$16 862	\$15 714	\$15 556	\$17 788	\$33 646	\$15 833	\$12 287	\$16 836	\$25 125	\$11 925	\$16 103
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$17 686	\$15 705	\$17 950	\$18 750	...	\$16 726	\$15 833	\$17 500	\$26 528	\$11 826	\$16 696
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$12 813	\$15 750	\$8 333	\$11 250	...	\$11 513	\$3 558	\$16 083	\$17 750	\$12 292	\$14 167

Table 101. **Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The State Counties	Wise	Wythe	York	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city
Occupied housing units	61	519	38	—	—	—	—	—	195	—	—
Complete kitchen facilities	61	498	29	—	—	—	—	—	182	—	—
No telephone	—	53	9	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1	61	458	24	—	—	—	—	—	170	—	—
2 or more	—	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	44	9	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system	46	273	23	—	—	—	—	—	143	—	—
Room heaters with flue	3	51	15	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Room heaters without flue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	12	195	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
1970 to 1974	5	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
1960 to 1969	14	44	9	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
1940 to 1959	21	84	23	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	—
1939 or earlier	21	285	6	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	—
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	8	12	18	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Individual drilled well	26	313	15	—	—	—	—	—	184	—	—
Individual dug well	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source	27	183	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	2	11	15	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Septic tank or cesspool	53	464	14	—	—	—	—	—	169	—	—
Other means	6	44	9	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	40	499	15	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	—
Central system	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—
1 or more individual room units	16	15	23	—	—	—	—	—	78	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	—	50	9	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
1975 to 1978	—	77	5	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—
1970 to 1974	5	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
1960 to 1969	22	52	6	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—
1959 or earlier	34	247	18	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	13	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	22	212	38	—	—	—	—	—	121	—	—
Coal or coke	20	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	6	176	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
1	20	81	18	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—
2	8	152	15	—	—	—	—	—	112	—	—
3 or more	33	259	5	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Trucks or vans:											
None	10	121	18	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
1	39	300	12	—	—	—	—	—	97	—	—
2	12	86	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 or more	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	18	137	6	—	—	—	—	—	73	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	18	131	6	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
No vehicle available	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
No telephone	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system	3	80	6	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Lacking air conditioning	16	125	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2	12	21	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
With a mortgage	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	\$225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	2	7	21	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Median	\$163	\$88	\$106	—	—	—	—	—	\$204	—	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Less than \$80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$200 to \$299	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$175	—	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$30 417	\$17 051	\$6 944	—	—	—	—	—	\$16 094	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	\$30 417	\$17 344	\$6 944	—	—	—	—	—	\$21 202	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	\$12 656	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$7 059	—	—

Table 101. **Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city	Fredericks- burg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city
Occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete kitchen facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No telephone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central heating system	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Room heaters with flue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Room heaters without flue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979 to March 1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975 to 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1974	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOURCE OF WATER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public system or private company	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individual drilled well	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individual dug well	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some other source	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public sewer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Septic tank or cesspool	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other means	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AIR CONDITIONING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central system	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 or more individual room units ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979 to March 1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975 to 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1974	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959 or earlier	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utility gas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other fuel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No fuel used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucks or vans:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No complete kitchen facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No vehicle available	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No telephone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking central heating system	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking air conditioning	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Specified owner-occupied housing units ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a mortgage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not mortgaged	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GROSS RENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Specified renter-occupied housing units ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$80 to \$99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150 to \$199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 101. **Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Lexington city	Lynchburg city	Manassas city	Manassas Park city	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city
Occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete kitchen facilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No telephone.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central heating system.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Room heaters with flue.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Room heaters without flue.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979 to March 1980.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975 to 1978.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1974.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1940 to 1959.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1939 or earlier.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOURCE OF WATER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public system or private company.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individual drilled well.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individual dug well.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some other source.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public sewer.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Septic tank or cesspool.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other means.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AIR CONDITIONING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central system.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 or more individual room units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979 to March 1980.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975 to 1978.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1974.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959 or earlier.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utility gas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other fuel.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No fuel used.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucks or vans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No complete kitchen facilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No vehicle available.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No telephone.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking central heating system.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking air conditioning.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a mortgage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$100.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not mortgaged.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GROSS RENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$80.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$80 to \$99.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150 to \$199.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

	Rodford city	Richmond city	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
Occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	441	153	-	-	-
Complete kitchen facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	422	145	-	-	-
No telephone	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	14	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	422	153	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
2 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	177	55	-	-	-
Central heating system	-	-	-	-	-	-	158	74	-	-	-
Room heaters with flue	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-
Room heaters without flue	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	24	-	-	-
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-
1979 to March 1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	12	-	-	-
1975 to 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	5	-	-	-
1970 to 1974	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	20	-	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	-	-	-	-	248	116	-	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOURCE OF WATER	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-
Public system or private company	-	-	-	-	-	-	262	123	-	-	-
Individual drilled well	-	-	-	-	-	-	162	22	-	-	-
Individual dug well	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Some other source	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public sewer	-	-	-	-	-	-	401	137	-	-	-
Septic tank or cesspool	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	16	-	-	-
Other means	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AIR CONDITIONING	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	65	-	-	-
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	16	-	-	-
Central system	-	-	-	-	-	-	266	72	-	-	-
1 or more individual room units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	10	-	-	-
1979 to March 1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	12	-	-	-
1975 to 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	18	-	-	-
1970 to 1974	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	21	-	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	-	-	-	-	209	92	-	-	-
1959 or earlier	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utility gas	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	19	-	-	-
Electricity	-	-	-	-	-	-	267	110	-	-	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	24	-	-	-
Wood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other fuel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No fuel used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total:	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	73	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	163	46	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	147	34	-	-	-
3 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucks or vans:	-	-	-	-	-	-	213	55	-	-	-
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	98	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
3 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	147	69	-	-	-
Occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	138	49	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
No complete kitchen facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-
No vehicle available	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	-	-	-
No telephone	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	44	-	-	-
Lacking central heating system	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	26	-	-	-
Lacking air conditioning	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	8	-	-	-
Specified owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
With a mortgage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$325	-	-	-	-
Not mortgaged	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	8	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$225	\$88	-	-	-
GROSS RENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-
Specified renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$80 to \$99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150 to \$199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
\$400 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$303	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$14 321	\$19 236	-	-	-
Occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$13 974	\$22 679	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$15 324	\$17 885	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 102. Selected Characteristics of American Indian Reservations: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Reservations

Mattaponi Reservation, Va.
King William County (pt.)

Pamunkey Reservation, Va.
King William County (pt.)

Year-round housing units									Occupied housing units with American Indian householder							
Total	Percent with—								Total	Percent with—			With householder or spouse 65 years and over	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	Complete kitchen facilities		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	Telephone		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier														
22	—	—	—	—	—	—	72.7	100.0	20	—	70.0	100.0	—	475	—	...
22	—	—	—	—	—	—	72.7	100.0	20	—	70.0	100.0	—	475	—	...
25	12.0	88.0	—	—	—	52.0	12.0	60.0	22	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	138	—
25	12.0	88.0	—	—	—	52.0	12.0	60.0	22	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	138	—

Table B-1. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban							Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Year-round housing units (number) -----	2 000 075	1 333 391	1 153 826	455 855	697 971	78 789	100 776	666 684	50 096	38 793	1 390 741	609 334
Year structure built -----	6.3	6.3	6.4	8.4	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.2	5.5	1.8	6.3	6.2
1979 to March 1980 -----	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	0.1	0.2
1975 to 1978 -----	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6
1970 to 1974 -----	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.9
1960 to 1969 -----	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.1
1950 to 1959 -----	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.8
1940 to 1949 -----	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.8
1939 or earlier -----	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.4	0.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.0	0.7	1.2	1.8
Heating equipment -----	6.4	5.6	5.5	6.4	4.9	5.2	6.8	8.2	6.8	6.7	5.8	7.8
Steam or hot water system -----	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.6
Central warm-air furnace -----	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.3	2.0
Electric heat pump -----	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
Other built-in electric units -----	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.2
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
Room heaters with flue -----	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.0
Room heaters without flue -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	2.5	1.4	3.1	0.5	2.2
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bedrooms -----	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.5	4.1	3.7	5.1	5.0	4.1	1.4	4.6	5.1
None -----	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.5
1 -----	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.7
2 -----	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.5	0.4	1.3	1.7
3 -----	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.4	1.0	1.7
4 -----	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
5 or more -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Units in structure -----	6.8	5.9	5.8	7.3	4.8	5.9	7.4	8.4	6.7	4.5	6.2	8.1
1, detached -----	2.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.7	3.0	5.0	3.5	2.0	1.9	4.5
1, attached -----	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.1
2 -----	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.6
3 and 4 -----	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7
5 to 9 -----	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	—	0.8	0.8
10 to 49 -----	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.6	—	1.4	0.8
50 or more -----	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	—	0.5	0.1
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
Bathrooms -----	4.0	3.5	3.4	4.4	2.8	3.1	4.3	4.9	3.9	1.7	3.6	4.9
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.9	2.1
1 complete bathroom -----	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.4	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.9	0.3	1.6	1.9
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.6
Kitchen facilities -----	4.0	3.3	3.2	4.0	2.7	2.8	4.2	5.4	3.8	2.2	3.5	5.2
Complete kitchen facilities -----	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.7	2.5	2.6	3.7	3.4	3.2	1.0	3.1	3.4
No complete kitchen facilities -----	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	2.0	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.8
Air conditioning -----	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	4.0	3.3	0.9	3.1	4.0
None -----	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.4	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.0	0.6	1.0	2.5
Central system -----	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.5
1 or more individual room units -----	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.9	1.0
Source of water -----	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.7	4.5	2.9	1.0	2.7	4.0
Public system or private company -----	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.3	0.1	2.3	2.0
Individual drilled well -----	0.6	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.2
Individual dug well -----	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4
Some other source -----	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	0.3
Sewage disposal -----	3.5	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.2	3.3	5.2	3.4	1.2	3.1	4.6
Public sewer -----	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.7	1.8	2.0	—	2.3	1.8
Septic tank or cesspool -----	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.6
Other means -----	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.1
Stories in structure -----	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.6	4.7	4.0	2.4	3.8	4.4
1 to 3 -----	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.6	4.7	4.0	2.4	3.7	4.4
4 to 6 -----	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
7 to 12 -----	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more -----	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
Passenger elevator in structures with 4 or more stories -----	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	—
With elevator -----	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	—
No elevator -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
Occupied housing units (number) -----	1 863 073	1 257 240	1 089 045	428 069	660 976	74 168	94 027	605 833	46 257	38 793	1 308 652	554 421
Vehicles available -----	8.5	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.0	9.4	9.6	8.1	6.1	8.1	9.4
None -----	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.4	1.0	3.1	2.4
1 -----	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	4.6	5.5	4.4	4.0	3.6	5.2
2 -----	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4
3 or more -----	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Telephone in housing unit -----	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.8
With telephone -----	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.6
No telephone -----	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
House heating fuel -----	6.3	5.1	5.1	5.9	4.6	4.6	5.7	8.8	6.6	11.0	5.5	8.1
Utility gas -----	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
Electricity -----	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.3	4.7	3.5	6.8	1.9	4.2
Coal or coke -----	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
Wood -----	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.7
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Water heating fuel -----	4.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.1	3.1	6.6	2.9	5.2	3.4	6.0
Cooking fuel -----	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.0
Year householder moved into unit -----	4.6	3.5	3.4	4.1	3.0	3.6	4.7	6.9	5.1	12.5	3.8	6.5
1979 to March 1980 -----	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.7
1975 to 1978 -----	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0						

Table B-2. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Year-round housing units												Occupied housing units						
	Total (number)	Percent allocations											Total (number)	Percent allocations					
		Year struc- ture built	Heat- ing equip- ment	Units in struc- ture	Bed- rooms	Kit- chen facil- ities	Bath- rooms	Source of water	Sewage dis- posal	Stor- ies in struc- ture	Pas- senger ele- vator	Air condi- tioning		House heat- ing fuel	Water heat- ing fuel	Cook- ing fuel	Year house- holder moved into unit	Ve- hicles avail- able	Tele- phone in hous- ing unit
The State	2 000 075	6.3	6.4	6.8	4.8	4.0	4.0	3.1	3.5	4.0	0.3	3.4	1 863 073	6.3	4.2	1.9	4.6	8.5	2.0
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																			
Urban	1 333 391	6.3	5.6	5.9	4.7	3.3	3.5	2.4	2.7	3.7	0.4	3.0	1 257 240	5.1	3.0	1.9	3.5	7.9	2.0
Inside urbanized areas	1 153 826	6.4	5.5	5.8	4.7	3.2	3.4	2.4	2.7	3.7	0.5	3.0	1 089 045	5.1	3.1	1.9	3.4	7.9	2.1
Central cities	455 855	8.4	6.4	7.3	5.5	4.0	4.4	2.6	3.0	4.0	0.2	3.7	428 069	5.9	3.0	1.9	4.1	8.0	2.2
Urban fringe	697 971	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.1	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.5	3.5	0.7	2.5	660 976	4.6	3.1	1.9	3.0	7.8	2.0
Outside urbanized areas	179 565	5.7	6.1	6.8	4.5	3.6	3.7	2.4	2.9	3.4	—	3.2	168 195	5.2	2.7	1.7	4.2	8.3	1.9
Places of 10,000 or more	78 789	5.5	5.2	5.9	3.7	2.8	3.1	1.9	2.2	3.2	0.1	2.5	74 168	4.6	2.1	1.5	3.6	7.0	1.6
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	100 776	5.8	6.8	7.4	5.1	4.2	4.3	2.7	3.3	3.6	—	3.8	94 027	5.7	3.1	1.9	4.7	9.4	2.1
Rural	666 684	6.2	8.2	8.4	5.0	5.4	4.9	4.5	5.2	4.7	—	4.0	605 833	8.8	6.6	2.0	6.9	9.6	1.8
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	50 096	5.5	6.8	6.7	4.1	3.8	3.9	2.9	3.4	4.0	—	3.3	46 257	6.6	2.9	1.3	5.1	8.1	1.4
Other rural	616 588	6.3	8.3	8.5	5.0	5.5	5.0	4.7	5.3	4.7	—	4.1	559 576	9.0	7.0	2.0	7.0	9.7	1.8
Form	38 793	1.8	6.7	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.0	1.2	2.4	—	0.9	38 793	11.0	5.2	1.9	12.5	6.1	1.1
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																			
Inside SMSA's	1 390 741	6.3	5.8	6.2	4.6	3.5	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.8	0.4	3.1	1 308 652	5.5	3.4	1.9	3.8	8.1	2.0
Urban	1 190 959	6.4	5.5	5.8	4.7	3.2	3.4	2.4	2.7	3.7	0.5	3.0	1 123 826	5.1	3.0	1.9	3.4	7.9	2.1
Central cities	547 135	7.9	6.0	7.0	5.1	3.7	4.0	2.5	2.9	3.8	0.2	3.4	512 878	5.5	2.9	1.8	3.8	8.0	2.1
Not in central cities	643 824	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.2	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.6	3.6	0.7	2.6	610 948	4.7	3.2	1.9	3.0	7.8	2.0
Rural	199 782	5.8	7.8	8.2	4.4	5.0	4.4	4.8	5.3	4.7	—	3.8	184 826	8.5	5.7	1.8	6.5	9.4	1.8
Outside SMSA's	609 334	6.2	7.8	8.1	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.0	4.6	4.4	—	4.0	554 421	8.1	6.0	2.0	6.5	9.4	1.8
Urban	142 432	5.8	6.4	7.0	4.7	3.8	4.0	2.4	2.8	3.6	0.1	3.3	133 414	5.6	2.8	1.8	4.6	8.4	1.9
Rural	466 902	6.4	8.3	8.4	5.2	5.6	5.2	4.4	5.1	4.6	—	4.2	421 007	8.9	7.0	2.0	7.1	9.7	1.8
SMSA's																			
Charlottesville, Va.	42 897	6.5	6.7	9.3	5.2	4.2	4.6	4.5	5.2	4.0	0.1	3.8	40 241	7.4	5.6	2.6	5.8	10.4	2.9
Urban	23 510	6.0	4.4	7.7	4.6	2.6	3.6	2.1	2.6	2.8	0.1	2.8	22 498	5.3	3.6	2.4	4.4	9.3	2.8
Rural	19 387	7.2	9.5	11.2	5.9	6.1	5.7	7.4	8.3	5.5	—	4.9	17 743	10.1	8.2	2.8	7.5	11.8	3.0
Danville, Va.	42 226	8.1	8.5	8.1	5.7	6.1	5.8	4.5	5.1	5.9	0.1	4.8	39 658	7.2	5.7	2.2	6.2	9.3	2.5
Urban	21 957	7.1	6.5	6.4	4.8	4.2	4.8	2.5	2.8	3.4	0.1	3.7	20 843	5.4	3.2	2.3	5.2	8.5	2.7
Rural	20 269	9.2	10.7	10.0	6.7	8.2	6.8	6.7	7.7	8.5	—	5.9	18 815	9.2	8.5	2.2	7.3	10.1	2.4
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	165 757	5.1	5.5	6.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.3	3.6	3.2	—	2.6	154 169	6.7	3.1	1.5	5.3	8.0	1.6
Urban	94 308	4.9	5.0	5.4	3.1	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.8	2.5	—	2.2	88 816	5.6	1.7	1.4	4.0	7.5	1.6
Rural	71 449	5.3	6.3	7.8	3.9	4.7	4.1	3.3	4.5	4.0	—	3.2	65 353	8.2	4.9	1.6	7.1	8.8	1.7
Tennessee (pt.)	130 584	4.5	5.0	5.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	1.7	3.0	2.6	—	2.1	122 317	6.3	2.6	1.4	5.0	7.6	1.6
Urban	82 209	4.6	4.8	5.2	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.4	2.6	2.3	—	2.0	77 678	5.5	1.7	1.4	4.0	7.3	1.6
Rural	48 375	4.4	5.2	6.3	2.9	3.6	3.2	2.2	3.6	3.0	—	2.2	44 639	7.7	4.0	1.4	6.8	8.1	1.7
Virginia (pt.)	35 173	7.1	7.7	9.7	5.8	6.1	5.4	4.7	5.8	5.3	—	4.8	31 852	8.3	5.2	1.9	6.5	9.7	1.7
Urban	12 099	6.9	6.1	7.2	5.8	4.0	4.4	3.3	4.5	3.9	—	3.7	11 138	6.2	1.9	1.3	4.2	8.8	1.4
Rural	23 074	7.2	8.5	11.0	5.8	7.1	6.0	5.4	6.5	6.1	—	5.4	20 714	9.4	7.0	2.2	7.7	10.1	1.8
Lynchburg, Va.	55 635	5.3	6.2	7.6	4.4	4.0	4.3	2.7	3.4	3.5	—	3.5	52 085	6.6	3.3	1.3	5.3	7.8	1.4
Urban	35 390	5.4	5.9	7.2	4.3	3.7	4.3	1.8	2.6	3.1	—	3.4	33 539	4.8	2.2	1.3	4.4	7.8	1.5
Rural	20 245	5.0	6.7	8.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.3	—	3.9	18 546	10.0	5.3	1.2	6.8	7.9	1.3
Newport News-Hampton, Va.	132 335	7.3	6.5	7.8	5.4	4.0	3.9	3.0	3.4	3.8	0.1	3.7	124 101	5.8	3.0	2.0	3.9	8.0	2.1
Urban	118 936	7.3	6.2	7.5	5.3	3.8	3.7	2.7	3.2	3.6	0.1	3.6	111 768	5.7	2.8	1.9	3.6	7.9	2.1
Rural	13 399	7.5	8.9	9.8	5.6	6.1	5.4	5.3	5.9	5.6	—	4.7	12 333	7.2	5.3	2.6	7.1	9.4	2.2
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.	284 290	8.0	6.2	6.4	5.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.3	3.9	0.2	3.6	265 725	5.7	3.4	2.2	4.3	9.0	2.4
Urban	271 492	7.9	6.0	6.3	4.9	3.9	3.9	2.9	3.3	3.9	0.2	3.5	254 140	5.6	3.3	2.1	4.1	9.0	2.4
Rural	12 798	8.9	9.0	8.4	7.2	6.6	7.0	4.7	5.1	4.0	—	6.2	11 585	7.6	5.8	2.3	7.4	9.0	2.2
North Carolina (pt.)	4 699	12.5	11.3	8.4	11.9	8.6	11.3	3.6	3.9	2.9	—	10.6	3 897	5.3	4.9	2.7	6.7	9.3	1.8
Urban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural	4 699	12.5	11.3	8.4	11.9	8.6	11.3	3.6	3.9	2.9	—	10.6	3 897	5.3	4.9	2.7	6.7	9.3	1.8
Virginia (pt.)	279 591	7.9	6.1	6.3	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.3	3.9	0.2	3.5	261 828	5.7	3.4	2.1	4.2	9.0	2.4
Urban	271 492	7.9	6.0	6.3	4.9	3.9	3.9	2.9	3.3	3.9	0.2	3.5	254 140	5.6	3.3	2.1	4.1	9.0	2.4
Rural	8 099	6.9	7.7	8.5	4.5	5.4	4.5	5.4	5.7	4.6	—	3.7	7 688	8.8	6.2	2.1	7.7	8.9	2.3
Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.	45 203	6.7	5.9	7.7	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.5	2.9	3.2	—	2.6	42 225	6.6	3.8	2.0	4.7	10.0	2.2
Urban	34 321	7.0	5.8	7.5	3.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	2.2	3.2	—	2.6	31 977	5.7	2.8	2.2	4.2	9.8	2.6
Rural	10 882	5.4	6.3	8.5	3.5	3.3	3.7	4.0	5.2	3.1	—	2.6	10 248	9.2	6.8	1.4	6.3	10.5	0.7
Richmond, Va.	241 123	7.0	6.0	6.															

Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

Kingsport, Tenn.—Va.	34 671
Tennessee (pt.)	32 727
Virginia (pt.)	1 944
Lynchburg, Va.	34 061
Newport News—Hampton, Va.	118 936
Norfolk—Portsmouth, Va.	271 492
Petersburg—Colonial Heights, Va.	37 698
Richmond, Va.	194 369
Roanoke, Va.	71 493
Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.	1 084 259
District of Columbia (pt.)	276 857
Maryland (pt.)	436 249
Virginia (pt.)	371 153

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Abingdon town	2 033
Alexandria city	52 022
Altavista town	1 602
Annapolis (CDP)	18 738
Aquia Harbor (CDP)	981
Arlington (CDP)	75 175
Ashland town	1 647
Bailey's Crossroads (CDP)	6 220
Bedford city	2 608
Belle Haven (CDP)	3 079
Bellwood (CDP)	2 581
Bensley (CDP)	2 240
Big Stone Gap town	1 850
Blacksburg town	9 773
Blackstone town	1 396
Bluefield town	2 297
Bon Air (CDP)	5 304
Bridgewater town	960
Bristol city	7 741
Buena Vista city	2 406
Burke (CDP)	10 622
Cave Spring (CDP)	8 755
Centerville (CDP)	2 611
Chamberlayne (CDP)	1 794
Chantilly (CDP)	3 662
Charlottesville city	15 980
Chase City town	1 144
Chesapeake city	38 035
Urban	35 711
Chester (CDP)	4 206
Christiansburg town	4 247
Clifton Forge city	2 064
Coeburn town	983
Collinsville (CDP)	3 005
Colonial Heights city	6 078
Commonwealth (CDP)	1 509
Country Club Lake (CDP)	1 227
Covington city	3 721
Crozet (CDP)	909
Culpeper town	2 717
Dale City (CDP)	9 598
Danville city	18 403
Dumbarton (CDP)	4 090
Dumfries town	1 226
Dunn Loring (CDP)	1 819
East Highland Park (CDP)	4 170
Emporia city	1 951
Ettrick (CDP)	1 253
Fairfax city	7 044
Falls Church city	4 503
Falmouth (CDP)	1 138
Farmville town	1 893
Fort Belvoir (CDP)	1 651
Fort Hunt (CDP)	4 810
Fort Lee (CDP)	1 651
Franconia (CDP)	2 785
Franklin city	2 688
Fredericksburg city	6 322
Front Royal town	4 548
Galax city	2 799
Glen Allen (CDP)	2 171
Gloucester Point (CDP)	2 267
Groveton (CDP)	7 022
Hampton city	43 562
Harrisonburg city	6 170
Hemdon town	4 390
Hessian Hills (CDP)	1 960
Highland Springs (CDP)	4 753
Hollins (CDP)	4 152

Year-round housing units												Occupied housing units						
Total (number)	Percent allocations											Total (number)	Percent allocations					
	Year struc- ture built	Heat- ing equip- ment	Units in struc- ture	Bed- rooms	Kit- chen facili- ties	Bath- rooms	Source of water	Sewage dis- posal	Stor- ies in struc- ture	Pas- senger ele- vator	Air condi- tioning		House heat- ing fuel	Water heat- ing fuel	Cook- ing fuel	Year house- holder moved into unit	Ve- hicles avail- able	Tele- phone in hous- ing unit
34 671	4.4	4.9	4.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.5	3.1	2.2	-	1.9	32 969	4.7	1.4	0.8	3.5	6.7	1.3
32 727	4.2	4.9	4.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.2	2.8	2.0	-	1.6	31 193	4.7	1.3	0.8	3.5	6.6	1.3
1 944	8.2	6.3	9.0	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.3	7.9	6.5	-	6.0	1 776	5.7	2.7	0.8	5.0	10.1	1.5
34 061	5.4	6.0	7.3	4.3	3.7	4.2	1.8	2.5	3.1	-	3.3	32 310	4.7	2.2	1.3	4.4	7.7	1.5
118 936	7.3	6.2	7.5	5.3	3.8	3.7	2.7	3.2	3.6	0.1	3.6	111 768	5.7	2.8	1.9	3.6	7.9	2.1
271 492	7.9	6.0	6.3	4.9	3.9	3.9	2.9	3.3	3.9	0.2	3.5	254 140	5.6	3.3	2.1	4.1	9.0	2.4
37 698	7.1	5.9	7.3	3.7	3.0	3.3	2.1	2.4	3.2	-	2.8	35 093	5.7	2.8	2.2	4.3	9.7	2.6
194 369	7.7	5.8	7.0	4.6	3.3	3.6	2.7	3.1	4.5	0.3	3.0	183 366	5.2	2.6	1.7	3.4	7.8	1.9
71 493	5.1	6.0	5.4	3.9	3.4	3.6	1.5	1.6	2.7	0.1	3.0	67 340	4.2	1.8	1.2	3.3	7.4	1.4
1 084 259	7.4	6.3	6.3	7.3	4.0	4.5	3.3	3.7	5.5	2.0	3.6	1 022 896	5.5	4.4	2.2	3.1	7.2	2.2
276 857	13.5	11.0	12.3	14.1	8.1	8.9	7.1	8.0	10.3	4.8	7.4	253 143	8.9	6.8	3.6	5.1	9.2	3.6
436 249	6.0	4.8	4.5	5.3	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.3	4.2	0.9	2.4	416 574	4.3	3.6	1.7	2.5	6.3	1.6
371 153	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.7	2.4	2.8	1.9	2.2	3.5	1.2	2.3	353 179	4.6	3.6	1.9	2.5	6.9	1.9
2 033	5.4	4.9	9.1	10.1	4.2	6.1	3.7	6.1	3.6	-	3.9	1 778	5.2	2.2	2.0	6.4	9.9	2.0
52 022	7.8	7.2	5.8	7.3	4.2	4.8	3.6	4.0	5.5	3.1	3.9	49 004	8.5	6.9	3.7	4.2	10.6	3.6
1 602	5.7	4.3	6.9	5.4	4.6	4.4	3.2	4.4	2.9	-	3.6	1 502	7.7	1.7	0.4	4.9	7.3	0.4
18 738	3.7	3.5	3.5	4.1	2.4	3.0	1.7	2.0	4.2	0.9	1.8	18 021	3.2	2.5	1.3	1.7	4.5	1.2
981	1.1	3.7	9.2	5.9	1.8	1.8	1.1	-	5.3	-	1.8	853	5.5	3.9	1.8	2.8	8.7	1.1
75 175	5.2	4.5	4.0	5.3	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	3.0	2.0	2.3	71 615	6.6	5.6	2.3	2.5	6.0	1.9
1 647	3.6	2.1	7.5	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.5	3.4	1.5	-	1.8	1 514	2.8	4.3	0.7	4.2	9.0	1.2
6 220	6.7	5.2	4.2	7.8	2.6	2.8	2.3	3.6	2.6	3.9	2.4	5 616	9.2	5.6	2.3	4.1	9.1	2.4
2 608	5.0	6.0	8.4	5.4	5.3	4.8	1.0	1.5	1.9	-	4.2	2 299	6.1	2.5	1.1	2.4	7.9	2.0
3 079	5.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	2.5	3.9	2.7	3.2	5.3	1.6	2.8	2 802	6.4	4.3	1.6	1.9	5.2	0.8
2 581	11.0	6.4	9.8	4.7	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.7	4.4	-	3.3	2 392	7.9	2.8	2.5	8.0	12.8	4.0
2 240	10.2	2.5	5.3	2.1	1.5	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.8	-	0.5	2 100	3.0	1.9	1.1	3.0	5.5	2.4
1 850	19.4	20.4	7.2	19.1	18.4	18.6	15.2	17.5	4.2	-	18.6	1 750	19.1	15.6	15.5	18.0	36.1	15.7
9 773	3.3	2.6	5.2	3.4	1.5	2.1	1.9	3.0	1.6	-	1.5	9 088	4.2	1.6	1.1	2.1	5.1	1.7
1 396	11.3	11.7	9.9	6.6	6.1	6.0	0.9	1.3	3.3	-	5.4	1 276	9.2	1.6	3.1	6.3	5.5	0.9
2 297	8.8	9.0	10.2	8.0	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.3	7.6	-	6.2	2 138	5.5	4.2	3.6	7.5	13.3	3.6
5 304	2.4	2.6	2.7	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.7	3.9	-	0.8	5 148	3.8	0.6	0.8	2.5	5.2	1.1
960	3.4	2.7	6.1	2.4	1.8	2.5	1.8	1.8	3.4	-	1.8	930	3.8	2.6	1.2	1.1	5.8	1.2
7 741	6.9	6.3	6.3	4.8	3.2	3.6	2.6	3.1	3.1	-	3.0	7 238	6.5	1.5	1.2	3.5	8.2	1.3
2 406	3.0	4.5	5.3	3.5	2.2	2.5	1.3	1.0	2.6	-	2.0	2 268	5.5	2.6	0.3	4.9	7.6	0.7
10 622	3.6	4.6	4.4	3.8	2.8	3.3	2.3	2.3	4.7	-	3.1	10 075	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.6	6.7	2.3
8 755	2.1	5.2	3.4	2.7	3.0	2.8	0.9	1.2	1.3	-	2.2	8 025	3.1	1.3	1.1	1.9	4.9	1.3
2 611	2.1	3.6	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.1	-	0.9	2 461	2.6	1.8	0.9	1.4	5.4	1.1
1 794	1.6	4.7	2.7	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.6	3.3	-	1.4	1 774	3.8	1.2	0.7	2.0	8.1	0.6
3 662	2.1	2.6	2.1	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	-	0.7	3 593	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.0	5.3	0.6
15 980	4.8	3.8	7.8	4.1	1.8	2.8	1.6	2.1	2.6	0.2	1.8	15 401	4.2	3.3	1.8	4.1	7.8	2.3
1 144	4.5	6.1	4.8	3.0	1.7	4.7	2.1	2.4	3.2	-	2.4	1 052	8.4	2.8	2.8	8.5	11.9	2.1
38 035	7.0	7.1	6.7	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.4	-	3.9	36 383	6.9	4.6	3.8	6.3	13.3	3.9
35 711	7.1	7.0	6.7	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.4	-	4.0	34 141	6.8	4.6	3.9	6.2	13.7	4.0
4 206	4.8	5.3	9.0	4.4	3.7	3.5	2.9	4.4	3.9	-	3.5	4 005	4.8	3.3	3.4	4.1	10.5	2.6
4 247	4.8	6.2	7.2	3.8	2.9	3.6	2.4	2.1	3.5	-	2.9	3 929	4.4	1.3	1.2	3.8	6.8	0.7
2 064	4.5	4.5	4.8	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.1	-	1.4	1 896	4.2	2.2	1.6	7.0	6.4	2.0
983	4.3	6.8	12.1	5.4	5.0	4.2	1.7	1.8	5.7	-	3.4	933	6.8	3.6	1.5	4.6	10.8	2.1
3 005	6.6	5.8	8.4	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.8	-	2.9	2 837	4.5	1.8	1.8	2.9	8.5	1.7
6 078	4.2	4.5	4.6	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.4	2.6	-	1.9	5 871	2.6	1.3	1.1	2.3	7.4	1.8
1 509	11.0	4.8	7.0	10.2	6.3	9.7	2.1	3.9	2.5	-	9.2	1 426	1.7	0.8	0.6	5.7	14.0	5.0
1 227	2.2	6.2	1.1	3.4	4.4	3.3	1.7	2.8	1.1	-	3.5	1 107	0.5	1.2	1.0	1.3	2.4	-
3 721	4.7	8.7	6.0	4.8	5.0	5.2	1.1	1.7	3.1	-	4.2	3 511	4.3	2.2	1.2	5.3	6.7	0.9
909	6.8	9.2	7.3	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	3.0	-	3.4	852	7.0	2.2	2.3	3.3	9.4	1.5
2 717	4.2	6.1	5.0	4.0	1.6	2.0	0.6	1.1	2.0	-	1.6	2 611	4.7	2.0	1.1	3.9	10.4	3.2
9 598	2.4	4.2	2.5	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	-	1.6	9 296	4.9	1.1	1.0	2.0	5.5	1.4
18 403	6.9	6.2	5.8	4.8	4.0	4.7	2.1	2.4	3.3	0.1	3.5	17 511	5.2	2.7	2.4	5.2	8.2	2.9
4 090	8.5	7.1	9.5	4.5	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.0	-	3.4	3 862	4.0	3.2	2.3	4.1	10.3	2.8
1 226	12.6	10.6	17.2	12.8	11.5	11.2	9.5	11.0	8.7	-	10.4	1 095	2.1	2.4	1.6	3.8	10.7	2.3
1 819	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	-	1.4	1 783	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.2	3.6	1.2
4 170	7.8	6.0	6.7	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.1	1.8	3.7	-	2.9	4 065	3.9	1.2	1.1	2.2	9.2	2.6
1 951	11.2	12.8	9.2	11.0	9.8	11.1	2.9	4.5	8.4	-	9.4	1 754	10.0	4.2	2.1	4.8	6.8	1.9
1 253	6.9	6.9	4.4	7.7	2.7	5.7	1.5	2.6	2.8	-	4.5	1 136	5.4	0.3	1.1	4.8	4.7	0.6
7 044	4.1	4.7	5.7	5.0	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.7	5.0	0.1	2.6	6 881	4.7	3.0	2.8	3.7	10.8	2.8
4 503	4.6	5.2	2.9	5.9	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.9	2.3	1.9	1.4	4 250	4.6	5.0	1.4	2.0	3.2	0.4
1 138	6.0	6.5	8.2	1.9	3.3	1.6	4.7	6.2	4.0	-	2.1	1 077	3.5	5.3	2.3	8.4	8.0	2.4
1 893	4.6	4.9	6.4	4.3	2.5	2.8	1.3	3.1	4.0	-	2.5	1 698	5.4	4.4	0.3	4.1	10.1	0.2
1 651	4.9	1.8	11.6	2.4	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.4	1 599	3.6	0.8	-	1.8	8.2	1.8
4 810	2.0	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.3	1.6	10.4	-	2.0	4 723	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.5	4.7	1.3
1 651	6.9	0.8	11.8	1.3	0.3	-	0.4	0.8	-	-	0.4	1 593	2.0	0.7	0.3	1.3	7.7	1.6
2 785	3.2	3.4	1.1	2.7	1.2	2.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	-	1.7	2 676	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.9	4.0	0.4
2 688	5.8	6.0	7.6	3.0	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.0	3.6	-	2.0	2 588	6.9	2.0	0.8	4.1	8.6	0.7
6 322	6.4	6.1	5.6	5.5	4.0	4.7	2.0	2.6	3.5	0.4	3.4	5 927	7.9	4.3	3.4	5.9	14.1	2.9
4 548	6.2	6.8	7.7	5.0	3.2	3.0	2.1	2.4	2.8	-	2.4	4 239	4.8	0.7	0.9	3.1	5.0	1.0
2 799	3.8	4.2	6.0	5.5	3.7	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.5	0.6	2.6	2 625	6.4	2.3	1.3	3.3	8.0	1.1
2 171	5.2	5.1	4.5	3.4	2.7	1.5	1.8	3.4	2.4	-	1.5	2 086	3.5	1.2	1.2	4.1	5.8	0.4
2 267	6.3																	

Table B-2. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Year-round housing units											Occupied housing units							
	Total (number)	Percent allocations										Total (number)	Percent allocations					Telephone in haus- ing unit	
		Year struc- ture built	Heat- ing equip- ment	Units in struc- ture	Bed- rooms	Kit- chen facili- ties	Bath- rooms	Source of water	Sewage dis- posal	Stor- ies in struc- ture	Pas- senger ele- vator		Air condi- tioning	House heat- ing fuel	Water heat- ing fuel	Cook- ing fuel	Year house- holder moved into unit		Ve- hicles avail- able
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																			
Hopewell city	9 291	5.8	5.9	7.0	3.4	3.3	2.7	1.9	2.0	3.2	—	2.5	8 506	6.7	4.0	3.4	4.7	12.7	3.7
Horse Pasture (CDP)	1 211	5.7	10.7	9.7	4.9	3.1	3.9	5.4	7.2	5.4	—	3.7	1 146	10.3	4.9	5.1	4.0	11.3	1.7
Huntington (CDP)	3 448	5.1	4.7	3.7	6.8	3.1	4.0	2.9	2.7	2.5	5.7	3.1	3 043	7.9	6.8	4.7	5.8	18.5	5.8
Hybla Valley (CDP)	6 162	6.0	5.9	6.9	6.6	3.7	4.4	2.7	3.4	4.3	—	3.5	5 882	3.6	2.3	1.7	2.9	8.8	1.5
Idylwood (CDP)	5 227	3.8	2.3	1.8	5.8	1.7	2.8	0.7	0.9	2.4	0.2	1.0	4 915	3.4	2.0	0.3	0.5	7.1	0.9
Jefferson (CDP)	8 951	3.9	3.3	3.8	4.3	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.6	—	2.0	8 747	3.6	2.9	1.5	2.4	7.0	1.5
Lake Barcroft (CDP)	3 584	2.9	3.5	2.2	4.0	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.6	5.3	1.8	2.7	3 472	2.6	2.4	1.3	2.0	5.6	0.9
Lake Ridge (CDP)	3 589	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.9	—	0.7	3 369	1.6	0.9	0.7	1.4	3.5	1.4
Lakeside (CDP)	5 213	4.2	5.4	5.0	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.7	—	2.3	5 060	2.5	1.2	1.7	2.4	7.8	1.1
Laurel (CDP)	3 954	4.9	5.8	5.9	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.5	3.3	—	1.9	3 810	2.6	0.8	0.6	2.5	5.1	1.4
Lebanon town	1 266	3.5	7.2	9.1	3.9	4.4	3.7	2.8	2.8	5.1	—	3.4	1 188	4.7	1.9	0.5	4.5	11.9	1.6
Leesburg town	3 214	7.2	9.1	6.8	6.2	4.6	4.7	3.3	3.9	4.6	—	4.7	3 047	6.1	3.1	2.7	4.0	13.0	3.2
Lexington city	2 389	4.4	7.1	6.8	8.6	5.3	5.9	2.3	2.5	2.4	—	4.9	2 179	4.7	2.1	1.8	4.8	9.3	2.2
Lincolnia (CDP)	4 124	5.4	3.1	2.4	4.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.9	4 013	3.9	2.3	1.1	3.5	8.5	1.9
Loch Lamond (CDP)	1 024	4.7	8.0	4.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.9	4.3	—	2.1	1 002	3.1	—	0.6	0.5	7.6	0.8
Lorton (CDP)	1 436	7.4	6.7	7.7	7.3	4.2	4.9	7.0	7.4	4.7	—	4.2	1 311	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.9	23.0	6.7
Luray town	1 544	4.0	7.4	3.2	3.4	1.2	2.2	1.2	1.7	1.6	—	1.6	1 410	9.1	3.6	0.8	5.0	7.9	1.3
Lynchburg city	25 393	6.0	6.5	7.8	4.9	4.1	4.9	1.7	2.4	3.2	—	3.9	23 940	4.7	2.5	1.5	4.8	8.1	1.7
McLean (CDP)	12 109	3.0	4.8	4.3	3.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	5.8	0.2	2.3	11 681	2.1	2.0	1.3	2.3	4.6	1.8
Madison Heights (CDP)	4 287	3.8	4.9	4.8	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.0	2.7	2.3	—	1.3	4 117	5.7	1.8	0.9	4.1	7.5	1.1
Manassas city	5 511	3.5	3.6	3.8	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	3.1	—	1.3	5 048	3.5	1.3	0.7	2.8	6.6	1.0
Manassas Park city	1 931	1.9	2.3	3.5	3.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.3	0.8	—	0.6	1 858	1.8	1.4	0.5	1.7	12.1	2.5
Mantua (CDP)	2 252	0.9	2.7	1.4	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	2.3	—	0.8	2 189	2.1	1.3	0.6	1.3	4.0	0.3
Marion town	2 610	6.2	8.5	7.0	4.1	4.5	4.0	1.6	2.1	3.4	—	3.5	2 501	6.2	2.4	1.3	5.2	8.0	1.8
Martinsville city	7 074	8.9	7.9	9.7	4.4	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.4	6.4	—	3.0	6 636	4.3	2.3	1.7	5.2	6.5	2.5
Mechanicsville (CDP)	3 278	0.9	3.8	2.6	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	—	0.8	3 162	2.3	0.4	0.3	1.7	5.9	0.9
Merrifield (CDP)	3 492	2.9	6.8	2.5	5.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.7	0.9	—	4.6	3 159	3.6	3.7	0.7	1.5	6.0	0.9
Monrovia (CDP)	2 186	5.2	4.9	5.0	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.9	—	2.2	2 095	4.8	3.2	2.2	5.0	10.6	1.3
Mount Vernon (CDP)	8 746	3.1	3.6	3.5	2.7	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.3	2.9	—	1.1	8 479	2.3	2.0	1.1	1.9	5.6	1.0
Narrows town	979	6.6	5.9	3.9	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.4	2.1	—	2.1	926	5.0	2.4	2.8	5.9	10.3	1.4
Newington (CDP)	2 697	2.9	4.6	3.0	4.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.3	—	2.3	2 601	3.2	2.3	2.1	1.4	6.5	1.9
Newport News city	54 986	6.9	5.9	7.5	5.7	3.7	3.9	2.4	2.8	3.5	0.1	3.4	51 314	5.5	2.6	1.8	3.3	7.6	2.1
Norfolk city	94 822	10.6	7.2	7.3	6.4	4.9	5.0	3.1	3.6	4.6	0.3	4.6	87 802	6.8	4.1	2.4	4.5	8.9	2.7
North Springfield (CDP)	3 238	3.1	3.5	2.7	5.2	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.5	2.4	—	1.9	3 196	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	6.8	1.9
Norton city	1 839	5.4	7.4	12.7	8.0	6.3	5.2	2.9	5.2	5.7	—	5.4	1 653	7.7	3.8	1.5	5.9	13.3	2.4
Oakton (CDP)	7 385	3.0	3.2	3.5	2.2	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.8	3.0	0.1	1.4	6 790	2.5	1.9	1.1	2.2	4.7	1.1
Orange town	1 113	5.5	12.1	10.2	10.5	10.9	12.3	3.1	4.8	2.8	—	10.5	1 013	4.6	4.0	1.7	5.6	7.5	1.7
Petersburg city	16 139	8.6	6.4	8.3	4.0	3.1	3.7	2.2	2.5	3.4	0.1	2.8	14 920	6.7	2.8	2.0	4.9	9.3	2.5
Pimmit Hills (CDP)	2 315	3.5	2.5	4.1	3.6	3.2	1.8	1.0	1.3	2.4	—	2.2	2 250	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.1	9.9	2.3
Poquoson city	2 943	4.3	7.5	6.5	3.9	4.8	4.1	3.7	3.7	5.7	—	3.6	2 781	6.1	4.2	3.3	6.9	9.5	3.5
Portsmouth city	38 585	7.2	5.5	4.6	3.7	2.9	3.3	2.1	2.4	3.7	0.3	2.9	36 746	5.6	2.4	1.5	3.8	7.4	2.0
Pulaski town	4 119	10.0	8.5	6.0	7.4	7.6	8.0	1.9	2.1	2.3	—	6.9	3 859	7.3	2.7	1.3	5.4	7.9	1.3
Quantico Station (CDP)	1 612	7.2	9.1	17.9	8.3	3.7	4.5	3.9	4.3	3.1	—	6.9	1 497	10.0	5.9	3.2	4.7	9.4	3.6
Radford city	4 162	4.9	5.6	7.7	3.6	3.0	3.3	2.0	2.4	3.5	—	2.6	3 955	7.3	1.9	1.3	4.5	5.6	1.5
Raven (CDP)	1 305	5.0	8.0	18.4	5.1	6.4	6.1	3.9	4.5	5.1	—	4.1	1 244	5.8	4.7	2.7	3.7	7.6	3.3
Reston (CDP)	13 911	3.4	4.1	3.5	3.5	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.0	3.7	0.3	2.1	13 165	3.9	2.6	1.4	2.1	6.7	1.9
Richlands town	2 268	11.3	7.4	13.3	3.2	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.9	—	4.1	2 115	3.5	2.4	1.4	7.5	6.6	2.2
Richmond city	91 480	10.6	7.1	9.5	6.9	4.6	5.4	3.6	4.1	5.7	0.5	4.2	85 797	6.7	3.4	1.9	3.9	7.9	2.0
Rio (CDP)	1 034	5.7	3.8	5.2	1.6	0.5	4.0	1.8	1.8	2.2	—	3.4	989	2.2	—	—	0.5	3.6	—
Roanoke city	42 686	6.5	6.5	6.2	5.1	4.0	4.5	1.6	1.8	3.3	0.1	3.8	40 023	4.8	2.2	1.3	3.9	7.5	1.6
Rocky Mount town	1 740	2.6	4.7	4.6	2.6	2.2	2.2	0.7	1.6	1.2	—	1.1	1 608	6.3	2.5	0.8	5.5	3.8	0.8
Rose Hill (CDP)	4 097	2.5	2.9	2.4	3.5	1.6	1.7	0.5	0.9										

Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Wise town	1 498
Wolf Trap (CDP)	2 930
Woodbridge (CDP)	7 619
Woodstock town	1 087
Wytheville town	2 812
Yorkshire (CDP)	1 667

COUNTIES

Accomack	13 149
Albemarle	20 249
Alleghany	5 302
Amelia	2 976
Amherst	9 572
Appomattox	4 436
Arlington	75 175
Augusta	19 391
Bath	2 367
Bedford	13 129
Blond	2 179
Botetourt	8 467
Brunswick	5 766
Buchanan	12 764
Buckingham	4 510
Campbell	16 234
Caroline	6 399
Corroll	11 176
Charles City	2 133
Charlotte	4 513
Chesterfield	48 878
Clarke	3 859
Craig	1 687
Culpeper	8 247
Cumberland	3 002
Dickenson	6 899
Dinwiddie	6 759
Essex	3 531
Fairfax	215 671
Fauquier	12 517
Floyd	4 779
Fluvanna	3 799
Franklin	12 906
Frederick	12 282
Giles	6 640
Gloucester	7 878
Goochland	3 991
Grayson	6 592
Greene	2 869
Greensville	3 767
Halifax	11 251
Hanover	17 232
Henrico	70 410
Henry	20 935
Highland	1 439
Isle of Wight	7 653
James City	8 524
King and Queen	2 289
King George	3 941
King William	3 384
Lancaster	4 570
Lee	9 652
Loudoun	19 666
Louisa	6 696
Lunenburg	4 791
Madison	3 818
Mathews	3 621
Mecklenburg	12 129
Middlesex	3 509
Montgomery	22 335
Nelson	4 824
New Kent	3 176
Northampton	6 042
Northumberland	4 553
Northway	5 609
Orange	7 327
Page	8 062
Patrick	6 814
Pittsylvania	23 823
Powhatan	3 823
Prince Edward	5 531
Prince George	6 936
Prince William	46 432
Pulaski	13 188
Rappahannock	2 606

Year-round housing units												Occupied housing units						
Total (number)	Percent allocations											Total (number)	Percent allocations					
	Year struc- ture built	Heat- ing equip- ment	Units in struc- ture	Bed- rooms	Kit- chen facili- ties	Bath- rooms	Source of water	Sewage dis- posal	Stor- ies in struc- ture	Pas- senger ele- vator	Air condi- tioning		House heat- ing fuel	Water heat- ing fuel	Cook- ing fuel	Year house- holder moved into unit	Ve- hicles avail- able	Tele- phone in hous- ing unit
1 498	7.2	8.2	12.1	4.9	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.5	5.5	—	4.3	1 422	7.6	5.1	3.9	6.5	13.9	4.4
2 930	3.9	6.1	4.4	4.9	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.5	5.3	—	3.3	2 719	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.5	4.0	1.5
7 619	5.5	4.2	4.8	2.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.3	—	1.2	7 327	3.3	1.2	0.7	1.2	7.1	0.9
1 087	5.4	7.5	9.8	5.2	4.8	6.7	5.6	5.3	6.3	—	5.5	1 008	7.1	2.8	2.2	4.9	7.7	2.8
2 812	4.9	6.3	3.4	3.3	1.9	1.7	0.9	0.9	2.0	—	1.9	2 683	4.9	1.7	2.0	3.0	8.8	2.1
1 667	11.2	6.5	9.0	4.9	5.0	3.8	3.2	5.5	3.7	—	3.1	1 584	4.9	2.8	2.4	3.4	14.2	2.5
13 149	9.1	8.9	10.4	6.3	7.0	7.0	5.2	6.6	5.7	—	4.9	11 600	8.1	10.8	3.9	10.7	12.1	3.3
20 249	7.9	8.2	10.0	6.0	5.6	5.5	6.3	6.9	4.6	—	5.1	18 886	9.5	6.8	3.5	6.4	12.6	3.8
5 302	4.9	7.8	6.9	2.9	5.3	3.9	3.3	3.6	4.4	—	2.8	4 851	8.2	4.3	2.2	6.0	8.8	2.0
2 976	6.4	7.2	11.2	7.3	9.3	7.6	5.9	5.5	7.1	—	6.8	2 758	16.2	14.0	4.6	12.5	15.7	4.0
9 572	4.1	5.3	6.7	3.1	3.5	3.7	2.7	3.6	4.4	—	2.5	8 962	7.9	5.6	1.2	5.9	7.7	1.4
4 436	4.8	7.7	6.9	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.5	4.3	3.1	—	4.8	4 053	10.3	3.7	1.2	5.7	8.0	1.4
75 175	5.2	4.5	4.0	5.3	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	3.0	2.0	2.3	71 615	6.6	5.6	2.3	2.5	6.0	1.9
19 391	3.7	6.3	6.5	3.6	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.6	—	2.5	17 978	8.7	4.8	1.4	4.9	7.9	1.2
2 367	4.0	8.3	7.4	5.1	6.8	6.0	4.0	5.1	3.5	—	3.5	1 961	11.4	9.7	1.9	7.6	12.7	2.1
13 129	4.8	7.3	7.2	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	4.4	3.6	—	2.7	11 985	10.1	4.3	1.5	4.8	8.0	0.9
2 179	4.5	7.8	8.3	3.8	3.9	4.2	2.9	2.0	3.3	—	2.4	2 078	12.1	8.2	1.9	8.2	9.4	1.6
8 467	3.2	5.4	5.7	2.1	3.0	2.6	3.5	4.0	1.4	—	1.8	7 972	6.5	3.6	0.9	5.3	6.7	1.2
5 766	5.3	8.6	11.9	5.6	6.2	5.6	4.6	5.0	5.7	—	4.0	5 019	10.3	12.5	2.2	9.8	9.0	2.3
12 764	9.5	8.8	13.8	7.1	8.4	8.4	6.6	7.2	6.6	—	6.4	11 782	8.8	5.6	2.0	8.0	15.5	1.6
4 510	3.7	6.0	5.9	4.7	3.9	4.8	3.7	5.9	3.0	—	2.4	3 859	11.7	13.4	2.7	7.5	9.6	1.5
16 234	4.9	5.9	8.1	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.6	3.7	—	3.2	15 130	8.1	3.1	1.0	5.6	7.5	1.0
6 399	12.7	11.9	11.9	9.1	9.4	9.3	7.8	9.0	7.7	—	8.6	5 721	9.6	9.2	3.1	8.5	11.9	2.3
11 176	8.6	13.1	9.0	9.6	9.3	8.1	5.6	4.8	5.0	—	7.1	9 741	10.0	6.2	1.9	8.6	9.6	1.8
2 133	4.3	7.7	14.8	3.8	7.4	4.9	7.9	9.5	6.6	—	4.5	1 953	11.6	13.3	1.6	11.6	11.1	2.4
4 513	5.5	6.6	11.1	6.0	7.0	5.6	4.9	6.0	5.5	—	3.7	4 050	11.4	11.4	2.0	9.7	10.7	2.1
48 878	4.4	4.6	4.5	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.3	3.2	—	1.9	45 821	4.6	2.0	1.5	3.6	7.9	1.9
3 859	6.1	9.3	8.7	6.0	5.7	4.6	5.0	5.8	5.4	—	4.4	3 514	7.7	7.3	2.2	5.9	8.9	2.3
1 687	3.9	5.9	10.3	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.7	2.0	—	1.6	1 452	8.1	6.9	1.8	7.1	7.6	1.7
8 247	6.6	9.3	7.8	4.5	4.8	4.2	5.3	5.5	3.3	—	3.2	7 605	8.1	7.6	2.8	7.2	11.9	2.8
3 002	5.6	5.4	10.2	4.8	2.8	2.4	3.2	5.1	3.1	—	1.8	2 560	13.9	10.1	3.3	8.7	8.0	1.3
6 899	6.6	8.0	12.3	4.3	5.9	4.8	4.2	6.7	4.6	—	4.3	6 402	7.3	5.1	1.4	6.0	11.1	1.8
6 759	6.6	6.3	8.5	4.1	4.1	4.3	5.0	5.4	3.8	—	3.6	6 421	10.4	8.6	1.6	6.8	9.6	0.9
3 531	11.2	10.9	12.0	8.9	8.4	9.2	9.3	9.2	11.0	0.8	8.0	3 040	9.3	7.7	2.3	8.3	10.1	1.6
215 671	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.9	2.2	2.5	1.7	1.9	3.5	0.5	2.1	205 166	3.1	2.3	1.4	2.2	6.4	1.6
12 517	3.9	7.3	6.6	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.2	4.1	2.4	—	2.1	11 607	7.7	5.9	1.5	4.3	9.7	1.5
4 779	9.0	14.5	8.5	8.7	9.1	7.9	5.8	6.2	5.4	—	6.9	4 142	7.8	6.6	1.5	8.1	8.0	0.8
3 799	6.7	8.8	11.5	6.2	6.3	6.4	7.3	9.1	6.3	—	4.9	3 400	9.9	9.1	2.2	7.8	10.6	2.2
12 906	5.0	6.3	7.9	3.9	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.8	4.1	—	3.1	11 856	8.3	4.1	1.5	5.9	7.6	1.1
12 282	4.9	7.6	6.8	2.9	3.5	2.6	3.5	3.0	4.2	—	2.6	11 467	6.3	4.7	1.3	4.8	8.4	1.2
6 640	4.8	5.8	5.4	3.1	3.0	3.5	1.5	2.6	2.8	—	2.2	6 280	9.7	4.5	2.2	6.4	7.7	1.0
7 878	8.2	10.4	11.1	6.8	7.5	6.9	7.4	9.1	7.2	—	6.0	7 146	8.0	6.0	3.3	9.3	13.3	3.6
3 991	6.9	9.2	7.7	3.5	4.1	4.0	2.9	2.9	4.9	—	2.9	3 678	10.2	6.1	1.7	8.1	10.8	1.7
6 592	3.9	6.0	5.8	2.9	2.8	3.6	2.3	2.5	2.7	—	1.9	5 998	8.2	5.7	1.8	6.2	8.2	1.1
2 869	6.1	10.3	9.0	4.0	4.7	5.1	4.4	6.0	5.7	—	3.8	2 554	8.4	6.3	1.5	8.0	9.7	1.3
3 767	10.8	12.6	6.6	9.8	11.2	10.1	5.5	7.4	7.5	—	9.6	3 446	11.8	15.8	2.1	8.8	10.8	2.0
11 251	6.7	7.7	10.1	5.6	6.1	5.7	5.1	6.3	5.3	—	4.0	10 182	11.1	12.2	3.5	8.4	11.0	3.0
17 232	3.0	5.1	4.6	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.5	—	1.6	16 267	6.2	3.7	1.1	4.7	8.4	1.1
70 410	5.4	5.3	5.2	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.7	0.1	2.2	67 037	4.0	2.1	1.6	3.1	8.3	2.0
20 935	8.3	8.8	9.6	5.8	5.0	5.2	6.1	7.1	6.4	—	4.4	19 569	9.6	4.8	2.7	5.9	10.5	2.7
1 439	13.6	11.7	6.5	11.7	7.0	3.6	2.4	2.8	2.6	—	2.4	1 109	6.7	8.6	1.9	10.4	6.8	0.4
7 653	12.4	12.1	12.0	8.6	9.4	8.3	8.9	9.1	9.5	—	7.8	7 046	10.0	6.9	4.2	8.3	14.2	4.1
8 524	10.7	10.0	13.2	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.5	—	7.4	7 639	5.3	4.5	1.6	4.0	7.5	1.3
2 289	7.1	11.9	9.1	6.7	6.6	7.3	4.6	7.0	5.0	—	4.7	2 056	13.3	10.6	0.8	12.0	7.6	0.9
3 941	6.3	8.0	10.4	6.0	5.7	5.6	4.6	4.1	3.8	—	4.6	3 513	7.3	4.6	1.9	5.7	9.5	1.7
3 384	8.1	12.1	8.0	8.7	8.7	8.4	5.6	6.2	5.3	—	8.1	3 091	11.8	11.5	3.9	10.1	14.5	3.4
4 570	9.1	13.6	12.0	10.2	8.2	10.2	6.1	7.1	6.1	—	8.8	3 939	6.7	8.8	3.1	9.7	10.7	3.3
9 652	5.1	5.7	6.9	3.8	5.1	4.1	3.1	3.5	4.0	—	2.5	8 904	7.2	7.3	1.2	6.6	6.9	1.1
19 666	4.5	7.0	5.6	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.8	—	2.9	18 653	5.5	3.7	1.9	4.2	9.1	2.1
6 696	9.4	13.4	10.9	7.7	8.5	7.0	6.0	7.1	7.5	—	6.3	5 959	9.7	9.8	2.8	9.8	8.9	1.7
4 791	6.7	7.7	7.8	6.2	6.4	4.8	4.1	5.5	5.3	—	4.5	4 255	11.3	8.3	1.3	8.4	9.2	2.1
3 818	7.9	13.9	9.3	6.5	6.1	4.8	6.7	8.0	5.3	—	5.6	3 412	12.8	10.3	3.5	9.5	12.5	2.7
3 621	1.8	5.7	7.8	3.2	2.4	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.9	—	1.6	3 118	6.6	4.5	1.2	8.3	6.8	1.2
12 129	6.6	9.7	7.7	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.1	4.8	3.9	—	5.3	10 154	9.3	8.0	2.1	7.5	8.5	1.7
3 509	3.4	8.5	7.6	4.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	5.1	4.2	—	2.6	2 922	10.0	5.4	1.7	7.6	11.8	1.6
22 335	3.7	4.2	6.3	3.1	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.4	—	1.7	20 831	5.2	3.2	1.2	3.4	6.3	1.4
4 824	6.8	7.1	11.8	5.9	5.6	6.4	5.3	5.4	5.8	—	4.2	4 267	10.3	13.5	1.5	7.4	8.0	1.4
3 176	7.6	10.6	9.5	5.5	6.3	5.9	4.7	5.7	6.1	—	4.5	2 934	7.3	4.2	1.1	6.5	11.9	2.0
6 042	5.2	6.1	7.4	4.6	6.5	5.2	4.7	5.4	4.4	—	2.9	5 394	8.1	14.6	1.9	7.1	10.4	2.8
4 553	4.8	6.3	10.0	3.5	4.8	5.1	3.2	4.7	5.6	—	2.5	3 813	4.7	10.1	0.8	9.9	5.9	1.3
5 609	9.2	10.1	10.1	6.6	7.5	6.5	3.7	4.3	5.8	—	5.8	5 017	10.9	6.8	2.2	8.1	7.9	2.0
7 327	7.7	10.9	9.0	8.2	8.2	8.5	4.0	5.1	2.7	—	7.5	6 252	9.3	6.4	2.0	7.1	10.0	

Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Richmond	2 789	5.9	8.6	8.6	5.3	6.4	6.4	4.4	4.6	6.0	-	4.6	2 425	7.4	6.8	1.4	10.7	7.3	0.7
Roanoke	26 750	3.2	5.6	4.1	2.4	2.7	2.6	1.7	1.8	2.2	0.1	2.2	25 237	4.4	1.7	1.0	2.8	6.7	1.1
Rockbridge	7 004	7.3	9.7	9.0	5.6	6.3	4.4	5.5	6.2	4.6	-	4.3	6 324	9.0	5.9	1.6	7.0	10.0	1.4
Rockingham	20 466	4.8	7.2	7.0	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.1	-	3.4	19 078	8.1	5.0	2.1	5.3	8.7	1.7
Russell	11 518	6.3	8.0	10.8	5.0	6.0	6.1	5.2	5.1	5.5	-	4.5	10 628	7.1	4.1	1.0	7.2	10.5	1.2
Scott	9 741	8.4	8.0	10.7	6.7	9.5	6.8	6.9	7.6	6.2	-	6.7	8 748	7.5	8.4	1.2	7.9	9.8	1.2
Shenandoah	11 865	5.1	8.8	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.7	3.7	3.8	4.2	-	4.8	10 035	8.6	5.1	2.0	6.1	8.4	1.6
Smyth	12 189	5.8	7.3	7.0	3.6	4.6	3.9	2.9	3.3	4.3	-	3.2	11 423	8.3	3.7	1.0	5.6	7.9	1.3
Southampton	6 251	9.3	10.1	8.4	6.5	8.9	8.1	5.8	8.0	8.4	-	6.6	5 774	13.5	16.8	3.6	8.6	16.4	4.6
Spotsylvania	11 807	5.1	7.3	6.3	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.5	5.1	3.7	-	3.7	10 860	6.5	4.1	1.3	4.8	8.2	1.2
Stafford	13 146	6.1	6.7	6.7	4.5	4.2	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.7	-	3.5	12 172	4.7	3.1	1.3	4.2	8.6	1.2
Surry	2 423	7.7	9.4	8.6	5.3	7.2	7.8	5.0	6.3	7.2	-	4.2	2 009	14.3	10.0	2.7	10.6	10.9	3.2
Sussex	3 952	4.9	4.1	6.7	1.9	4.5	2.5	2.9	4.0	5.5	-	1.8	3 573	11.8	10.6	0.8	10.2	7.9	1.4
Tazewell	18 230	5.3	5.4	8.1	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.7	-	2.9	17 079	5.8	3.4	1.8	6.5	9.2	1.9
Warren	8 874	7.0	8.6	8.4	6.1	5.0	4.9	3.8	4.0	3.4	-	3.6	7 754	7.2	2.8	1.4	3.6	7.5	1.3
Washington	17 691	6.4	8.1	10.7	5.7	5.4	5.5	4.4	6.0	5.8	-	4.6	15 866	9.5	5.1	2.6	7.0	10.3	2.1
Westmoreland	6 034	9.4	10.3	9.3	7.3	6.9	6.4	6.3	7.3	8.3	-	6.0	5 042	7.2	8.3	2.0	7.7	7.4	2.2
Wise	15 645	7.2	9.0	8.9	6.8	7.2	6.7	4.9	5.6	4.1	-	6.0	14 731	7.7	6.1	3.7	8.0	15.1	3.8
Wythe	9 720	4.8	6.5	5.9	2.7	3.4	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.5	-	1.8	9 005	8.2	4.7	1.8	6.1	8.7	1.6
York	11 401	4.0	5.1	6.5	2.3	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.6	2.8	-	1.2	10 895	4.5	2.0	1.6	3.0	5.9	1.3
Alexandria city	52 022	7.8	7.2	5.8	7.3	4.2	4.8	3.6	4.0	5.5	3.1	3.9	49 004	8.5	6.9	3.7	4.2	10.6	3.6
Bedford city	2 608	5.0	6.0	8.4	5.4	5.3	4.8	1.0	1.5	1.9	-	4.2	2 299	6.1	2.5	1.1	2.4	7.9	2.0
Bristol city	7 741	6.9	6.3	6.3	4.8	3.2	3.6	2.6	3.1	3.1	-	3.0	7 238	6.5	1.5	1.2	3.5	8.2	1.3
Buena Vista city	2 406	3.0	4.5	5.3	3.5	2.2	2.5	1.3	1.0	2.6	-	2.0	2 268	5.5	2.6	0.3	4.9	7.6	0.7
Charlottesville city	15 980	4.8	3.8	7.8	4.1	1.8	2.8	1.6	2.1	2.6	0.2	1.8	15 401	4.2	3.3	1.8	4.1	7.8	2.3
Chesapeake city	38 035	7.0	7.1	6.7	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.4	-	3.9	36 383	6.9	4.6	3.8	6.3	13.3	3.9
Clifton Forge city	2 064	4.5	4.5	4.8	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.1	-	1.4	1 896	4.2	2.2	1.6	7.0	6.4	2.0
Colonial Heights city	6 078	4.2	4.5	4.6	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.4	2.6	-	1.9	5 871	2.6	1.3	1.1	2.3	7.4	1.8
Covington city	3 721	4.7	8.7	6.0	4.8	5.0	5.2	1.1	1.7	3.1	-	4.2	3 511	4.3	2.2	1.2	5.3	6.7	0.9
Donville city	18 403	6.9	6.2	5.8	4.8	4.0	4.7	2.1	2.4	3.3	0.1	3.5	17 511	5.2	2.7	2.4	5.2	8.2	2.9
Emporia city	1 951	11.2	12.8	9.2	11.0	9.8	11.1	2.9	4.5	8.4	-	9.4	1 754	10.0	4.2	2.1	4.8	6.8	1.9
Fairfax city	7 044	4.1	4.7	5.7	5.0	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.7	5.0	0.1	2.6	6 881	4.7	3.0	2.8	3.7	10.8	2.8
Falls Church city	4 503	4.6	5.2	2.9	5.9	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.9	2.3	1.9	1.4	4 250	4.6	5.0	1.4	2.0	3.2	0.4
Franklin city	2 688	5.8	6.0	7.6	3.0	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.0	3.6	-	2.0	2 588	6.9	2.0	0.8	4.1	8.6	0.7
Fredericksburg city	6 322	6.4	6.1	5.6	5.5	4.0	4.7	2.0	2.6	3.5	0.4	3.4	5 927	7.9	4.3	3.4	5.9	14.1	2.9
Galax city	2 799	3.8	4.2	6.0	5.5	3.7	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.5	0.6	2.6	2 625	6.4	2.3	1.3	3.3	8.0	1.1
Hampton city	43 562	7.8	6.0	6.6	4.7	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.5	3.0	-	3.4	41 506	6.0	2.8	1.9	3.8	7.7	2.0
Harrisonburg city	6 170	3.1	3.4	4.8	2.6	1.9	1.4	0.6	0.7	1.6	-	1.1	5 956	3.4	2.4	1.4	2.0	6.4	1.0
Hopewell city	9 291	5.8	5.9	7.0	3.4	3.3	2.7	1.9	2.0	3.2	-	2.5	8 506	6.7	4.0	3.4	4.7	12.7	3.7
Lexington city	2 389	4.4	7.1	6.8	8.6	5.3	5.9	2.3	2.5	2.4	-	4.9	2 179	4.7	2.1	1.8	4.8	9.3	2.2
Lynchburg city	25 393	6.0	6.5	7.8	4.9	4.1	4.9	1.7	2.4	3.2	-	3.9	23 940	4.7	2.5	1.5	4.8	8.1	1.7
Manassas city	5 511	3.5	3.6	3.8	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	3.1	-	1.3	5 048	3.5	1.3	0.7	2.8	6.6	1.0
Manassas Park city	1 931	1.9	2.3	3.5	3.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.3	0.8	-	0.6	1 858	1.8	1.4	0.5	1.7	12.1	2.5
Martinsville city	7 074	8.9	7.9	9.7	4.4	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.4	6.4	-	3.0	6 636	4.3	2.3	1.7	5.2	6.5	2.5
Newport News city	54 986	6.9	5.9	7.5	5.7	3.7	3.9	2.4	2.8	3.5	0.1	3.4	51 314	5.5	2.6	1.8	3.3	7.6	2.1
Norfolk city	94 822	10.6	7.2	7.3	6.4	4.9	5.0	3.1	3.6	4.6	0.3	4.6	87 802	6.8	4.1	2.4	4.5	8.9	2.7
Norton city	1 839	5.4	7.4	12.7	8.0	6.3	5.2	2.9	5.2	5.7	-	5.4	1 653	7.7	3.8	1.5	5.9	13.3	2.4
Petersburg city	16 139	8.6	6.4	8.3	4.0	3.1	3.7	2.2	2.5	3.4	0.1	2.8	14 920	6.7	2.8	2.0	4.9	9.3	2.5
Poquoson city	2 943	4.3	7.5	6.5	3.9	4.8	4.1	3.7	3.7	5.7	-	3.6	2 781	6.1	4.2	3.3	6.9	9.5	3.5
Portsmouth city	38 585	7.2	5.5	4.6	3.7	2.9	3.3	2.1	2.4	3.7	0.3	2.9	36 746	5.6	2.4	1.5	3.8	7.4	2.0
Radford city	4 162	4.9	5.6	7.7	3.6	3.0	3.3	2.0	2.4	3.5	-	2.6	3 955	7.3	1.9	1.3	4.5	5.6	1.5
Richmond city	91 480	10.6	7.1	9.5	6.9	4.6	5.4	3.6	4.1	5.7	0.5	4.2	85 797	6.7	3.4	1.9	3.9	7.9	2.0
Roanoke city	42 686	6.5	6.5	6.2	5.1	4.0	4.5	1.6	1.8	3.3	0.1	3.8	40 023	4.8	2.2	1.3	3.9	7.5	1.6
Salem city	9 013	3.7	5.1	5.2	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.6	-	1.5	8 646	3.3	1.3	1.2	2.8	7.9	1.4
South Boston city	2 816	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.8	5.1	5.2	2.4	3.2	3.9	-	3.2	2 616	5.9	5.9	1.0	7.2	8.2	1.5
Staunton city	8 617	4.5	5.2	6.0	3.0	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.4	3.2	0.3	1.6	8 097	4.5	2.2	1.5	3.7	7.0	1.7
Suffolk city	16 709	9.4	9.4	10.1	6.7	7.7	6.8	5.7	7.5	7.7	-	5.6	15 742	9.5	6.5	2.6	7.9	11.5	2.6
Virginia Beach city	91 440	5.5	4.1	5.1	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	0.2	2.0	85 155	3.4	2.0	1.3	2.7	7.3	1.5
Waynesboro city	6 202	5.5	5.5	5.5	3.7	4.0	3.6	2.0	1.9	3.4	-	3.8	5 870	3.5	1.5	1.6	3.7	6.6	1.4
Williamsburg city	3 041	11.5	8.9	11.9	9.8	6.8	7.0	5.3	5.6	6.7	-	6.2	2 820	10.1	5.8	4.9	4.5	14.8	3.2
Winchester city	8 382	7.8	5.6	5.7	3.6	2.9	3.4	2.0	2.5	4.6	0.1	2.8	7 971	4.0	2.9	1.9	3.4	7.6	1.7

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Mis-

souri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as Minor Civil Divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

Some incorporated places include narrow strips of land (frequently only the rights-of-way of streets) which typically have no population or housing units. These areas, termed "corporate corri-

dors," are generally not shown on the maps or in the tables of 1980 census reports. The existence of these areas is indicated in the footnotes to table 4 in the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the

Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for this State. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Towns/Townships

For 11 States, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), a series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for towns/townships of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In these States, towns/townships with coextensive census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as towns or townships in this report.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, urban housing comprises all housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, urban housing consists of all housing units in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those housing units in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. Housing units not classified as urban constitute rural housing. Information on the historical development of the urban-rural residence definition appears in the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

Farm-Nonfarm Residence

In rural areas, occupied housing units are subdivided into rural-farm housing, which comprises all rural units on farms, and rural-nonfarm housing, which comprises the remaining rural units. Occupied housing units are classified as farm units if the place is of one acre or more and sales of farm products amounted to \$1,000 or more in 1979. (See facsimiles of questionnaire items H15a and H15b and respondent instructions in appendix E.)

Occupied units in rural territory which do not meet the definition for farm housing are classified as nonfarm. All vacant units in rural areas also are classified as nonfarm. Information on nonfarm housing units is not shown separately in this report. It may, however, be obtained by subtracting rural farm from rural.

The definition of farm has changed since the 1970 census. In 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with sales of farm products of \$50 or more or a place on less than 10 acres with sales of \$250 or more. A report in the 1980 Census of Population Supplementary Report, Series PC80-S1, is planned which will provide 1980 counts of the farm population using the 1970 definition of farm.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all housing units of such cities as urban would include in the urban category housing units in areas which are primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 census, in order to separate these housing units from those in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a

rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population and housing units within the legal boundaries of the city.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural housing in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory or "urban fringe."

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:¹

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place² and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.³ The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated places or census designated places having:
 - a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
 - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.⁴

¹ All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

² In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

³ The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

⁴ Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:

- a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
- b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
- c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
 - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
 - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.

4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the 1980 Census of Housing report for this State, HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.
2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
 - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
 - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
 - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.

(2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.

3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with populations over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria.

Counts and data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the inter-agency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area

with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing. The housing in SMSA's is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the nonmetropolitan housing.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the names of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of SMSA's, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification

was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

The new standards will not be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, until after data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations. At that time, the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS

Although the urbanized area and the metropolitan area are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area has a more limited territorial extent. The urbanized area consists of the physically continuously built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of high and medium population density at the heart of the metropolitan area. In concept, a metropolitan area is always larger than its core urbanized area, even if the metropolitan area is defined in terms of small building blocks, because it includes discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up area. The metropolitan area may also include some rural territory whose residents commute to work in the city or its immediate environs, while the urbanized area does not include such territory. In practice, because the SMSA definitions use

counties as building blocks, considerable amounts of rural territory with few commuters are often included. However, even in New England, where cities and towns are used as building blocks, SMSA's are generally much larger in extent than their core urbanized areas.

It sometimes occurs, because of boundary anomalies, that a portion of the urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. However, such portions are usually quite small in area and population.

The new standards provide that each SMSA be associated with an urbanized area. However, the reverse is not true—there are some urbanized areas that are not in any SMSA. This situation occurs when an urbanized area does not qualify as an SMSA of at least 100,000 population (75,000 in New England), and the urbanized area has no city with at least 50,000 population.

In addition, some SMSA's contain more than one urbanized area. This occurs when:

1. Two or more urban concentrations not far apart and of generally similar size have separate urbanized areas but qualify as a single SMSA (e.g., Greensboro, High Point, and Winston-Salem, North Carolina). Often the SMSA title includes the name of the largest city or each of the component urbanized areas.
2. A very large SMSA includes a large urbanized area and one or more smaller separate urbanized areas within its boundaries. Examples are the separate urbanized areas around Joliet, Aurora, and Elgin within the Chicago SMSA.

AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place bound-

aries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

Preliminary evaluation of the 1980 census data suggest that counts for a few reservations may be subject to certain limitations or nonsampling errors. Although the various field and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to ensure accuracy of the data, available evidence indicates that nonsampling errors are substantial for a small number of reservations. Additional evaluation of the counts for reservations will be done when more information is available and a fuller explanation will be presented in 1980 census subject reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, *American Indians*, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., made for the 1980 census. Names and boundaries of American Indian reservations are shown on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* reports.

ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on certain Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries. Names and

locations of Alaska Native villages may be found on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for Alaska.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this report have changed

between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their

telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a

single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census ques-

naire, or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Group Quarters Data—In 1970, a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports. In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences in the number shown for households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Persons in Occupied Housing Units—"Persons in occupied housing units" is the total population less those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units. Data are also presented separately for the population in owner-occupied and in renter-occupied housing units.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy

by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time. (See question H19 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "Seasonal and migratory" or "Year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to

questionnaire item C (see item C in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages"). Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Other vacants. If a vacant year-round unit is not "For sale only" or "For rent," it is classified in the category "Other vacants" in this report. This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner, as well as units rented or sold, awaiting occupancy, and units held for occasional use.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. (See item D in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent. (See question H8 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Race of Householder—The data on race of householder were derived from answers to question 4, for the person listed in column 1. (See Appendix E, "Facsimiles

of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used. If a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in this report includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese,

Asian Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, Samoan, as well as persons who answered the "Other" race category and provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category, "Race, n.e.c." (Race, not elsewhere classified) includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. For example, householders reporting the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During sample coding operations each of the subgroups comprising "Race, n.e.c." was identified separately. Plans were to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 Census of Population reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for the householder, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of Householder—

The data for race of householder shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample

data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of householders originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of householders who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, householders in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the corresponding HC80-1-A report for this State, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of Householder—Differences

between 1980 and 1970 census counts by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 census publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietna-

Chinese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 Census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980 data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for the Hawaiian and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 (see Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages").

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish

origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary Report, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this

report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The 1980 figures on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanic over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respond-

ents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. (See question H7 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms.

On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom. (See question H24 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration. (See question H18 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (See question H13 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes. (See question H14a in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. Housing units in structures with an elevator used only for

freight are not included in the category "With elevator." (See question H14b in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present. (See question H6 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. The category "No bathroom or only a half bath" consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half-bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units. (See question H25 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles

of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Source of Water—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an individual drilled well or an individual dug well. The category, "Some other source," includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc. (See question H16 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "Other means," includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way. (See question H17 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator. (See question H23 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit. (See question H20 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category "Electric heat pump."

Air-Conditioning—"Air-conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. (See question H27 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more, police and government cars kept at home, and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles. (See questions H28 and H29 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

In this report, selected tables present the number of households with automobiles available separately from the number of households with trucks or vans. The figures do not add to the total number of vehicles available because a household may be counted in both categories. For example, a household may have an automobile as well as a truck or van available for use by household members and, thus, be included in the count of households with automobiles and in the count of households with trucks or vans available.

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but excludes pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone

located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone. (See question H26 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

Fuels Used for House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other fuel" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood. For data on cooking fuel, the category "Other" includes fuel oil, kerosene, coal or coke, wood, as well as coal dust, briquettes, etc. (See question H21 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. For vacant units, value is the price asked for the property. (See question H11 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") Value and price asked are tabulated separately for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for specified owner-occupied hous-

ing units and specified vacant for sale only housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universe is the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). (See questions H30, H31, and H32 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Rent—This report presents statistics on rent for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

Contract Rent—In this report, only median contract rent for specified renter-occupied housing units and median rent asked for specified vacant for rent housing units in rural areas are shown. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities,

or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the rent asked for the unit at the time of enumeration. (See question H12 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Gross Rent—The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. "Gross rent" is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. (See questions H12 and H22 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Income in 1979—In this report, only median household income is presented. The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. The median income is based on the distribution of the total number of households including those with no income. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social

Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the

PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, and in the PHC80-S2, Supplementary Report, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*. Any such differences are the result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and PHC80-S2 reports.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—In 1970 the statistics on income related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, *General*

Social and Economic Characteristics, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census, the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cut-offs are updated each year to reflect the change in Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC-readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States were enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed

all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations

such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A–D (or E) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D (or table E). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (or table E) and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the stand-

ard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (or E). Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated

characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard

errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table 74 shows that for the city of Danville 5,724 housing units out of 18,403 housing units had no air conditioning. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Danville with a percent in sample of 15.8 percent ("Housing units" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Air conditioning." The column that gives the range which includes 15.8 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Air conditioning."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 5,724 is obtained from table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se, is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5(5,724) \left(1 - \frac{5,724}{18,405}\right)} = 140 \text{ housing units.}$$

Note: The total number of year-round housing units for Danville city was 18,403.

The standard error of the estimated 5,724 housing units with no air conditioning is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 140 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.1. This yields the estimated standard error of 154 for the total housing units with no air conditioning in Danville city.

The estimated percent of housing units with no air conditioning is 31.1. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.76. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 31.1 percent of housing units with no air conditioning is $0.76 \times 1.1 = 0.84$.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner

are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 5,724 housing units with no air conditioning in Danville city was found to be 154. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$[5,724 - 2(154)] \text{ to } [5,724 + 2(154)]$$

or

$$5,416 \text{ to } 6,032.$$

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of housing units with no air conditioning in Charlottesville city was 6,169, and the total number of housing units was 15,980. Thus, the percentage of housing units with no air conditioning was 38.6. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 0.86 percent. Table D lists Charlottesville city with a percent in sample of 15.6. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 15.6 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Air conditioning." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (38.6 percent) is $1.1 \times 0.86 = 0.95$.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Charlottesville city and Danville city of the percentages of housing units with no air conditioning.

The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$38.6 - 31.1 = 7.5 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$Se(7.5) = \sqrt{(Se(38.6))^2 + (Se(31.1))^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{(0.95)^2 + (0.84)^2}$$

$$= 1.27 \text{ percent.}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$[7.5 - 2(1.27)] \text{ to } [7.5 + 2(1.27)]$$

or

$$5.0 \text{ to } 10.0.$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the differences that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type

groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

17 Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group White Race Persons of Spanish Origin Male

1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

Female

9-16 Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32 Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16

Black Race

33-64 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The

initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit

3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent
<i>Group</i>	<i>Owner</i>
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59

82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	VACANT HOUSING UNITS
<i>Group</i>	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>
	The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the

complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized

to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic was still missing at the time the questionnaire reached the central processing offices, the characteristic was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a housing unit that was consistent with entries for other housing units with similar characteristics. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place

of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocation on the individual subject characteristics may be found in tables B-1 and B-2 which follow table 102.

For all characteristics except vehicles available, the allocation rates shown are obtained by dividing the number of housing units with the characteristics allocated by the number of year-round or occupied units. The allocation rates for vehicles available are the sum of the rates for the two component parts—automobiles available and vans or trucks available.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.8	0.7	0.3
Source of water.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Poverty status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Housing units		The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Housing units		The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State -----	2 020 941	16.7	URBANIZED AREAS—Con.			PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE			Kingsport, Tenn.—Va. -----	34 582	18.2	Horse Pasture (CDP) -----	1 235	15.1
Urban -----	1 334 391	15.9	Tennessee (pt.) -----	32 628	16.6	Huntington (CDP) -----	3 448	15.8
Inside urbanized areas -----	1 154 603	15.9	Virginia (pt.) -----	1 954	44.7	Hybla Valley (CDP) -----	6 173	15.4
Central cities -----	456 149	15.8	Lynchburg, Va. -----	34 111	16.2	Idylwood (CDP) -----	5 231	16.1
Urban fringe -----	698 454	15.9	Newport News-Hampton, Va. -----	119 079	15.9	Jefferson (CDP) -----	8 951	15.7
Outside urbanized areas -----	179 788	16.3	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va. -----	272 047	15.8	Lake Barcroft (CDP) -----	3 584	16.0
Places of 10,000 or more -----	78 848	15.8	Petersburg-Colonial Heights, Va. -----	37 651	15.9	Lake Ridge (CDP) -----	3 589	16.5
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	100 940	16.7	Richmond, Va. -----	194 431	15.8	Lakeside (CDP) -----	5 222	16.1
Rural -----	686 550	18.2	Roanoke, Va. -----	71 526	16.2	Laurel (CDP) -----	3 954	16.1
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	51 400	35.2	Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va. -----	1 084 636	15.4	Lebanon town -----	1 266	15.5
Other rural -----	635 150	16.8	District of Columbia (pt.) -----	276 984	13.8			
Farm -----	—	...	Maryland (pt.) -----	436 515	16.0			
			Virginia (pt.) -----	371 137	15.8			
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's			PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE					
Inside SMSA's -----	1 394 603	16.0	Abingdon town -----	2 040	15.2	Manassas Park city -----	1 931	15.5
Urban -----	1 191 804	15.9	Alexandria city -----	52 041	14.8	Mantua (CDP) -----	2 256	16.4
Central cities -----	547 963	15.8	Altavista town -----	1 602	16.9	Marion town -----	2 608	16.3
Not in central cities -----	643 841	15.9	Annandale (CDP) -----	18 738	15.9	Martinsville city -----	7 079	15.7
Rural -----	202 799	17.0	Aquia Harbor (CDP) -----	981	14.9	Mechanicsville (CDP) -----	3 278	16.7
Outside SMSA's -----	626 338	18.2	Arlington (CDP) -----	75 182	15.7	Merrifield (CDP) -----	3 492	16.4
Urban -----	142 587	16.6	Ashland town -----	1 647	15.4	Monterey (CDP) -----	2 186	15.7
Rural -----	483 751	18.7	Bailey's Crossroads (CDP) -----	6 220	15.9	Mount Vernon (CDP) -----	8 746	16.1
			Bedford city -----	2 608	15.9	Narrows town -----	979	48.5
SMSA's			Belle Haven (CDP) -----	3 088	15.6	Newington (CDP) -----	2 697	16.5
Charlottesville, Va. -----	43 248	15.6	Bellwood (CDP) -----	2 581	16.1	Newport News city -----	54 994	15.9
Urban -----	23 534	15.6	Bensley (CDP) -----	2 240	15.8	Norfolk city -----	94 871	15.6
Rural -----	19 714	15.7	Big Stone Gap town -----	1 850	15.6	North Springfield (CDP) -----	3 238	16.1
Danville, Va. -----	42 660	16.6	Blacksburg town -----	9 785	16.2	Norton city -----	1 839	16.3
Urban -----	21 915	15.7	Blackstone town -----	1 400	14.7	Oakton (CDP) -----	7 385	16.2
Rural -----	20 745	17.5	Bluefield town -----	2 311	15.9	Orange town -----	1 113	16.1
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.—Va. -----	166 786	17.1	Ban Air (CDP) -----	5 304	16.5	Petersburg city -----	16 139	16.0
Urban -----	94 339	17.0	Bridgewater town -----	975	16.4	Pimmit Hills (CDP) -----	2 315	15.3
Rural -----	72 447	17.2	Bristol city -----	7 744	16.2	Paquoson city -----	2 954	16.8
Tennessee (pt.) -----	131 380	16.6	Buena Vista city -----	2 406	16.3	Portsmouth city -----	38 611	15.9
Urban -----	82 197	16.5	Burke (CDP) -----	10 622	16.4			
Rural -----	49 183	16.7	Cave Spring (CDP) -----	8 755	16.0	Pulaski town -----	4 119	16.2
Virginia (pt.) -----	35 406	19.0	Centreville (CDP) -----	2 611	16.0	Quantico Station (CDP) -----	1 612	16.2
Urban -----	12 142	20.6	Chamberlayne (CDP) -----	1 794	16.5	Radford city -----	4 162	15.8
Rural -----	23 264	18.2	Chantilly (CDP) -----	3 662	16.1	Raven (CDP) -----	1 327	14.9
Lynchburg, Va. -----	55 943	17.2	Charlottesville city -----	15 998	15.6	Reston (CDP) -----	13 916	15.5
Urban -----	35 452	16.2	Chase City town -----	1 122	14.7	Richlands town -----	2 259	15.3
Rural -----	20 491	18.7	Chesapeake city -----	38 060	15.8	Richmond city -----	91 527	15.5
Newport News-Hampton, Va. -----	133 071	15.8	Urban -----	35 718	15.8	Rio (CDP) -----	1 034	16.1
Urban -----	119 079	15.9	Chester (CDP) -----	4 206	15.9	Raanoke city -----	42 690	16.0
Rural -----	13 992	15.3	Christiansburg town -----	4 247	16.2	Rocky Mount town -----	1 740	16.3
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.—N.C. -----	285 698	15.8	Clifton Forge city -----	2 064	16.4	Rose Hill (CDP) -----	4 097	15.9
Urban -----	272 047	15.8	Coeburn town -----	983	48.0	Salem city -----	9 017	16.6
Rural -----	13 651	15.5	Collinsville (CDP) -----	3 009	15.5	Seven Corners (CDP) -----	3 183	16.0
North Carolina (pt.) -----	5 405	15.7	Colonial Heights city -----	6 078	16.0	Smithfield town -----	1 372	15.4
Urban -----	—	—	Commonwealth (CDP) -----	1 509	16.4	South Boston city -----	2 816	15.6
Rural -----	5 405	15.7	Country Club Lake (CDP) -----	1 227	16.3	South Hill town -----	1 671	16.0
Virginia (pt.) -----	280 293	15.8	Covington city -----	3 734	16.0	Springfield (CDP) -----	7 592	16.1
Urban -----	272 047	15.8	Crozet (CDP) -----	930	13.8	Staunton city -----	8 630	16.3
Rural -----	8 246	15.4	Culpeper town -----	2 717	16.0	Sterling Park (CDP) -----	4 973	16.2
Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va. -----	45 290	16.1	Dale City (CDP) -----	9 598	16.4	Sudley (CDP) -----	1 402	15.5
Urban -----	34 297	15.9	Danville city -----	18 405	15.8	Suffolk city -----	16 719	15.2
Rural -----	10 993	16.7	Dumbarton (CDP) -----	4 090	15.8	Urban -----	12 580	15.2
Richmond, Va. -----	241 413	15.8	Dumfries town -----	1 226	15.5	Sugarland Run (CDP) -----	2 114	16.6
Urban -----	201 226	15.8	Dunn Loring (CDP) -----	1 819	15.7	Tazewell town -----	1 763	16.1
Rural -----	40 187	15.8	East Highland Park (CDP) -----	4 170	16.3	Timberlake (CDP) -----	3 211	16.2
Roanoke, Va. -----	89 090	16.5	Emporia city -----	1 951	14.7	Triangle (CDP) -----	1 954	14.9
Urban -----	71 526	16.2	Etrick (CDP) -----	1 253	15.7	Tuckahoe (CDP) -----	15 079	16.3
Rural -----	17 564	17.9	Fairfax city -----	7 050	16.1	Tysans Corner (CDP) -----	5 020	15.3
Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va. -----	1 180 580	15.5	Falls Church city -----	4 503	15.2	University Heights (CDP) -----	1 239	14.9
Urban -----	1 122 796	15.4	Falmouth (CDP) -----	1 138	15.6	Vansant (CDP) -----	910	12.7
Rural -----	57 784	17.5	Farmville town -----	1 885	18.0	Verona (CDP) -----	1 041	16.4
District of Columbia (pt.) -----	276 984	13.8	Fort Belvoir (CDP) -----	1 651	16.2	Vienna town -----	5 158	16.0
Urban -----	276 984	13.8	Fort Hunt (CDP) -----	4 810	16.2	Vinton town -----	3 261	16.1
Rural -----	—	—	Fort Lee (CDP) -----	1 651	14.5	Virginia Beach city -----	92 032	15.9
Maryland (pt.) -----	475 407	16.1	Franconia (CDP) -----	2 785	16.1	Urban -----	90 267	16.0
Urban -----	445 226	16.0	Franklin city -----	2 688	16.1	Warrenton town -----	1 649	15.8
Rural -----	30 181	17.2	Fredericksburg city -----	6 347	15.6	Waynesboro city -----	6 202	16.4
Virginia (pt.) -----	428 189	15.9	Front Royal town -----	4 548	15.6	West Gate (CDP) -----	2 408	15.0
Urban -----	400 586	15.7	Galax city -----	2 811	15.9	Westover (CDP) -----	1 219	15.7
Rural -----	27 603	17.8	Glen Allen (CDP) -----	2 171	16.0	West Point town -----	1 069	48.3
URBANIZED AREAS			Gloucester Point (CDP) -----	2 304	15.4	West Springfield (CDP) -----	8 472	16.1
Bristol, Tenn.—Bristol, Va. -----	21 266	16.0	Gravett (CDP) -----	7 039	15.8	Williamsburg city -----	3 041	15.1
Tennessee (pt.) -----	13 118	15.9	Hampton city -----	43 671	15.9	Winchester city -----	8 386	15.4
Virginia (pt.) -----	8 148	16.1	Harrisonburg city -----	6 170	16.1	Wise town -----	1 498	16.5
Charlottesville, Va. -----	22 604	15.7	Herndon town -----	4 390	15.2	Wolf Trap (CDP) -----	2 936	15.7
Danville, Va. -----	21 915	15.7	Hessian Hills (CDP) -----	1 960	16.3			
			Highland Springs (CDP) -----	4 753	15.6			
			Hollins (CDP) -----	4 164	16.3			
			Hopewell city -----	9 291	16.0			

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Housing units		The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.			COUNTIES—Con.		
Woodbridge (CDP)	7 619	16.3	Rockingham	20 862	20.3
Woodstock town	1 114	15.7	Russell	11 518	17.2
Wytheville town	2 812	16.0	Scott	9 778	23.0
Yorkshire (CDP)	1 667	14.7	Shenandoah	12 000	20.1
COUNTIES			Smyth	12 313	19.6
Accomack	13 815	26.1	Southampton	6 256	20.7
Albemarle	20 363	15.4	Spotsylvania	11 850	15.7
Alleghany	5 433	17.6	Stafford	13 271	15.6
Amelia	3 016	14.6	Surry	2 724	21.1
Amherst	9 672	17.8	Sussex	3 958	27.0
Appomattox	4 509	20.6	Tozwell	18 274	17.5
Arlington	75 182	15.7	Warren	9 516	15.4
Augusta	19 613	16.8	Washington	17 884	18.0
Bath	2 537	16.2	Westmoreland	7 471	16.7
Bedford	13 892	15.8	Wise	15 666	21.5
Bland	2 265	16.1	Wythe	9 833	17.6
Botetourt	8 710	19.4	York	11 427	15.8
Brunswick	6 195	19.5	Alexandria city	52 041	14.8
Buchanan	12 772	17.2	Bedford city	2 608	15.9
Buckingham	4 542	18.0	Bristol city	7 744	16.2
Campbell	16 341	17.3	Buena Vista city	2 406	16.3
Caroline	6 527	16.5	Charlottesville city	15 998	15.6
Carroll	11 685	18.8	Chesapeake city	38 060	15.8
Charles City	2 172	15.8	Clifton Forge city	2 064	16.4
Charlotte	4 561	21.7	Colonial Heights city	6 078	16.0
Chesterfield	48 883	16.1	Covington city	3 734	16.0
Clarke	3 961	22.0	Danville city	18 405	15.8
Craig	1 873	17.6	Emporia city	1 951	14.7
Culpeper	8 271	15.5	Fairfax city	7 050	16.1
Cumberland	3 060	17.8	Falls Church city	4 503	15.2
Dickenson	6 904	19.2	Franklin city	2 688	16.1
Dinwiddie	6 838	16.9	Fredericksburg city	6 347	15.6
Essex	4 082	22.1	Galax city	2 811	15.9
Fairfax	215 739	15.9	Hampton city	43 671	15.9
Fauquier	12 565	17.7	Harrisonburg city	6 170	16.1
Floyd	4 915	17.4	Hopewell city	9 291	16.0
Fluvanna	3 828	16.0	Lexington city	2 389	15.4
Franklin	13 512	16.3	Lynchburg city	25 421	16.2
Frederick	12 759	17.9	Manassas city	5 511	13.0
Giles	6 733	28.8	Manassas Park city	1 931	15.5
Gloucester	8 312	15.2	Martinsville city	7 079	15.7
Goochland	4 031	15.7	Newport News city	54 994	15.9
Grayson	6 790	20.1	Norfolk city	94 871	15.6
Greene	3 059	16.4	Norton city	1 839	16.3
Greensville	3 792	16.8	Petersburg city	16 139	16.0
Halifax	11 350	17.3	Poquoson city	2 954	16.8
Hanover	17 278	16.1	Portsmouth city	38 611	15.9
Henrico	70 428	16.1	Radford city	4 162	15.8
Henry	20 968	15.6	Richmond city	91 527	15.5
Highland	1 463	48.7	Roanoke city	42 690	16.0
Isle of Wight	7 705	17.0	Salem city	9 017	16.6
James City	8 672	15.5	South Boston city	2 816	15.6
King and Queen	2 510	16.4	Staunton city	8 630	16.3
King George	3 997	15.4	Suffolk city	16 719	15.2
King William	3 441	26.3	Virginia Beach city	92 032	15.9
Lancaster	5 107	20.6	Waynesboro city	6 202	16.4
Lee	9 659	19.7	Williamsburg city	3 041	15.1
Loudoun	19 742	18.3	Winchester city	8 386	15.4
Louisa	7 063	18.3	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS		
Lunenburg	4 808	25.4	Mattaponi Reservation, Va.	29	13.8
Madison	3 997	15.8	King William County (pt.)	29	13.8
Mathews	4 225	16.5	Pamunkey Reservation, Va.	33	9.1
Mecklenburg	13 036	18.3	King William County (pt.)	33	9.1
Middlesex	4 936	17.9			
Montgomery	22 386	16.3			
Nelson	5 500	16.2			
New Kent	3 256	15.8			
Northampton	6 132	25.1			
Northumberland	5 584	15.7			
Nottaway	5 619	22.6			
Orange	7 358	17.9			
Page	8 329	20.9			
Patrick	7 054	18.5			
Pittsylvania	24 255	17.2			
Powhatan	3 838	14.2			
Prince Edward	5 548	15.7			
Prince George	6 944	15.8			
Prince William	46 490	16.3			
Pulaski	13 736	15.9			
Rappahannock	2 704	16.8			
Richmond	3 007	18.9			
Roanoke	26 800	16.1			
Rockbridge	7 125	18.3			

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark A one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark A public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for individual well.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. Dug wells are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term person in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the **Yes**, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.

- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:					
DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1 Last name First name Middle initial	PERSON in column 2 Last name First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 2 9 1 0 3 2 1 1 4 3 2 2 5 4 3 3 6 5 4 4 7 6 5 5 8 7 6 6 9 8 7 7 0 9 8 8 1 0 9 9	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 2 9 1 0 3 2 1 1 4 3 2 2 5 4 3 3 6 5 4 4 7 6 5 5 8 7 6 6 9 8 7 7 0 9 8 8 1 0 9 9	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten
Elementary through high school (grade or year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
☐ College (academic year) _____
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999

- ☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249

- ☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	C. For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		Vacant	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use		
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant		
			C3. Is this unit boarded up?		
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
				E. Indicators	
				1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
				2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i>	H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22f. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22g. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H22h. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H22i. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22j. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	H22k. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	H22l. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H22m. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender? Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$.00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	1	1	1	1	1	S.S.	1	1
Yes	2	2	2	2	2	Yes	2	2
No	3	3	3	3	3	No	3	3
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	5	5	5	5	5		5	5
	6	6	6	6	6		6	6
	7	7	7	7	7		7	7
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	9	9	9	9	9		9	9
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	1	1	1	1	1	S.S.	1	1
Yes	2	2	2	2	2	Yes	2	2
No	3	3	3	3	3	No	3	3
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7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Yes	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
No	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
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ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see Instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see Instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> <tr> <td>a. <u>Limits</u> the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. <u>Prevents</u> this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. <u>Limits or prevents</u> this person from using public transportation?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</p> <p><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i></p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">None</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">7</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> <td style="text-align: center;">10</td> <td style="text-align: center;">11</td> <td style="text-align: center;">12</td> <td style="text-align: center;">or more</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>_____ <i>(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</i></p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. <u>Limits</u> the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. <u>Prevents</u> this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. <u>Limits or prevents</u> this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	7	8	9	10	11	12	or more	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Hours <input type="text"/></p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see Instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____</p> <p><i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Minutes <input type="text"/></p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No																																								
a. <u>Limits</u> the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																								
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FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>_____ Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>_____ Weeks</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked } <i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report <u>net</u> income after business expenses.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>_____ (Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>_____ (For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>D E F</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>G H J</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>K L M</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>N O P</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Q R S</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>T U V</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>W X Y</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Z</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>c. Own farm . . .</p> <p><i>Report <u>net</u> income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . .</p> <p><i>Report even small amounts credited to an account.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p><i>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</i></p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p><i>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</i></p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>R S T</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>U V W</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p>\$ _____ .00</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL.	F-1
PUBLICATIONS.	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics.	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics.	F-2
Population Census Reports	F-2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population	F-2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants	F-2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics.	F-2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics.	F-3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics.	F-3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports	F-3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports	F-3
Housing Census Reports	F-3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units	F-3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics.	F-3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics.	F-3
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics.	F-3
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HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change.	F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance	F-4
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GENERAL	
The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape	

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

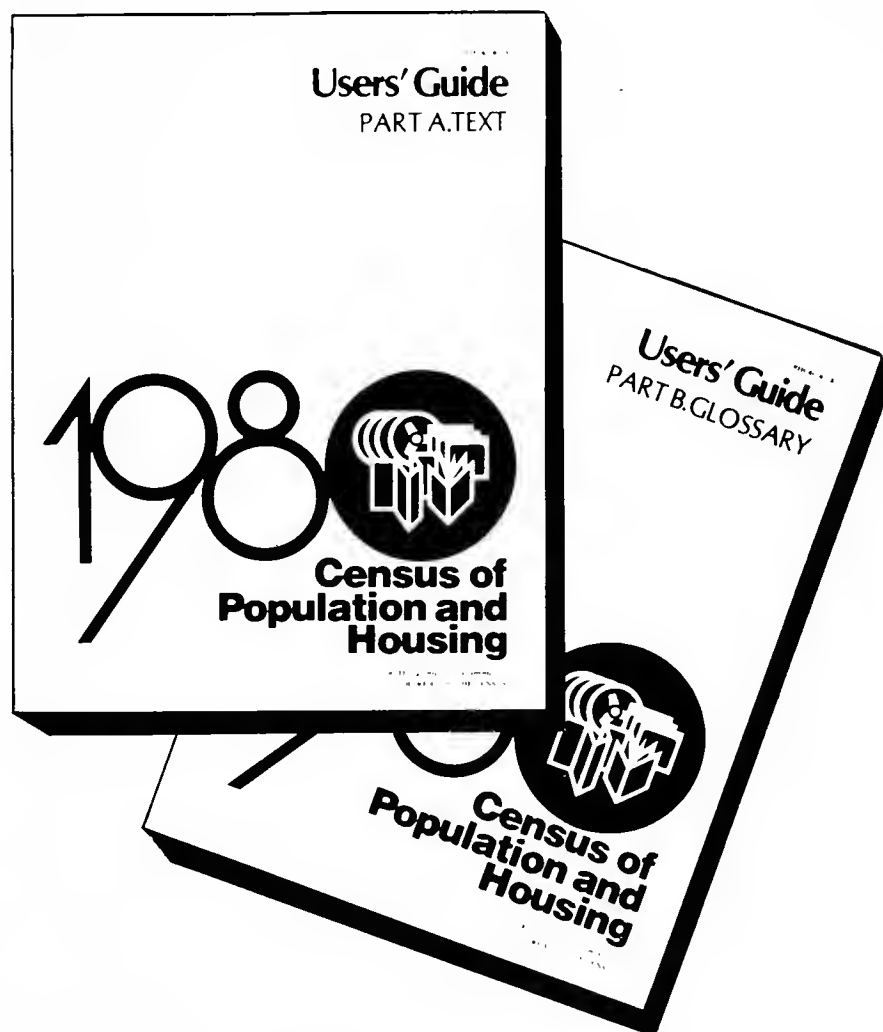
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The **Users' Guide**, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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